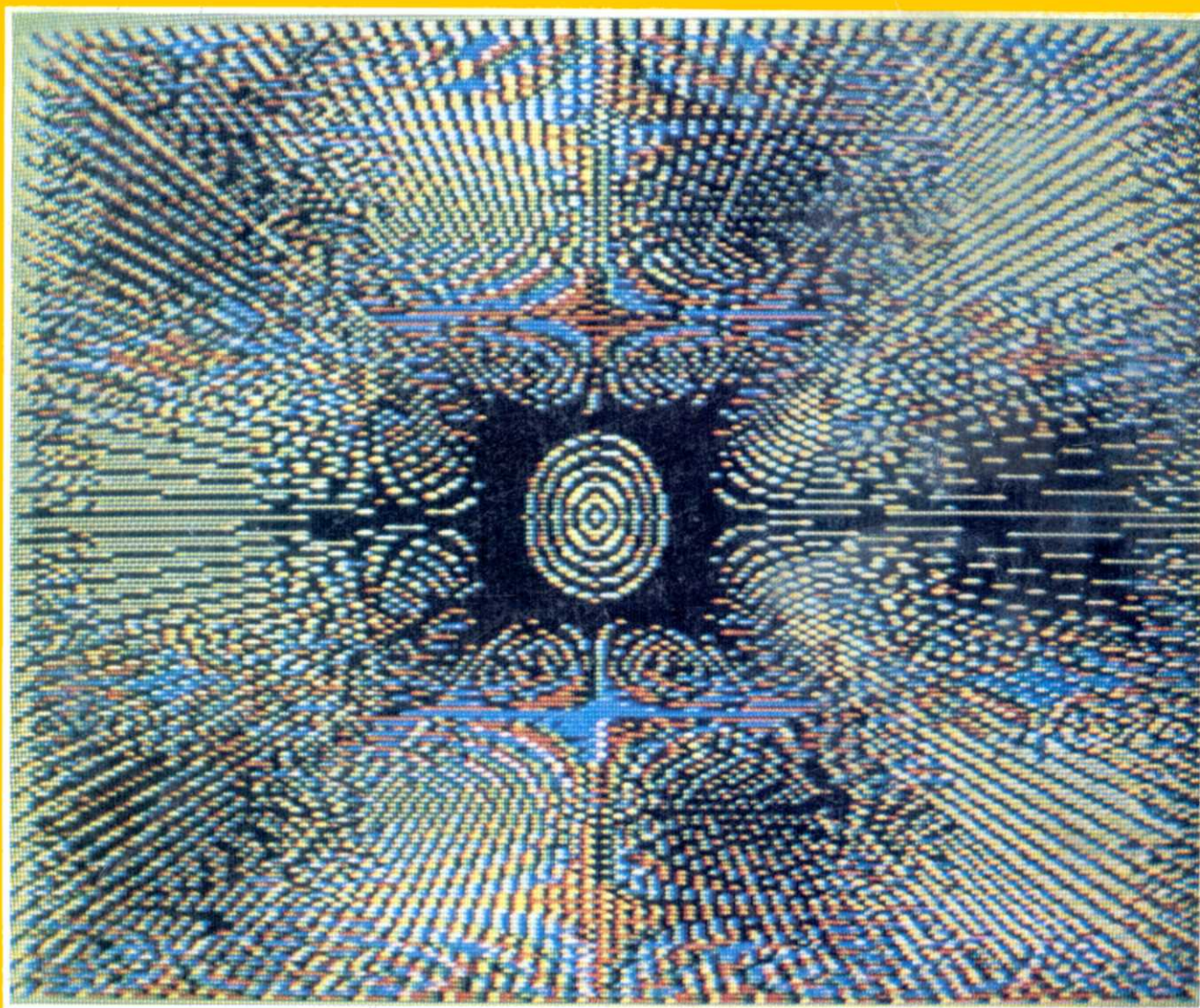


March 1982
US \$2.95
(UK£1.80)

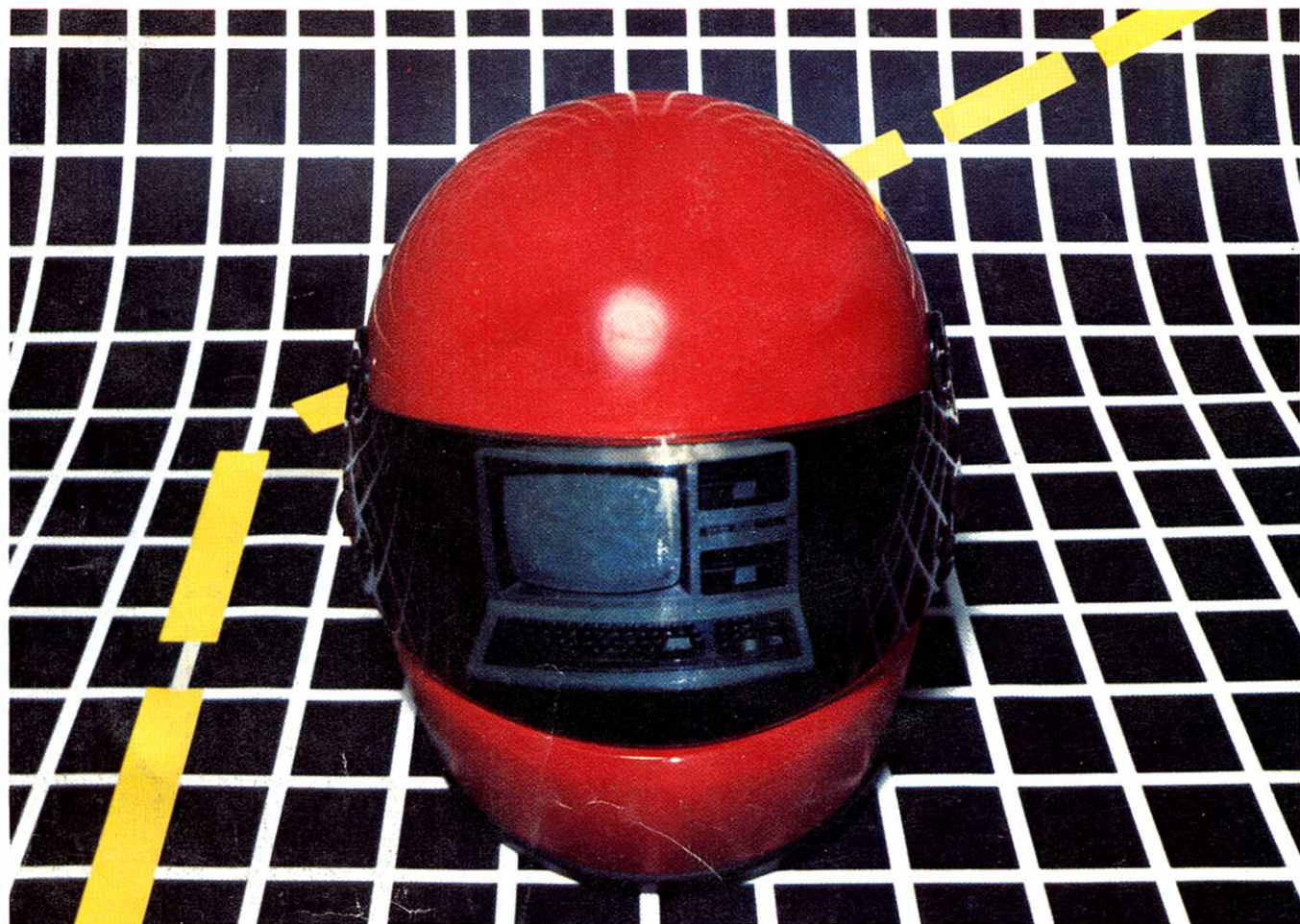
80

microcomputingTM
the magazine for TRS-80^{} users*

How You Can Use The New Color Graphics!



**Converting Mod I
Graphics for the
Color Computer**



Dosplus shifts into overdrive for business.

THE NEW DOSPLUS 4.0 HARD DRIVE SYSTEM MEANS BUSINESS

MAKE A SWIFT SHIFT The DOSPLUS 4.0 Hard Drive System turns your TRS-80 into a powerhouse for business applications. Shifting up to a hard drive is just like moving up from tape to floppy. It makes good business sense. You get the power, the dependability, the speed and capacity of a hard drive to power the software you need to keep your business in top gear.

MIND YOUR OWN BUSINESS The power potential of the TRS-80 driven by DOSPLUS 4.0 Hard Drive System lets you mind your own business just like the big companies do. You can control accounts receivable, accounts payable, inventory, payroll, invoicing and a whole lot more accurately and with confidence because DOSPLUS 4.0 is the only current operating system designed from conception for hard disk operation.

DOSPLUS 4.0 T.C.B. (Takes Care of Business) What good is a DOS if you have to spend so much time getting it to perform properly that your business suffers? DOSPLUS 4.0 takes care of the computer while you take care of your business. It's a smooth, swift and silent business partner with the potential to handle up to 40 megabytes of capacity in 4, 10 meg units.* So, for only \$2995 you can shift your TRS-80 into over drive with DOSPLUS.

THE DOSPLUS 4.0 FEATURES

- Single volume addressing/Double sided floppies seen

as one drive—Any single file can expand to limit of hard drive (up to 10 meg.)

- Hard disk—disk editing utilities • Incredible I/O speed
- Runs any combination of densities or tracks
- Also operates 8" drives with special hardware—comes with expanded users guide and complete DOS technical section on I/O calls and DCB organization
- "PLUS" ALL OF THE SENSATIONAL NEW DOSPLUS 3.4 FEATURES

THE COMPLETE SYSTEM

- Smooth, silent, swift • Error-free disk I/O
- *Add on up to 4, 10 meg units for a total of 40 megabytes!
- Plugs on the 50 pin data bus.—no loss of floppy drives
- Completely self-contained—just plug it in and go
- *10 meg units available Soon.

NOTE: Specify 40 or 80 track when ordering DOS diskette. After initial bootup, user can create any DOS desired.

TAKE YOUR \$2995 COMPLETE

Lifetime warranty on original media.

For more information Reader service card 384

DOSPLUS DOSPLUS first in quality!
First in the industry!



**MICRO-SYSTEMS
SOFTWARE, INC.**
Specializing in the Tandy Line
5846 Funston Street
(305) 983-3390 Hollywood, FL 33023

**CALL TOLL FREE
1-800-327-8724 ext. 200**
FOR VISA/MASTERCARD/C.O.D. ORDERS
TOLL FREE LINES WILL ACCEPT ORDERS ONLY!
For Applications and Technical information,
call (305) 983-3390 or drop us a card.
Dealers inquiries invited

So Far, So Good...



**Your Model III is a fine computer.
So why settle for less than
a fine disk storage system?**

A fast, reliable disk storage system — no other device is so vital to the satisfactory performance of your computer. At Percom we build quality, high-performance disk drive systems. From gold-plated connector contacts to goldcad metal chassis structures. From proven design through 100% reliability testing. Percom disk systems are the standard by which others are judged — the industry's "gold standard," in a sense. And since Percom is the largest independent manufacturer of disk systems for microcomputers, you get Percom quality at very competitive prices. Add-on drives for TRS-80* computers start as low as \$399. Complete first-drive systems for the Model III start at only \$599. Put a quality Percom mini-disk storage system in your Model III. And save.

#1 For Your Model III

Percom TFD drives for your TRS-80* Model III computer are available in 40- and 80-track versions with single or dual heads. Single-head 40-track drives store 180 Kbytes; dual-head 40-track drives store 360 Kbytes. Eighty-track drives store slightly over twice these amounts. Of course these are formatted capacities. The Percom Model III controller handles up to four drives so it's possible to access almost three million bytes of on-line program and data files. You get Percom's OS-80/III Basic language DOS with each first-drive system, and your first drive may be either internal (add-in) or external (add-on). Percom TFD drives work with Model III TRSDOS and other Model III disk-operating systems. First-drive systems are pre-assembled. Installation is accomplished with simple tools.

#1 For Your Model I, Too

Percom TFD add-on drives for the TRS-80* Model I computer are available with the same features and the same quality control measures as TFD Model III drives. As for Model III drives, all Percom Model I drives are double-density rated. Install Percom's popular DOUBLER II in your Model I Expansion Interface and upgrade your Model I to provide the same storage capacity as the Model III.

Watch for Announcement of Percom's Low-Cost Hard Disk System for the Model III!

To order, or for the name of your authorized Percom retailer,
call toll free **1-800-527-1222**.



PERCOM DATA COMPANY, INC.
11220 Pagemill Road • Dallas, Texas 75243
(214) 340-7081

Percom TFD disk drive systems have been certified to comply with FCC limits for Class B computing devices to protect against interfering with the operation of home radios and televisions.

PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Radio Shack Corporation which has no relationship to Percom Data Company, Inc.
PERCOM, DOUBLER II and OS-80/III are trademarks of Percom Data Company, Inc.



**Yes...I'd like to know more about
the best for my TRS-80 computer.
Send me free literature about
quality Percom products.**

☐ MODEL I ☐ MODEL III

Send to
PERCOM DATA COMPANY, INC. Dept. 8-M
11220 Pagemill Road, Dallas, TX, 75243

NAME _____

STREET _____

CITY _____ STATE _____

ZIP _____ PHONE NUMBER _____

80 Contents

PUBLISHER/EDITOR
Wayne Green
EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT
Sherry Smythe
ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT
Matt Smith
ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER
Edward Ferman
ASSISTANT PUBLISHER
Jeff DeTray
COMPTROLLER
Peter Correia
MARKETING
Debra Boudrieau, Director; Ginny
Boudrieau, Bulk Sales Manager

ADVERTISING
Penny Brooks, Coordinator; John Gancarz,
Hal Stephens, Susan Martin: Sales.
Marcia Stone, Office Manager.
New England Advertising Representative:
John A. Garland, Garland Associates, Inc.,
Box 314 SHS, Duxbury, MA 02332.
617-934-6464.

DESIGN
Clare McCarthy, Manager; Elaine Cheever,
Corporate Designer; Denzel Dyer, Howard
Happ, Laurie MacMillan, Joyce Pillarella,
Diana Shonk, Susan Stevens, Donna
Wohlforth: Consultants

Manuscripts are welcome at 80 Microcomputing, we will consider publication of any TRS-80 oriented material. Guidelines for budding authors are available, please send a self-addressed envelope and ask for "How to Write for 80 Microcomputing." Entire contents copyright 1982 by 1001001 Inc. No part of this publication may be reprinted, or reproduced by any means, without prior written permission from the publisher. All programs are published for personal use only. All rights reserved.



Paid Audited Circulation

80 Microcomputing (ISSN 0199-6789) is published monthly by 1001001 Inc., 80 Pine St., Peterborough NH 03458. Phone: 603-924-9471. Second class postage paid at Peterborough, NH, and additional mailing offices. Subscription rates in U.S. are \$25 for one year and \$53 for three years. In Canada, \$27—one year only, U.S. funds. Canadian distributor: Micro Distributing, 409 Queen St. West, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5V 2A5. BC Canadian distributor: Graymar Data Services, Ltd., #4258 E. 1st Ave., Vancouver, BC V5T 1A8. Foreign subscriptions (surface mail), \$35—one year only, U.S. funds. Foreign subscriptions (air mail), please inquire. In South Africa contact 80 Microcomputing, P.O. Box 782815, Sandton, South Africa 2148. All U.S. and Canadian subscription correspondence should be addressed to 80 Microcomputing, Subscription Department, P.O. Box 981, Farmingdale, NY 11737. Please include your address label with any correspondence. Postmaster: Send form 3579 to 80 Microcomputing, Subscription Services, P.O. Box 981, Farmingdale, NY 11737.

Cover Photo by Charles H. Freiberg
Graphics design by Kalvos Gesamte.

*TRS-80, Scripsit and TRSDOS are trademarks of Tandy Corp.

4 • 80 Microcomputing, March 1982

The Editor's Choice

78

by Jake Commander and Kalvos Gesamte

Brace yourself to be wowed when two of our editors team up to create some graphics to dazzle the eye.

Where There's a Will . . .

84

by Shawn A. McClenahan

When told a Color Computer, printer, and CompuServe don't mix, this author was determined to do it.

Color Reversi

90

by Anthony M. Ledger

Creating a Color Computer version of Othello was going to be a simple little project for Tony Ledger, but he soon discovered it wasn't as simple and little as he thought.

Mirror Imaging

112

by Bob Boothe

As long as Bob has been plotting surfaces, he's wanted to create a decent sphere. At last he has and now you can, too.

Is a Rose in Color Still a Rose? 142

by Roy Green

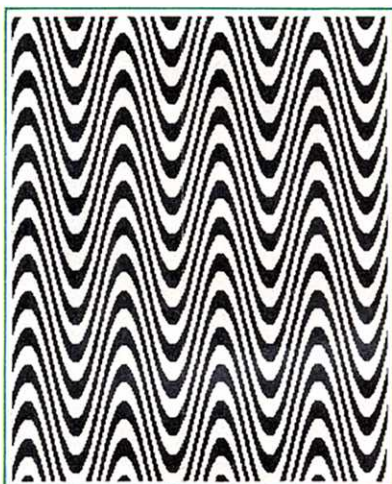
After seeing what Bob Boothe did in black and white, this author thought it would look twice as good in color.

Jake's Wampeters

162

by John P. Mello Jr.

There's been an ironic symmetry in the wacky life of 80 Micro's affable Englishman, an irony echoing a Vonnegut novel.



APPLICATION

- *152 **Priming the Data Base**
Easy find for sequential files. *Stuart F. Ring*
- 176 **Tax Relief for the Rich**
Manipulating the new estate tax law.
Charles R. Perelman
- 210 **CC—Color Computer or Chamber of Commerce?**
Business can be colorful. *Richard S. Adcock*

EDUCATION

- *184 **Grade Book**
Put it in your computer. *B. E. Pugsley*
- 330 **You Light Up My Life**
Teaching light theory. *James W. Wood*
- 106 **Subchaser!**
The enemy below on your Color Computer.
John Steiner
- *154 **Save All Humans**
Shooting flying saucers. *Bob Boothe*
- *252 **Flip-A-Piece**
Play your computer in Othello. *John Cominio*

GENERAL

- 168 **Radio Shack vs IBM**
Model II vs 5150. *Roger Van Ghent*
- 234 **Two-Way ANOVA**
Analysis of variance. *Richard C. McGarvey*
- 298 **Broadening the TRS-80 Horizon**
A change of heart. *David D. Busch*
- 308 **When the Postman Doesn't Even Ring Once**
Mail order disorder. *Robert E. Averill*

GRAPHICS

- *138 **3-D Graphics**
Geometric shapes in 4K. *Eric Fogelin*
- 240 **Color From a Model II?**
If you have a digital plotter.
Paul T. Ward and Rolf A. Deininger
- 258 **Shady Characters**
Draw silhouettes on your 80. *Richard Ramella*
- 270 **Paper Graphics**
On a Line Printer IV. *Jay F. Rosenberg*
- 280 **Pictures at a Model II Exhibition**
Have fun on this 80, too. *Jesse W. Baker*
- *294 **When Black Is White**
Drop-out graphics. *Thomas W. Tache*

HARDWARE

- 102 **Color Computer Upgrade**
From 4K to 16K. *Brian Murphy*
- 126 **Smarten Up, Color Computer!**
Adding 16K of RAM.
Richard Esposito and Bertram A. Thiel
- 156 **RAM Wars**
Piggyback RAM chips. *Shawn A. McClenahan*
- 172 **Building an M-80**
Or a single-board micro.
James Hawkes and Grady Reese

- 206 **Hydra-Disk**
Two heads are better than one. *Matt Robins*
- 242 **The Joy of Interfacing**
Building joysticks. *Howard Batie*
- 290 **Video Snow Shovel**
Or a plow for your CRT. *Brian Smith*

TECHNIQUE

- 230 **To Err is... Okay**
An error bypass. *Richard S. Adcock*
- 304 **Smooth Graphics**
Do the software impossible. *Ronald Goodman*

TUTORIAL

- 260 **Z80 Bit Tables**
Byte off more than you can chew. *Herb Robinson*
- *314 **One-Drive Bulletin Board**
All on a 5.25. *John Hodgson*
- 326 **Dizzy Decimals**
How to handle them. *James R. Shore*

UTILITY

- 120 **Back to the Drawing Board**
Beat graphics boredom. *Irwin Rappaport*
- 212 **COLORMON**
Monitor your color programs. *Douglas R. Cook*
- *214 **Base 2 Screenprinter**
For the tiger in your printer. *William S. Kent*
- *216 **Secrets**
Program padlock. *Stephen Mills*
- 284 **Graphics for Profile**
A patch for a popular program. *Charles R. Wood*
- 318 **Reading, Writing and Assembly Language**
Disk I/O in Assembly. *Patrick Morgan*
- 332 **TRSDOS 2.0 Fix**
No exit is a good exit. *Tom Mornini*
- 336 **VariSpeed**
Stick shift in your 80. *Bruce Evans*

DEPARTMENTS

- 7 **Remarks** *Wayne Green*
- 10 **Proof Notes**
- 12 **Input**
- 32 **80 Accountant** *Michael Tannenbaum*
- 36 **Soft Bits** *Roger Fuller*
- 48 **Reviews**
- 66 **Kitchen Table Software** *David Busch*
- 70 **Notes from Beneath the Keyboard** *Paul Wiener*
- 338 **80 Applications** *Dennis Kitsz*
- 350 **Money DOS** *J.M. Keynes*
- 352 **Medical Opinion** *Philip R. Mills, M.D.*
- 358 **Copernica Mathematica** *Bruce Douglass*
- 370 **Education 80** *Earl R. Savage*
- 372 **News**
- 385 **Reload 80**
- 386 **Calendar**
- 388 **New Products**
- 402 **Reader Service**

* on LOAD 80 tape

GALAXY OF FEATURES

A **GALAXY** of features makes the **LNW80** a remarkable computer. As you explore the **LNW80**, you will find the most complete, powerful, ready to run, feature-packed personal and business computer ever made into one compact solid unit.



MODEL I COMPATIBILITY – The **LNW80** is fully hardware and software compatible with the Model I. Select from a universe of hardware accessories and software – from VisiCalc® to space games, your **LNW80** will launch you into a new world of computing.

FULLY LOADED – A full payload includes an on-board single and double density disk controller for 5 1/4" and 8" single or double sided disk drives. RS232C communications port, cassette and parallel printer interfaces are standard features and ready to go. All memory is fully installed – 48K RAM, 16K graphics RAM and 12K ROM complete with Microsoft **BASIC**.

QUALITY CONSTRUCTION – Instrumentation quality construction sets **LNW80** computers apart from all the rest. Integrated into the sleek solid steel case of the **LNW80** is a professional 74-key expanded keyboard that includes a twelve key numeric keypad.

HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS & COLOR – The stunning 480 X 192 resolution gives you total display control – in color or black and white. The choice of display formats is yours; 80, 64, 40 and 32 columns by 24 or 16 lines in any combination of eight colors.

PERFORMANCE – Lift-off with a 4MHz Z80A CPU for twice the performance. The **LNW80** outperforms all computers in its class.



Our down to earth price won't send you into orbit

LNW Research Corp.

2620 WALNUT Tustin, CA. 92680
(714) 641-8850 (714) 544-5744

Monitor and Disk drives not included
TM Personal Software, Inc.

80 REMARKS

by Wayne Green

"... the main problem is prying the kids away from the computers long enough to do other activities."

Computer Camps

One of the first computer camps, started in Connecticut, was a roaring success last summer. Another is getting going in Vermont this coming summer. This seems to be an idea whose time has come.

As soon as our crew here at 80 heard about the camp idea there was a good deal of enthusiasm for starting our own camp this summer. After all, here we are in one of the top vacation areas of the country, with rivers, lakes and mountains on every side. Here, too, is a wealth of computers. In the Instant Software lab alone I found 25 different microcomputer systems which could be used for a camp.

Ah yes, but where do you house, feed, and keep campers busy with recreational activities in addition to immersing them in computer study? I found our two local colleges to be most interested in the idea. With two-week curriculums the colleges could handle up to 10,000 campers over a summer. That's a bit boggling, even for someone (like me) who thinks big thoughts.

Our New Hampshire lakes and mountains can handle 10,000 extra vacationers with no problem. Vacationing is the number one industry of New Hampshire. If you've ever been here you know why—the beauty is almost beyond description. In the summer temperatures remain relatively cool, particularly at night, so it's always pleasant.

Both colleges are ideally situated. One is on a 500-acre campus and the other on 800 acres. Both have lakes nearby, dormitory buildings and restaurants on campus.

While the camp's main purpose will be intensive computer study, there will be plenty of regular camp activities to keep the teenagers busy.

If you have any children 12-17 years old, two weeks at our New Hampshire camp could be the high point of their summer vacation. They'll be surrounded with computers and their fellow campmates will be computer fanatics. The cost of the two weeks is not yet firm, but it should be around \$400 per week.

With microcomputers proliferating, if you have a son or daughter of camp age, this is a great opportunity to let them go on a two-week computer learning spree. While most camps organize games and sing-alongs to keep the kids out of trouble, at a computer camp the main problem is prying the kids away from the computers long enough to do other activities.

There will be courses in the fundamentals of computers, in Basic, Assembly and machine language, as well as in the use of utilities. Campers will be able to get a certificate of competence in the use of 25 different computers. This is an opportunity for them to learn the differences between the many systems.

Campers will, if they are interested, be able to work with the Instant Software

"Anyone who can come up with a good diagnostics package ... will find Instant Software exceptionally receptive."

crew evaluating programs for possible publication. Programs written during the camp can be submitted to Instant Software for publication. Who knows, royalties could easily pay the cost of the camp many times over.

Programs not quite up to par for Instant Software can be considered for publication in any of our five monthly magazines, the monthly Encyclopedia, or any of the 36 books scheduled to be published during 1982, with the income going to the camper. Our editors and the Instant Software people know what is needed so they can offer guidance on what programs should be written.

If you have a teenager interested in the Green Computer Camp, drop me a line and let me send you full information on it. The camp, not far from Peterborough, NH

will be a blast. Note: no smoking, alcohol or drugs. This is a computer experience, not the usual teenage bash.

There will be swimming, hiking, mountain climbing, and other physical activities. There will also be benchmark tests of computers as word processors and evaluations of well known game programs. This is the experience of a lifetime! ■

A Half Million Here

The gravy train—you can be on it if you come up with a program that every TRS-80 owner needs. Now what kind of a program would every owner want to buy? The idea is simple (as are so many of the really big money makers).

What we all need is a set of diagnostic programs for the TRS-80. Every now and then something either goes wrong or may have gone wrong. When you aren't sure, a program to let you know that your system is okay would be worth its weight in gold. If the program could identify the more common problems that would be a plus.

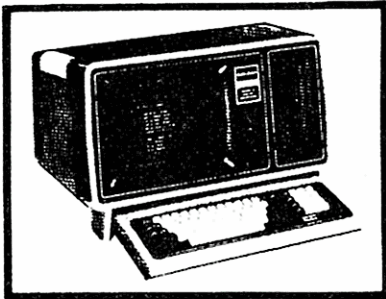
Anyone who can come up with a good diagnostics package for checking out our TRS-80s will find Instant Software exceptionally receptive. The program should test the memory and report on any bad chips. It should check out the peripherals, as well as the CPU. Such a program should sell around a half million copies if it is well-written, and marketed by a publisher with the resources to really get it spread around.

If you have something along this line or can write such a program, you can do worse than contact Instant Software. ■

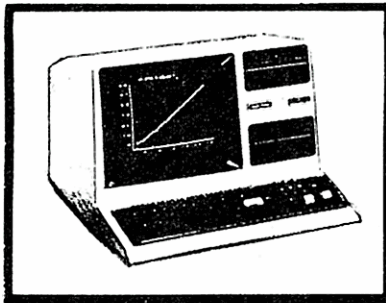
Tandy Boosts Industry

While many people seem to be critical of the Radio Shack folk for some of their service and sales policies, if you put these into a long-range perspective, they are certainly pro-microcomputing. Tandy marketing policies, which at first glance often appear to be self-serving and protective, are in reality most beneficial to the entire industry.

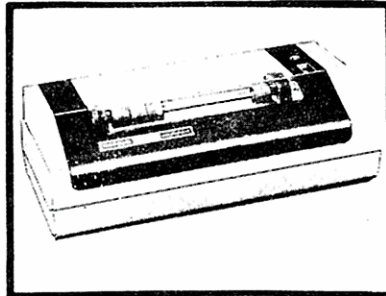
We have **THE**
LOWEST PRICES
ON **TRS-80™**



Model II 64K \$ 3298



Model III 16K \$839



Line Printer VII. \$329

OKIDATA	Microline 80	\$394
	Microline 82	\$499
EPSON MX-70		\$369
EPSON MX-80		\$479

\$ SAVE

**\$ MOST ORDERS
SHIPPED WITHIN
ONE BUSINESS DAY \$**

VERBATIM DATALIFE™ DISKETTES	
5¼-inch (box of 10)	\$25.95
8-inch Double-Density	\$43.95

* Payment: Money Order, Cashier's
Check, Certified Check, Personal
Checks require 3 weeks to clear. VISA,
MASTERCARD — Add 3%

WRITE OR CALL FOR OUR COMPLETE PRICE LIST.

CALL (602) 458-2477

— All prices are mail order only —

RAND'S ✓130

2185 E. FRY BLVD.

SIERRA VISTA, AZ 85635
TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corporation.

80 REMARKS

For instance, rather than force TRS-80 owners to buy anything more than the basic unit at Radio Shack stores, Tandy has arranged it so over 99 percent of the software available for their system must be purchased from independent computer stores or mail order firms. What could be fairer than that? And, by keeping the choice of accessories and peripherals in Radio Shack stores to a minimum, again they are working to the advantage of non-Radio Shack stores.

Take the matter of books—with only a tiny fraction of the published material available in their stores, they are forcing their customers to seek the information and help they need from neighboring computer stores. You want a magazine? None whatever are available at Radio Shack, so for up-to-date computer information and programs the Tandy owner must go to an independent computer store. Even this publication, which takes up Radio Shack documentation where their own docu-

*"While many people
are critical of the Radio
Shack folk for their
service and sales
policies, put into long-
range perspective, they
are certainly pro-
microcomputing."*

mentation leaves off, is *only* available outside of Radio Shack stores.

By keeping the Radio Shack produced programs to a minimum, owners have no choice but to look around for other sources. They quickly find local computer stores which provide the program and peripheral support not available from Radio Shack. They also discover Apple computers and other systems, which may to some extent explain the incredible increase in Apple sales in proportion to TRS computer sales in recent months (and this despite the Apple III debacle).

The Instant Software ads often list the independent computer stores which carry programs, magazines, books, and peripherals. These stores are often a valuable source of information as well, since they are in the computer business 100 percent, not just carrying a small shelf of computers in amongst hi-fi, auto sound, CB and so forth like most Radio Shacks.

With around 6,000 stores, Radio Shack

does have a serious problem finding technically expert people to sell and service computers. Computers are still a minor item for most stores, so it is often difficult to get the help most businessmen need to make relatively expensive buying decisions. Few Radio Shack store people ever see this magazine and other supporting publications, or the wealth of books on the TRS computers, so they are understandably short on information about their product.

Is this all a short-sighted not-invented-here policy? Or is it a long range strategy to keep Radio Shack from getting into some of the problems IBM has had in the past? By forcing TRS-80 owners to go outside Radio Shack for more and more of their purchases, Radio Shack certainly is making it difficult for any competitor or the government to claim they are monopolistic. With only about one percent of the software support for the TRS-80 available from Radio Shack, how can any firm sue for restraint of trade?

By the time you add in the computer sales via mail order from Radio Shack stores which are not factory owned, the outside sales of computers, programs, peripherals, magazines and books, you have a substantial part of the total potential Tandy income going via this outside route.

Will this Radio Shack policy pay off in the long run? Independent computer store owners are hoping so, for this provides them with a way of cashing in on the Radio Shack onslaught—a way which may eventually allow them to make much more than Radio Shack from every computer sale as customers discover the wealth of programs and information available outside of Radio Shack.

Another big plus for Radio Shack is the change in attitude which their largess has brought about in many independent computer stores. When Radio Shack was perceived to be trying to keep all the income to themselves, the stores reacted with anger and harsh words. The TRS-80 was called the Trash-80 and sneered upon. Today you don't hear that much. Today you hear the ding of the cash register as TRS-80 programs are sold by the bag full. You see satisfied smiles as customers walk out with magazines and books on the TRS-80. You see printers, memory, modems and so forth being fitted to systems by happy customers. Indeed, the wealth of plug-in accessories for the computers is beginning to rival those for the S-100 bus, with virtually none available through Radio Shack stores. Trash-80? No, it's the Cash-80. . . and huzzahs for the enlightened Tandy policies. ■



META TECHNOLOGIES

26111 Brush Avenue, Euclid Ohio 44132

CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-321-3552 TO ORDER
IN OHIO, call (216) 289-7500 (COLLECT)



1001 THINGS TO DO WITH YOUR PERSONAL COMPUTER

BY MARK SAWUSCH

333 pages \$10.95

333 pages, written in simple terms, of "what-to-do" and "how-to-do-it". Suitable not only for microcomputers, but for programmable calculators as well. Includes program listings, formulas, a glossary of computer terms and more! Definitely a MUST BUY!

"TRS-80™ DISK AND OTHER MYSTERIES"

by Harvard C. Pennington

132 pages written in PLAIN ENGLISH packed with HOW TO information with details, examples and in-depth explanations. Recover lost files and directories, remove file protection, make BASIC programs unlistable. How to use SUPERZAP, recover from DOS errors and MORE!

TRS-80™ DISK \$19.95

"OTHER MYSTERIES" VOLUME II

by James Farvour

Call now and place your order for this new book, "MICROSOFT™ BASIC DECODED & OTHER MYSTERIES for the TRS-80™", from I.J.G., Inc. A primer for cassette and disk BASIC on the TRS-80™, the information provided applies to similar MICROSOFT™ BASIC interpreters.

MICROSOFT™ BASIC DECODED . \$24.95

"OTHER MYSTERIES" VOLUME III

by Dennis Kitsz

THE CUSTOM TRS-80™ \$28.95
CALL FOR AVAILABILITY

"OTHER MYSTERIES" VOLUME IV

"BASIC FASTER AND BETTER"

If you program in BASIC, you want this book! Time-tested and proven, the techniques and routines can be used in thousands of ways to make your programs smaller, faster, and look truly professional.

BASIC FASTER & BETTER \$24.95

EPSON PRINTERS

MX-80, MX-80FT, MX-100

NEW LOWER PRICES!

EXTRA-LONG 10 ft. RIBBON CABLE

\$24⁹⁵

CONNECTS EPSON PRINTER & TRS-80 MICROCOMPUTER

40-TRACK, SINGLE/DOUBLE-DENSITY, FAST ACCESS, 5 1/4-inch TANDON

DISK DRIVES

\$289⁹⁵ complete

FOR MODEL I and MODEL III

Includes Case, Power Supply and External Drive Connector

DISK DRIVE EXTENDER CABLE

\$9⁹⁵

for VISTA, MICROPOLIS, MTI, PERTEC, SHUGART, PERCOM & OTHERS

PARAGON MAGNETICS™ PLAIN JANE™ DISKETTES

\$19⁹⁵ box of 10

These are factory fresh, absolutely first quality (no seconds!) mini-floppies. They are complete with envelopes, labels and write-protect tabs in a shrink-wrapped box.

Box of 10 Diskettes \$19.95

PARAGON magnetics™ Gold

Introducing MTC's premium generic diskette. Single-Sided, Soft-Sector, DOUBLE-DENSITY, 5 1/4-inch diskettes with reinforcing HUB-RINGS. Individually 100% ERROR-FREE certified. Invest in GOLD!

PARAGON MAGNETICS GOLD \$23.95

VERBATIM'S PREMIUM DISKETTES DATALIFE™

Seven data-shielding improvements mean greater durability and longer data life. These individually, 100% error-free certified diskettes feature thicker oxide coating, longer-lasting lubricant, improved liner, superior polishing and more! Meets or exceeds IBM, Shugart, ANSI, ECMA and ISO standards.

VERBATIM DATALIFE™ DISKETTES

5 1/4-inch (box of 10)
MD525-01 \$26.95

8-inch FLOPPIES
Double-Density, FD34-8000 . \$43.95

'RINGS' & THINGS

HUB RING KIT for 5 1/4" disks . . . \$10.95

HUB RING KIT for 8" disks . . . \$12.95

REFILLS (50 Hub Rings) \$ 5.95

CLEANING KIT for 5 1/4" drives . . \$24.95

5 1/4-inch diskette case \$3.50

8-inch diskette case \$3.95

5 1/4-inch File Box for 50 diskettes \$24.95

8-inch File Box for 50 diskettes \$29.95

TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corporation. DATALIFE is a trademark of VERBATIM. PLAIN JANE, PARAGON MAGNETICS are trademarks of MTC.
© 1981 by Meta Technologies Corporation

MOST ORDERS SHIPPED WITHIN ONE BUSINESS DAY
Products damaged in transit will be exchanged.

PRICES IN EFFECT
March 1, 1982 THRU
March 31, 1982
Prices, Specifications, and Offerings subject to change without notice.

WE ACCEPT
• VISA
• MASTER CHARGE
• CHECKS
• MONEY ORDERS
• C.O.D.

• Add \$3.00 for shipping & handling
• \$3.00 EXTRA for C.O.D.
• Ohio residents add 6.5% sales tax.

Proof Notes

the editors look at the issues

MANAGING EDITOR
Debra Marshall
SENIOR EDITOR
Pamela Petrakos
NEWS EDITOR
John P. Mello Jr.
REVIEW EDITOR
Michael Nadeau
NEW PRODUCTS EDITOR
Janet Fiderio
EDITORS
Lynn Rognsvoog, Carolyn Nolan: Copy
Editors: Steven Frann, Kerry Leichtman.
TECHNICAL CONSULTANT
Jake Commander
TECHNICAL EDITORS
Dennis Kitz: Contributing Editor, G.
Michael Vose: Features, Editor, Art
Huston: Editor.
PRODUCTION EDITOR
Susan Gross
LAYOUT EDITORS
Joan Ahern, Bob Dukette, Sharon
Phinney, Sue Hays, Anne Vadeboncoeur
PROOFREADERS
Peter Bjornsen, Caron Taylor, Patrice
Laughner, Louis Marini
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
Pat Graham
PRODUCTION
Nancy Salmon, Manager; Michael Murphy,
Assistant. Frances Benton, Fiona Davies,
Matthew Hale, Patty MacKowsky/Allen
Theresa Ostebo, Scott Philbrick, Dianne
Ritson, Deborah Stone, Irene Vail, David
Wozmak, Judy Wimberly, Ad Coordinator;
Steve Baldwin, Bruce Hedin, Jane
Preston: Advertising Production.
PHOTOGRAPHY
William Heydolph, Paul Babich, Sandra
Dukette, Bryan Hastings, Thomas
Villeneuve
TYPESETTING
Sara Bedell, Debbie Davidson, Michele
DesRochers, Beverly Jackson, Stephen
Jewett, Elizabeth Lockhart, Anne Rocchio,
Kelly Smith, Karen Stewart

Subscriptions:

Problems with Subscriptions: Send a description of the problem and your current and/or most recent address to: *80 Microcomputing*, Subscription Department, PO Box 981, Farmingdale, NY 11737.

Change of Address: Send old label or copy of old address and new address to *80 Microcomputing*, PO Box 981, Farmingdale, NY 11737. Please give eight weeks advance notice.

Microfilm: This publication is available in microform from University Microfilms International. United States address: 300 North Zeeb Road, Dept. P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106. Foreign address: 18 Bedford Row, Dept. P.R., London, WC1R4EJ, England.

Dealers: Contact Ginny Boudrieau, Bulk Sales Manager, *80 Microcomputing*, Pine St., Peterborough, NH 03458. (800) 258-5473.

Judging from the response we've had from our readers in the past, computer graphics holds a fascination all its own. It's reckoned that 95 percent of human sensory input to the brain comes in through the eyes, providing a plausible explanation for why so many people derive so much pleasure from graphics displayed on a video monitor. Not that the video monitor has much to do with it; after all, television stations use the same output device, but in nearly all cases (and on nearly all channels), the computer can be more useful and entertaining.

Computer graphics are being used to create some of the most stunning visual effects you're ever likely to see. These visual effects range from cross-sections of machinery such as the space shuttle, to a simulated journey through the Star Gate in the movie "2001, A Space Odyssey." The landing sequence in which the spaceship *Nostromo* lands on the surface of an unknown planet during the movie "The Alien" is another fine example of computer-generated graphics.

The TRS-80 Color Computer users amongst us are lucky—we get a hands-on feel for these exciting new graphics techniques to a greater degree than other TRS-80 users. Some will argue that computer-aided graphics is not so new, but compared with the art of hand-drawn graphics, it has only just arrived. We have eight colors and a matrix of up to 256 by 192 pixels in varying combinations at our disposal. That's a total of 49,152 video dots, enough for anyone to get their feet wet in the world of computer graphics, either to design a new piece of machinery or create a work of art.

In this issue we'll be presenting plenty of graphics-related topics. Be sure to look at "The Editor's Choice," an offering of color graphics from our editors which are sure to entertain you for many hours, and perhaps inspire you to new heights of creativity. "Conversion Diversion" by Roy Oreen puts Bob Boothe's wonderful Mod I graphics on the Color Computer. And for those of you who haven't yet taken the plunge into color,

we have several black-and-white graphics offerings, most notably "Mirror Imaging" by the master himself, Bob Boothe. Anyone with any inclination towards graphics and programming should find plenty of active inspiration.

One of the more interesting aspects of any graphic art is the technique an artist uses to create an effect by overcoming the limitations of the medium he's using. For instance, there's no way a painter can make light shine forth from a canvas (short of using luminous paint), but glorious painting techniques have evolved from surmounting this problem. Similarly, computer graphics has inherent limitations, such as a two-dimensional static display comprised of a grid of dots or lines. Yet, we see successful attempts to represent three-dimensional images which move in time and space.

Some of these attempts are so astounding that even the most mundane graphics subjects take on a strange new aesthetic appeal. A three-dimensional model of a crystalline molecular structure becomes a fascinating visual experience as it revolves before your eyes. An unbuilt city, still on the drawing board or yet in the mind of its designer, appears as if truly on the monitor in front of you. Buildings and skyscrapers dance before your eyes, as nothing less than a computer program analyzes and displays the scene from your imaginary point of view. These are not just flights of fancy—they exist now in the field of computer-aided design as implemented on some mini-computers. The challenge for many will be to achieve similar results with micro-computers.

Graphics are not only being used in the kind of modeling situations I've just described, but in purely artistic situations where it's a case of art for art's sake. We have a few examples in this issue, but don't just read the articles. Try the examples and see for yourself how your computer can be a futuristic art gallery. This is where the field offers exciting possibilities. New techniques are being uncovered in the synthesis of video art; for instance, using a combina-

Continued on page 387

The left bracket, [, replaces the up arrow used by Radio Shack to indicate exponentiation on our printouts. When entering programs published in *80 Microcomputing*, you should make this change.

80 formats its program listings to run 64-characters wide, the way they look on your video screen. This accounts for the occasional wrap-around you will notice in our program listings. Don't let it throw you, particularly when entering assembly listings.

Article submissions from our readers are welcomed and encouraged. Inquiries should be addressed to: Submissions Editor, 80 Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458. Include a SASE for a copy of our writers' guidelines. Payment for accepted articles is made prior to publication, at a rate of approximately \$50 per printed page; all rights are purchased. Authors of reviews should contact the Review Editor, 80 Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458.



META TECHNOLOGIES

26111 Brush Avenue, Euclid Ohio 44132

CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-321-3552 TO ORDER

IN OHIO, call (216) 289-7500 (COLLECT)



MTC AIDS-III™

MODELS I & III ...\$69.95

MODEL II ...\$99.95

Introducing the latest addition to MTC's family of data management systems, AIDS-III. NO PROGRAMMING, easy to use. COMPLETE PACKAGE including demonstration application, documentation and MAPS-III (see below).

- Up to 20 USER-DEFINED FIELDS of either numeric- or character-type.
- CHARACTER-type fields may be any length (total: up to 254 characters).
- NUMERIC-type fields feature automatic formatting, rounding, decimal alignment and validation.
- Full feature EDITING when adding or changing records:
 - ENTER FIELD (can't type in more characters than specified).
 - BACKSPACE (delete last character typed).
 - DELETE FIELD contents.
 - RESTORE FIELD contents.
 - RIGHT-JUSTIFY FIELD contents.
 - SKIP FIELD (to next or previous field).
 - SKIP RECORD (to next or previous record).
- SORTING of records is MACHINE CODE assisted.
 - 200 RECORDS (40 characters) in about 5 SECONDS.
 - ANY COMBINATION of fields (including numerics) with each field in ascending or descending order.
- SELECTION of records for Loading, Updating, Deleting, Printing and Saving is MACHINE CODE assisted.
 - Specify up to 4 CRITERIA, each using one of 6 RELATIONAL COMPARISONS.
 - LOAD or SAVE selected records using MULTIPLE FILES.
 - Example: Select records representing those people who live in the state of Colorado, but not in the city of Denver, whose last names begin with "F" and whose incomes exceed \$9000.00.
 - Example: Select records representing those sales made to XYZ COMPANY that exceed \$25.00, between the dates 03/15 and 04/10.

MAPS-III (MTC AIDS PRINT SUBSYSTEM), included at no charge, has the following features:

- Full AIDS-III SELECTION capabilities.
- Prints user-specified fields DOWN THE PAGE.
- Prints user-specified fields in titled, columnar REPORT FORMAT, automatically generating column headings, paging and (optionally) indentation.
- Can create a single report from MULTIPLE FILES.
- Prints user-defined formats for CUSTOM LABELS, custom forms, etc.

BELOW ARE TESTIMONIALS from owners of AIDS systems. These are absolutely authentic statements and are typical of the comments we receive.

"This program will do more for my business than all the other programs I have, combined."

David Wareham, Vice President (EDP), National Hospital and Health Care Services Inc.

"We have 32 different Data Base Management packages for the TRS-80. AIDS-III is easily the best. It also makes it easier for us to step up to our Model II since the package is available for both computers."

Jack Bilinski, President, 80 Microcomputer Services

"Your AIDS program is far and away the finest information management system that I've ever seen. I am currently using it to maintain a clear picture of the demographic data on all the kids in our residential treatment program and it is working for me superbly."

Frank Boehm, Director, Front Door Residential Treatment Program

MTC CALCS - III™

Models I & III\$24.95

Model II\$39.95

MTC's most popular AIDS subsystem. Use for report generation involving basic manipulation of numeric data. Features are:

- Columnar Headings
- Optional Indentation
- User-specified Columnar Totals
- Columnar values computed using constants and/or column values
- Balance forward calculations
- Use for accounting, inventory, financial and other numeric-based systems.

EPSON PRINTERS

DISK DRIVES

DISKETTES

BOOKS and more!!

AIDS OWNERS! WE HAVE WHAT YOU'VE BEEN WAITING IV. . .

MTC CALCS-IV™, that is.

- More Computations
- Save Report Formats on Disk
- Faster, and more!

MTC CALCS-IV™\$39.95

For Models I & III\$39.95

For Model II\$59.95

MTC AIDS MERGE-III™

This subsystem will combine up to 14 AIDS-created data files into a single, large file. An optional purge capability removes duplicate entries while performing the merge operation (can even be used to eliminate duplicates in a single file). Machine-code assisted for high-speed performance, MERGE-III™ properly handles files sorted by any combination of fields, including numerics, with each field in ascending or descending order.

MTC AIDS MERGE-III™\$19.95

For Models I & III\$19.95

For Model II\$29.95

THE COMPLETE MTC AIDS-III™ PACKAGE

SAVE \$\$\$\$

Includes MTC AIDS-III™
CALCS-III™ and MERGE-III™

*A comprehensive system
at a competitive price!*

MODEL I & III\$99.95

MODEL II\$149.95

Add \$25 for CALCS-IV™

AIDS/P™ IS COMING!

TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corporation. DATALIFE is a trademark of VERBATIM. PLAIN JANE, AIDS-I, AIDS-III, CALCS-III, CALCS-IV, MERGE-III are trademarks of MTC.
© 1981 by Meta Technologies Corporation

**MOST ORDERS
SHIPPED WITHIN
ONE BUSINESS DAY**
Products damaged in transit will be exchanged.

**PRICES IN EFFECT
March 1, 1982 THRU
March 31, 1982**
Prices, Specifications, and Offerings subject to change without notice.
8203

WE ACCEPT
• VISA
• MASTER CHARGE
• CHECKS
• MONEY ORDERS
• C.O.D.

• Add \$3.00 for shipping & handling
• \$3.00 EXTRA for C.O.D.
• Ohio residents add 6.5% sales tax.

"We all know the golden rule with computers is, 'make backups, backups and more backups.'"

Winged Samurai

Thanks for the favorable review of our game Winged Samurai (*80 Reviews*, August 1981). The review leaves the impression, however, that Winged Samurai is only for the Model I. Since July all of our Squadron Leader series games have been compatible with both TRS-80 Models I and III, as well as eight other computer models.

The response to the review has been very gratifying. It is clear that *80 Microcomputing* has a large influence in the marketplace. We will certainly keep you informed of any new releases.

David A. Wesely
Discovery Games
Saint Paul, MN

Accel2 vs. Microsoft Compiler

In his review on page 38 of the November 1981 issue of *80 Microcomputing*, Mr. Douglass mentioned a problem of the execution of Read statements when using Accel2-compiled programs. The solution is to use the entire Accel2 compiler as the run time package.

Also, it is necessary to compile and run a dummy Basic program before trying to run the compiled program (I use the Basic program to set the USR addresses for this). This information was in the documentation I received with the compiler.

I would like to make four additional comments on the Accel2 compiler as compared to the Microsoft compiler:

Accel2 is much more difficult to use. For a non-trivial program (current version of my Word Processor, *80 Microcomputing*, May 1980), Microsoft required a few minor changes, adding a half-dozen lines to the program. Accel2 required complete rewriting and restructuring, adding over a hundred lines to the program. In addition Accel2 will hang or give meaningless error messages (for example, syntax errors in non-existent line) if changes

from normal Basic are not made.

Accel2 expands a program more than does Microsoft. My Word Processor held 420 text lines as a Basic program on a 48K disk system. This was reduced to 155 lines with Microsoft, and to 130 lines with Accel2.

Accel2 does not speed up a program as much. It compiles about 30 Basic statements, leaving about 50 plus all disk statements uncompiled. It does not speed up the time-consuming string garbage collection pauses, as does the Microsoft compiler.

Accel2 compiles slowly. My Word Processor required about 30 minutes, compared to about 10 minutes with Microsoft. On the plus side, all compiling is done in memory, without the disk snuffling needed by Microsoft.

Accel2 does have two advantages: Its compiled programs will run under the improved disk operating systems (such as NEWDOS80) if they are compiled under that system, while Microsoft requires TRSDOS for proper disk file handling. Also, Accel2 does not have the Microsoft royalty problem.

In my opinion, for compiled programs for your own use, Microsoft is generally superior.

Delmer D. Hinrichs
Washougal, WA

Snapp's XBasic

I read with great interest the review of Snapp's XBasic by Mr. Rick Lederman. Mr. Lederman missed one vital aspect of XBasic (as well as other Snapp Programs) that I believe *must* be pointed out to any prospective buyer. The original disk (called the distribution disk *cannot be backed up*! If you should destroy this disk, you need to go to Snapp for a new distribution disk to implement Snapp on any new disks.

Currently, I believe, the cost for a new distribution disk is \$10. But, after spending \$200, why should you spend an additional \$10, or even 1* for that matter? What happens to the buyer who destroys the original disk after (if) Snapp goes out of

business? If Snapp stays in business, how much will a replacement cost next year—\$15? \$20 the year after? What if Snapp decides not to support your "old" program?

We all know the golden rule with computers is, "Make backups, backups and more backups." Well folks, with Snapp, you cannot make any! While Snapp has some very good programs, I will not buy any I cannot backup.

Barry L. Patterson
Farmington, NY

Snapp Responds

I fully agree that a software purchaser should obtain unrestricted use of the product.

There are two distinct types of Snapp Basic disks: distribution masters and working copies. Distribution masters can be used only to create working copies, and working copies can only be created from a distribution master. Given that a distribution master may be used to create an unlimited number of working copies, we feel that our customers do obtain unrestricted use of our products.

If a customer has a serious concern about our ability or willingness to provide him with a replacement distribution master, we normally suggest that he make a large quantity of working copies immediately upon receipt of the distribution master.

Robert F. Snapp,
President
Snapp Inc.
Cincinnati, OH

Centronics 739

Michael Vose's review of the Centronics 739 printer (*80 Microcomputing*, December 1981) missed some items which make this printer incompatible with its earlier version, the Centronics 737 (Radio Shack LPIV). The differences are minor

Continued on page 16



META TECHNOLOGIES



26111 Brush Avenue, Euclid Ohio 44132
 CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-321-3552 TO ORDER
 IN OHIO, call (216) 289-7500 (COLLECT)

MTC AIDS CALCULATION SUBSYSTEM-III™

MODEL I . . . \$24.95

MODEL II . . . \$39.95

User-specified page title: CUSTOMER ACTIVITY REPORT

Automatic Page Numbering: PAGE 1

Columnar Headings: CUSTOMER DATE QTY SALE AMT SALES TAX GROSS SALES \$/UNIT

User-specified initial balance forward: 0.00

Optional Indentation: META

Columnar values computed using constants and/or column values

Columnar subtotals generated when there is a change in a user-specified column.

Balance forward calculations (Ex: Gross sales equals previous gross sales + sale amount + sales tax)

User-specified Columnar Totals

CUSTOMER	DATE	QTY	SALE AMT	SALES TAX	GROSS SALES	\$/UNIT
ACME	3/10	100	675.00	37.13	712.13	7.12
		200	1325.00	72.88	2110.00	6.99
	3/20	400	2475.00	136.13	4721.13	6.53
	4/10	600	3625.00	199.38	8545.50	6.37
	4/20	400	2600.00	143.00	11288.50	6.86
		1700	10700.00	588.50		
META	3/10	200	1345.00	73.98	12707.48	7.09
	3/15	100	674.00	37.07	13418.55	7.11
		200	1295.00	71.23	14784.77	6.83
	4/05	400	2435.00	133.93	17353.70	6.42
	4/10	150	935.00	51.43	18340.12	6.58
	4/20	600	3585.00	197.18	22122.30	6.30
		1650	10269.00	564.80		
OURCO	3/25	200	1325.00	72.88	23520.17	6.99
	4/10	100	685.00	37.68	24242.85	7.23
		300	1940.00	106.70	26289.55	6.82
		600	3950.00	217.25		
XYZCO	3/10	150	995.00	54.73	27339.27	7.00
		200	1345.00	73.98	28758.25	7.09
	3/20	50	355.00	19.53	29132.77	7.49
	4/10	300	1975.00	108.63	31216.40	6.95
	4/15	400	2520.00	138.60	33874.00	6.65
	4/20	700	4175.00	229.63	38279.62	6.29
		1800	11365.00	625.08		
		5750	36284.00	1995.62		

Compare AIDS-III™ /CALCS-III™ with any other data management package under \$100!

Others make claims, CALCS-III™ delivers with user-specified:

- Fields in any order, with optional indentation
 - Computations using field values and constants
 - Columnar subtotals and totals
 - Full AIDS-III selection of records to be printed
- Use for accounting, inventory, financial and other numeric-based information packages.

CALCS-III™ REQUIRES THE PURCHASE OF AIDS-III™

TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corporation. DATALIFE is a trademark of VERBATIM. PLAIN JANE, AIDS-I, AIDS-III, CALCS-III, CALCS-IV, MERGE-III are trademarks of MTC.

© 1981 by Meta Technologies Corporation

MOST ORDERS SHIPPED WITHIN ONE BUSINESS DAY

Products damaged in transit will be exchanged.

PRICES IN EFFECT March 1, 1982 THRU March 31, 1982

Prices, Specifications, and Offerings subject to change without notice.

8203

WE ACCEPT

- VISA
- MASTER CHARGE
- CHECKS
- MONEY ORDERS
- C.O.D.

- Add \$3.00 for shipping & handling
- \$3.00 EXTRA for C.O.D.
- Ohio residents add 6½% sales tax.

80AID

Circuit Help

I do not understand part of the circuit drawing accompanying Ian Sinclair's article "Hard and Soft Printware" (80 Microcomputing, October 1981). His use of the two 680 microfarad, 25V capacitors confuses me. Does the 741 op amp increase voltage or do I need to include a transformer in this circuit? I am not an electronics technician, but I can follow directions. Why a 25V 1 Amp rectifier in a circuit power source of .86V?

Roger W. Wincek

Ian Sinclair Responds

The smoothing capacitors can be any value around 680 μ F, because the value is not critical. They should be rated at 25V, and connected the correct way round, however. The reason for using a 25V rectifier is that this circuit obtains its operating voltage from the TRS-80 power lines, which the rectifier rectifies. Mr. Wincek is confusing signal voltage input with supply voltage input.

Incidentally, the software is designed for printers which can be switched to provide line-feed for a carriage return signal. I believe that a few printers of older design do not have this feature. I cannot, unfortunately give a fix for that problem, since I no longer have a TRS-80.

Ian Sinclair
89 Alexandra Road
Sible Hedingham
Halstead, Essex
England CO9 3NP

Sporting TRS-80

I have been helping with a sporting event and my biggest problem has been one of entering the times and printing the results.

I am looking for a program, like VisiCalc, into which I can pre-enter the

competitors' names, numbers and clubs. I could then enter the time against the name and step down to the next competitor with the cursor.

The next step would be to sort the times into performance order, i.e. with the fastest on top. Competitors who registered but did not compete would have a zero time. Since there is not sufficient time to delete the entry a heavy character would be needed to drop the non-competitors to the bottom of the list. Alternately there should be a way for the operator to select a range for the printout. To print the results efficiently it would be ideal to load the results into a word processor and to format the files as in typesetting.

Most commercial data bases require a large number of keystrokes to alter one field in a record and this takes time. The ones that allow the files to be put into word processors are especially slow for single field entries.

Microfiles are convenient but they do not handle range or selected records nor will they work with a word processor. Can any sports enthusiast help?

Derek Trayler
88 Grosvenor Drive
Hornchurch
Essex RM11 1PW
England

TRS-80
Answering Machine

I am looking for information regarding using my TRS-80 as a TTY terminal and answering machine. I am profoundly hard of hearing, and like other hearing-impaired and deaf people, use a TTY for telephone communications.

In California, telephone companies must provide free TTY devices to all qualifying individuals, and I am able to take advantage of this law. However, answering machines for TTY are very expensive, and since I already have a TRS-80, I would like to use it to serve these functions.

Pacific Telephone has been less

**"Answering machines
for TTY are
very expensive."**

than helpful when I have inquired about interfacing my computer to TTY. They told me that information such as baud rate, modem frequencies and the Baudot coding was proprietary information! And so far, I have not found the answer to my problem in the microcomputer magazines.

According to the U.S. Government, there are nearly 20 million people in this country with hearing disabilities, of which only two million are considered "deaf." However, even people with moderate hearing losses have difficulty with the telephone, and the market for a device or program which allows the use of a personal computer as a TTY device would appear to be a large one.

By the way, my TRS-80 is 48K, with two disks and printer. I am a professional computer systems consultant with over 22 years in the data processing business, so I could write the necessary programs, if I could get the basic information. But like many other programmers, I am not interested in re-inventing the wheel; if there are products available that already do the job, I would rather buy what I need "ready-made."

Dick Burkhalter
Diverse Developments
2203 West Olive Avenue
Burbank, CA 91506

Pure CHR\$

I do not have a patch for Rolf Roethlisberger ("Model II Tabs", 80 Aid, December 1981), and others who cannot send CHR\$(9) to their printers through their Model IIs, however the solution may have been given to me by David L. Miller, Radio Shack Marketing

Continued on page 16



META TECHNOLOGIES



26111 Brush Avenue, Euclid Ohio 44132
CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-321-3552 TO ORDER
 IN OHIO, call (216) 289-7500 (COLLECT)

Let your TRS-80™ Teach You **ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE**

REMSOFT's unique package, "INTRODUCTION TO TRS-80® ASSEMBLY PROGRAMMING" includes ten 45-minute lessons on audio cassettes, a display program for each lesson providing illustration & reinforcement, and a text book on TRS-80® Assembly Language Programming. Includes useful routines to access keyboard, video, printer and ROM. Requires 16K - Level II, Model I.

REMASSEM-1 \$69.95
 FOR DISK SYSTEMS \$74.95

Let Your TRS-80™ Teach You **ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE DISK I/O TECHNIQUES**

REMSOFT does it again! REMDISK-1 is a concise, capsulated supplement to REMASSEM-1. Package consists of two 45-minute lessons on audio cassettes, and display programs providing illustration and reinforcement. Provides specific track and sector I/O techniques, and sequential and random file access methods and routines.

REMDISK-1 \$29.95

EPSON Printers

DISK Drives

DISKETTES

BOOKS and more!!

NEWDOS/80 Version 2.0

\$139⁹⁵ **SPECIAL
INTRODUCTORY
PRICE**

Apparat's long-awaited successor to NEWDOS+ is here! This is not an enhanced version of NEWDOS, but a completely new product. Simplified DOS commands can be instantly executed from BASIC, even within a program, without disturbing the resident code. System options, such as password protection, number and type of disk drives, BREAK key enable/disable and lowercase modification recognition, can be quickly and easily changed. Five new random-access file types allow record lengths of up to 4096 bytes, and no FIELDing! A powerful CHAIN facility allows keyboard INPUTs to be read from a disk file. An improved RENUMBER facility permits groups of statements to be relocated within program code. Diskettes may even be designated as RUN-ONLY! Features all NEWDOS+ utilities (SUPERZAP 3.0, etc.) and much more! One MTC technical staff member said having NEWDOS/80 is "better than sex" (you'll have to judge for yourself!).

MODEL III VERSION

Has all the features of the Model I version plus enhancements. Allows any mix of single- or dual-sided 40- or 80-track disk drives. Most BASIC and many machine code programs written for the Model I will run without modification. Includes a utility for converting Model I single density to Model III double density.

NEWDOS/80 #SPECIAL #.....\$139.95

CALL REGARDING OUR UPGRADE PRICING

Michael Shrayer's ELECTRIC PENCIL VERSION II

for
Model I and Model III

An expanded version of the critically acclaimed original word processing system! Includes all features of Version I plus many new extensions. Runs under most disk operating systems, has improved video text handling, loads any ASCII file for editing (including BASIC files), single sheet mode for printing on letterhead and more! Simple to use, features 2-key commands. An incredible package at an incredible price!

SPECIFY MODEL I OR III

Disk Version \$79.95

Tape Version \$69.95

CALL FOR AVAILABILITY

Let your TRS-80™ Test Itself With THE FLOPPY DOCTOR & MEMORY DIAGNOSTIC

by David Stambaugh

A complete checkup for your MODEL I or MODEL III. THE FLOPPY DOCTOR-Version 3 completely checks every sector of single or double density 35-, 40-, 77-, or 80-track disk drives. Tests motor speed, head positioning, controller functions, status bits and provides complete error logging. THE MEMORY DIAGNOSTIC checks for proper write/read, refresh, executability and exclusivity of all address locations. Includes both diagnostics and complete instruction manual.

SYSTEM DIAGNOSTICS\$24.95

For MODEL III\$29.95

**MORE
PRODUCTS**

TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corporation. DATALIFE is a trademark of VERBATIM. PLAIN JANE, AIDS-I, AIDS-III, CALCS-III, CALCS-IV, MERGE-III are trademarks of MTC.
 © 1981 by Meta Technologies Corporation

**MOST ORDERS
SHIPPED WITHIN
ONE BUSINESS DAY**
 Products damaged in transit will be exchanged.

**PRICES IN EFFECT
March 1, 1982 THRU
March 31, 1982**
 Prices, Specifications, and Offerings subject to change without notice.
 8203

WE ACCEPT
 • VISA
 • MASTER CHARGE
 • CHECKS
 • MONEY ORDERS
 • C.O.D.

• Add \$3.00 for shipping & handling
 • \$3.00 EXTRA for C.O.D.
 • Ohio residents add 6.5% sales tax.

80AID

Continued from page 14

Representative, Paramus, NJ.

Use CHR\$(137) rather than CHR\$(9). By adding 128 to 9, 10, 13, or any other CHR\$ value Model II inhibits or translates, I am able to cause my Diablo 1640-RO to respond as though it had received the original value. This solution may not be effective for all printers, especially those which normally use values greater than 128.

Dale A. Swenson
2264 East 4000 South
Salt Lake City, UT 84117

Card Reader Wanted

I am looking for a card or optical reader that allows me to enter data into my TRS-80 Model III. Which companies make such a product?

Fred E. Singer
220 N.W. Eighth Street
Evansville, IN 47734

Bulletin Board for Model II

I am using a Radio Shack Model II, and would like to run a bulletin board, however, I cannot find a bulletin board program written for the Model II. I would appreciate hearing from anyone who is running a bulletin board system with a Model II or who could give me a lead on getting a program.

Roger Schechter, Esq.
54 Park Avenue A10
Verona, NJ 07044

Quebec Users Group

I wish to contact all TRS-80 owners (any models) living in the Montreal area who would be interested in forming a users group. Please contact me at the following address.

Alain Poisson
4250 Des Roses, C.P.1050
Lachenaie, Quebec
Canada J6W 3T8

Continued from page 12

but vital and Centronics should be severely chastised for them.

The deeper cover means that the tear-bar is eight lines ahead of the 737 position. Before each page printing command, you must add a statement such as:

FOR N = 1 TO 8: LPRINTCHR\$(27) CHR\$(138);:NEXT

This will back up the paper eight lines in the printer.

Note that the manuals of both 737 and 739 are in error as to the codes required from a TRS-80 for forward and backward spacing.

There is a difference of one line in the line counting required. For a 66 line page, the TRS-80 Models I and III are correct for the 737. For the 739 it is necessary to POKE 16424,66 for accurate paging (67—the default value of the TRS-80—is correct for the 737). With this POKE in place, the 739 will page correctly on receipt of LPRINTCHR\$(12) (no semicolon required), and will advance one line on LPRINTCHR\$(11) (with or without semicolon). The 737 with its default POKE of 67 will page correctly on LPRINTCHR\$(11); (with semicolon), or LPRINTCHR\$(12) (with or without semicolon). However, the 737 will be one line too many on LPRINTCHR\$(11) alone! If in doubt, change your programs to use only LPRINTCHR\$(12) and use the right POKE. (Don't forget to change the POKE if double sized printing is used).

PEEK (14312) returns a number depending on the printer status. Four numbers are returned for each printer, and each printer returns the same numbers. It is therefore not possible by software to determine which printer is connected, and to adjust the line and page counts accordingly. The numbers returned are three higher in each case for a Model I TRS-80 than for a Model III (see Table 1). Watch out for the different numbers returned from initial and subsequent Local/On Line switches!

Considering that the 739 contains a selector switch for various accent sets, it is a pity that Centronics did not see fit to use one position to make the 739 look like a 737.

Incidentally, the Centronics 739 is also now available with a two-color print head.

	Model I	Model III
AC power off	239	236
Power on—1st time—LOCAL	159	156
ON LINE	31	28
2nd time—LOCAL	63	60
ON LINE	31	28

Table 1.

Ribbon life with one color is about equal to one box of fanfold paper; it will be less with the two-color head.

M. Barlow
Supervising Engineer
Studio Systems Department,
Engineering Headquarters
Canadian Broadcasting Corp.
Montreal, Quebec

Profile Precautions

My October issue of *80 Microcomputing* arrived a few days ago. As usual, I dropped everything else I was doing to look through the magazine as quickly as the mailman had delivered it. As I glanced through it the heading "The greatest program Radio Shack has released" jumped out at me. When I saw that the program being reviewed which had received such a glowing description was "Profile" my first reaction was disbelief. I was astounded when I saw that seven pages had been

*"I have only returned
one program in utter
disgust—Profile."*

devoted to a review of the program. I have purchased many programs since becoming involved with the TRS-80 Model I several years ago. In all that time I have only returned one program in utter disgust. The program? Profile.

Mr. O'Brien is to be commended on a very thorough description of the program in terms of what the program purports to accomplish. I am certain that no press agent for Radio Shack could have done a better job. It is not really what Mr. O'Brien said that I take issue with, it is what he did not say. In my opinion his review was grossly incomplete in that he did not reference several items which would be of great interest and importance to anyone who contemplates purchasing Profile. These items include:

- The sort program, although machine language, is painfully slow. It took me well over two hours to sort about 400 records. I am not a knowledgeable programmer, but the sort program appears to read records, compare them, and then write them right back to disk. One can only speculate as to the ultimate effect such heavy usage would have on a disk system. Radio Shack says in their Bulletin 1562-1 dated June 10,

Continued on page 23

SHANNON MAGNETICS

To Order:
Toll Free 1-800-525-9158
1650 South Laredo Court • Aurora, Colorado 80017

WE OFFER ATTRACTIVE DISCOUNTS TO DEALERS IN SMALL QUANTITIES

MICRO COMPUTER DISKETTES

Soft-Sector 5¼" Double Density, Single Sided, Mini Disks, Shrink wrapped boxes of 10 with Jackets, Labels and Tabs.

\$26.95 each 2 Boxes for **\$39.96**

THESE DISKETTES ARE FULLY GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR AGAINST DEFECTS. **RETURN ANY DISKETTE GOOD, BAD OR OTHERWISE AND WE WILL REPLACE IT FREE WITH NO QUESTIONS ASKED. YES - WE MEAN IT!**

PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE 5¼" for 10 diskettes. . . \$2.95

FLIPSORT DISKETTE FILE BOX 5¼" for 50 diskettes. . \$19.95 with 50 **SHANNON MAGNETICS** disks. . \$109.95

VERFIN DISK DRIVE HEAD CLEANERS

These drive cleaning diskettes assure proper operation of all types of 5¼" disk drives by removing dirt and debris which can cause read/write errors and lost data. Designed for use with double or single density dual or single headed drives of any track count. The kits contain two cleaning disks and instructions in a reusable hard plastic diskette box. You can use it in just seconds to insure the reliability of your system.

COMPLETE KIT \$24.95 with two disks **Two kits \$39.96**

TANDON DISK DRIVES CALL FOR PRICE

With or Without cabinet and power supply

MASTERCARD
AND VISA
WELCOME



We also accept
• COD • CHECKS
• MONEY ORDERS

ORDERS IN U.S.A. SHIPPED U.P.S. **FREE.**
Colorado residents add 6½% sales tax.

Product Description	Unit Price Quantity 10	Unit Price Quantity 100
2 drive disc drive cable	\$19.29	\$17.54
3 drive disc drive cable	26.00	23.50
4 drive disc drive cable	28.96	26.33
Custom Cables Available minimum order 10 — Call for quote		
8" Extender Cable (Disk Drive)	\$9.98	\$8.98
6 ft. Printer Cable	\$15.40	\$14.00
10 Ft. Printer Cable	17.79	16.17
1 Drive Cabinet w/power supply	\$51.20	\$42.00
2 Drive Cabinet w/power supply	57.82	48.00
—IBM type Horizontal Design— —Does not require extender cable—		
Tandon 40 track Double Density Bare drive \$195.00 each Minimum Quantity 10		

icsi diskettes **\$190.00**
for 10 boxes of 10
5¼" Double Density, Soft Sector, Single Sided
WITH HUB RINGS,
Individually 100% certified

**LNW Research
Computers**
8" or 5¼" Drives
Double or Single Density
Totally TRS-80 Compatible
High Speed Processor
Dealer pricing available
Now available
125K CP/M - Team computer
Compatible with TRS-80 Model I
and CP/M

U.P.S. Shipping - \$5.00 per order shipping and handling/wholesale orders only, minimum 10 pieces

**Syntax Beta
corporation**

601 Lipan St. Denver, CO 80204
303-892-6986

Manufacturers and Wholesale Distributors
of Quality Computer Products

80 DEBUg

Sound Generator

In my article "Polyphonic Sound Synthesis" (*80 Microcomputing*, June 1981), there is an error on page 168, Table 2. The table is correct for older models of the TRS-80 but on newer models without the buffered cable, pin 39 is not ground but +5 volts. Therefore, do not connect pin 39 to ground as shown.

Richard L. Brocaw
1850 Pearl Loop
Bosque Farms, NM 87068

Chess Tutor Fix

Lines 1620-1710 were missing from the listing of my chess tutor program (*80 Microcomputing*, December 1981). There were also typographical errors in lines 660 and 670. The corrections listed in Program Listing 1 should resolve any problems you encounter with the program.

Bob Dowd
326 Porter Drive
Lynn Haven, FL 32444

Pay Up

There are several typos in Program Listing 9, the "Loan Amortization Schedule", of Brian Honess' "Investment du Jour" article (*80 Microcomputing*, November 1981). The program in Program Listing 2 makes it run correctly and cleans up the spacing for appearances.

Don Picard
321 Riverwoods Lane
Burnsville, MN 55337

Printer Spooler Bug

My "Print Spooler" article in the December 1981 issue has a serious bug in it. Apparently, under some circumstances the character print section is entered with an unexpected

value in the IX register. When the print driver updates what it thinks is the lines printed storage location, it is changing something else. This causes the DOS to move the disk input buffer

until disk input overwrites the Basic program. This only seems to happen when the Spooler prints long disk files. The solution is to force the correct IX

Continued on page 22

```
660 IFYM$="O-O"ORYM$="O-O-O"THENCA=1:GOTO740
670 IFLEN(YM$)=5 AND MISS(YM$,3,1)="-" THEN710
1620 DATA9,2,1,3,3,0,3,7,8,6,6,0,10,3,1,7,5,0,3,2,8,4,7,0
1630 DATA7,5,2,5,3,0,4,6,8,5,7,0,9,7,1,6,3,0,0,0,0,0,55
1640 DATA8,1,1,3,1,0,1,3,7,3,6
1650 DATA99
1660 DATA7,4,2,4,4,0,3,7,8,6,6,0,7,3,2,3,4,0,1,5,7,5,6,0
1670 DATA9,2,1,3,3,0,4,6,8,2,4,0,11,4,1,3,2,0,1,4,7,4,5,0
1680 DATA7,3,4,4,5,0,5,4,8,4,5,0,9,7,1,6,3,0,1,3,7,3,5,0
1690 DATA10,3,1,4,2,0,4,2,4,3,3,0,10,4,2,3,3,0,1,4,5,4,4,0
1700 DATA9,6,3,4,4
1710 DATA99
```

Program Listing 1

```
5 REM THIS A REVISION OF THE LOAN AMORTIZATION SCHEDULE
6 REM PRINTED IN "80 MICROCOMPUTING" MAGAZINE
10 CLS:PRINT:PRINT TAB(20) "LOAN AMORTIZATION TABLE":PRINT
20 INPUT "LOAN PRINCIPAL =";P
30 INPUT "INTEREST RATE =";R
40 INPUT "TOTAL PAYMENT =";M
50 INPUT "STARTING MONTH =";MO
60 INPUT "STARTING YEAR =";YR
70 PRINT
80 AS$=" ## #### ## ####.## ####.## ####.##"
90 PRINT" MO YEAR N INT. PRIN. REMAIN."
100 PRINT
110 N=1
120 I=P*(R/12)
130 PR=M-I
140 P=P-PR
150 PRINT USING AS$;MO, YR, N, I, PR, P
160 IF P*(R/12)<=M THEN 250
170 N=N+1
180 MO=MO+1
190 IF MO=13 THEN 210
200 GOTO 120
210 MO=1
220 YR=YR+1
230 PRINT
240 GOTO 120
250 N=N+1
260 MO=MO+1
270 IF MO<=12 THEN 300
280 MO=1
290 YR=YR+1
300 I=P*(R/12)
310 PR=P-I
320 P=P-I
330 PRINT USING AS$;MO, YR, N, I, PR, P
340 PRINT
350 END
```

Program Listing 2



DATA RESOURCES

QUALITY SOFTWARE FOR YOUR TRS-80® DISK SYSTEM

TO ORDER CALL TOLL FREE 800-525-7958



Silver Edition Software Series

Data Resources is pleased to continue its commitment to professional quality TRS-80 software by introducing The Silver Edition Software Series. This collection of programs represents the best contributions from the most talented and popular authors available.

DATA RESOURCES NEW SUBSYSTEMS FOR AIDS III

AIDS DISK SORT

Designed for files that are too large to sort "in memory" with AIDS or for when you don't want to wait while AIDS loads the records. Records are physically rearranged on disk.

MODEL I \$24.95

AIDS FILE EDITOR

Allows you to update and edit records in AIDS data files without loading the file into memory. Now you can change a single record in a mailing list quickly and easily with random access selection.

MODEL I \$24.95

AIDS DATA ENTRY MODULE

Designed for inputting data directly into AIDS files. Fields may be fixed to repeat the same data. The key-in routines are improved in speed — no more over keying. Data can be added to the end of an existing file or a new file can be created. Files are automatically opened and closed so even if the computer is turned off in the middle of work, no more than 255 keystrokes can be lost.

MODEL I \$24.95

AIDS SYSTEMS BY METS TECHNOLOGIES MTC AIDS III

This easy to use system allows even a novice TRS-80 user to create data files custom configured for many applications, from lists for mailing and cataloging to financial reporting and time scheduling. It requires **NO PROGRAMMING** and is complete with features for adding, deleting, sorting updating and printing.

MODEL I \$69.95

MTC CALCS III

Performs numeric calculations of data contained in AIDS files. Ideal for financial applications.

MODEL I \$24.95

MTC CALCS IV

The same features as CALCS III with more powerful formulas and the ability to store report formats.

MODEL I \$39.95

MTC MERGE - III

Combines up to 14 AIDS data files into a single file. Duplicates may optionally be purged, and sorted order of records is maintained.

MODEL I \$19.95

SPECIAL

AIDS III SUPER SYSTEMS

AIDS III & CALCS III & MERGE III

MODEL I \$99.95

AIDS III & CALCS IV & MERGE III

MODEL I \$109.95

NEWDOS/80 Version 2.0

for **MODEL I** and **III** \$149.00

The hottest Disk Operating System is now available in its latest version. This is the ONE from Apparatus, Inc., the people whose systems have made the TRS-80 a reliable computer. This system includes:

- Double Density support on the Model I
- New Superzap with expanded capabilities
- Diskette compatibility between Model I and III

MODEL I DOUBLE DENSITY PACKAGE NEWDOS/80 Version 2.0 and the LNDOUBLER

Everything you need to convert your TRS-80 Model I to run double density. Complete with software, hardware, and instructions. — installs in minutes with **NO SOLDERING, WIRING OR CUTTING**

LNDOUBLER Alone \$149.95

CUSTOM MADE CABLES

\$7.00 per Connector
\$1.00 per Foot of Cable
We will make Printer and Drive Cables for you to your specifications. 10% discount for 10 or more.

RIBBON CABLES

Model I or III Printer \$18.95
2 Drive Disk Cable \$19.95
4 Drive Disk Cable \$29.95

B.T. ENTERPRISES UNITERM/80

By Pete Roberts

This is the state of the art in communications software. It configures itself for either Model I or Model III and can be used with any standard modem, both RS-232 and Bus-Decoding. Especially designed to use the extended commands in NEWDOS/80, but fully compatible with all major DOS systems.

For Model I and III \$89.00

THE FLOPPY DOCTOR By Dave Stambaugh

FLOPPY DISK/MEMORY DIAGNOSTIC

Computer "professionals" have long known the importance of regular use of diagnostic software in verifying the integrity of computer hardware. The TRS-80 is no exception; good diagnostics are a must. The MICRO CLINIC offers two programs designed to thoroughly check out the two most trouble prone sections of the TRS-80, the disk system (controller and drives) and the memory arrays.

MODEL I \$24.95 **MODEL III** \$29.95

THE MICRO ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

This is the finest accounting system available for your TRS-80. Ideal for small business, this Integrated General Ledger, Accounts Receivable, Payable System includes a Checkbook manager.

We offer something no other general business package can give you—a money back guarantee. If you are not totally satisfied return the package within 60 days and receive a full refund. Write for sample reports and full descriptions.

MAS/80 complete \$489.00

GENERIC

SOFT SECTORED 5¼" DISKETTES
PLASTIC BOX OF 10 \$22.95
BULK PAC OF 100 \$200.00
50 DISKS WITH A
FLIPSORT \$119.95
HEAD CLEANING
KITS \$24.95

VERBATIM

SOFT SECTORED 5¼" DISKETTES
DOUBLE DENSITY
DATA LIFE \$26.95
1 BOX WITH A FLIPSORT \$43.95
FLIPSORT
STORAGE CASE FOR
50 DISKS \$19.95
10 TO A BOX 40 TRACK

DYSAN

SOFT SECTORED 5¼" DISKETTES
WHEN YOU CAN'T AFFORD
ANYTHING BUT THE VERY BEST.
SINGLE DENSITY \$36.95
DOUBLE DENSITY \$39.95
10 TO A BOX — 40 TRACK

MASTERCARD
AND VISA

WELCOME

We also accept

- COD • CHECKS
- MONEY ORDERS



Data Resources Corporation

Business & Professional Center 8000 East Quincy Ave.
Denver, Colorado 80237 (303) 773-6665

ALL SOFTWARE SUPPLIED ON DISKETTE.
ORDERS IN U.S.A. SHIPPED U.P.S. FREE.
Colorado residents add 6½% sales tax.

ATTN: DEALERS - We offer attractive pricing and terms to small computer retailers. Write for information on our dealer program and discounts in small quantities.

©1981 DATA RESOURCES CORP.
TRS-80® IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORP.

AIDS III, CALCS III, MERGE III ARE TRADEMARKS OF METATECHNOLOGIES

If you have second thoughts about mail order, call us first.

If mail-order shopping hasn't been everything you hoped for, look into Alpha Byte.

Our incredible low prices, our guarantee of satisfaction, our expertise — all as near as your phone.

All you have to do is call. A state-of-the-art microcomputer expert is standing by to answer your questions, offer advice, or take your order.

The rest is up to us. At Alpha Byte, orders are processed right now! Quickly and efficiently. In-stock merchandise is usually shipped within 24 hours. Sooner than you think, there'll be a surprise at your doorstep.

We make mail order quite painless and pleasant. Even fun. Call (213) 706-0333 and let us put a little sunshine into your shopping.

PRINTERS

ANADIX DP 9500	1295.00
ANADIX DP 9501	1295.00
C-ITOH 25 CPS PARALLEL	1440.00
C-ITOH 25 CPS SERIAL	1495.00
C-ITOH 45 CPS PARALLEL	1770.00
C-ITOH 40 CPS SERIAL	1870.00
EPSON MX-80	SCALL
EPSON MX-80 F/T	SCALL
EPSON MX-100 GRAPHIC	SCALL
EPSON GRAFTRAX	90.00
IDS-445G PAPER TIGER	779.00
IDS-460G PAPER TIGER	945.00
IDS-560G PAPER TIGER	1195.00
MALIBU 200 DUAL MODE	2695.00
NEC SPINWRITER 3510 S. RO	2095.00
NEC SPINWRITER 3530 P. RO	2095.00
NEC SPINWRITER 7710 S. RO	2595.00
NEC SPINWRITER 7730 P. RO	2595.00
NEC SPINWRITER 3500 SELLUM	2295.00

OKIDATA MICROLINE 80	389.00
OKIDATA MICROLINE 82A	569.00
OKIDATA MICROLINE 83A	799.00
OKIDATA MICROLINE 84	1199.00

16K RAM SPECIAL 13.95

Set of 8 NEC 4116 ns with instructions. Guaranteed one full year.

MODEL I, III SOFTWARE

LAZY WRITER MOD I	169.00
LAZY WRITER MOD III	169.00
MICROPROOF SPELLING CHECK	84.95
PROSOFT NEWSPIRIT MOD I, III	99.00
PROSOFT MAILING LABELS MOD I, III	29.95
PROSOFT NEWSPIRIT/LABELS MOD I, III	115.00
SPECIAL DELIVERY MOD I, III	119.00
X-TRA SPECIAL DELIVERY MOD I, III	179.00
TRAKCESS MOD I	24.95
OMNITERM SMART TERMINAL MOD I, III	89.95
MAXI-MANAGER	89.95
DOS PLUS 3.3 MOD I	89.00
DOS PLUS 3.3 MOD III	89.00
DOS PLUS 3.38 MOD III	129.00
LDOS 5.1	149.00
CALCSTAR MOD I, III	129.00
MICROSOFT EDITOR ASSEMBLER + MOD I	24.95
MICROSOFT FORTRAN MOD I	165.00

DISKETTES

ALPHA DISKS 21.95

Single sided, certified Double Density 40 Tracks, with Hub-Ring. Box of 10. Guaranteed one full year.

VERBATIM

MD 525-01, 10, 16	26.50
MD 550-01, 10, 16	44.50
MD 557-01, 10, 16	54.95
FD 32 or 34-9000	36.00
FD 32 or 34-8000	45.60
FD 34-4001	48.60

DYSAN

5 1/4" SS/DD, BOX OF 10	45.00
-------------------------	-------

DISKETTE STORAGE

5 1/4" PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE	2.50
8" PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE	3.50
PLASTIC STORAGE BINDER WITH INSERTS	9.95
PROTECTOR 5 1/4"	23.95
PROTECTOR 8"	29.95

TRS-80 MOD I HARDWARE

PERCOM DATA SEPARATOR	27.00
PERCOM DOUBLER II	159.00
TANDON 80 TRACK DISK DRIVE	429.00
TANDON 40 TRACK DISK DRIVE	289.00
LNW DOUBLER WITH DOSPLUS 3.3D	159.00
LNW DOUBLER 5/8	209.00

ISOLATORS

ISO-1 3-SOCKET	53.95
ISO-2 6-SOCKET	53.95

MODEMS

NOVATION CAT ACOUSTIC	145.00
NOVATION D-CAT DIRECT CONNECT	165.00
NOVATION AUTO-CAT AUTO ANSWER	219.00
UDS 103 LP DIRECT CONNECT	175.00
UDS 103 JLP AUTO ANSWER	209.00
D.C. HAYES STACK Smart Modem	249.00
LEXICON LX-11	109.00

CP/M® SOFTWARE FOR MOD II

MICROSOFT

MICROSOFT BASIC-80	299.00
MICROSOFT BASIC COMPILER	319.00
MICROSOFT FORTRAN-80	369.00
COBOL 80	599.00

MICRO PRO

WORDSTAR	310.00
MAILMERGE (REQUIRES WORDSTAR)	110.00
SPELLSTAR (REQUIRES WORDSTAR)	199.00
SUPERSORT	195.00
DATASORT	245.00
CALCSTAR	239.00

OTHER CP/M® SOFTWARE

SPELLGUARD	239.00
SUPERCALC	229.00
COMM TERMINAL SOFTWARE	75.00
DBASE II	599.00
P & T CP/M® MOD-II TRS-80	175.00
C BASIC 2	115.00
PASCAL 2	349.00
PASCAL MT +	439.00
PASCAL/M	205.00
SYSTEMS PLUS —	
G/L, A/R, A/P, P/R	1799.00
CONDOR I	579.00
CONDOR II	849.00

SUPPLIES

AVERY TABULABLES

1,000 3 1/2 x 15/16	8.49
3,000 3 1/2 x 15/16	14.95
5,000 3 1/2 x 15/16	19.95

FAN FOLD PAPER (Prices F.O.B. S.P.)

9 1/2 x 11 18lb WHITE 3,000 ct	29.00
14 7/8 x 11 18lb WHITE 3,000 ct	39.00

TWO NEW 'OTHER MYSTERIES' BOOKS

THE CUSTOM TRS-80	24.95
MICROSOFT BASIC FASTER AND BETTER	24.95

CORVUS

TRS-80 MOD I, II, III

Controller, Case/P.S., Operating System, A&T

5 MEGABYTES	3245.00
10 MEGABYTES	4645.00
20 MEGABYTES	5545.00
MIRROR BACK-UP	725.00

SPECIALS

SPECIAL NO. 1

TRS-80 DISK AND OTHER MYSTERIES, BOX OF VERBATIM DISKS, PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE 44.50

SPECIAL NO. 3

NEWDOS/80 2.0, BOX OF VERBATIM DISKS, PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE 149.00

SPECIAL NO. 4

MICROSOFT BASIC COMPILER, BOX OF VERBATIM DISKS, PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE 179.00

SPECIAL NO. 5

MICROSOFT BASIC DECODED AND OTHER MYSTERIES, BOX OF VERBATIM DISKS, PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE 49.95

DOUBLE DENSITY SPECIAL

PERCOM DOUBLER II, NEWDOS/80, BOX OF VERBATIM DISKS, PLASTIC LIBRARY CASE 279.00

COMMUNICATION SPECIAL MOD I & III

NOVATION MODEM, OMNITERM TERMINAL SOFTWARE, 219.00

ACOUSTIC SPECIAL (CAT) 239.00

DIRECT CONNECT SPECIAL (D-CAT) 25.00

SERIAL CABLE 59.95

DISK LIBRARY SPECIAL

RACET DISKCAT CATALOGING PROGRAM, FLIP SORT (50 DISK CAPACITY), 50 STICK-ON DISK LABELS 59.95

TRS-80 GAMES

TEMPLE OF APHSAI	34.95
HELLFIRE WARRIOR	34.95
STAR WARRIOR	34.95
RESCUE AT RIGEL	24.95
CRUSH, CRUMBLE & CHOMP	24.95
INVADERS FROM SPACE	17.95
PINBALL	17.95
STAR TREK 3.5	17.95
MISSILE ATTACK	18.95
STAR FIGHTER	24.95
Z-CHESS III	24.95
ADVENTURE NO. 1, 2, & 3	34.95
ADVENTURE NO. 4, 5, & 6	34.95
ADVENTURE NO. 7, 8, & 9	34.95
DUEL-N-DROIDS	17.95
STARFLEET ORION	21.95
INVASION ORION	21.95
OLYMPIC DECATHLON	24.95
MONTY PLAYS MONOPOLY	31.95
SARGON II	31.95
BLACKJACK MASTER	27.95
ROBOT ATTACK	17.95
GALAXY INVASION	17.95
SUPER NOVA	17.95
TUESDAY MORNING QUARTERBACK	26.95
LUNAR LANDER	18.95
THE MEAN CHECKER MACHINE	21.95
GAMMON CHALLENGER	18.95
SPACE ROCKS	18.95
PIGSKIN	17.95
ZOSSED IN SPACE	18.95
ARCADE-80	21.95
COMBAT	18.95
SPACE INTRUDERS	17.95
SILVER FLASH	17.95
MORTON'S FORK	26.95
PROJECT OMEGA	21.95

CP/M is a registered trademark of Digital Research.

Send for our hot new catalog. This catalog is a "must". Its unique 3-ring binder format lets you keep it up-to-the-minute current. We will provide you with changes or additions, as necessary, on a regular basis.

Alpha Byte is proud to feature the finest business software available for the TRS-80 from Occupational Computing Co., Inc.

OCC A/R WITH BILLING AND INVENTORY CONTROL

One step posting prints an invoice, reduces inventory, posts to customer ledger, and accumulates sales analysis. Can be set up as Open Item or Balance Forward system.

Model I,III 750.00
Model II 1495.00

OCC PAYROLL

Includes: Multiple Pay Frequencies, Salary or Hourly, Automatic Deductions (Federal, State, FICA, Disability Insurance), Commissions, Bonuses, Tips, Complete Journal, Check Writer, Check Register, Quarterly 941A and Yearly W-2 Reports.

Model I,III 350.00
Model II 495.00

OCC UNION REPORTING

Features: Interfaces with OCC Payroll (Data entry is from employee time card), Flexible Local Set-up (Union Codes and Classifications), Computation and reporting of Various Funds (Vacations, Dues, Pensions, Health & Welfare, Industry, Training, Promotion, Contract Administration).

Model II 495.00

OCC ORDER ENTRY

Features: Allows On-Line Entry and Maintenance of Customer Orders. Supports Credit Memos, Standard & Non-Standard Discounts and Total Back-Order Control. Automatically Interfaces to OCC A/R, Billing and Inventory Control.

Model II 995.00

OCC MANUFACTURING INVENTORY CONTROL

Features: Bill of Material 'Explosion' maintains inventories in up to 10 levels of sub-assemblies and/or components. Allocates and relieves raw materials based on input of production schedules and completions thru the bill of Materials Explosion Update and Prints Bill of Materials Cost Report. All or selected ranges of assemblies are 'Exploded' into the lowest level components; quantities and unit prices are extended for each component to give a unit cost for the entire assembly. Prints Inventory Exception Report and Suggested Purchase Orders. Automatically interfaces to OCC A/R, Billing and Inventory Control and OCC Order Entry Systems.

Model II 995.00

All OCC Software is supplied with user oriented manuals that include easy user installation instructions. OCC Software is written in Radio Shack Basic and runs under TRSDOS. OCC Software uses Keyed Sequential Access Method (KSAM) File structure, Binary searches and fast Machine Language Sorts to insure the fastest possible execution. OCC's Exceptional Screen Control Format makes data entry as easy as filling out a form. Related OCC Software packages interface to form complete MENU DRIVEN Accounting systems.

If you have a serious business application then you should consider OCC Software. Call for a complete description of any of OCC's Business Packages.

We guarantee everything for 30 days. If anything is wrong, return the item and we'll make it right. And, of course, we'll pay the shipping charges.

We accept Visa and Master Card on all orders; COD orders, up to \$300.00.

Add \$2.00 for standard UPS shipping and handling on orders under 50 lbs. delivered in continental U.S. Call for shipping charges over 50 lbs. Foreign, FPO and APO orders, add 15% for shipping. Californians add 6% sales tax.

Prices quoted are for stock on hand and are subject to change without notice.

31245 LA BAYA DR, WESTLAKE VILLAGE, CALIFORNIA 91362

Alpha Byte

COMPUTER PRODUCTS

To order, or for information, call:

(213) 706-0333

To use our 24-hour modem order line, call: (213) 883-8976.

80 DEBUG

Continued from page 18

value before entering the print driver.

The required code changes are:

- Change line 420 to: 420 LD (PRINT+13),HL.

- Add the following lines:

```
852 DI
854 PUSH IX
856 LD IX,4025H
862 POP IX
864 EI
```

- Change the origins in 260 and 280 to FB78H and FF78H respectively.

I offer my sincere apology to those of you who spent time trying to make this work.

Roger B. Gault
9603 Mount Quail Road
Austin, TX 78758

Missing Messages

My program, TXTWRT, does not assemble correctly when you type it in. The trouble is with the CALL to display program messages. My article, "More Write Stuff" (80 Microcomputing, December 1981), was published without the accompanying message prompts. Program Listing 3 contains the missing lines for the program. Insert these lines between lines 2940 and 3190 of the program. The slash marks are for spacing purposes only and should not be typed in.

Lynard Barnes
320 South Whipple Street
Chicago, IL 60612

Missing Programs

Somewhere in your cutting room there is an eccentric with a pair of scissors. Once again, the programs in my series of articles "Alternate Course" have been tampered with. This time, the programs referred to as Fig. 1 and Fig. 2 in the October issue do not appear at all.

Figure 3 contains an additional

Continued on page 23

```
M1  DEFM  'TEXTWRITER// - //OPTIONS'
      DEFB  ODH
      DEFB  ODH
      DEFM  '1 - ADD////////2 - LOAD'
      DEFB  ODH
      DEFM  '3 - SAVE////////4 - PRINT'
      DEFB  ODH
      DEFM  '5 - BASIC////////6 - KILL BUF'
      DEFB  ODH
      DEFM  '7 - 1ST 1020 BYTES'
      DEFB  ODH
      DEFB  0

M6  DEFM  '(ENTER) TO SAVE BUFFER....'
      DEFB  0

M7  DEFM  '(ENTER) TO LOAD BUFFER....'
      DEFB  0

PRNT1 DEFM  'WILL SEND BUFFER TO LINE PRINTER ON KEY'
      DEFB  0
```

Program Listing 3

```
12 B=2:W(1)=1: W(2)=-1: W(3)=64: W(4)=-64: Y=16379
2999 REM SUBROUTINE FOR USER CONTROLLED SAUCER
3000 AS=INKEY$
3010 IF AS="" THEN GOTO 3040
3020 B=ASC(AS)-64
3030 IF B>4 OR B<=0 THEN B=1
3040 POKE Y,32: POKE Y+1,32: POKE Y+2,32
3050 Y=Y+W(B)
3060 IF Y+2=16383 THEN Y=15361
3070 IF Y=15360 THEN Y=16379
3080 IF Y+2>16383 THEN Y=Y-1023
3090 IF Y<15360 THEN Y=Y+1023
3100 POKE Y,187: POKE Y+1,157: POKE Y+2,140
3110 RETURN
```

Fig. 1

```
12 B=2:W(1)=1:W(2)=-1:W(3)=64:W(4)=-64:Y=16379
100 GOSUB 3000
110 GOTO 100
3000 IF Y>X+64 THEN B=4: GOTO 3040
3010 IF Y>X THEN B=2:GOTO 3040
3020 IF Y-128 < X THEN B=3: GOTO 3040
3030 B=1
3040 POKE Y,32: POKE Y+1,32: POKE Y+2,32
3050 Y=Y+W(B)
3060 IF Y+3=16383 THEN Y=15361: GOTO 3100
3070 IF Y-1=15360 THEN Y=16378: GOTO 3100
3080 IF Y+3>16383 THEN Y=Y-1023: GOTO 3100
3090 IF Y-1<15360 THEN Y=Y+1023
3100 POKE Y,187: POKE Y+1,157: POKE Y+2,140
3110 K=Y+3
3120 IF B=2 THEN K=Y-1
3130 FOR T=1 TO 15
3140 POKE K,42
3150 IF K=X OR K=X+1 OR K=X+2 OR K=X+3 OR K=X-1 OR K=X-2 OR K=X-3 THEN GOTO 4000
3160 POKE K,32
3170 K=K+W(B)
3180 IF K<15361 THEN GOTO 3220
3190 IF K>16382 THEN GOTO 3220
3200 NEXT T
3220 RETURN
4000 PRINT@ 530,"YOU LOSE!!!"
4010 INPUT "DO YOU WANT TO PLAY AGAIN";AS
4020 IF AS="YES" THEN RUN
4030 END
4040 REM SUBROUTINE FOR COMPUTER CONTROLLED SHIP
```

Fig. 2.

Continued from page 16

1980, "Profile uses an 'on-disk' sorting method which requires a large number of disk read/write operations. We have discovered that disk life is a significant factor in system failures, especially in long sorts of large or multiple drive systems. Users should use new backup copies reg-

ularly." About half way through the fifth pass of a nine pass sort I got a disk read error. Unfortunately I had not yet obtained the Service Bulletins with their caution and, contrary to good practice, I had not made a copy of my file before sorting it.

● The Basic program given in the manual for access to Profile files will not

work as written. Bulletin 1562-4 gives the corrections for the program. Again, I did not have the advantage of seeing the Bulletin in advance and spent many wasted hours trying to use the Basic program to salvage my file.

● Bulletin 1562-5 gives corrections for another Basic program listed in the manual.

● Bulletin 1562-6 gives further corrections.

● Bulletin 1562-2 says that if Basic is used to access files built by Profile then "the LRL must be a number evenly divisible into 256 minus one."

I originally chose Profile since I needed the capability of maintaining a file of over 1,000 records, each of which consisted of four fields. While the program may function perfectly with a test file of several dozen records, I would encourage the serious user with a large file to think twice before using Profile. As previously stated, I returned my copy to Radio Shack and obtained a refund. It is interesting to note that after I had my copy of Profile returned, the salesman ran me off a copy of all Customer Service Bulletins issued on Profile. If, ever again, I purchase any Radio Shack software I shall make it a point to ask for copies of any bulletins which pertain to the software. Other users might want to follow the same procedure.

Charles K. Bridges
Sacramento, CA

80 DEBUG

Continued from page 22

listing which shows the code to get the ships to chase each other around a bit.

I have only one question. As many of your readers know, the gremlins that cause errors to be created in programs are known as "bugs." The gremlins

that cause errors in networks are known as "worms." What are the gremlins in cutting rooms called?

Michael A. Duffin
1507 East Avenue
Berwyn, IL 60402

```
5 CLS
12 B=2:W(1)=1:W(2)=-1:W(3)=64:W(4)=-64:Y=16378
13 D=2: V(1)=1: V(2)= -1: V(3)= 64: V(4)= -64: X=15365
100 GOSUB 2000
110 GOTO 100
2000 A$=INKEY$
2010 IF A$="" THEN GOTO 2040
2020 D=ASC(A$)-64
2030 IF D>4 OR D<=0 THEN D=1
2040 POKE X,32: POKE X+1,32: POKE X+2,32
2050 X=X+V(D)
2060 IF X+2=16383 THEN X=15361
2070 IF X=15360 THEN X=16379
2080 IF X+2> 16383 THEN X=X-1023
2090 IF X<15360 THEN X=X+1023
2100 POKE X,187: POKE X+1,157: POKE X+2,140
2105 GOSUB 3000
2110 RETURN
3000 IF Y>X+64 THEN B=4: GOTO 3040
3010 IF Y>X THEN B=2:GOTO 3040
3020 IF Y-128 < X THEN B=3: GOTO 3040
3030 B=1
3040 POKE Y,32: POKE Y+1,32: POKE Y+2,32: POKE Y+3,32
3042 REMPRINT "Y= "Y
3050 Y=Y+V(B)
3060 IF Y+3=16383 THEN Y=15361: GOTO 3100
3070 IF Y=15360 THEN Y=16378: GOTO 3100
3080 IF Y+3>16383 THEN Y=Y-1023: GOTO 3100
3090 IF Y-1<15360 THEN Y=Y+1023
3100 POKE Y,176:POKE Y+1,190: POKE Y+2,189: POKE Y+3,176
3110 K=Y+4
3120 IF B=2 THEN K=Y-1
3130 FOR T=1 TO 15
3140 POKE K,42
3150 IF K=X OR K=X+1 OR K=X+2 OR K=X+3 OR K=X-1 THEN GOTO 4000
3160 POKE K,32
3170 K=K+V(B)
3180 IF K<15361 THEN GOTO 3220
3190 IF K>16382 THEN GOTO 3220
3200 NEXT T
3220 RETURN
4000 PRINT@ 530,"YOU LOSE!!!"
4010 INPUT "DO YOU WANT TO PLAY AGAIN";A$
4020 IF A$="YES" THEN RUN
4030 END
4040 REM SUBROUTINE FOR COMPUTER CONTROLLED SHIP
```

Fig. 3.

Software Buyer's Tips

It seems that of all the articles I have written for 80 the one on Profile drew the most active attention.

The article, in context, was an attempt at a comparison between Profile and Microfile and a bit of an expansion on some of the features of Profile. To this day I stand by my statement that it was the best program released by the Shack up until that time. I do not understand the problem you were having with the two-drive sort, but again, as you point out, I had only entered about 120 or so pieces of data so the second drive was never really utilized. I can only conjecture that in as much as a year or so ago a system with more than one drive was atypical, the program was never functionally paced through a multidrive exhaustive test. Software authors do have a tendency to accept certain things for granted when others seem to work right.

The Shack, and I know the ground will quiver when I write this, had not, up until

Continued on page 24

80 DEBUG

Here is the long-awaited program listing of Convert which should have appeared with James F. Williams' article "Smart Answers" in the April 1981 issue of 80 Microcomputing.—Eds.

```

00100 ;CONVERT 1.1 (C) 1980 BY JAMES F. WILLIAMS
00110 ;720 WEST HAVEN BLVD
00120 ;ROCKY MOUNT, NC 27801
00130 ;
00140 ;RESERVE MEMORY AT ORG POINT.
00150 ;HIT SHIFT C AFTER TYPING IN A NUMBER (USE H AFTER
00160 ;A HEX NUMBER) FOR A REPLACEMENT CONVERSION ON THE
00170 ;SCREEN AND IN THE BUFFER. USE SHIFT B TO ACTIVATE A
00180 ;BACKWARD SEARCH FOR FIRST DECIMAL STRING BEFORE CURSOR
00190 ;AND PRINT CONVERSION AT CURSOR AND IN BUFFER. CONVERTE
D
00200 ;NUMBER MARKED WITH @.
00210 ;
00220 ;I. INITIALIZATION ROUTINE
7F08 00230 ORG 32520 ;CHANGE IF NOT 16K
7F08 2A1640 00240 INTLZE LD HL,(4016H) ;SAVE PREVIOUS INTERC&P
T
7F0B 22267F 00250 LD (DECODE+1),HL
7F0E 21177F 00260 LD HL,MODE ;SET THIS INTERCEPT
7F11 221640 00270 LD (4016H),HL
7F14 C3CC06 00280 JP 6CCH ;RETURN TO BASIC
00290 ;
00300 ;II. EXECUTION STATUS CHECK
7F17 3E02 00310 MODE LD A,2 ;MODIFIED BY PROGRAM
7F19 ED73DE7F 00320 LD (STKPTR+1),SP ;SAVED TO FIX STACK
00330 ; FROM JP'S FROM SUB'S
7F1D B7 00340 OR A
7F1E CAC27F 00350 JP Z,BKSPCE ;AUTO TYPE BACKSPACE
7F21 3D 00360 DEC A
7F22 CAD87F 00370 JP Z,BUPPTR ;AUTO TYPE CONVERSION
00380 ;
00390 ;III. REGULAR MODE: CHECK FOR SHIFT C AND SHIFT B.
7F25 CD257F 00400 DECODE CALL $ ;SET AT INITIALIZATION
00410 ; DECODE KEYBOARD
7F28 2A2040 00420 LD HL,(4020H) ;LOAD CURSOR POSITION
7F2B FE63 00430 CP 'C'+20H ;SHIFT C?
7F2D 208E 00440 JR Z,HEXDEC ;YES, HEX OR DEC?
7F2F FE62 00450 CP 'B'+20H ;SHIFT B?
7F31 C0 00460 RET NZ ;NO, RETURN CHARACTER
7F32 CDEA7F 00470 BKSrch CALL SRCH ;YES, SEARCH FOR 0-9
7F35 38FB 00480 JR C,BKSrch ;0-9? NO, KEEP LOOKING
7F37 CD497F 00490 CALL DECM ;YES, DEC TO HEX CONVER
T
7F3A C3CB7F 00500 JP CHRPLG ;TO SET AUTO CHAR FLAG
7F3D 3E48 00510 LD A,'H'
7F3F 2B 00520 DEC HL ;BACK UP 1 LOC
7F40 BE 00530 CP (HL) ;H?
7F41 283D 00540 JR Z,HEX ;YES, HEX-DEC CONVERT
7F43 CD497F 00550 CALL DECM ;DEC-HEX CONVERT
7F46 C3BE7F 00560 JP BKMODE ;TO SET BACKSPACE FLAG
00570 ;
00580 ;IV. DECIMAL STRING TO VALUE TO HEX STRING CONVERSION
7F49 23 00590 DECM INC HL ;END OF DEC STRING+1
7F4A E5 00600 PUSH HL ;SAVE IT
7F4B 0600 00610 LD B,0 ;INITIALIZE CHAR COUNT
7F4D CDEA7F 00620 DECSRH CALL SRCH ;FOR NON 0-9
7F50 30FB 00630 JR NC,DECSRH ;0-9? YES, KEEP LOOKING
7F52 05 00640 DEC B ;1ST CHAR?
7F53 CADA7F 00650 JP Z,RESET ;YES, RESET AND RETURN
7F56 D1 00660 POP DE ;LAST CHAR LOC+1 TO DE
7F57 AF 00670 XOR A ;PUT 0 BYTE AT END OF
7F58 12 00680 LD (DE),A ;STRING ON SCREEN
00690 ;RESTORE COUNT
7F59 04 00700 INC B ;SAVE IT
7F5A 78 00710 LD A,B
7F5B 32C37F 00720 LD (BKSPCE+1),A
7F5E 23 00730 INC HL ;FIRST 0-9 CHAR
7F5F CD4F1E 00740 CALL 1E4FH ;CONVERT TO VALUE IN DE
;BUFFER
7F62 21FA7F 00750 LD HL,BUP
7F65 EB 00760 EX DE,HL
7F66 0E04 00770 LD C,4 ;DIGIT COUNT
7F68 0604 00780 LD B,4 ;BIT COUNT
7F6A AF 00790 XOR A ;CLEAR A
7F6B 29 00800 SHFT ADD HL,HL ;SHIFT HL
7F6C 17 00810 RLA ;INTO A
7F6D 10FC 00820 DJNZ SHPT ;4 BITS WORTH
7F6F C630 00830 ADD A,48 ;ADJ TO ASCII 0-9

```

Program continues

Continued from page 23

then, ever released a program that was error free and good (what a generality!). Look at Scripsit. It had more than a few coding faults but it is still, in my opinion, the best word processor bar one (Wordpro 4+ on the Commodore is equally as simple and as effective), and that includes WordStar, Magic Wand and Memorite III.

And the Shack's fixes are to be taken always with a grain of salt. In many cases they either work half-heartedly, not at all, or lead the way to more fixes. It is almost a law (God forbid you wanted to use a serial printer with Scripsit and it did not conform to Radio Shack's conception of what a serial printer should be—and look at all the corrections that the accounting programs gave rise to!)

Your main problem, you see, was the salesperson who sold you the program and not the program itself (you seem to hint at that, but never come out and say it). In theory, when you buy software or hardware, your salesperson should be like your high school guidance counselor. With all your needs tucked neatly away in the frontal lobes, a salesperson worth his salt should be able to hunt and choose among the sea of software and give you a selection that fits your needs. If there are updates or errors to be corrected, your salesperson should also keep you informed. (Let's be brutally honest, no piece of software is ever totally bug-free or perfect, all of them go through a continual growth process and we all, equally, suffer and benefit from that growth.)

Unfortunately, many of the times I find myself in a Radio Shack store, I do not see people consulting with the salespeople. Its more a case of "Oh, I will take that." Yes, not every salesperson in every store knows the computer products, but do not make the assumption that none of them do. If you cannot get to the one or ones that do immediately, make an appointment for a later date. That small bit of procrastination can sometimes save a lot of heartache later on. And if a salesperson does mislead you (those little buggers can sometimes get over eager) or fails to do the things they should, then complain.

The image of the Shack, like any computer store, is derived from its employees, their knowledge and their ability to assist a customer—would it surprise you if I told you I am the manager of a computer store in New York and that I will and have sent customers elsewhere when I know I cannot supply a product that will meet their specs? My customers still come back to me first when they need something.

That is what it is all about in both soft-

Continued on page 26

WHY

IS THE ALPHA JOYSTICK SUCH A SUCCESS ?

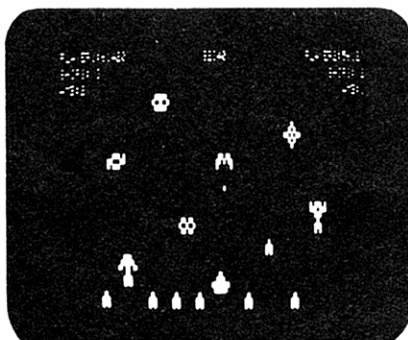
Because of games like these.

THE LATEST BLAST FROM BIG FIVE...

NEW! DEFENSE COMMAND

ALL GAMES:

16K Level 2, Mod 1 + Mod 3 Cassette: \$15.95
32k Level 2, Mod 1 + Mod 3 Diskette: \$19.95
10% discount for 2 games, 15% for 3 or more
Games may be played with or without joystick.



Actual unretouched photos

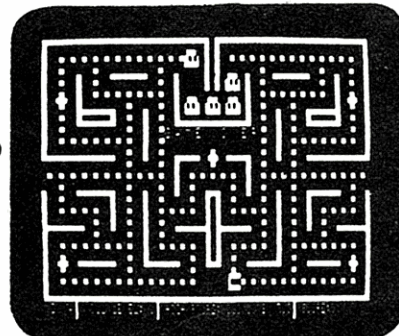
DEFENSE COMMAND

NEW!

Big Five has done it again! Now the most popular arcade game of all time has a fascinating new twist. The Invaders are back! You are alone, valiantly defending the all important nuclear fuel cannister stockpile from a convoy of thieving aliens who repeatedly break off and attack in precision formations. An alien passes your guard, swiftly snatching up a cannister and flying straight off. Quick! you have one last chance to blast him out of the sky. Great action and sound!



SCARFMAN



SCARFMAN

BEST SELLER

THE LATEST ARCADE CRAZE now runs on your TRS-80.

It's eat or be eaten. You control Scarfman around the maze, gobbling up everything in your path. You attempt to eat it all before the monsters devour you. Difficulty increases as game progresses. Excellent high speed machine language action game. From The Cornsoft Group. With sound.

CAUTION: Played with the Alpha Joystick, Scarfman may become addictive.



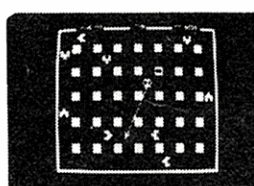
SUPER NOVA®

Asteroids float ominously around the screen. You must destroy the asteroids before they destroy you! (Big asteroids break into little ones.) Your ship will respond to thrust, rotate, hyperspace and fire. Watch out for that saucer with the laser! As reviewed in May 1981 Byte Magazine.



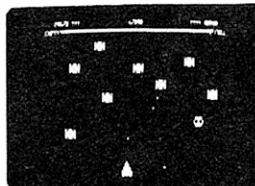
LUNAR LANDER

As a vast panorama moonscape scrolls by, select one of many landing sights. The more perilous the spot, the more points scored—if you can land safely. You control LEM main engines and side thrusters. Absolutely the best use of TRS-80 graphics we have ever seen! From Adventure International. With sound.



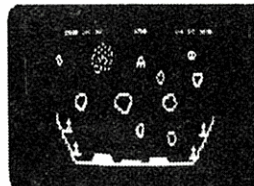
ATTACK FORCE®

As your ship appears on the bottom of the maze, eight alien ships appear on the top, all traveling directly at you! You move toward them and fire missiles. But the more aliens you destroy, the faster the remaining ones become. If you get too good you must endure the "Flagship".... With sound effects!



COSMIC FIGHTER®

Your ship comes out of hyperspace under a convoy of aliens. You destroy every one. But another set appears. These seem more intelligent. You eliminate them, too. Your fuel supply is diminishing. You must destroy two more sets before you can dock. The space station is now on your scanner... With sound!



METEOR MISSION II®

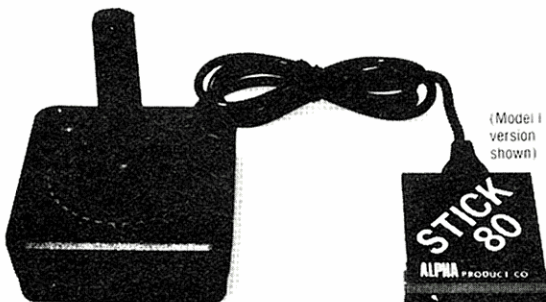
As you look down on your view, astronauts cry out for rescue. You must maneuver through the asteroids & meteors. (Can you get back to the space station?) Fire lasers to destroy the asteroids, but watch out, there could be an alien FLAGSHIP lurking. Includes sound effects!

THE ALPHA JOYSTICK: REAL ARCADE ACTION

ONLY
\$39.95
(MODEL I)

- ☐ Features the famous ATARI JOYSTICK
- ☐ Works with any Level II or disk system
- ☐ Plugs directly into KB or E/I (next to printer port)
- ☐ Compatible with any other TRS-80 accessories
- ☐ Saves your keyboard
- ☐ Fun to experiment in BASIC. Simply use A=INP(0) to read the joystick
- ☐ Fully assembled, ready to plug in and use.

Price includes Atari Joystick + Alpha Interface + instructions + demo program. The Alpha Joystick is backed by an unconditional money back guarantee. If you are not delighted with it, return it within 14 days for a prompt and courteous refund.



(Model I version shown)



Toll Free Order Line
800-221-0916

Hours: 9AM-5PM, E.S.T.
For Info Call (212) 296-5916

ALPHA Products

85-71 79th Street, Woodhaven, N.Y. 11421

(212) 296-5916

✓ 17

ADD \$2.00 PER ORDER FOR SHIPPING AND HANDLING
WE ACCEPT VISA MASTER CHARGE CHECKS M.O.
C.O.D. ADD \$3.00 EXTRA
QUANTITY DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE
N.Y. RESIDENTS ADD SALES TAX
OVERSEAS ORDERS ADD 10%



80 DEBUG

Program continued

```

7F71 FE3A 00840 CP 58 ;A-F RANGE?
7F73 3802 00850 JR C,STORE ;NO, STORE IT
7F75 C607 00860 ADD A,7 ;YES, ADJ ASCII A-F
7F77 12 00870 STORE LD (DE),A ;PLACE HEX DIGIT IN BUF

7F78 13 00880 INC DE ;BUMP BUF POINTER
7F79 0D 00890 DEC C ;DONE WITH 4 DIGITS?
7F7A 22EC 00900 JR NZ,DIGIT ;NO, GET ANOTHER
7F7C 3E48 00910 LD A,'H' ;ADD H ON THE END
7F7E 12 00920 LD (DE),A ;TO BUFFER
7F7F C9 00930 RET

00940 ;
00950 ;V. HEX STRING TO VALUE TO DECIMAL STRING CONVERSION
7F80 0600 00960 HEX LD B,0 ;INITIALIZE CHAR COUNT
7F82 CDEA7F 00970 HXSrch CALL SRCH ;SEARCH FOR 0-9 CHAR
7F85 30FB 00980 JR NC,HXSrch
7F87 FE47 00990 CP 'G' ;GREATER THAN F?
7F89 3004 01000 JR NC,NOHEX ;YES, NOT HEX CHAR
7F8B FE41 01010 CP 'A' ;GREATER THAN A?
7F8D 30F3 01020 JR NC,HXSrch ;YES, HEX;CONTINUE SEAR
CH

7F8F 05 01030 NOHEX DEC B ;1ST CHAR NON HEX?
7F90 2848 01040 JR Z,RESET ;YES, RESET AND RETURN
7F92 04 01050 INC B ;RESTORE COUNT
7F93 04 01060 INC B ;ACCOUNT FOR H CHAR
7F94 78 01070 LD A,B ;SAVE IT
7F95 32C37F 01080 LD (BKSPCE+1),A
7F98 110000 01090 LD DE,0
7F9B EB 01100 EX DE,HL ;HL=0:DE=SCREEN LOC-1
7F9C 13 01110 NEXT INC DE ;BUMP SCREEN POINTER
7F9D 1A 01120 LD A,(DE) ;GET CHAR IN A
7F9E FE48 01130 CP 'H' ;H?
7FA0 2810 01140 JR Z,DECM1 ;YES, END OF STRING
7FA2 29 01150 ADD HL,HL ;SHIFT HL LEFT 4 BITS
7FA3 29 01160 ADD HL,HL
7FA4 29 01170 ADD HL,HL
7FA5 29 01180 ADD HL,HL
7FA6 FE3A 01190 CP '9'+1 ;GREATER THAN 9?
7FA8 3002 01200 JR NC,LTR ;YES, A-F
7FAA C607 01210 ADD A,7 ;NO, 0-9
7FAC D637 01220 LTR SUB 55 ;ADJUST TO REAL VALUE
7FAE B5 01230 OR L ;MERGE A AND L INTO A
7FAF 6F 01240 LD L,A ;MERGED VALUE BACK TO L
7FB0 18EA 01250 JR NEXT ;LOOP FOR ANOTHER DIGIT

7FB2 010000 01260 DECM1 LD BC,0 ;MAKES ROM WORK BETTER
7FB5 22141 01270 LD (4121H),HL ;INTEGER WORK AREA
7FB8 21FA7F 01280 LD HL,BUF ;START OF BUFFER
7FBB CD2F13 01290 CALL 132FH ;ROM CONVERTS VALUE TO D
EC 01300 ; STRING, STORE IN BUF

ER 01310 ;
01320 ;VI. AUTO BACKSPACE GENERATOR
7FBE AF 01330 BKMODE XOR A ;SET FLAG TO BACKSPACE
7FBF 32187F 01340 LD (MODE+1),A
7FC2 3E00 01350 BKSPCE LD A,0 ;MODIFIED BY PROGRAM
7FC4 3D 01360 DEC A ;SET CONDITION FLAGS
7FC5 32C37F 01370 LD (BKSPCE+1),A ;RESET BACKSPACE COUNT
7FC8 3E08 01380 LD A,8 ;BACKSPACE CHAR
7FCA C0 01390 RET NZ ;RETURN BACKSPACE UNLES
S

7FCB 3E01 01400 ; COUNT IS 0
7FCD 32187F 01410 CHRFLG LD A,1 ;SET FLAG TO PRINT
01420 LD (MODE+1),A ; CONVERTED CHAR'S
01430 ;
01440 ;VII. AUTO CONVERTED CHARACTER GENERATOR
7FD0 21FA7F 01450 BUFPTR LD HL,BUF ;MODIFIED BY PROGRAM
7FD3 7E 01460 LD A,(HL) ;GET BUF CHAR IN A
7FD4 B7 01470 OR A ;CHECK FOR 0 BYTE
7FD5 23 01480 INC HL ;UPDATE BUF POINTER
7FD6 22D17F 01490 LD (BUFPTR+1),HL ;SAVE IT
7FD9 C0 01500 RET NZ ;RETURN BUF CHAR IF
01510 ; NOT AT END OF BUF
01520 ;
01530 ;VIII. RESET TO REGULAR MODE ROUTINE
7FDA 21FA7F 01540 RESET LD HL,BUF ;RESET BUF PTR
7FDD 31DD7F 01550 STKPTR LD SP,$ ;MODIFIED BY PROGRAM.
01560 ; FIX STACK FROM
01570 ; JP'S FROM SUB'S
7FE0 22D17F 01580 LD (BUFPTR+1),HL
7FE3 3E02 01590 LD A,2 ;RESET MODE FLAG
7FE5 32187F 01600 LD (MODE+1),A
7FE8 AF 01610 XOR A ;RETURN NULL CHAR
7FE9 C9 01620 RET
01630 ;
01640 ;IX. BACKWARD ASCII 0-9 SEARCH SUBROUTINE

```

Program continues

Continued from page 24

ware and hardware, potential, price, performance and support; Profile excels in all of these areas (witness the enhanced version for the Model II). Yes, the problems with it limit its performance under certain conditions, the solution is not to exceed its limits. Unfortunately, without the help of someone who knows what those limits are, that is almost impossible.

I apologize if I gave the impression that Profile was the greatest thing to walk the earth since Chivas Regal. It was meant in the context it was stated in, i.e. in reference to the Shack and the programs it had brought out before that and in comparison to Microfiles. But do not give up on Profile, give up on the person who told you to buy it for your application.

And not backing up your data! Xerox made a fortune on copy machines because everyone indulged in the paranoia of lost information! On so fragile a media as a disk I would assume that no technical bulletin was necessary.

My comments on Profile were centered on its flexibility and the amazing ability it has shown to be used! Something lacking in many of the previous Radio Shack programs. So, I allow you your disdain, since it does fit your application. But I also allow my surprise and enthusiasm at such an enlightened program finding its way out of the Shack.

Bill O'Brien
New York, NY

The following is an open letter to Ed Jude of Radio Shack.

TRSDOS Manual Useless

I am sitting in front of one of your Model III machines with dual disk drives. I have your TRSDOS manual open on my lap. I have just saved a Basic program, following your manual's directions. Now, I have tried to load it, I have tried to run it. . . but all I get is "Direct Statement in File".

Swell—but what does *that* mean? What can I do about it? How did it happen? How can I keep it from happening again? What is the status of my program? How can I get at my program to find out? As you probably know, there is not *one* single word in your manual to answer any of these valid questions nor is there any information about any of the 40 other error messages (except a list).

You constantly proclaim the sincere

Continued on page 28

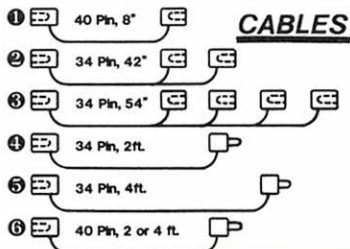
NOW MODEL I AND MODEL III!

Now Model III users can take advantage of the ALPHA I/O system too. Our new MOD III/I BUS CONVERTER allows most port based Model I accessories (such as our ANALOG-80, INTERFACER 2 and INTERFACER-80) to connect to the Model III bus. MOD III/I BUS CONVERTER, complete with all connectors, only \$39.95.



PRINTSWITCH

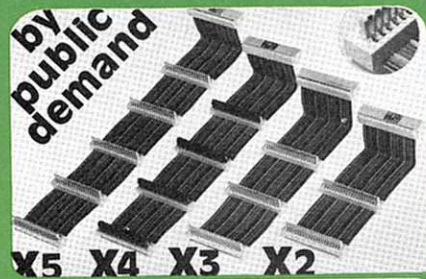
Have 2 printers on line at all times and select printer 1 or 2 by means of a conveniently located switch. End the problem of constantly plugging and unplugging printer cables. PRINTSWITCH is a compact module that plugs onto the parallel printer port of your TRS-80 and provides an edge connector for each of your two printers. It works with any two types of printers: dot matrix, daisy wheel, plotters, TRS-80 converted electrics, etc. Assembled, tested, ready to use with connector and instructions. For Model I or III (please specify). ONLY...\$59.00



SUPERIOR QUALITY REPLACEMENT & EXTENSION CABLES

Highest quality cable and high force, gold plated contacts ensure the utmost in connection reliability.

- 1 KEYBOARD TO EXPANSION INTERFACE\$21.
 - 2 DISK DRIVE CABLE FOR 1 OR 2 DRIVES\$32.
 - 3 DISK DRIVE CABLE FOR 3 OR 4 DRIVES\$45.
 - 4 DISK DRIVE CABLE EXTENDER\$22.
 - 5 PRINTER CABLE EXTENDER\$24.
 - 6 40 PIN BUS EXTENDER - 2 ft.\$22 4 ft.\$24.
- Custom cable configurations are also available. Call us.

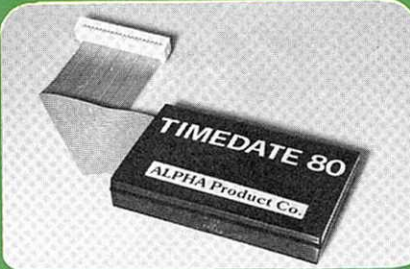


YOU ASKED FOR IT: "EXPANDABUS" X1, X2, X3 AND X4. CONNECT ALL YOUR TRS-80 DEVICES SIMULTANEOUSLY on the 40 pin TRS-80 bus. Any device that normally plugs into the keyboard edge connector will also plug into the "EXPANDABUS". The "X4" is shown with protective covers (included). The TRS-80 keyboard contains the bus drivers (74LS367) for up to 20 devices, more than you will ever need. Using the E/I, it plugs either between KB and E/I or in the Screen Printer port. Professional quality, gold plated contacts. Computer grade 40 conductor ribbon cable. X2...\$29. X3...\$44. X4...\$59. X5...\$74. Custom configurations are also available. call us.



ANALOG-80: A WORLD OF NEW APPLICATIONS POSSIBLE.

8 DIGITAL MULTIMETERS PLUGGED INTO YOUR TRS-80!!! Measure Temperature, Voltage, Current, Light, Pressure, etc. Very easy to use: for example, let's read input channel #4. 10 OUT 0.4 Selects input #4 and also starts the conversion 20 A=INP(0) Puts the result in variable 'A' Voila! Specifications: Input range: 0-5V to 0-500V. Each channel can be set to a different scale. Resolution: 20mV (on 5V range). Accuracy: 8 bits (5%) Port Address: jumper selectable. Plugs into keyboard bus or E/I (screen printer port). Assembled and tested. 90 day warranty. Complete with power supply, connector, manual. ONLY...\$139



TIMEDATE 80: REAL-TIME CLOCK/CALENDAR MODULE

Keeps quartz accurate time for 3 years on 2 replaceable AAA batteries (not included). Gives MO/DATE/YR, DAY of WEEK, HR MIN SEC and AM/PM. Features INTELLIGENT CALENDAR and even provides for Leap Year. This compact module simply plugs into rear of Keyboard or side of Expansion Interface (may be slipped inside E/I). Includes cassette software for setting clock and patching to any DOS (including NEWDOS 80, 2.0). Optional "Y" connector allows for further expansion. For Model I. Fully assembled and tested. Complete with instructions and cassette. ONLY \$95.00 "Y" option add \$12.00

GREEN SCREEN WARNING

IBM and all the "biggies" are using green screen monitors. Its advantages are now widely advertised. We feel that every TRS-80 user should enjoy the benefits it provides. But WARNING: all Green Screens are not created equal. Here is what we found:

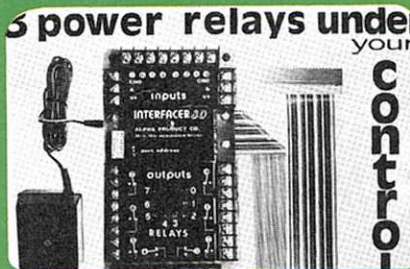
- Several are just a flat piece of standard colored Lucite. The green tint was not made for this purpose and is judged by many to be too dark. Increasing the brightness control will result in a fuzzy display.
- Some are simply a piece of thin plastic film taped onto a cardboard frame. The color is satisfactory but the wobbly film gives it a poor appearance.
- One "optical filter" is in fact plain acrylic sheeting.
- False claim: A few pretend to "reduce glare". In fact, their flat and shiny surfaces (both film and Lucite type) ADD their own reflections to the screen.
- A few laughs: One ad claims to "reduce screen contrast". Sorry gentlemen but it's just the opposite. One of the Green Screen's major benefits is to increase the contrast between the text and the background.
- Drawbacks: Most are using adhesive strips to fasten their screen to the monitor. This method makes it awkward to remove for necessary periodical cleaning. All (except ours) are flat. Light pens will not work reliably because of the big gap between the screen and the tube.
- Many companies have been manufacturing video filters for years. We are not the first (some think they are), but we have done our homework and we think we manufacture the best Green Screen. Here is why:
- It fits right onto the picture tube like a skin because it is the only CURVED screen MOLDED exactly to the picture tube curvature. It is Cut precisely to cover the exposed area of the picture tube. The fit is such that the static electricity is sufficient to keep it in place! We also include some invisible reusable tape for a more secure fastening.
- The filter material that we use is just right, not too dark nor too light. The result is a really eye pleasing display. We are so sure that you will never take your Green screen off that we offer an unconditional money-back guaranty: try our Green Screen for 14 days. If for any reason you are not delighted with it, return it for a prompt refund.
- A last word: We think that companies, like ours, who are selling mainly by mail should list their street address have a phone number (for questions and orders) accept CODs, not every one likes to send checks to a PO box or the convenience of charging their purchase to major credit cards. How come we are the only green screen people doing it? Order your ALPHA GREEN SCREEN today...\$12.50



DISK DRIVE EXTENDER CABLE, FREE YOUR MINI-DRIVES.

End the daisy-chain mess once and for all. Fits all mini-drives: Percom, Aerocomp, Shugart, Micropolis, MTI, Vista, Pertec, Siemens, BASF. Easy to install: just remove the drive cover, plug in the EXTENDER CABLE and replace the cover. Now you can change and move your drives without disassembly. Keep the cover on and the dust out. High reliability gold plated contacts, computer grade 34 conductor cable. Tested and guaranteed.

Get one for each drive ONLY\$8.95



INTERFACER-80: the most powerful Sense/Control module.

- 8 industrial grade relays, single pole double throw isolated contacts: 2 Amp. @ 125 Volts. TTL latched outputs are also accessible to drive external solid state relays.
- 8 convenient LEDs constantly display the relay states.
- Simple "OUT" commands (in basic) control the 8 relays.
- 8 optically-isolated inputs for easy direct interfacing to external switches, photocells, keypads, sensors, etc. Simple "INP" commands read the status of the 8 inputs. Selectable port address. Clean, compact enclosed design. Assembled, tested. 90 days warranty. Price includes power supply, cable, connector, superb user's manual. \$159



85-71 79 St. WOODHAVEN N.Y. 11421

Info and order: (212) 296-5916

✓17 ADD \$2.50 PER ORDER FOR SHIPPING AND HANDLING ALL ORDERS SHIPPED FIRST CLASS MAIL. WE ACCEPT VISA, MASTER CHARGE, CHECKS, M.O. COD. ADD \$2.00 EXTRA. QUANTITY DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE. N.Y. RESIDENTS ADD SALES TAX.

80 DEBUG

Program continued

```

7FEA 04      01650 SRCH   INC     B           ;BUMP CHAR COUNT
7FEB 2B      01660      DEC     HL          ;DEC SCREEN POINTER
7FEC 11FF3B  01670      LD      DE,3BFFH    ;1ST SCREEN LOC-1
7FED DF      01680      RST     18H         ;COMPARE HL-DE
7FE8 38E8    01690      JR      C,RESET     ;EXIT IF BEYOND SCREEN-
1
7FF2 7E      01700      LD      A,(HL)      ;SCREEN CHAR INTO A
7FF3 FE3A    01710      CP      '9'+1      ;GREATER THAN 9?
7FF5 3F      01720      CCF              ;
7FF6 D8      01730      RET      C          ;YES, RET W/ CARRY
7FF7 FE38    01740      CP      '0'        ;LESS THAN 0?
7FF9 C9      01750      RET              ;0-9? NO, RET W/ CARRY
1
0005      01760 ;X. BUFFER FOR HEX AND DEC STRINGS
7FFF 00      01780 BUF   DEFS    5          ;SPACE FOR 5 DIGITS
7F08 00      01790      DEFB    0          ;TERMINATE WITH 0 BYTE
7F08 00      01800      END     INTLZE
00000 TOTAL ERRORS

```

The program listing that accompanied the article, "Micro Puzzle Box," was incorrect as printed in our January issue. Here is the correct listing.—Eds.

```

5 ' 'RUN 50000' TO SKIP INSTRUCTIONS AND HEADER
10 CLS:GOTO 25000
10000 ' DISPLAY A(3,3)<15-PUZZLE>
10010 ' 0=BLANK SPC
10020 CLS
10030 FOR I=0 TO 3
10040 FOR J=0 TO 3
10045 IF A(I,J)=0 THEN 10100
10050 PRINT@I*6+J*3*64,DRS;A(I,J);
10100 NEXT J,I
10110 RETURN
15000 ' CHECK FOR VICTORY !!!
15010 FOR I=0 TO 3:FOR J=0 TO 3
15020 IF A(I,J)<>B(I,J) THEN RETURN
15030 NEXT J,I
15040 PRINT@32+64,"YOU GOT IT !!!";
15050 PRINT@32+128,"WITH ";MO;" MOVES.";
15060 PRINT@32+192,"PRESS ANY KEY TO RESTART.";
15070 IF INKEY$="" THEN 15070 ELSE 50000
20000 ' INIT A(3,3) B(3,3)
20005 DIM A(3,3),B(3,3)
20010 FOR I=0 TO 3:FOR J=0 TO 3:B(I,J)=J*4+I+1:A(I,J)=B(I,J):NEXT J,I
20020 B(3,3)=0:A(3,3)=0
20025 XM=3:YM=3
20027 GOSUB 10000
20030 ' MAKE 100 MOVES, INCREASE LOOP SIZE TO IMPROVE SCRAMBLING
20040 FOR I=1 TO 100
20050 XD=0:YD=0
20060 IF RND(2)=1 THEN XD=RND(2)*2-3 ELSE YD=RND(2)*2-3
20070 IF XD+XM<0 OR XD+XM>3 OR YD+YM<0 OR YD+YM>3 THEN 20050
20080 A(XM,YM)=A(XD+XM,YD+YM):A(XD+XM,YD+YM)=0
20082 PRINT@XM*6+YM*64*3,DRS;A(XM,YM);
20083 XM=XD+XM:YM=YD+YM
20084 PRINT@XM*6+YM*64*3,CLS;
20085 PRINT@32,I;
20090 NEXT I
20100 RETURN
25000 CLEAR 1000:DEFINT A-Z:CLS:PRINT" 15 PUZZLE":PRINT"
BY DAVID MOEWS"
25010 INPUT" DO YOU WANT INSTRUCTIONS (Y/N)";YNS
25015 YNS=LEFT$(YNS,1)
25020 IF YNS="N" THEN RUN 50000
25025 IF YNS<>"Y" THEN 25010
25030 PRINT"THE 15 PUZZLE IS MADE UP OF 15 BLOCKS (NUMBERED 1 THROUGH 15) "
25035 PRINT"AND 1 EMPTY SPACE"
25040 PRINT"IN A 4 X 4 FRAME. THE PUZZLE STARTS OUT IN A REGULAR"
25050 PRINT"CONFIGURATION, THEN IT IS SCRAMBLED UP BY THE "
25060 PRINT"COMPUTER. YOUR OBJECT IS TO UNSCRAMBLE THE "
25070 PRINT"PATTERN TO ITS ORIGINAL CONFIGURATION."
25080 PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE:"
25090 AS=INKEY$:IF AS="" THEN 25090
25100 CLS:GOSUB 60000
25110 FOR I=0 TO 3:FOR J=0 TO 3:A(I,J)=I+1+J*4:NEXT J,I
25115 A(3,3)=0
25120 GOSUB 10000

```

Program continues

Continued from page 26

desire of Tandy to communicate with your customers. The most necessary form of communication for me is to know how to use the equipment you sell. For my money (which you now have), you have failed miserably with your TRSDOS manual. Your lack of any information about the 41 errors is far overshadowed by the presentation of the main text.

The hopeful (but quickly frustrated) user is told in detail about the syntax of all the commands available without the slightest hint on how these commands are used. For example, ATTRIB allows us to make files "invisible" while DIR lets us display them. Would I be prying into Tandy Corporations secrets if I ask what is the purpose of an "invisible" file? Is it really "invisible" if DIR can call it up? How do I use this feature in my programs?

To a neophyte disk-owner, your manual is as useful as would be a spelling dictionary to a neophyte novelist—lots of words without any hint of meaning. After all the TRSDOS versions, why isn't there something like a "Getting Started With TRSDOS" so that I could use all my hardware?

Nate Salisbury
New Bern, NC

Radio Shack Replies

We do want to communicate with our customers. We try very hard to do just that, but we are human and make mistakes. The fact that we did not include explanations of error codes listed for Model III TRSDOS and Disk Basic is unthinkable. We did miss it and we are now working to correct it. Thank you for bringing it to our attention. (In case you have not yet received an answer to the "Direct Statement in File" error, that means a command is contained in the file without program line numbers preceding it. It should not happen if you are writing a program in Basic and saving it to disk. Where it most frequently occurs is using Scripsit to write your Basic program and forgetting to number a line or adding a direct command at the end of the file.)

I cannot fully agree with your other objections. We do include examples and sample uses. The specific example you mention was not covered because we thought it fairly obvious that an "invisible" file is one that is not normally "visible". How do you view file names? You list them using DIR—if you want to see the invisible files too, use DIR(INV).

Continued on page 29

Continued from page 28

The overall purpose was to enable you to unclutter the directory screen, yet let you see all files when you need or want to.

We will look into your suggestion for a simple, comprehensive book covering TRSDOS. In the meantime, when you have

questions like these, give your local Radio Shack store a call. They have an expanded computer department and should be able to answer almost any question you have. Also, remember that Computer Customer Services (1-800-433-1679) is available to you from 8 am to 5 pm central time to

answer computer related questions.

I hope that this information helps, but if not, don't hesitate to let me know.

Bill Walters,
Consumer Information Manager
Tandy/Radio Shack
Fort Worth, TX

80 DEBUG

Program continued

```
25130 PRINT@37,"THE PUZZLE STARTS OFF";:PRINT@64+32,"LIKE THIS. THE COMPUTE  
R";  
25140 PRINT@128+32,"SCRAMBLES IT AROUND";  
25150 PRINT@192+32,"LIKE THIS:";  
25160 PRINT@256+32,"<PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE>";  
25165 IF INKEY$="" THEN 25165  
25170 XM=3:YM=3:GOSUB 20040  
25180 PRINT@32,"THEN YOU MOVE BLOCKS";CHR$(30);  
25190 PRINT@64+32,"AROUND IN THE PUZZLE BY PRESSING";:PRINT@128+32,"THE ARR  
OW KEYS.";CHR$(30);  
25200 PRINT@192+32,"FOR EXAMPLE, IF YOU PRESSED THE";  
25210 XD=0:YD=-1:ST$="DOWN":S1$=CHR$(92):S2$="ABOVE"  
25220 IF YM=0 THEN XD=0:YD=1:ST$="UP":S1$=CHR$(91):S2$="BELOW"  
25230 PRINT@256+32,ST$," ARROW KEY";CHR$(30); (" ;S1$;");  
25240 PRINT@64+32,"THE BLOCK ";S2$;" THE";  
25250 PRINT@64+32,STRINGS(10,32);STRINGS(LEN(S2$),131);  
25260 PRINT@64+32,"EMPTY SPACE WOULD MOVE ";ST$;  
25280 PRINT@64+32,"LIKE THIS:";  
25290 PRINT@64+32,"<PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE>";  
25300 IF INKEY$="" THEN FOR I=1 TO 30:NEXT:PRINT@256+32+12+LEN(ST$)," ";:FO  
R I=1 TO 30:NEXT:PRINT@256+32+12+LEN(ST$),S1$;:GOTO 25300  
25310 A=XD+XM:B=YD+YM:M=XM:N=YM:GOSUB 30000  
25320 PRINT@64+32,CHR$(30);:PRINT@256+32+12+LEN(ST$),S1$;  
25330 PRINT@64+32,"THE OTHER ARROW KEYS FUNCTION";  
25340 PRINT@64+32,"IN A SIMILAR WAY.";  
25350 PRINT@64+11+32,STRINGS(13,32);CHR$(91);" UP";  
25360 PRINT@64+12+32,"LEFT ";CHR$(93);STRINGS(15,32);CHR$(94);" RIGHT";  
25370 PRINT@64+13+32,STRINGS(13,32);CHR$(92);" DOWN";  
25380 PRINT@64+15+32,"<PRESS ANY KEY FOR THE GAME>";  
25390 IF INKEY$="" THEN 25390 ELSE RUN 50000  
30000 ' MOVE <A,B> INTO <M,N> - EMPTY  
30010 ' DO NOTHING IF IMPOSSIBLE  
30015 L=0  
30020 IF A<0 OR A>3 OR B<0 OR B>3 THEN RETURN  
30030 IF ABS(A-M)>1 OR ABS(B-N)>1 THEN RETURN  
30040 IF ABS(A-M)=1 AND ABS(B-N)=1 THEN RETURN  
30050 IF A=M AND B=N THEN RETURN  
30060 A(M,N)=A(A,B):A(A,B)=0  
30070 L=L+1  
30150 PRINT@A*6+B*3*64,CL$;  
30160 PRINT@M*6+N*3*64,DR$;A(M,N);  
30163 MO=MO+1  
30165 GOSUB 15000  
30170 RETURN  
40000 ' KEEP TRACK  
40010 TI=TI+1:PRINT@32,"TIME: ";TI;"MOVES: ";MO;  
40020 AS=INKEY$:IF AS="" GOTO 40010  
40030 XD=0:YD=0  
40040 IF AS=CHR$(91) THEN YD=1  
40050 IF AS=CHR$(10) THEN YD=-1  
40060 IF AS=CHR$(8) THEN XD=1  
40070 IF AS=CHR$(9) THEN XD=-1  
40080 A=XM+XD:B=YM+YD  
40090 M=XM:N=YM  
40100 GOSUB 30000  
40190 IF L THEN XM=A:YM=B  
40200 GOTO 40000  
50000 ' DO IT!  
50002 CLS  
50003 CLEAR 1000:DEFINT A-Z  
50005 GOSUB 60000  
50010 GOSUB 20000  
50020 MO=0:TI=0  
50060 GOTO 40000  
60000 ' INIT STRINGS  
60020 LNS=STRINGS(6,24)+CHR$(26)  
60030 L1$=CHR$(151)+STRINGS(4,131)+CHR$(171)  
60040 L2$=CHR$(149)+STRINGS(4,32)+CHR$(170)  
60050 L3$=CHR$(181)+STRINGS(4,176)+CHR$(186)  
60060 DR$=L1$+LNS+L2$+LNS+L3$+STRINGS(5,24)+CHR$(27)  
60070 CS$=STRINGS(6,32)+LNS  
60080 CL$=CS$+CS$+CS$  
60090 L1$="":L2$="":L3$="":LNS="":CS$=""  
60100 RETURN
```

NEC Spinwriter 5530

Wayne Mueller's article "A Driven Printer" (80 Microcomputing, November 1981) presents a software solution to a common printer interface problem—the generation of automatic line feeds after carriage returns. However, for the specific printer he is working with, the NEC spinwriter 5530, a special driver is not necessary.

I have successfully used a Spinwriter for almost a year without special software. This is possible because much of the Spinwriter's behavior is determined by 32 internal switches. For example, line feeds are automatically generated after carriage returns when switch 3 (number two on the PC board marked G9BNB) is turned off. Other switches determine default character spacing, buffer size, and response to special characters. While these switches are not easily accessible, you need set them only once.

New purchasers should ask their Spinwriter dealer to set the switches. Make sure you receive a copy of the NEC "Spinwriter Model 5530 Product Description," which describes the functions of the internal switches.

Mr. Mueller's program also solves some special problems arising with particular programs. However for those people who only need automatic line feeds, these switches provide an easy solution.

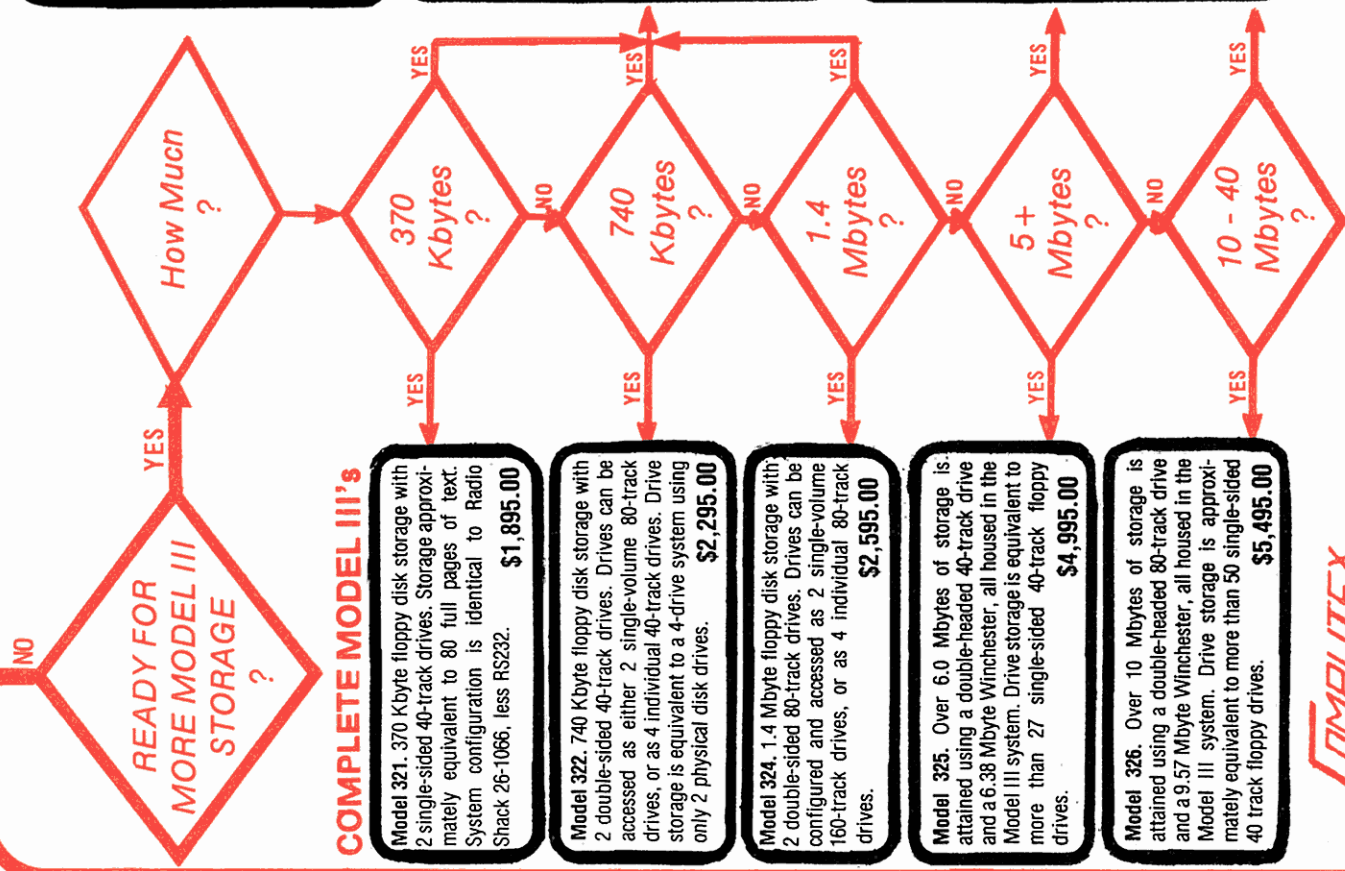
Steven J. Zeil
University of Massachusetts
Amherst, MA

Quit

In regard to the article "In Command" (80 Microcomputing, November 1981), there is a much easier way to keep your variables from being cleared than using On Error GOTO.

If you exit the Edit mode using the Q command no variables are cleared; of course, no changes are made in the line. This works whether you enter Edit or the computer automatically enters Edit after a syntax error.

David E. Martin
Kokomo, IN



New! Computex Drive Controller PCB with Winchester Option

We've done it! Computex has developed a new disk drive controller PCB with built-in Winchester Option—and the add-on kits—that make it possible for you to upgrade your Model III to 40 Mbytes one step at a time.

HERE'S HOW:

- 1) Start with the Computex PCB and manual. 2) Add components—your own, or ours—or select a Computex-assembled board. 3) Install into your Model III with our installation accessories kit. 4) Add one or more Tandon TM100 series disk drives. Your floppy disk system is now operational! At every step, Computex backs you up

with service & maintenance.

M3DC1-1B Computex Disk Drive Controller PCB With Winchester Option. PCB solder-masked and silk-screened • gold-plated edge card connectors • Built-in digital write precomp/data separation • step-by-step detailed assembly /Installation manual written for the beginner in kit building, includes complete parts list if you choose to buy your own components, detailed best/trouble-shooting instructions **\$49.95**

M3DC1-1M Manual only. Refundable on purchase of any M3DC1 components kit or assembly **\$ 7.95**

Computex Floppy Drive Controller Add-On Kits

Begin enjoying the use of disk drives in your Model III immediately. Computex floppy disk controller kit includes all required components and instructions to complete the floppy disk portion of the PCB. (You can buy the controller assembled.) Add Winchester drives later.

M3DC1-1K-Model III Drive Controller Kit includes PCB and manual, plus all components needed to assemble drive controller board. (Does not include TRSDOS and manual) **\$129.95**

M3DC1-1KA Assembled Kit, Model III floppy drive controller board. Includes TRSDOS manual. **\$249.95**

M3DC1-AK - Accessories Kit for floppy drive installation. Includes switching power supply and brackets. **\$129.95**

NOTE: A complete floppy disk drive system requires: 1) an assembled disk controller board (M3DC1-1B, M3DC1-1K, or M3DC1-1KA); 2) a M3DC1-AK accessories kit; and, 3) your choice of Tandon TM100 series floppy disk drives. (The accessories kit is not required if you plan to go directly to a Winchester drive.)

SAVE UP TO \$100.00. With your purchase of a Computex drive controller (assembled or in kit form). We will give you a certificate for a 10% discount on any two Tandon TM100 series bare disk drives.

Computex Winchester Controller Add-On Kits

You can add up to 40 Mbytes of Winchester storage via the Computex disk controller board. You will need a Computex Host Adaptor Kit, an accessories kit, and a western digital WD1000 Winchester Drive Controller (available from Computex), and a Winchester Disk Drive to make the system operational.

M3WHA-1 WINCHESTER HOST ADAPTOR KIT. Includes DOS + 4.0 Winchester Operating System • Winchester Host Adaptor for M3DC1 • All required data cables • Installation, theory and assembly manual **\$499.95**

M3WAK-1 WINCHESTER ACCESSORIES KIT. Includes mounting brackets hardware for floppy and Winchester drives • Winchester switching power supply • All required power cables **\$249.95**

M3WDC-1 DRIVE CONTROLLER. Western Digital WD1000 Winchester Drive Controller **\$595.00.**

M3WIM-1 MANUAL. Includes drawings, graphs, and schematics (except Host Adaptor schematics which are proprietary and NOT available) • complete technical information on installation, assembly, testing, trouble-shooting, operation theory • probably the best manual on Tandon Winchester disk drives available today. • Purchase price fully refundable on purchase of M3WHA-1 **\$99.95**

SAVE UP TO \$260.00! With your purchase of our Host Adaptor Kit, you will receive a 20% discount on the purchase of a 5 or 10 Mbyte Tandon Series TM600 Winchester drive from Computex.

COMPUTEX

TANDON TM 600 WINCHESTER DRIVES

- Highest storage capacity of any 5 1/4" high-speed random access drive • Up to 46 Mbytes online storage • Up to four TM600's can be daisy-chained on single bus • S-version compatible - Shugart SA1000 and Seagate ST506.

TM602S 3-ms access time - 612 tracks - 5 Mbytes/sec data transfer rate - 6.38 Mbyte RPM capacity (unformatted). **\$1,195.00****

TM603S 3-ms access time - 918 tracks - Mbytes/sec data transfer rate - 9.57 Mbyte RPM capacity (unformatted). **\$1,295.00****

****Save up to \$260! Receive 20% discount with certificate of purchase of Computex Winchester Host Adaptor Kit M3WHA-1.**

TANDON TM100 SERIES FLOPPY DRIVES

- Fast 3-5-ms track-to-track access time • Single or double density operation • Total compatibility with Model I or III • Pre/post testing during 48-hour burn-in • 90-day limited warranty.

TM100-1 - Single-sided 40-track drive - 102 Kbytes single density 180 Kbytes double density. **\$235.00***
TM 100-1 with power supply & case. **\$299.95**

TM100-2 - Double-sided 40-track drive - 204 Kbytes single density - 360 Kbytes double density. **\$335.00***
TM 100-2 with power supply & case. **\$399.95**

TM100-3 - Single-sided 80-track drive - 204 Kbytes single density - 360 Kbytes double density. **\$335.00***
TM 100-3 with power supply & case. **\$399.95**

TM100-4 - Double-sided 80-track drive - 408 Kbytes single density - 735 Kbytes double density. **\$435.00***
TM 100-4 with power supply & case. **\$499.95**

*** Save up to \$100. Receive 10% discount with certificate of purchase of any Computex M3DC1.**

Computex Expansion Systems with Disk Drives

Built using the new Computex Model III drive controller board. The full range of drive expansion kits from Computex represent the best design, reliability and expandability of any system currently available. Features include: • Drive Controller with Winchester Host Adaptor expansion option • Switching Power Supply (Don't even think of using an linear supply in your Model III - Heat, Regulation and Reliability • Double density disk controller • Goldplated Edge Card Connectors • 32K Ram Expansion • All cables and necessary hardware • Installation Manual • Fully tested and burned in • 90 Day parts and labor warranty.

M3DK0 Drive Kit with one Tandon single-sided 40-track drive. **\$595.00**

M3DK1 Drive Kit with two Tandon single-sided 40-track drives. **\$799.95**

M3DK2 Drive Kit with two Tandon double-sided 40-track drives. **\$1049.95**

M3DK4 Drive Kit with two Tandon double-sided 80-track drives. **\$1249.95**

MDX-2 Interface Expansion Boards for your Model I from Micro-Design

COMPLETE KIT	\$269.00
• MDX-2 printed circuit board.	\$74.95
• Onboard direct connect modem kit	39.95
• 2K/4K Eprom kit	17.95
• RS232 mA serial interface.	17.95
• Real-time clock kit	17.95
• Floppy disk controller kit	31.95
• 32K RAM expansion kit (less RAM)	11.95
• Cassette port.	3.95
• Analog power supply	29.95
• Hardware and socket kit	19.95
• Centronic line printer port	8.95

NEW! MDX-3 Interface Expansion Boards for your Model III from Micro-Design

Phone Modem • RS-232 Port • Floppy Disk Controller Dual Density Data Separator • Silk Screen • Solder Mask • User Manual

COMPLETE KIT	\$259.95
• Printed Circuit Board.	\$74.95
• Disk Controller Kit	89.95
• Serial Interface Kit	79.95
• Modem Kit.	29.95

COMPUTEX Comprehensive Test Program \$21.95

- disk drive speed test • disk drive alignment program (requires alignment disk - Dysan Alignment Disk \$39.95) • expansion Interface RAM test • keyboard RAM test • video RAM test • keyboard bounce test • ROM checksum program • full screen RAM display program.

VISA, MASTERCARD, AMERICAN EXPRESS ACCEPTED • Net - 30 terms for D&B rated companies. All products will carry an additional 10 percent handling fee. Prices subject to change without notice. Prices do not include shipping.

COMPUTEX

(713) 488-8022

**321 El Dorado
Webster Texas 77598**

a subsidiary of World Wide Data Systems, Inc.

80 ACCOUNTANT

by Michael Tannenbaum C.P.A.

"The growing business computer market is drawing software vendors like honey draws bees."

If the past few months are any indication, the new year will provide wonderful opportunities for the business microcomputer user. The growing business computer market is drawing software vendors like honey draws bees. All this talent is having a salutary effect: Almost without exception, microcomputer software is more professional.

The MBS

A good example of the new breed of software is the MicroComputer Business General Ledger (MBS) system distributed by Instant Software, Peterborough, NH 03458. The MBS system represents a new standard in documentation and presentation.

Developed by the MicroComputer Business International Ltd of Surrey, England, MBS is supplied in an attractive plastic binder. Inside the binder is a separate case containing the system disk, file disk and a notebook of meticulously detailed instructions. As an example of proper documentation, the notebook is extraordinary. It contains five sections:

- Technical Specifications
- Guidelines for Use
- Using the System
- Specific Program Operating Instructions
- Appendices

The first section (Technical Specifications) presents program details, describes each file, defines record layouts and specifies system capacities. To aid in understanding processing flow, this section presents a simplified flowchart for each program in the system. Each flowchart contains an input description, a file specification section, an output description and a summary of processing procedures. With this presentation even a data processing novice can understand the processing techniques used.

This ledger system is of the "balance forward" type. This means all details of current transactions are removed from the files when a month is closed. Typical of most microcomputer ledger systems, research into prior period's balances

must be accomplished with hardcopy. Although this is cumbersome, there should be no problem—this system generates many printouts. For example, when initializing a chart of accounts, the system prints a logging entry after each account is entered.

Unlike most other ledger systems I have reviewed, MBS has almost no pre-defined reports. Missing are the pre-defined Balance Sheet, Income Statement and other normal financial reports. The user must define reports; up to 99 different ones are possible on a two-drive system. Because report formats take up file space, there is a trade-off between the

"Good code should be protected, and this is a well-protected system."

number of reports, accounts and transactions that can be processed. You should carefully examine the list of report, transaction and count capacities included in the technical specifications before running the system.

The designers of this system are obviously familiar with the limitations of the floppy disk. Technical specifications include an interesting section on disk accessing speeds, file handling, sort and merge speeds and transaction file posting times. This is the first time I have seen information of this type in a financial software package. If the posting and sorting time estimates are accurate, this system should be a fast performer. For the limited test data that I posted, performance was quite good.

This same section refers to the modified operating system. The results of

the modification became apparent when I tried to PEEK at the system code. Although the system is written in Basic, my attempt to list a program resulted in garbage. To further protect the system, you must enter the warranty code during initialization. This code is then a permanent part of the disk. I am in favor of practices such as this. Good code should be protected, and this is a well-protected system.

Initialization

Initialization procedures are unique. Booting the system results in a message from the designers rather than the familiar Tandy logo. After you comply with initial requests, the system displays an interesting menu. You can purchase this system as a complete accounting system, including a financial planning module. (Because I had only the ledger portion, my attempts to reference other modules brought a message that that portion of the system was not present and it could be purchased from a dealer.)

Referencing the General Ledger module brought me into the G/L menu. Unfortunately I was unable to do any processing. Returning to the manual (it often pays to read the instructions), I found that I had to initialize the files before I could enter data. You select file initialization programs from a utility menu. File initialization procedures allow you to place files on different drives, select disk names, define the system password and create files. Apparently the file initialization program sets up a data base reference system—it is quite time consuming.

Documentation

After learning my lesson during initialization, I decided to read the manual before assigning accounts. The chapter entitled Guidelines for Use contains a detailed discussion of how to design a chart of accounts. Since the account coding structure is not predefined, the system can accommodate any current account coding structure. The designers recommend that you choose a sequence which separates assets, liabilities and P & L accounts. Standard reports such as the Trial

Balance list accounts in low to high order and without a proper sequence, so the resulting reports could be confusing.

This system accommodates both numeric and alphanumeric account codes. To illustrate the coding structure's flexibility a three page account listing is provided. This ledger system could probably accommodate a complicated chart of accounts if account capacity is not a problem. (As a CPA, I appreciate the suggestion in the manual that the chart of accounts selected be reviewed by the firm's accountant.)

The second portion of Guidelines for Use includes an interesting discussion about clerical control. This should be required reading for anyone concerned with installing a computerized system. Almost always ignored by software vendors, this area considers all required control procedures (such as use of input control logs and report retention requirements). In addition this section provides well drawn flowcharts illustrating input and output control concepts. To make the whole thing easier to install, key control forms such as the Security Backup Log, Journal Voucher, Accounts Master Control Log, Input Batch Control Form (among others) are all provided.

This section also discusses backup procedures. Diagrams indicate daily, weekly and monthly file rotation procedures. Because floppy disks are subject to wear, this chapter mentions the need for periodic disk replacement. Concern for disk integrity is also apparent when running the system. The system tests the files to ensure that records are usable. If a bad record is detected, the system indicates a problem and attempts to repair it. If repair is not possible you will have to use a backup. With this technique, a bad or worn disk should be detected quickly so you can replace it before data is lost.

The Report Writer

The balance of the Guidelines section is a tutorial on how to use the report writer. The system has a few pre-defined internal reports (such as a trial balance worksheet and various input control listings). The report writer must define reports designed for external users of accounting data. Because this system contains an enormous amount of accounting information (such as prior period balances and budgets), you can develop very informative reports.

For example, consider a retail firm with many stores located in various cities and states. Each store must produce profit and loss reports for overall control purposes. However, often the same data is

also required summarized by a taxing authority for tax planning purposes and again by a district supervisor for bonus calculation purposes. The MBS report writer can extract this data and generate comparative reports to the prior year or budget. Because the report writer allows grouping accounts and definition of total levels, you can prepare either detail reports by account or summary reports. You select the level of detail when you run the report printing program.

A report file maintenance program creates a report format. Reports are defined with six data types. These data types range from the heading of the report (Type One) to the number of blank lines required (Type Six) between totals. Unfortunately no control is available over form layout.

*"The system developers
have contrived
to keep you informed
of what the computer
is doing at all times."*

The only formats accommodated are Actual versus Budget versus Last Year, Actual versus Budget with variance amount and percent and Actual versus History with variance amount and percent. The lack of format control and the insertion of footnote data will be a problem to a CPA who wishes to generate client reports. Retyping will be required to add textual material before you can issue the reports.

In comparison to other programs in the system, the report file maintenance program is not easy to use. Data types are entered by designating a line number and entering each type line by line. After you make the entry, it is erased from the screen. As a result you must keep a manual record of the last line number used and its purpose to avoid confusion. Because reports are executed on a line-by-line basis, you should select line numbers that will permit future insertions. Failure to observe this rule makes later insertions of captions and accounts impossible. If you make an error when entering a

data type, you must retype the entire line. It is advisable when preparing a brand new report to lay the whole report out manually in draft form before using the report file maintenance program.

Using the System

Setting the system in operation is covered in two chapters in the manual. The first chapter, quite short, covers start-up procedures and input edit conventions. Even though start-up is conventional, it is advisable to read this short chapter thoroughly. This system, like many of the original Radio Shack systems, uses the F1 and F2 keys to abort incorrect program selections. Unfortunately this option is not listed on any program menu.

This deficiency aside, MBS screen layouts are clean, attractive and informative. The system developers have contrived to keep you informed of what the computer is doing at all times. Most screens have a neat box on the top which contains the program name being executed, a description of the program activity and the current date. Below the box are displayed actions requested. If an entry is not made within 15 seconds, a box appears on the lower few lines of the screen with a request "Waiting for Input".

The system designers use formatted screens well. For example, when you create a new account, all fields in which you can store data are displayed at once. Selecting an appropriate field number moves the cursor to the field's location; the maximum field length is displayed. This procedure makes data entry rather like filling out a preprinted form. This is quite advantageous because account creation requires you to enter an enormous amount of data. You may enter up to 13 periods of history and 13 budget figures, in addition to the current periods and year-to-date activity amounts.

Because initializing a chart of accounts is prone to error, all data entered is logged on the printer as you complete each account entry. In addition, the computer halts data entry after the 50th item to sort the input information and update the files. Use hardcopy log and the pause to control the initialization procedure. You should compare input totals to the account totals batch by batch to prevent incorrect historical and budget detail which may contaminate future reports.

To guide new operators through each program in the system the manual has detailed instructions and screen photographs. With these instructions there should be no difficulty in entering transactions and using each program. In addition, each output routine has error-

**We will meet or
beat any price
in the U.S.A. on**



TRS-80 MICROCOMPUTERS

In fact, no matter what price you see advertised by Texas Computer Systems, Micro Management, Computer Plus, Pan American, or any authorized Radio Shack dealer for TRS-80 Computers with pure factory installed memory and full warranty, we'll beat it!



We have consistently offered the best prices on

**APPLE • COMMODORE VIC-20
OKIDATA • MICROLINE
EPSON • WABASH • MAXELL**

— plus a complete line of Diskettes, Monitors, Modems and other accessories — all at the best delivery from the largest inventory in the Northeast.

If you're looking for the best prices in the U.S.A., check the others, but call Computer Discount of America.

TRS-80 and Radio Shack are trademarks of Tandy Co.

Write or call for FREE Computer Catalog with pictures, specs, accessories and prices.

**CALL TOLL FREE:
800-526-5313**



COMPUTER DISCOUNT OF AMERICA, INC.
15 Marshall Hill Road, West Milford Mall
West Milford, New Jersey 07480-2198
In New Jersey Call 201-728-8080

80 ACCOUNTANT

trapping procedures to help prevent major errors. However, the greatest aid to installation is the hardcopy log printed after every entry that can affect a file. With this log you can track down and correct even the most subtle error.

If you purchase this system as a stand-alone ledger, you will enter all data through the posting program. The posting program allows you to enter transactions for the current period or the next accounting period. This procedure allows you to enter activity for the next period without being forced into an early closing for the current one, a nice touch.

The transaction entry routine also facilitates accrual entries. If you enter a transaction as an accrual, it is marked for automatic reversal in the next period. During data entry, account validity is verified; however, an automatic balancing requirement is not enforced. The designers of the ledger state that MBS "has its own batch balancing controls which will tell you when a batch of input data is out of balance and by how much." They have elected to give the user the option of posting out-of-balance batches. While I prefer that the system accept only balanced entries, there might be an occasion where a one-sided entry is required. Since the system requires printing of a record of all data input transactions, tracing an out-of-balance condition should be reasonably easy.

This system has all the characteristics that I expect from a well-written and properly documented general ledger system. A limited test cannot exercise all of the system's features; however, I see no reason why I could not install it for a client's use. Although the report format is too limited

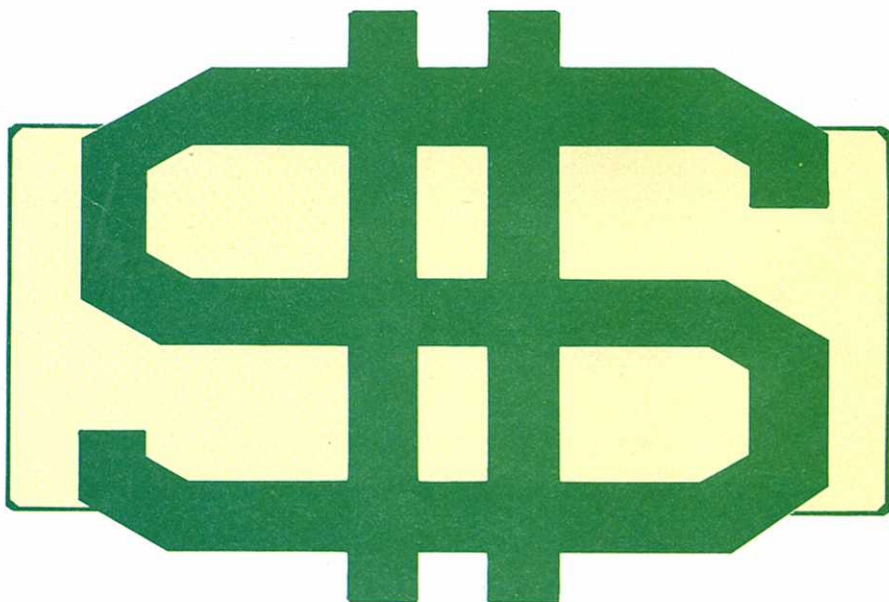
for professional use, it should be quite adequate for internal management. If, as indicated by the menu, you can install a fully integrated system, you could automate all elements of accounting/record-keeping. This would be quite interesting and I look forward to obtaining additional modules in the future.

Integrated Systems

With respect to integrated systems, I have recently received the order entry, sales analysis and accounts payable modules for the three-disk COBOL series of Tandy systems. With the exception of the payroll portion, this represents a totally automated system of accounting/record-keeping for the Model II. Tandy advises that this system can be transferred to the new hard disk subsystem. When my hard disk system is delivered, I will retest all previously reviewed modules as an integrated system. I expect that this test will prove quite interesting.

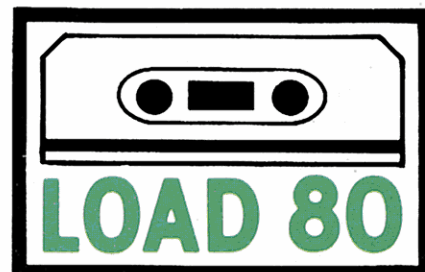
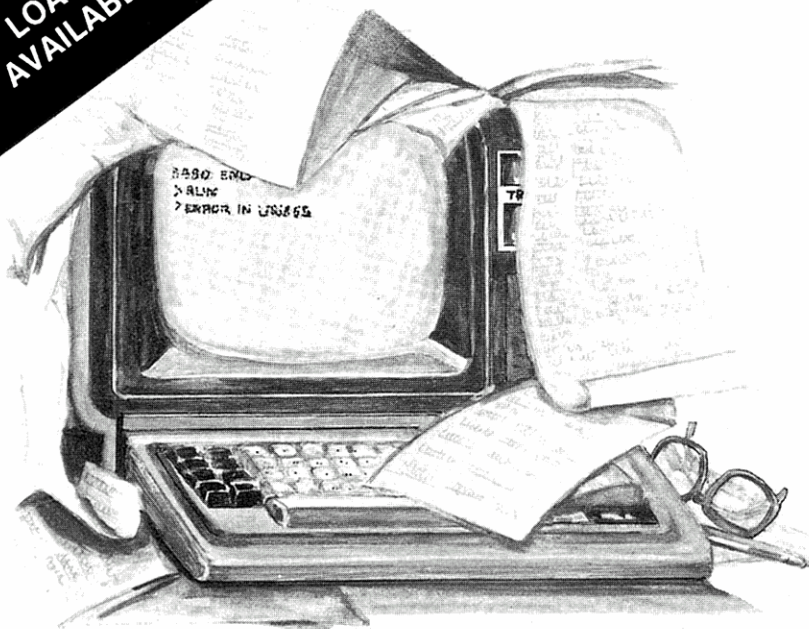
The COBOL system represents a substantial achievement—a fully integrated, professionally designed software package. With software such as this there should be no reason for a modest-size business to postpone automating record-keeping.

The MBS system is in the same league and this increase in the choice of systems will benefit all. The MBS system with its different features and processing speed may prove more suitable for some clients than the more complicated Tandy system. Either way, we professionals will have a greater range of alternatives to help our clients into the computer age. ■



LOAD 80 IS NOW
AVAILABLE ON DISK

**Tired of typing in all
your programs?
Save time
and money!**



ALL THE
MAJOR PROGRAM
LISTINGS FROM
80 MICROCOMPUTING
EACH MONTH

\$9.97

Plus \$1.50 ea. Postage & Handling

LOAD 80 disks are TRSDOS 2.3 formatted, single density and floppy-sided. They will not contain an operating system. Single drive users need a copy utility; Model III users need the TRS-DOS 1.2/1.3 Convert utility. Source code files may not be useable on the Model III.

SAVE HOURS OF TYPING & AGGRAVATION

**Sign up for a subscription to LOAD 80. Save up to 30% off the monthly price.
Begin your subscription with the March 1982 cassette or disk.**

"Frankly, after hundreds of hours of frustration, I seldom ever try to keyboard a published program. Inevitably, I mess it up when I keyboard it. Who needs the aggravation?"

"This is why I started a new series of cassettes called **LOAD-80**. Each cassette will have program dumps of the listings in an issue of *80 Microcomputing*. These listings are direct from the authors and tested by the *80 Microcomputing* staff. All but the very short program listings will be on the **LOAD 80** cassettes. Thus, you will be able to save hours of inputting programs and even more of debugging your keyboard errors."

Wayne Green
Publisher, *80 Microcomputing*

The **LOAD 80** cassette is simply the program listings that appear in the articles in *80 Microcomputing*. It was created to save you the time involved in typing the listings yourself. Successful loading of the programs depends on reading the documentation in the articles. If you have your current magazine at hand when you load the cassette, you should have no difficulty. If you still have problems, please return the tape for replacement.

LOAD 80 began with the April 1981 issue. To order back issues, look for the back issue advertisement in this magazine or ask your local dealer.

To order **LOAD 80**, fill in the attached card and we will send you your **LOAD 80** cassette for the major programs in this issue. If the card is missing, fill in the coupon below (a photocopy is acceptable) and mail to: **LOAD 80**, 80 Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458.

Yes, I want March LOAD 80.

- ☐ YES, I want a cassette of the March 1982 **LOAD 80** for \$9.97 each (plus \$1.50 per tape for postage and handling).
☐ YES, I'll save 30%. Sign me up for a year of **LOAD 80** beginning with the March 1982 cassette... \$99.97 for 12 issues.

☐ Visa ☐ Am. Ex ☐ MasterCard

☐ Check/Money order

- ☐ YES, I want the March 1982 **LOAD 80** on disk for \$19.97 each (plus \$1.50 per disk for postage and handling).

- ☐ YES, I want to save money. I'll subscribe to **LOAD 80** on disk beginning with the March 1982 issue... \$199.97 a year.

Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____
Signature: _____ Card# _____ Exp. Date: _____

LOAD 80 is manufactured by Instant Software, a subsidiary of WAYNE GREEN INC., 80 Pine St., Peterborough, NH 03458. There is no warranty expressed or implied that **LOAD 80** will do anything other than save you typing.

Foreign air mail, please inquire.

3/82

SOFT BITS

a basic/assembly column

by Roger Fuller

One of my goals in this column is to provide simple machine code programs which interface with Basic. To this end I will try to keep programs compatible with Models I and III, whether disk or not. While this month's program is considerably longer than 80 bytes, it still meets these criteria.

Scripy is Born

I wrote Scripy because I saw a need for a simple, easy to understand and operate, yet functional word processor. I want to thank Lynard Barnes for his article "More Write Stuff" (80 Microcomputing, December 1981) which introduced me to this concept.

Since most letters are only one page long and written on standard 8½ by 11 paper, Scripy holds 66 lines of 64 characters. The screen thus functions as a window on the letter; the program needs only vertical scrolling for you to view the entire page.

Scripy is actually a screen-oriented text editor rather than a word processor. I designed it to do the word processing in Basic. Since it needs only 4,224 bytes of string space, there is ample room for additional coding even in a 16K system.

Dear John

Scripy uses the four arrow keys for non-destructive cursor movement. You may change letters by over-typing. To insert an additional character in a line press the Break key to add a space at the current cursor location; then type the correct character. Press the Clear key to delete the character under the cursor. Pressing Enter moves the cursor to the beginning of the next line. Press all arrow keys simultaneously to exit the input mode when you have finished entering text.

When you add a character the remaining text on that line moves over one position. (The last character is discarded.) When you delete a character the remaining text on that line moves in one position and the program places a space at the end of the line. Text will not automatically wrap around when the end of a line is encountered. You may type a character in the very bottom of the screen without the screen scrolling up because Scripy does

not use the video driver to print on the screen.

Scripy uses only one ROM routine, Radio Shack's documented address 002BH. This key scan works just like Basic's INKEY\$. On the Model III the key scan provides auto repeat and lowercase. Model I users may use drivers to accomplish the same functions if desired. Such drivers do not interfere with the program's operation.

To load and save text strings with a tape-based system, you must write a special conversion scanner to change quotation marks to some other code (such as CHR\$(127)). If you have a disk system you can use Line Input or random access to avoid the same problem.

*"Scripy is actually
a screen-oriented
text editor
rather than a
word processor."*

The simple initialization routine shown in Program Listing 1 fills the strings with spaces and ensures that they are contiguous in memory. The strings must be in order from lowest to highest for the program to work properly. You can relocate the object code to any place in memory with an assembler. You can assemble the source code in a 16K system.

When modifying the strings in Basic be sure to restore them to correct sequence and position before reentering Scripy. If you have Disk Basic, use the MID\$ replacement function to avoid disturbing the strings' lengths or positions. Tape or disk system users can employ the method shown in Program Listing 2 to restore the

strings to the correct situation.

The Programs

I wrote Scripy in a top down manner. That is, I first developed the overall concept. Then I broke the main idea into actual functions. Using these functions as subroutines to a main control loop made writing structured code easy. While I did not vigorously structure the assembly code for Scripy it does have many aspects of structured programming:

- The program's core is on the first page.
- Program control centers in a main loop.
- Subroutines (with one exception) are entered at the top and exited at the bottom.
- I assigned meaningful labels.
- Visual separations follow program divisions.
- I used many comments.
- Program parameters are at the start of the code.

You can enter Scripy via a USR call. Other methods are possible, but initialization requires the address of the first character in the text block. Normally, VARPTR generates the address and passes it to Scripy via the USR operand.

Initialization also moves the first screen of text to the display and resets the counter, TOPCNT. (TOPCNT determines which line of text is currently displayed at the top of the screen.)

After initialization control drops to the main loop entry section. Here the cursor pointer is updated by loading the contents of register pair DE into the storage location assigned for this pointer. DE passes the current cursor location to subroutines and back. The cursor flash switch is tested; if it is on the cursor is displayed to the screen.

At last the key scan loop is entered and the screen pointer and the string pointer HL are saved. HL points to the location in memory corresponding to the character at the current cursor location. HL also passes the current text character pointer to subroutines and back.

Next, the flash counter and counter limit value are loaded. A SBC instruction

INTELLIGENT PRINTER INTERFACE

Free Your Computer from the Mundane Task of Printing

Imagine being able to use your computer seconds after beginning an extensive printout.

Visualize your printout with page breaks, page numbering and titles, margins of your choice, indented carryover lines, on any size paper!

Appreciate the time and money you will save by not waiting on your printer.

SooperSpooler, a buffered printer interface, maintains control over your printer while you go on using your computer for more productive activities. Eliminate waiting while your printer pecks through a long document. SooperSpooler accepts information from your computer at up to 2500 characters per second and feeds it to your printer as fast as it can handle it—without using any of your computer's memory or time! As soon as SooperSpooler has stored your document in its buffer, control of your computer is returned to you.

SooperSpooler features include:

- 16K Memory—Will handle most of your printing jobs (expandable, see options)
- Buffer Status Readout—Lets you know just how much data is stored
- Space Compression—Makes the best use of memory on columnar documents
- Pagination—Eliminates printout on page perforations
- Page Stops—For single sheet printouts
- Headers and Page Numbering—Give your listing a professional look
- Indentation on Carryover Lines—Easy to find the beginning of a line
- Self Test Routine—You instantly know that all is well
- All Features Software Controllable—Your program can take over
- Plugs into Most Computer Systems—Standard cables available
- **\$349.00!**—16K parallel I/O unit

Options:

- Serial Board—\$95.00—Gives you the option of any combination of serial or parallel input or output. Can also be used for modem transmission.
- Memory Expansion—\$159.00—Additional 46K for a total of 62K
- Cables—Available per your application.

SooperSpoolerTM by Compulink
—The missing link that gives your microcomputer mainframe printing.

COMPULINK
CORPORATION

1840 Industrial Circle, Dept. A
Longmont, CO 80501
(303) 651-2014
Order line: 800-525-6705

Dealer inquiries welcome



We accept
• VISA
• MasterCard

• Checks
• Money Orders
• COD

Add \$3.00 per order for postage and handling
COD add \$3.00
Colorado residents add sales tax

Prices and Specifications Subject to Change
Without Notice



If you have
anything to do
with the TRS-80*
System you
should be
reading the
**EIGHTY
SYSTEM
NEWSLETTER**
every week!

Don't miss a single issue of the new Eighty System Newsletter... published weekly and mailed every Friday by First Class Mail. This is the only publication designed for personnel in the TRS-80* industry, including manufacturers, distributors, dealers and computer users. The Eighty System Newsletter is compiled and edited by Ken Gordon, producer of the National TRS-80* Show, the Eighty/Apple Show, the NJ Microcomputer Show, and publisher of the Amateur Radio Equipment Directory. Here is valuable information in professionally prepared format about TRS-80* hardware, software, peripherals, trends in the industry, and latest news. In addition, each weekly issue contains brief digests of articles related to the TRS-80* system appearing in over 100 computer related and general interest publications. This bibliography will save you both time and money in keeping up with articles in print on the TRS-80* computer system. The Eighty System Newsletter is a must for all active TRS-80* users, plus anyone involved in any way with the manufacturing, distributing or retailing of TRS-80* products.

Subscribe today: Mail the coupon with your check for \$39 for the next 52 weekly issues (sent First Class Mail that's only 75¢ per week.) If for any reason you are not satisfied with the Eighty System Newsletter — we will refund the undelivered portion of your subscription.

KENGORE CORPORATION
3001 Route 27
Franklin Park, NJ 08823
(201) 297-2526

☐ Enclosed is my check for \$39 for the next 52 issues of The Eighty System Newsletter (sent First Class Mail).

Name _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____

*TRS-80 is a Registered Trademark of Tandy Corporation/Radio Shack Division.

SOFT BITS

compares the two values and branches program execution. The value of the counter DE is not destroyed by a SBC

HL,DE operation.

After the program makes this test for a status change it will either change the cur-

```
1000 ***** LISTING 1
1001
1100 ASSUMES AT LEAST 4224 BYTES OF STRING CLEARED
1101 AND S$( ) HAS ALREADY BEEN DIMENSIONED
1102
1150 IF FRE( ) ' CLOSING UP STRING SPACE
1200 FOR L%=65 TO 0 STEP -1 : S$(L%)=STRING$(64,32) : NEXT
1300
1400 HERE PLACE YOUR LOAD ROUTINE IF ANY
1500
1600 HERE DEFINE THE USR CALL ADDRESS AND MAKE THE CALL
1601 USE EITHER L%=USR( VARPTR( S$(0) ) )
1602 OR L%=USR1( VARPTR( S$(0) ) ) IF DISK
1700
2000 ***** LISTING 2
2001
2100 IF FRE( ) ' CLOSING UP STRING SPACES
2101 FOR L%=65 TO 0 STEP -1 : S$(L%) = S$(L%) + " : NEXT
```

Program Listing 1.

Program Listing 2.

```
00100 *****
00110 ;
00120 ; S C R I P Y BY ROGER FULLER PUBLIC DOMAIN
00130 ;
00140 *****
00150 ;
00160 ;
002B 00170 KEYIN EQU 002BH ;BASIC'S KEY SCAN
00180 ;
00190 ;
F000 00200 ORG F0000H
00210 ;
00220 ;
0002 00230 CURLOC DEFS 2 ;CURSOR ADDRESS STORAGE
F002 8F 00240 CURSOR DEFB 143 ;GRAPHIC OF 4 PIXELS
F003 00 00250 ONOFF DEFB 0 ;0=OFF FF=ON
F004 0000 00260 COUNT DEFB 0 ;COUNTER FOR FLASHING
F006 00 00270 TOPCNT DEFB 0 ;STRING LINE AT SCREEN TOP
0032 00280 MAXCNT EQU 66-16 ;LIMITS SCROLLING
00290 ;
00300 ***** INITIALIZATION SECTION AND USR ENTRY POINT
F007 CD7F0A 00310 USRADR CALL 0A7FH ;GET STRING ARRAY ADDRESS
F00A 23 00320 INC HL
F00B 5E 00330 LD E,(HL)
F00C 23 00340 INC HL
F00D 56 00350 LD D,(HL)
F00E EB 00360 EX DE,HL ;HL => STRING LINES
F00F E5 00370 PUSH HL ;SAVE STRING POINTER
F010 11003C 00380 LD DE,3C00H ;HOME CURSOR LOCATION
F013 D5 00390 PUSH DE ;SAVE IT
F014 010004 00400 LD BC,1024 ;ONE SCREEN OF STRINGS
F017 ED00 00410 LDIR ;DISPLAY IT
F019 AF 00420 XOR A
F01A 3206F0 00430 LD (TOPCNT),A ;ZERO TOPCNT
F01D D1 00440 POP DE ;RESTORE SCREEN POINTER
F01E E1 00450 POP HL ;RESTORE STRING POINTER
00460 ;
00470 ***** MAIN LOOP *****
F01F ED5300F0 00480 SCRIPLY LD (CURLOC),DE ;UPDATE CURSOR LOCATION
F023 3A03F0 00490 LD A,(ONOFF) ;GET CURSOR FLASH SWITCH
F026 B7 00500 OR A ;TEST IT
F027 2804 00510 JR Z,KYLOOP ;IF CURSOR IS OFF
F029 3A02F0 00520 LD A,(CURSOR) ; ELSE GET CURSOR
F02C 12 00530 LD (DE),A ; AND PUT IT ON SCREEN
F02D D5 00540 KYLOOP PUSH DE ;SAVE SCREEN POINTER
F02E E5 00550 PUSH HL ;SAVE STRING POINTER
F02F ED5B04F0 00560 LD DE,(COUNT) ;GET COUNT
F033 13 00570 INC DE ;BUMP COUNT
F034 219001 00580 LD HL,400 ;GET LIMIT VALUE
F037 ED52 00590 SBC HL,DE ;TEST COUNT
F039 3019 00600 JR NC,BLINKX ;IF COUNT NOT OVER LIMIT
F03B 3A03F0 00610 LD A,(ONOFF) ;GET CURSOR FLASH STATUS
F03E B7 00620 OR A ;TEST IT
F03F 2F 00630 CPL ;CHANGE STATE
```

Program Listing 2 Continues

TAKE A TEST DRIVE.



With a reliable
TRAXX™100/200/300
series add-on
drive system.

Our drives feature excellent engineering, and all of the advanced performance features you've come to expect from the nation's leading disk drive manufacturers. All systems are completely burned-in and tested. And, you'll see at least five quality assurance stamps on each and every drive, which is how we make sure our drives will run and will continue to run past our optional two year extended warranty.

Our drive packages start at \$250.00 and include a comprehensive operations manual and an attractive static free, dust free cover.

Systems available for Altos,¹ Apple™, Atari, Heath™, North Star™, S-100,² TRS-80™ (Model I, II, III, Color), Zenith™.

If one of our drives fails to meet your highest expectations of how trouble free and reliable a disk drive can be, then return it to us for a complete refund.*

So, before you buy another drive, take a test drive with one of ours. We're sure that you'll find TRAXX to be the finest.

IT'S GUARANTEED!

TRAXX
COMPUTER CORPORATION

Call our toll-free TRAXX LINE: 1-800-621-3102. In Illinois, call: (312) 987-1024. 10AM-6PM CST, Monday thru Friday. *For full refund drives must be returned within 10 days of purchase.

¹Apple is a registered trademark of Apple Computer Inc.

²TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Radio Shack, a Tandy Company.

Program Listing 2 Continued

```

F040 3203F0 00640 LD (ONOFF),A ;UPDATE SWITCH
F043 2805 00650 JR Z,PUTCUR ;IF CURSOR IS OFF
F045 E1 00660 POP HL ;RESTORE STRING POINTER
F046 E5 00670 PUSH HL ; AND SAVE IT AGAIN
F047 7E 00680 LD A,(HL) ; GET CHAR
F048 1803 00690 JR $+5
F04A 3A02F0 00700 PUTCUR LD A,(CURSOR) ;GET CURSOR CHAR
F04D 2A00F0 00710 LD HL,(CURLOC) ;POINT TO SCREEEN
F050 77 00720 LD (HL),A ;DISPLAY CURSOR/CHAR
F051 110000 00730 LD DE,0000H ;RESET COUNTER
F054 ED5304F0 00740 BLINKX LD (COUNT),DE ;UPDATE COUNT
F058 CD2B00 00750 CALL KEYIN
F05B E1 00760 POP HL ;RESTORE STRING POINTER
F05C D1 00770 POP DE ;RESTORE SCREEEN POINTER
F05D B7 00780 OR A
F05E 2008 00790 JR NZ,KEYCK ;IF A NEW KEY TYPED
F060 3A4038 00800 LD A,(3840H) ;ARROW KEYS ROW ADDRESS
F063 FE78 00810 CP 120 ;ALL ARROWS PRESSED
F065 20C6 00820 JR NZ,KYLOOP ;IF NOT EXIT CONDITIONS
F067 C9 00830 RET
00840 ;
00850 ;----- SUBROUTINES -----
00860 ;
F068 F5 00870 KEYCK PUSH AF ;SAVE CHAR
F069 7E 00880 LD A,(HL) ;GET CHAR UNDER CURSOR
F06A 12 00890 LD (DE),A ;PUT ON SCREEEN
F06B 3EFF 00900 LD A,0FFH ;CURSOR ON STATUS VALUE
F06D 3203F0 00910 LD (ONOFF),A ;UPDATE SWITCH
F070 E5 00920 PUSH HL
F071 210000 00930 LD HL,0000H
F074 2204F0 00940 LD (COUNT),HL ;RESET FLASH COUNTER
F077 E1 00950 POP HL
F078 F1 00960 POP AF ;RESTORE CHAR
F079 FE5B 00970 CP 5BH ; T
F07B CAC2F0 00980 JP Z,UP ; E
F07E FE1B 00990 CP 1BH ; S
F080 CAC2F0 00100 JP Z,UP ; T
F083 FE0A 01010 CP 0AH ;
F085 CAE1F0 01020 JP Z,DOWN ; A
F088 FE1A 01030 CP 1AH ; R
F08A CAE1F0 01040 JP Z,DOWN ; R
F08D FE08 01050 CP 08H ; O
F08F CA01F1 01060 JP Z,BACK ; W
F092 FE18 01070 CP 18H ;
F094 CA01F1 01080 JP Z,BACK ; K
F097 FE09 01090 CP 09H ; E
F099 CA0BF1 01100 JP Z,OVER ; Y
F09C FE19 01110 CP 19H ; S
F09E CA0BF1 01120 JP Z,OVER ;
F0A1 FE1F 01130 CP 1FH ;
F0A3 CA3CF1 01140 JP Z,DELETE ;CLEAR KEY
F0A6 FE0D 01150 CP 0DH ;
F0A8 CA17F1 01160 JP Z,ENTER ;ENTER KEY
F0AB FE01 01170 CP 01H ;
F0AD CA65F1 01180 JP Z,INSERT ;BREAK KEY
F0B0 FE20 01190 CP 20H ;
F0B2 380B 01200 JR C,KEYCKX ;IF NOT PRINTABLE ASCII
F0B4 12 01210 LD (DE),A ; ELSE PUT ON SCREEN
F0B5 77 01220 LD (HL),A ; AND IN STRING
F0B6 7B 01230 LD A,E ;LSB OF CURSOR LOCATION
F0B7 E63F 01240 AND 63 ;ADJUST TO TAB POSITION
F0B9 FE3F 01250 CP 63 ;
F0BB 2802 01260 JR Z,KEYCKX ;IF AT END OF LINE
F0BD 23 01270 INC HL ; ELSE BUMP STRING
F0BE 13 01280 INC DE ; AND SCREEEN POINTERS
F0BF C31FF0 01290 KEYCKX JP SCRIPY
01300 ;
01310 ;-----
F0C2 7B 01320 UP LD A,E
F0C3 FE40 01330 CP 64
F0C5 3010 01340 JR NC,UP2 ;NOT TOP ROW
F0C7 7A 01350 LD A,D
F0C8 FE3C 01360 CP 3CH
F0CA 200B 01370 JR NZ,UP2 ;NOT TOP ROW
F0CC 3A06F0 01380 LD A,(TOPCNT)
F0CF B7 01390 OR A
F0D0 280C 01400 JR Z,UPX ;IF CAN'T SCROLL DOWN
F0D2 CD89F1 01410 CALL SCRNDN ;SCREEN DOWN
F0D5 1807 01420 JR UPX
F0D7 01C0FF 01430 UP2 LD BC,-64
F0DA EB 01440 EX DE,HL
F0DB 09 01450 ADD HL,BC ;MOVE UP ON SCREEN
F0DC EB 01460 EX DE,HL
F0DD 09 01470 ADD HL,BC ;MOVE UP IN STRINGS
F0DE C31FF0 01480 UPX JP SCRIPY
01490 ;
01500 ;-----
F0E1 7B 01510 DOWN LD A,E
F0E2 FE40 01520 CP 0C0H
F0E4 3811 01530 JR C,DOWN2 ;NOT BOTTOM ROW
F0E6 7A 01540 LD A,D
F0E7 FE3F 01550 CP 3FH

```

Program Listing 2 Continues

Percom Disk Storage

Quality Percom products are available from the following authorized Percom retailers. If a retailer is not listed for your area, call Percom toll free at 1-800-527-1222 for the address of a nearby retailer, or to order directly from Percom.

ARKANSAS		
MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS, INC.	Hot Springs	(501) 623-5209
ARIZONA		
SIMUTEK	Tucson	(602) 323-9391
CALIFORNIA		
ALPHA BYTE STORES	Calebasas	(213) 883-8594
BERKELEY MICRO COMPUTERS	Berkeley	(415) 848-7122
COMPUTER INFORMATION EXCHANGE	San Luis Rey	(714) 757-4849
COMPUTER SERVICE CENTER	Hollywood	(213) 851-3434
DESMAR ELECTRONICS	Santa Clara	(408) 988-2208
HOBBYWORLD	Northridge	(213) 886-9200
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
THE PROGRAM STORE	Washington	(202) 337-4691
FLORIDA		
EN TRON, INC.	Largo	(813) 586-5012
MICROSYSTEMS SOFTWARE, INC.	Hollywood	(305) 983-3390
GEORGIA		
COMMERCIAL DATA PRODUCTS	Atlanta	(404) 325-7800
HAWAII		
COMPUTER CENTER	Honolulu	(808) 488-2171
IDAHO		
OFFICE MAGIC COMPUTERS	Boise	(208) 376-4613
ILLINOIS		
GARCIA & ASSOCIATES	Chicago	(312) 782-9750
KANSAS		
BESCO ELECTRONICS	Shawnee	(913) 268-7633
CARDENS, INC.	Hutchinson	(316) 669-8261
KENTUCKY		
COMPUTER MAGIC	Louisville	(502) 893-9334
MASSACHUSETTS		
OMNITEK	Tewksbury	(617) 851-4580
MARYLAND		
DAMASCUS C.B.	Damascus	(301) 253-2101
MICHIGAN		
ALTERNATE SOURCE	Lansing	(517) 487-3358
MINNESOTA		
THE CODE ROOM	Eden Prairie	(612) 934-1826
MISSOURI		
LEMBERGER CO.	Vienna	(314) 422-3353
NEBRASKA		
COLUMBUS TV	Columbus	(402) 564-5531
CURTRONICS	Lincoln	(402) 423-7771
NEW HAMPSHIRE		
HARDSIDE	Milford	(800) 258-1790
NEW JERSEY		
CHANNEL 1 RADIO SHACK	Medford	(609) 654-7454
NEW MEXICO		
AUTEL ELECTRONICS	Albuquerque	(505) 255-6451
NEVADA		
PCS COMPUTER	Las Vegas	(702) 870-4138
NEW YORK		
H & E COMPUTRONICS	Spring Valley	(914) 425-1535
MICRO 80 SYSTEMS	Brooklyn	(212) 748-3236
PROGRAMS UNLIMITED	Jericho	(800) 645-6038
STONY CLOVE	New York City	(212) 391-8337
DATASCAN COMPUTER SYSTEMS, INC.	Selden	(516) 698-6285
NORTH CAROLINA		
HOLLIDAY MFG.	Greensboro	(919) 274-6346
OHIO		
FELDMAN ENTERPRISES	Akron	(216) 724-5583
MPS	Wadsworth	(216) 336-2771
PENNSYLVANIA		
ADVANCED MECHANIZATION	Ivyland	(215) 672-9000
COMPUTER ANALYSTS	New Brighton	(412) 846-9323
SUNRISE ELECTRONICS	Chambersburg	(717) 264-8214
TENNESSEE		
COMPUTER WORLD, INC.	Nashville	(615) 244-6094
TEXAS		
PERCOM COMPUTER CENTER	Richardson	(214) 690-0207
COMPUTER TO GO	Austin	(512) 472-8926
BREEZE QSD, INC.	Dallas	(214) 484-2976
TEXAS COMPUTER SYSTEMS	Arlington	(817) 274-5625
UTAH		
MICRO MNEMONICS	Sunset	(801) 825-9317
WASHINGTON		
COMPUTER SERVICES	Kennewick	(509) 582-9759
NORTHWEST COMPUTER SERVICE	Bellevue	(206) 454-4979
WEST VIRGINIA		
BURCO DISTRIBUTORS	Huntington	(304) 453-6387
WISCONSIN		
BYTE SHOP MILWAUKEE	Greenfield	(414) 281-7004
FINAMORES	Marshfield	(715) 384-9610
FOREIGN DEALERS		
AUSTRALIA		
DICK SMITH ELECTRONICS	P.O. Box 321 North Ryde NSW2113	
CANADA		
VALERIOTE AND ASSOC	Guelph Ontario	(416) 624-4899
DVR ELECTRONICS	Surrey B.C.	(604) 576-1045
COTS MICROSYSTEMS, LTD.	Ottawa	(613) 741-7937
MICRO-COMP ENTERPRISES, INC.	Pickering	(416) 839-4561
MICRO MART	Montreal	(514) 731-9486
MEXICO		
CIBERMATIC, S.A.	Mexico	(905) 592-3433
COMPUTADORAS Y ASESORAMIENTO	Rio Pancho 14 Mexico 5 D F	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		
RADIO SHACK	Santo Domingo	(809) 565-9121

Percom's DOUBLER II™ tolerates wide variations in media, drives

GARLAND, TEXAS — May 22, 1981 — Harold Mauch, president of Percom Data Company, announced here today that an improved version of the Company's innovative DOUBLER™ adapter, a double-density plug-in module for TRS-80* Model I computers, is now available.

Reflecting design refinements based on both theoretical analyses and field testing, the DOUBLER II™, so named, permits even greater tolerance in variations among media and drives than the previous design.

Like the original DOUBLER, the DOUBLER II plugs into the drive controller IC socket of a TRS-80 Model I Expansion Interface and permits a user to run either single- or double-density diskettes on a Model I.

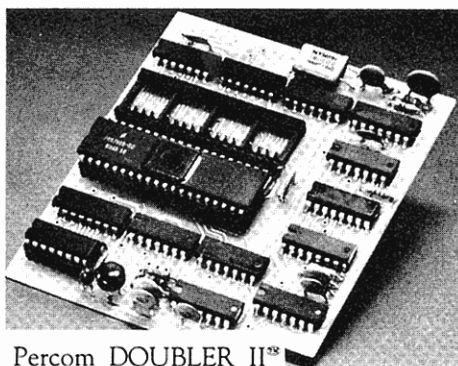
With a DOUBLER II installed, over four times more formatted data — as much as 364 Kbytes — can be stored on one side of a five-inch diskette than can be stored using a standard Tandy Model I drive system.

Moreover, a DOUBLER II equips a Model I with the hardware required to run Model III diskettes.

(Ed. Note: See "OS-80™: Bridging the TRS-80* software compatibility gap" elsewhere on this page.)

The critical clock-data separation circuitry of the DOUBLER II is a proprietary design called a ROM-programmed digital phase-lock loop data separator.

According to Mauch, this design is more tolerant of differences from diskette to diskette and drive to drive, and also provides immunity to performance degradation caused by circuit component aging.



Percom DOUBLER II™

Mauch said "A DOUBLER II will operate just as reliably two years after it is installed as it will two days after installation."

The digital phase-lock loop also eliminates the need for trimmer adjustments typical of analog phase-lock loop circuits.

"You plug in a Percom DOUBLER II and then forget it," he said.

The DOUBLER II also features a refined Write Precompensation circuit that more effectively minimizes the phenomena of bit-and peak-shifting, a reliability-improving characteristic of magnetic data recording.

The DOUBLER II, which is fully software compatible with the previous DOUBLER, is supplied with DBLDOS™, a TRSDOS*-compatible disk operating system.

The DOUBLER II sells for \$29.95, including the DBLDOS diskette.

Now \$169.95!

The Percom DOUBLER II is available from authorized Percom retailers, or may be ordered direct from the factory. The factory toll-free order number is 1-800-527-1222.

Ed. note: Opening the TRS-80 Expansion Interface may void the Tandy limited 90-day warranty.

All that glitters is not gold

OS-80™ Bridging the TRS-80* software compatibility gap

Compatibility between TRS-80* Model I diskettes and the new Model III is about as genuine as a gold-plated lead Kruggerand.

True, Model I TRSDOS* diskettes can be read on a Model III. But first they must be converted and re-recorded for Model III operation.

And you cannot write to a Model I TRSDOS* diskette. Not with a Model III. You cannot add a file. Delete a file. Or in any way modify a Model I TRSDOS diskette with a Model III computer.

Furthermore, your converted TRSDOS diskettes cannot be converted back for Model I operation.

TRSDOS is a one-way street. And there's no retreating. A point to consider before switching the company's payroll to your new Model III.

Real software compatibility should allow the direct, immediate interchangeability of Model I and Model III diskettes. No read-only limitations, no conversion/re-recording steps and no chance to be left high and dry with Model III diskettes that can't be run on a Model I.

What's the answer? The answer is Percom's OS-80™ family of TRS-80 disk operating systems.

OS-80 programs allow direct, immediate interchangeability of Model I and Model III diskettes.

You can run Model I single-density diskettes on a Model III; install Percom's plug-in DOUBLER™ adapter in your Model I, and you can run double-density Model III diskettes on a Model I.

There's no conversion, no re-recording.

Slip an OS-80 diskette out of your Model I and insert it directly in a Model III.

And vice-versa.

Just have the correct OS-80 disk operating system — OS-80, OS-80D or OS-80/III — in each computer.

Moreover, with OS-80 systems, you can add, delete, and update files. You can read and write diskettes regardless of the system of origin.

OS-80 is the original Percom TRS-80 DOS for BASIC programmers.

Even OS-80 utilities are written in BASIC.

OS-80 is the Percom system about which a user wrote, in Creative Computing magazine, "...the best \$30.00 you will ever spend."

Requiring only seven Kbytes of memory, OS-80 disk operating systems reside completely in RAM. There's no need to dedicate a drive exclusively for a system diskette.

And, unlike TRSDOS, you can work at the track sector level, defining and controlling data formats — in BASIC — to create simple or complex data structures that execute more quickly than TRSDOS files.

The Percom OS-80 DOS supports single-density operation of the Model I computer — price is \$29.95; the OS-80D supports double-density operation of Model I computers equipped with a DOUBLER or DOUBLER II; and, OS-80/III — for the Model III of course — supports both single- and double-density operation. OS-80D and OS-80/III each sell for \$49.95.

Circuit misapplication causes diskette read, format problems. High resolution key to reliable data separation

GARLAND, TEXAS — The Percom SEPARATOR™ does very well for the Radio Shack TRS-80* Model I computer what the Tandy disk controller does poorly at best: reliably separates clock and data signals during disk-read operations.

Unreliable data-clock separation causes format verification failures and repeated read retries.

CRC ERROR—TRACK LOCKED OUT

The problem is most severe on high-number (high-density) inner file tracks.

As reported earlier, the clock-data separation problem was traced by Percom to misapplication of the internal separator of the 1771 drive controller IC used in the Model I.

The Percom Separator substitutes a high-resolution digital data separator circuit, one which operates at 16 megahertz, for the low-resolution one-megahertz circuit of the Tandy design.

Separator circuits that operate at lower frequencies — for example, two- or four-

megahertz — were found by Percom to provide only marginally improved performance over the original Tandy circuit.

The Percom solution is a simple adapter that plugs into the drive controller of the Expansion Interface (EI).

Not a kit — some vendors supply an untested separator kit of resistors, ICs and other paraphernalia that may be installed by modifying the computer — the Percom SEPARATOR is a fully assembled, fully tested plug-in module.

Installation involves merely plugging the SEPARATOR into the Model I EI disk controller chip socket, and plugging the controller chip into a socket on the SEPARATOR.

The SEPARATOR, which sells for only \$29.95, may be purchased from authorized Percom retailers or ordered directly from the factory. The factory toll-free order number is 1-800-527-1222.

Ed. note: Opening the TRS-80 Expansion Interface may void the Tandy limited 90-day warranty.

Program Listing 2 Continued

```

F0E9 200C 01560 JR NZ,DOWN2 ;NOT BOTTOM ROW
F0EB 3A06F0 01570 LD A,(TOPCNT)
F0EE FE32 01580 CP MAXCNT
F0F0 280C 01590 JR Z,DOWNX ;IF CAN'T SCROLL UP
F0F2 CDB2F1 01600 CALL SCRNUP
F0F5 1807 01610 JR DOWNX
F0F7 014000 01620 LD BC,64
F0FA EB 01630 EX DE,HL
F0FB 09 01640 ADD HL,BC ;MOVE DOWN ON SCREEN
F0FC EB 01650 EX DE,HL
F0FD 09 01660 ADD HL,BC ;MOVE DOWN IN STRINGS
F0FE C31FF0 01670 DOWNX JP SCRIPY
01680 ;
01690 ;-----
F101 7B 01700 BACK LD A,E
F102 E63F 01710 AND 63
F104 2802 01720 JR Z,BACKX ;IF AT START OF LINE
F106 1B 01730 DEC DE ; ELSE BACKUP ON SCREEN
F107 2B 01740 DEC HL ; AND IN STRINGS
F108 C31FF0 01750 BACKX JP SCRIPY
01760 ;
01770 ;-----
F10B 7B 01780 OVER LD A,E
F10C E63F 01790 AND 63
F10E FE3F 01800 CP 63
F110 2802 01810 JR Z,OVERX ;IF AT END OF LINE
F112 23 01820 INC HL ; ELSE MOVE OVER ON SCREEN
F113 13 01830 INC DE ; AND IN STRINGS
F114 C31FF0 01840 OVERX JP SCRIPY
01850 ;
01860 ;-----
F117 7B 01870 ENTER LD A,E
F118 FEC0 01880 CP 0C0H
F11A 381A 01890 JR C,ENTER2 ;IF NOT ON BOTTOM ROW
F11C 7A 01900 LD A,D
F11D FE3F 01910 CP 3FH
F11F 2015 01920 JR NZ,ENTER2 ;IF NOT ON BOTTOM ROW
F121 3A06F0 01930 LD A,(TOPCNT)
F124 FE32 01940 CP MAXCNT
F126 2811 01950 JR Z,ENTERX ;IF CAN'T SCROLL UP
F128 CDB2F1 01960 CALL SCRNUP
F12B 01C0FF 01970 LD BC,-64
F12E 09 01980 ADD HL,BC ;MOVE UP IN STRINGS
F12F EB 01990 EX DE,HL
F130 09 02000 ADD HL,BC ;MOVE UP ON SCREEN
F131 EB 02010 EX DE,HL
F132 ED5300F0 02020 LD (CURLOC),DE ;UPDATE CURSOR'S POSITION
F136 CDD6F1 02030 ENTER2 CALL NXLINE
F139 C31FF0 02040 ENTERX JP SCRIPY
02050 ;
02060 ;-----
F13C 7B 02070 DELETE LD A,E
F13D 2F 02080 CPL
F13E E63F 02090 AND 63 ;A = REMAINING LINE LENGTH
F140 4F 02100 LD C,A
F141 0600 02110 LD B,0 ;NOW BC = REMAINING LENGTH
F143 2812 02120 JR Z,ENDSPS ;IF AT END OF LINE
F145 D5 02130 PUSH DE
F146 E5 02140 PUSH HL
F147 62 02150 LD H,D
F148 6B 02160 LD L,E
F149 23 02170 INC HL ;HL => NEXT SCREEN CHAR
F14A EDB0 02180 LDIR ;MOVE UP LINE ON SCREEN
F14C 4F 02190 LD C,A ;RESTORE MOVE COUNT
F14D E1 02200 POP HL ;RESTORE STRING POINTER
F14E E5 02210 PUSH HL ;THEN SAVE IT AGAIN
F14F 54 02220 LD D,H
F150 5D 02230 LD E,L
F151 23 02240 INC HL ;HL => NEXT STRING CHAR
F152 EDB0 02250 LDIR ;MOVE UP LINE IN STRINGS
F154 E1 02260 POP HL
F155 D1 02270 POP DE
F156 4F 02280 LD C,A ;RESTORE LENGTH COUNT
02290 ;
02300 ENDSPPS PUSH HL
F157 E5 02310 ADD HL,BC ;HL => END OF STRING LINE
F158 09 02320 LD (HL),' ' ; PUT A SPACE THERE
F159 3620 02330 PUSH DE
F15B D5 02340 EX DE,HL
F15C EB 02350 ADD HL,BC ;AND AT END OF SCREEN LINE
F15E 3620 02360 LD (HL),' '
F160 D1 02370 POP DE
F161 E1 02380 POP HL
F162 C31FF0 02390 JP SCRIPY
02400 ;
02410 ;-----
F165 7B 02420 INSERT LD A,E
F166 2F 02430 CPL
F167 E63F 02440 AND 63 ;A = REMAINING LINE LENGTH

```

Program Listing 2 Continues

cursor/character and the status switch (ON-OFF) or not. If the cursor/character requires changing, a CPL instruction flips the switch, updates it and displays the appropriate cursor/character. Line 650 chooses the cursor or character since a CPL does not disturb the results of the OR A test at line 620. If the cursor is not to be displayed, the string pointer is restored and JP \$+5 skips the get cursor instruction.

This jump counts from the address of the current instruction to the address of the instruction at line 710, or five bytes. This saves creating another label for just this short jump. (I do not use this technique very often, and only for jumps under 10 bytes.) The program flow merges again and either updates or resets the flash counter, depending on the value of DE.

Now the program scans and tests the keyboard for a character. If there was no

"Put any text processing routines... just before the Return instruction."

new key, the program examines the address of the arrow keys for the exit condition. If all four keys are not pressed, control (which is just another name for the program counter of the Z80) passes back to the main loop scanner.

(Put any text processing routines like the conversion scanner mentioned earlier just before the Return instruction. If you do use such a scanner you will need to add a PUSH HL with its corresponding POP HL to save and restore the string pointer.)

If you press a key, control is sent to an input key processor. This routine turns off the cursor and resets the flash counter so that the cursor moves without leaving the cursor at the old address. Resetting the counter makes the cursor visible instantly when moved. If I did not reset the counter I would be unsure of the cursor's position until it blinked on again. If you type a key that is not a control key or a printable character, control is sent back to the reentry point of the main loop.

If you type a printable key the program displays it at the current cursor location and puts it into the current text character location. The program then tests for the end of the screen line. If the end of the line has not been reached it updates the cursor location pointer and the current text character pointers and sends control back to the reentry point of the main loop.

MISSION: TO DEFEND... AND SURVIVE!



by Jeff Zinn

Now Available: the Futuristic

TRISSTICK

Model 1 AND Model 3 owners may now purchase the new, exciting, and versatile "TRISSTICK". The TRISSTICK is compatible with all of our games and comes packaged with complete instructions for use with your own programs. It features the famous Atari joystick with a molded plastic interface module that simply "plugs in" to your computer: no modification or wiring is required.



BIG FIVE SOFTWARE

P.O. Box 9078-185 • Van Nuys, CA 91409 • (213) 782-6861

Prices per game: TRS-80 16K Lev2 Mod1 / Mod3 Cassette — \$15.95
 TRS-80 32K Lev2 Mod1 / Mod3 Diskette — \$19.95
 Joystick (specify Mod1 or Mod3) — \$39.95

10% discount for 2 items ordered, 15% for 3 or more.
 Please add \$1.75 per order for shipping, foreign orders add \$6.00.
 California residents please add 6% sales tax.

All products ©1982 by Big Five Software.

Programs are all 100% machine language for high quality graphics. Disk version saves high scores to disk & is compatible with TRSDOS. Sound effects are playable through the cassette AUX plug. Please call or write for information on all of our products. TRS-80 & TRSDOS are trademarks of Tandy Corp.

Program Listing 2 Continued

```

F169 4F      02450      LD      C,A
F16A 0600    02460      LD      B,0
F16C 28E9    02470      JR      Z,ENDSPS
F16E D5      02480      PUSH    DE
F16F E5      02490      PUSH    HL
F170 EB      02500      EX      DE,HL
F171 09      02510      ADD     HL,BC
F172 54      02520      LD      D,H
F173 5D      02530      LD      E,L
F174 2B      02540      DEC     HL
F175 EDB8    02550      LDDR   HL
F177 4F      02560      LD      C,A
F178 E1      02570      POP     HL
F179 E5      02580      PUSH    HL
F17A 09      02590      ADD     HL,BC
F17B 54      02600      LD      D,H
F17C 5D      02610      LD      E,L
F17D 2B      02620      DEC     HL
F17E EDB8    02630      LDDR   HL
F180 E1      02640      POP     HL
F181 D1      02650      POP     DE
F182 3E20    02660      LD      A,
F184 12      02670      LD      (DE),A
F185 77      02680      LD      (HL),A
F186 C31FF0  02690      JP      SCRIPY
;-----
F189 D5      02700      ;-----
F18A E5      02710      ;-----
F18B 01C003  02720      SCRNUP  PUSH    DE
F18E 11FF3F  02730      PUSH    HL
F191 21BF3F  02740      LD      BC,960
F194 EDB8    02750      LD      DE,3FFFH
F196 E1      02760      LD      HL,3FBFH
F197 E5      02770      LDDR   HL
F198 CDD6F1  02780      POP     HL
F199 E5      02790      PUSH    HL
F19A 09      02800      CALL   NXLINE
F19B 01C0FF  02810      LD      BC,-64
F19C C5      02820      PUSH    BC
F19D 09      02830      ADD     HL,BC
F19E 09      02840      ADD     HL,BC
F1A1 11003C  02850      LD      DE,3C00H
F1A4 014000  02860      LD      BC,64
F1A7 EDB8    02870      LDIR   HL,BC
F1A9 2106F0  02880      LD      HL,BC
F1AC 35      02890      DEC     (HL)
F1AD C1      02900      POP     BC
F1AE E1      02910      POP     HL
F1AF 09      02920      ADD     HL,BC
F1B0 D1      02930      POP     DE
F1B1 C9      02940      RET
;-----
F1B2 D5      02950      ;-----
F1B3 E5      02960      ;-----
F1B4 01C003  02970      SCRNUP  PUSH    DE
F1B7 11003C  02980      PUSH    HL
F1BA 21403C  02990      LD      BC,960
F1BD EDB8    03000      LD      DE,3C00H
F1BF E1      03010      LD      HL,3C40H
F1C0 E5      03020      LDIR   HL,BC
F1C1 CDD6F1  03030      POP     HL
F1C4 014000  03040      PUSH    HL
F1C7 C5      03050      CALL   NXLINE
F1C8 11C03F  03060      LD      BC,64
F1CB EDB8    03070      LD      DE,3FC0H
F1CD 2106F0  03080      LDIR   HL,BC
F1D0 34      03090      LD      HL,BC
F1D1 C1      03100      INC     (HL)
F1D2 E1      03110      POP     BC
F1D3 09      03120      POP     HL
F1D4 D1      03130      ADD     HL,BC
F1D5 C9      03140      POP     DE
F1D6 ED5B0F0 03150      RET
;-----
F1DA 7B      03160      ;-----
F1DB 2F      03170      ;-----
F1DC E63F    03180      NXLINE  LD      DE,(CURLOC)
F1DE 3C      03190      LD      A,E
F1DF 4F      03200      CPL     A
F1E0 0600    03210      AND     63
F1E2 09      03220      INC     A
F1E3 EB      03230      LD      C,A
F1E4 09      03240      LD      B,0
F1E5 EB      03250      ADD     HL,BC
F1E6 C9      03260      EX      DE,HL
;-----
F1E7 09      03270      ;-----
F1E8 EB      03280      ;-----
F1E9 09      03290      ADD     HL,BC
F1EA EB      03300      EX      DE,HL
F1EB C9      03310      RET
;-----
0000      03320      ;-----
0000      03330      END
00000 TOTAL ERRORS

```

If you press a control key, control is sent to the appropriate subroutine for action. At the end of each control key subroutine, control returns to the reentry point of the main loop.

Subroutines

The main loop calls only three subroutines: SCRNUP, SCRNDN, and NXLINE. They return with DE, HL, CURLOC, and TOPCNT appropriately updated to reflect modified conditions.

SCRNUP moves the bottom 15 lines up one line and replaces the last screen line with the appropriate line of text. SCRNDN moves the top 15 lines down one line and replaces the top screen line with the appropriate line of text.

NXLINE moves both the cursor position and the text position to the start of the next appropriate line. NXLINE computes the distance on the screen, since the addresses of the end of a line on the screen have the last five bits set. Thus the distance can be added to each pointer. These three subroutines have no error checking, depending on the calling routine for error detection.

The left and right arrows update the pointers, provided that movement is allowed. The program tests for allowability on the cursor address since line addresses for start and end of each screen line have the last five bits either zeros or ones respectively. The AND 63 operation strips off the high three bits and tests for zeros, or allows a CP 63 to test for ones.

The up and down arrows move the pointers unless a screen scroll is required. If a scroll is required the main loop tests for allowability before calling the correct subroutine. Allowability testing is based on fixed screen addresses.

The Enter key moves to the start of the next line and scrolls if required and allowed. When a SCRNUP is required the pointers are backed up one line after scrolling. This allows NXLINE to position the pointers as required.

Delete moves the remaining text in unless there is none. If so, it skips the move section and jumps to the end space section. Remember that everything done on the screen must also be done in the text. Insert moves the remaining text out one position unless there is none. If so it branches to ENDSPS. Delete and Insert are the only routines that do not exit at the bottom.

Feel welcome to use, modify and expand Scripy. Please send me your comments and suggestions on this column. I would appreciate your input in developing this column. My address is 630 East Springdale, Grand Prairie, TX 75051. ■

MTI® can upgrade your TRS-80 Model III to have giant data storage like the Big Boys.

with prices like the little guys.



WINCHESTER/e

MTI DOES IT AGAIN. Our WINCHESTER/e can give you up to 30 megabytes of storage and turn your TRS-80 into a real business system.

LIKE THE BIG BOYS. That means you can access 5 or 7.5 megabytes of on-line storage used by the big companies, such as Xerox, IBM, Alpha Micro, and DEC. All of this and the expansion capabilities to 30 megabytes. Typically access is 12 times faster than floppy while maintaining file compatibility with TRS-DOS and DOS plus. (6 or 9 megabytes unformatted.)

SIMPLE INSTALLATION. The disk system is easy to install. Simply plug the cable connector into the rear expansion port of the Model III.

INCREASED APPLICATIONS. With the MTI WINCHESTER/e you can run hundreds of business applications previously not possible with existing floppy based systems.

OURS IS REALLY USEABLE: Giving you Winchester capability with a really useable DOS system. Unlike other systems, the MTI operating system does not divide the file size to look like 54 floppy disks of storage. It gives the ability to define your file size, any size, up to 5 or 7.5 megabytes. For example: This would allow you to have ONE FILE with 58,000 customer names.

BACK-UP CAPABILITY. The MTI WINCHESTER/e allows fully back-up on any TRS-80 Model III floppy or Winchester. File may be backed up by file, platter, or entire drive. Other models on the market have severe limitations in this area. This will give you professional data storage ability for virtually hundreds of real business needs.

JUST LIKE THE BIG BOYS.

SIX MODELS AVAILABLE

Winchester 5/e	5 Megabytes
Winchester 7.5/e	7.5 Megabytes
Winchester 2 x 5/e	Double 5 (10 Megabytes)
Winchester 2 x 7.5/e	Double 7.5 (15 Megabytes)
Winchester 5/e80 with 80 trk. dual head floppy	
Winchester 7.5/e80 with 80 trk. dual hd. floppy bk-up	

Prices from \$2,695.

CP/M-80b MTI can turn your TRS-80 Model III into two computer systems, TRS-DOS, and CP/M. By adding a CP/M card and an 80 x 24 column video card, you will convert your computer to a CP/M machine.

Speed-Up Enhancement	\$149.
Internal Disk Drive	\$695.
External Disk Drive	\$379.

WANT MORE? For more information call any of our 64 authorized sales and service centers listed below. If you prefer, you can call or write us and we'll send you the information and a catalog.

TRS-80 is a Trademark of Radio Shack
MTI is a Registered Trademark

MTI AUTHORIZED SALES AND SERVICE CENTERS

Anchorage, AK	(907) 333-8322	Redondo Beach, CA	(213) 370-5556	Buckingham, IA	(319) 478-2826	Troy, NY	(518) 273-8411
Rodgers, AR	(501) 636-9168	Riverside, CA	(714) 781-6361	Belleville, IL	(618) 277-2354	White Plains, NY	(914) 761-9283
Mesa, AZ	(602) 833-8949	San Diego, CA	(714) 275-4243	Collinsville, IL	(618) 345-5068	Tonkawa, OK	(405) 628-2693
Phoenix, AZ	(602) 244-9739	San Jose, CA	(408) 946-1265	Oak Park, IL	(312) 386-3323	Tulsa, OK	(918) 838-9503
Sierra Vista, AZ	(602) 458-2479	Santa Ana, CA	(714) 850-1228	Shawnee, KS	(913) 631-2029	Portland, OR	(503) 281-7640
Tucson, AZ	(602) 323-9391	Santa Monica, CA	(213) 393-5785	Ashland, KY	(606) 325-2210	Dallas, TX	(214) 247-6679
Anaheim, CA	(714) 773-0240	Vallejo, CA	(707) 554-4933	Shreveport, LA	(318) 865-7189	Missouri City, TX	(713) 499-5241
Covina, CA	(213) 332-4088	Walnut, CA	(714) 594-9760	Anoka, MN	(612) 427-5783	San Angelo, TX	(915) 658-3781
Goleta, CA	(805) 967-7628	Westlake Village, CA	(213) 706-0333	Cameron, MO	(816) 632-6528	Cheyenne, WY	(307) 632-9132
Huntington Beach, CA	(714) 842-1348	Colorado Spring, CO	(303) 630-3334	Great Falls, MT	(406) 737-0901	Buenos Aires, ARG	32-1858
Inglewood, CA	(213) 673-3295	Grand Junction, CO	(303) 434-3616	Missoula, MT	(406) 549-9715	Paris, FRANCE	306-4606
Lancaster, CA	(805) 942-5747	Groton, CT	(203) 445-5166	Raleigh, NC	(919) 755-1175	Holm, GERMANY	4103-4315
Montclair, CA	(714) 626-4813	Wilmington, DE	(302) 762-0227	Grand Forks, ND	(701) 772-7848	Florence, ITALY	55-45-4319
Northridge, CA	(213) 886-9200	Hollywood, FL	(305) 981-1011	West Milford, NJ	(201) 728-8080	Singapore, JAPAN	220-7182
Orange, CA	(714) 771-0880	Lynn Haven, FL	(904) 265-6452	Las Vegas, NV	(702) 870-4138	Cape Town, S.AFRICA	2145-1047
Pacheco, CA	(415) 689-2260	Mary Esther, FL	(904) 243-5793	Jericho, NY	(516) 333-2266	Tahiti, F.P.	2-54-47
Placerville, CA	(916) 622-4640	Tampa, FL	(813) 247-6023	New Rochelle, NY	(914) 235-4444	Tai Chung, TAIWAN	4228-5523
Port Huememe, CA	(805) 985-2329	Norcross, GA	(404) 449-8982	Syracuse, NY	(315) 487-5000	Bang Kok, THAILAND	314-1161



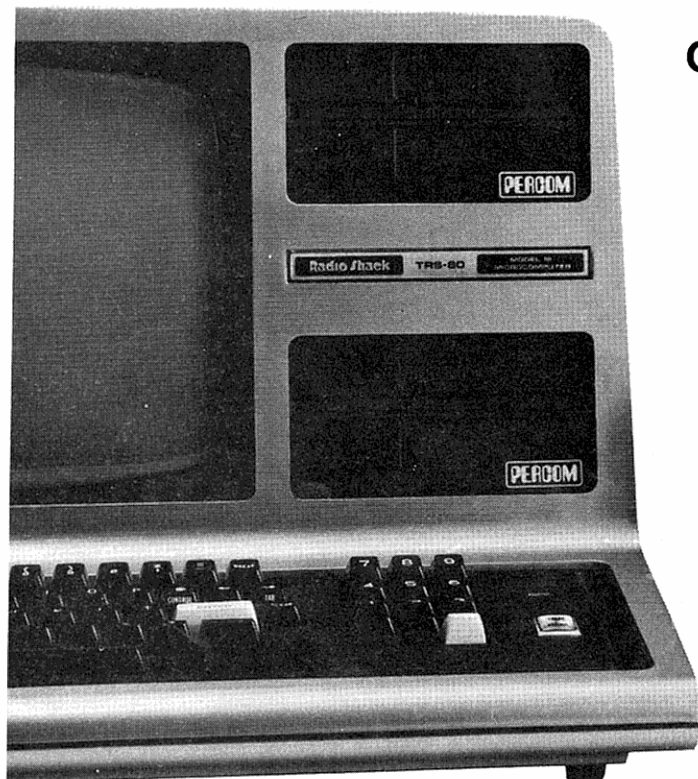
MICROCOMPUTER TECHNOLOGY INC.
3304 W. MACARTHUR, SANTA ANA, CA 92704
(714) 979-9923 • TWX 910-595-1902 MTISNA

247

Call or write for free brochure:
U.S. PRICES, F.O.B. SANTA ANA,
CALIFORNIA AND MAY VARY BY AREA.
CP/M is a registered trademark of Digital
Research, Inc.

GREATER VALUES

New Low Prices for Percom Model III Disk Drives!

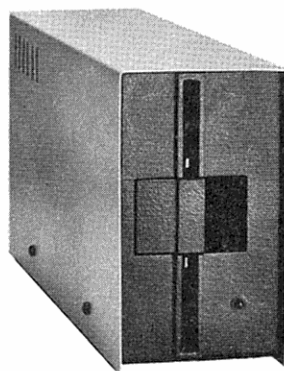


Complete First-Drive Systems from **\$449**

Internally mounted drives that feature double- or single-density storage, comprehensive pre-delivery testing, 48-hour burn-in and, best of all, Percom's widely acclaimed disk controller. A First-Drive System includes the four-drive disk controller, one or two drives, power supplies, cables and a fully illustrated owners manual. Use Model III TRSDOS*, Percom OS-80+ and all other Model III compatible DOSs.

Note: If you prefer not to make the First-Drive System installation, we'll do it for only \$29.95 plus shipping. This includes a 48-hour operating burn-in of your Model III computer, installation of the drive system and final checkout of the expanded system.

Our Own Fully Tested Drives from only **\$275**



- Every Access Floppy Disk drive is electrically tested, mechanically tested and burned-in 48 hours under operating conditions. Look for the signed test list in the shipping carton.
- AFD drives are capable of either single- or double-density operation. Store up to 364 Kbytes (formatted) in double density. Store twice the data on a single diskette using AFD "flippy" drives."
- 15-day free trial offer...comprehensive 90-day limited warranty...unbeatable prices...AFD-100 @ \$275.00, -100F @ \$329.00, -200 @ \$429.95, -200F @ \$449.95.

How to order - Order by calling Access Unlimited toll-free on 1-800-527-3475. Or order by mail. Orders may be charged to a VISA or Master Card account, or paid by cashier's check, certified check or money order. COD orders require 25% deposit. Sorry, we cannot accept personal checks. We pay shipping and insurance charges on orders over \$1,000.00. Add approximate insurance and shipping charges for orders under \$1,000.00. If in doubt about these charges, ask when you call in your order. Texas residents include 5% sales tax. Minimum mail order \$20.00. Allow 2 to 4 weeks for delivery.

Technical & Texas: (214) 340-5366

Save! VISA and Master Card charges are not deposited until the day your order is shipped.

Everybody's Favorites - for Less!

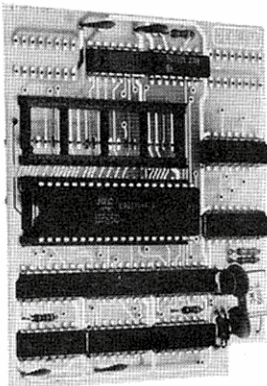
Percom Data Separator	\$23.95
Green Screen I, II, or III	\$18.95
Head Cleaning Kit	\$24.95
Drive Numbering Tabs (pkg 0-3)	\$3.00
5 1/4" Flip-N-File	\$24.95
8" Flip-N-File	\$39.95

PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

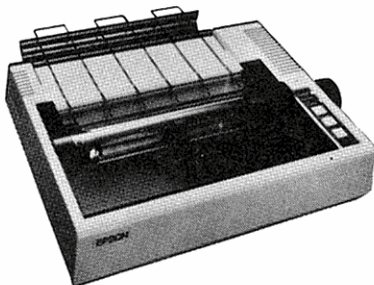
— LOWER PRICES

Percom's Proven DOUBLER II† **Upgrade Your Model I to Double Density for** **only \$159.95**

And not with some unproven hacker's kit, either. But with an assembled and fully tested *Percom DOUBLER-II†*. The DOUBLER-II† simply plugs into the disk drive controller socket of your Expansion Interface. Then it lets you store over four times more on one side of a diskette, depending on the drive, than you can store on standard Tandy Model I drives. Other features: • Reads, writes and formats *either* single- or double-density • Includes DBLDOS™, a TRSDOS* compatible disk-operating system • Runs TRSDOS*, NEWDOS††, Percom OS-80† and other single-density software immediately. Change to double-density operation when convenient • Lets Model III software be read on your Model I • Includes on-card high-performance data separation and write precompensation circuitry.



Incredibly Low Prices for Epson and Okidata Printers!



The two most popular printers on the market today. They provide the features you want, the reliability you need, a price you can afford.

MX-80 – Call for latest low price.

Microline 80 only \$399.95

Other models available.



Low Cost System Furniture

Modular design permits custom arrangements • Furniture styling and quality • TRS-80* colors • OK for UPS shipping • Reassemble without tools

System desks from \$115
Printer stands from \$144

Arrick Products Quick-Switch‡

Just flick a switch to connect your TRS-80* printer port from device #1 to device #2. Or, "Quick-Switch" a peripheral between computers. Versions for RS-232 or Centronics interfacing. Includes 5-foot 34-pin cable with card-edge socket, box-mounted 34-pin card-edge plugs. From \$79.95.

‡ trademark of Arrick Products Company.

Save! Make ACCESS your one-call shopping center for TRS-80* hardware and software. Call our toll-free order number for free product literature and latest prices.

**Toll-Free
Order No.**

1-800-527-3475 ◇

(orders & literature only)

ACCESS UNLIMITED

*Trademark of Access Unlimited

†Trademark of Percom Data Company, Inc.

401 N. Central Expressway #600
Richardson, Texas 75080
(214) 340-5366

*Trademark of Tandy Radio Shack Corporation.

††Trademark of Apparat Corporation.

26

80 REVIEWS

edited by Michael E. Nadeau

*"You better have
a good resolution tv
to play these games."*

Games Trilogy:
Color Space Invaders
Meteoroids
Space War
Spectral Associates
Tacoma, WA
\$59.95 cassette

by David G. Bartlett

They've always said that the Color Computer was capable of high resolution graphics. These games prove it. (You better have a good resolution tv to play these games.) All are in machine language and require 16K, but not Extended Basic. Meteoroids and Space War require joysticks.

Color Space Invaders

Color Space Invaders is the same old

game that you never get tired of playing, but this time you get the invaders waving their arms (or is it feet?) and blinking at you as they drop their bombs. This game can be played with the joysticks but it seems easier using the arrow keys and space bar.

You do not have to play at all if you want, you can watch the computer play itself, but the computer plays such a lousy game that you soon get frustrated and decide to show it how it is done. You also have a movable defense shield that protects you from falling bombs when positioned over your cannon. The shield is very hard to position and I find it easier to dodge the bombs than to try to use the shield.

A nice feature of the display is the lack of a perceptible border around the edge of

the field and the entire screen flashing when you take a hit. The game has 16 skill levels.

*"The black hole's
gravitation is
what makes
this game fun."*

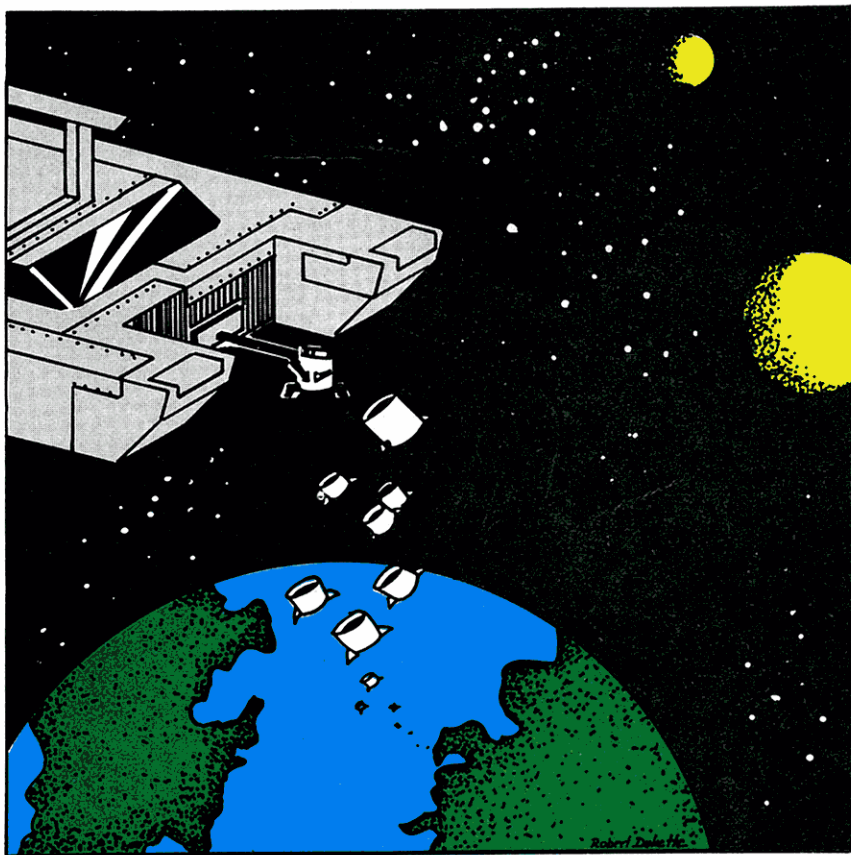
Meteoroids

Meteoroids is an Asteroid-type game with very good action and speed. It includes most of the features of the popular arcade game including alien spaceships that fire back. Your ship is supposed to be controlled by the joysticks, but in this and the Space War game, the ship is very sensitive and difficult to control and the high resolution makes it hard to tell which way you are aimed. However, all this adds to the skill required and therefore the enjoyment. Another problem I have is holding both joysticks while I try to control the craft's aim and position.

Space War is similar to Meteoroids, but the main object is to destroy a death star which has only one weak spot. When you destroy it you are in for a treat but do not be too close when it goes or you will too. Some of the obstacles are enemy fighters, roving asteroids, space mines and a black hole with strong gravitational effect on you and your missiles.

The black hole's gravitation is what makes this game fun. You can simulate the effect on the Voyager spacecraft as it was catapulted past Jupiter and even get into an unstable orbit for short periods. Of course that is not the real object of the game.

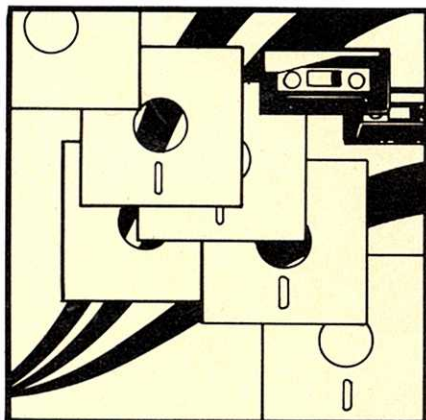
These games have sound. I think they are a better bargain than most software for this computer and they provide a good example of its excellent graphics capabilities. ■



Master Control
Soft Sector Marketing Inc.
Garden City, MI
\$24.95

by Scott L. Norman

Master Control is a tape cassette program for redefining TRS-80 Color Computer key functions. After reading the advertisement I found two features especially hard to resist: single-keystroke entry



of common Basic commands and automatic line numbering during program entry.

The cassette is accompanied by an instruction leaflet, which is brief (2-1/2 pages) but sufficient. The keyboard overlay differs from the one shown in the advertisements. Production versions of Master Control use a peel-and-stick foil with black lettering on a dull silver background. The purchaser removes five die-cut slots from the foil (to clear the four rows of keys and the spacebar), and then attaches the overlay to the computer's keyboard surface. I did not want to misalign or permanently wrinkle the large, unwieldy sticker so I mounted it on a thin sheet of clear plastic and cut out the slots using a hobby knife. The result was a fairly rugged, removable overlay to which I have since added a second layer of plastic to protect the foil surface.

Operation

Master Control is written in machine language and is relocatable, a feature which I have used to great advantage. The instruction leaflet gives these command sequences for loading it into the topmost 1,100 bytes or so of a 16K or 32K computer:

32K: CLEAR 25, 30200
CLOADM "MASTER", 16000

Although Color Computer documentation does not dwell on the point, the number following the comma in the Clear instruction specifies the highest (decimal) memory address which Basic can use—like the Memory Size command of the Model I. The 16000 in the 32K loading command is a decimal offset, telling the machine to load the program 16K higher than the loading address specified in the program itself.

I resent anything that steals memory from my Basic programs, so I use the following method to relocate Master Control.

My system consists of a 16K machine with a Computerware Power Pack (2K ROM plus 6K RAM) plugged into the cartridge port. The RAM is not contiguous with the memory normally addressed by the Basic interpreter; it starts at decimal 53248 (hex D000). Since the first loading sequence above tells us that Master Control's unadulterated load address is 15104, I can load it into my outboard RAM by giving an offset of 53248 - 15104, or 38144. In other words, the single statement, CLOADM "MASTER", 38144 does the job. This leaves all of the computer's internal memory free for Basic programs. The same procedure will work for the other plug-in RAMs appearing on the market; just check their starting addresses.

No matter how you load it, you invoke Master Control with the EXEC command. The copyright notice comes up on the screen, and the usual flashing block cursor is replaced by a flashing # sign. To use the keyboard normally just type; to use any of the new key definitions, press the down arrow, which serves as the special shift key. The next key you press then performs its Master Control function. Control is not toggled; you must press the down arrow before each use of a redefined key.

Some of the functions of the redefined keys require Extended Color Basic. You can combine them with individual letters to cut down the number of keystrokes for

other commands; for example, the right arrow is redefined as Reset, so the sequence P-down arrow-right arrow yields Extended Color Basic's Preset command.

Space constraints make some of the notations on the keyboard overlay rather cryptic. As an example, the LEFT\$(and RIGHT\$(functions are abbreviated as L\$ and R\$, respectively. This ceases to be a problem after a very short time.

The control key itself has another meaning; pressing the down arrow twice in succession generates the STRING\$(command. A few keys do multiple jobs, making use of the regular shift key. For example, down arrow-8 produces the List command, while down arrow-shift-8, or down arrow-(turns the automatic line numbering feature on or off.

This feature deserves more attention. When it is on each time you press Enter a new number is printed to prepare for the next Basic statement. The default value for both starting line number and increment is 10. To change, you press down arrow-%. The Master Control cursor changes to a non-flashing reverse-video #, and you key in the new starting line number, press Enter, and then key in the increment. If you want to change only the starting line, key in the new starting line number and press Break. This is especially handy if you want to skip a large block of line numbers when keying in program statements.

Setting up the line numbering feature does not bring it into play; you still have to use the down arrow-(sequence. Turning off the automatic numbering in the midst of program entry (for editing a previous line, for instance) does no harm, and numbering resumes at the next line in sequence when it is resumed. In fact, this memory feature extends to the case where Master Control itself is turned off and later restarted.

Why turn it off? Well, Soft Sector claims that Master Control does embarrassing things if left on while running a Basic program which calls for keyboard input. I have left it on while running several programs

*"Soft Sector claims
that Master Control
does embarrassing things
if left on while running
a Basic program."*

16K: CLEAR 25, 15104
CLOADM "MASTER"

and have never seen anything untoward, but I am not anxious to push matters.

Master Control operation is not as cumbersome as it sounds. It takes a little while to get used to the new command positions, just as it takes time to learn the command syntax of a new editor. In return, though, you save considerable time and effort in program entry.

On the subject of saving effort, another feature deserving special mention is the "custom" key, or down arrow-K. You can redefine this key at will to generate a command or group of commands of particular use to you. As received, the custom key prints these statements:

```
FOR I = 1 TO 3: CSAVE "MASTER", 15104, 16380, 15104:
FOR Y = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Y: NEXT I: SOUND 128, 10
```

This series is followed by a programmed Enter command. In other words, Master Control comes prepared to make three copies of itself. To redefine the custom key press down arrow-& and enter the desired commands. Remember, you can string commands together with colons and can include Enter in your definitions. I have used this feature to set up single-key entry of such things as the setup commands for high-resolution graphics and the PEEKs and POKEs used in merging Basic programs.

I have used Master Control as standard procedure ever since I bought it. The first program I wrote with it was a foreign language drill which made extensive use of data statements for bilingual word lists, and PRINT@s and CHR\$s for screen

prompts and graphics. I avoided an awful lot of repetitive typing. I would make minor changes, though. Master Control inconsistently include opening parentheses with some commands; I would like to see the "(" included with CHR\$, Line, Circle, and PEEK. Similarly, it does not seem especially worthwhile to have included Print in Master Control's repertoire when the Color Basics already have a two-stroke abbreviation (Shift-?) for it.

The best compliment I can pay Master Control is this: On those occasions when I try to do some quick and dirty programming without it, I find myself pressing something like down arrow-5 and wondering why the machine does not switch to Edit mode as it obviously should! ■

C.C. Writer
L.W.C. Dyle
Transformation Technologies
Bloomington, IL
\$30 cassette

by Paul Grupp

A word processing program for the TRS-80 Color Computer? Many wonder if the TRS-80 Color Computer could ever make a good word processing machine, regardless of the quality of the software. The flaws that immediately come to mind are the toy-like keyboard, the minuscule screen display, and the ridiculous reverse video system Tandy chose to indicate lowercase.

These can all be overcome. The keyboard works a lot better than it looks and machines like the Apple get by with the small display. The lowercase problem is another matter, but by the time you read this, a modification kit should be available that gives the Color Computer true lowercase capabilities—descenders and all. The Color Computer may never be a contender in the serious word processing market, but it could easily fill the needs of thousands of casual writers for an adequate system at a reasonable price, provided good software is available.

C.C. Writer is one of the first word processing programs to be announced for the Color Computer. It is written in Basic with 23 pages of well-written documentation. It will run on a 16K machine, but since this allows you to write only about two pages of text before saving to cassette, 32K is recommended. With 32K of RAM, you will be able to handle 8-12 pages before saving to tape. If you find this limiting, note

that the program supports file chaining. You can string several files together to produce one continuous printed document.

Because the program is written in Basic, it cannot compete with more sophisticated word processing systems. C.C. Writer lacks almost all the features that I have come to depend on in the Model I Electric Pencil and Model II Scripsit.

You load the program into the machine and set up the print format parameters. This is an easy task, and this part of the program is very well written. Things get a little rougher when you start typing in your text. C.C. Writer is sentence oriented; you have to hit Enter at the end of each sentence. This program displays a lot of information on the screen at the end of each sentence (number of paragraphs you have used, number of characters left, and so on). This conspires with the small screen size of the TRS-80C to let you see precious little of your polished prose at one time. It is rather frustrating if you want to scan what you have just written before going on.

Word processing is popular because you can make corrections painlessly while typing. When the document is complete, you can correct mistakes that slipped by the first time without retyping the whole thing. C.C. Writer does reasonably well on the last sort of editing, but comes up short on the first.

Once you have entered a sentence, the only way to correct it is to go back to the menu, select one of the edit modes, find the sentence you want to change, and correct the mistake. This is a major hassle.

The author defends his program by suggesting that the best way to write is to sit

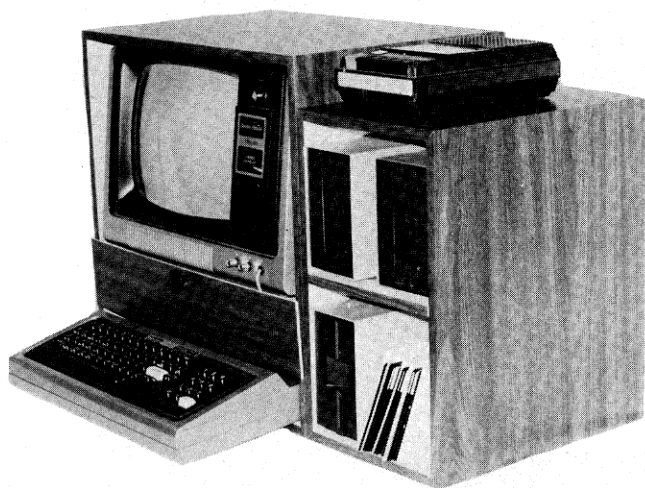
down and enter your thoughts. Later, when the creative binge is over, you can go back and correct any mistakes you may have made. Great theory, but impractical. If I look up and see a glaring mistake, I can not think about anything else until I have fixed it.

Entering text into C.C. Writer may be frustrating, but printing it once it is in the machine is considerably more satisfying. The author has thoughtfully provided all the important functions. You have complete control over margins, line spacing, paragraph indentation and page length. If you want your finished product to look flashy, you can add headers and page numbers and even justify the text. Most documents produced on C.C. Writer will be completely indistinguishable from documents produced on, say, a TRS-80 Model II with Scripsit. I plugged a CPRINT module from Micro Labs into the ROM pak slot on the right side of the computer to provide a parallel printer port. I plugged a NEC Spinwriter with a standard TRS-80 printer cable into that. This arrangement worked perfectly with C.C. Writer.

Is C.C. Writer for you? It depends on your needs. If you are interested in word processing because of the flexibility and speed it can add to your writing, this program will not satisfy you. If you do not have a typewriter, but do have a Color Computer and a printer, you could do a lot worse than C.C. Writer. As the program stands, the finished product looks good, but I rate my old Smith Corona several points ahead in the ease-of-use department. Those who crave true word processing power would do well to wait for something a little more sophisticated to come along. ■

PORTABLE

Untangle + Beautify with the Organizer



Now you can place your TRS-80 Model 1 components into one convenient, portable, handsomely designed desk top package. The ORGANIZER puts everything within easy reach, with room for Monitor, Expansion Interface, four Disk Drives, Diskettes, Cassettes, tape recorder and many accessories. The ORGANIZER eliminates messy wires, reduces eye and body strain, provides room for ventilation, and works as a dust shield.

The ORGANIZER is constructed of wood with a rich walnut tone, strain resistant finish (similar to quality stereo speaker cabinets). When the handles are attached it is **TOTALLY PORTABLE** so that you can move your computer to home and office easily without unplugging cables.

There is sufficient ventilation space in the cabinets, but the accessory fan is recommended when using for prolonged periods. The ORGANIZER has been designed to give you enough room on the sides for all connections and cables. The disk drive cabinet can be placed next to or on top of the video cabinet (see pictures).

The ORGANIZER consists of two cabinets:

CABINET ONE holds Monitor, Expansion Interface (including LOBO, LNW, and all other presently made interfaces), Power Supplies, Line Filters, Cables, Power strip, fan and has an easily removable front panel for re-booting.

CABINET TWO can hold up to four Disk Drives, Tape Recorder, fan, Diskettes and cassettes. This cabinet is usable with any manufacturer's 5 1/4" disk drives horizontally or vertically. **THIS CABINET IS MADE TO HOLD THE DISK DRIVES FOR THE MODEL III AND THE COLOR COMPUTER.**

BUY BOTH \$72.50

*We also have a cabinet for the Color Computer. This cabinet is designed to protect and house the keyboard computer component and to handle any size video monitor on top. The disk drive cabinet can also be purchased with this unit (see accessories price list).

Additional Accessories:

Fan	\$19.50
Carrying Handles	\$17.50
Cabinet One	\$42.00
Cabinet Two	\$32.00
Color Computer Cabinet	\$32.00
(+ disk cabinet)	\$54.50
APPLE CABINET	\$37.50

For VISA, MASTERCARD, or C.O.D.

For fast service

CALL NOW COLLECT

(213) 456-9023

Or send check or money order to:

DesignaTron

2794 Hume Rd.,

Malibu, California 90265

SECS
Sigmon
Data Soft, Inc.
Sepulveda, CA
\$29.95 each

by Douglas R. Cook

If you are interested in exploring what the color graphics TRS-80 Color Computer has to offer, then you are in for a treat. The Screen Edit Control System, SECS, is one of the most useful tools available for color graphics. SECS is two programs, one in machine language and the other in what I would call Color Graphics Basic. You must learn a few new commands, but nothing wild. They are a little different than ordinary Basic. If you have a reasonably good understanding of almost any Basic, then you should have no trouble adapting to SECS.

With SECS programs you can produce any 8 by 10 dot matrix graphics character you desire. A group of 64 characters may be created and used at any one time. The characters and programs generated may

be saved to tape and reload.

Along with the SECS programs comes an Editor program. It allows you to conveniently edit programs or text on the screen. A large number of corrections, additions or deletions may be made with ease, at any location on the screen. Programs or text may be saved to tape and then reloaded later with either Basic or the Editor program.

The SECS and Editor programs are excellent. A large television screen will produce a more detailed graphic character than the SECS program allows.

Sigmon

This is a 6809 machine-code monitor program giving you 18 powerful commands. Dump, List, Disassemble, Assemble, Find, Move, Step, Break, Set, Go, Write, Read, PLOAD, PRT, NOPRT, Mode, Exit and Speed. Sigmon comes with a 14-page instruction booklet and a source listing. The program is written in code that can be relocated. It is 6K long and located at the top of memory and can be protected by Basic's Clear command.

The monitor is easy to use and the instruction manual is well written and infor-

mative. DataSoft has noted several addresses used by Basic and by Sigmon as buffered storage areas. There are no Basic entry points noted, but Sigmon does use portions of the operating system for subroutines.

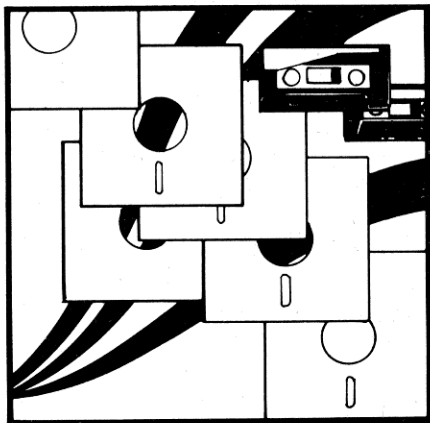
The Dump command displays hex or ASCII and has the option of including the graphic values along with memory values. The List command displays a character representation of memory contents, with a large number of locations displayed per line. The Step command can be very useful in fixing stubborn programs. The Write and Read commands create and load a Basic-compatible (CLOADM) tape file. The disassembler displays address, opcode, mnemonic and next address. The assembler allows entering either numeric values or mnemonics directly into memory. The Move command moves a block of memory from one location to another. These are only a few of the options available, but they give you an idea of the power of Sigmon.

Sigmon is a good monitor program. Even though it is a large program, the capabilities it has are necessary for the serious programmer. ■

Chromasette Magazine
Santa Barbara, CA 93102
\$45/year

by Douglas R. Cook WB7SOW

Chromasette Magazine is the second-generation magazine of the successful CLOAD Magazine. Chromasette is dedicated to the Radio Shack TRS-80 Color Computer. Chromasette arrives monthly on cassette containing six to eight programs in TRS-80 Extended Color Basic. The programs are usually long, so 16K of



"Most Chromasette Magazine programs are written in TRS-80 Extended Color Basic..."

memory is required. Along with the tape are several pages of notes, comments and instructions on running the programs. Chromasette points out problems and explains solutions they have developed in programming Color Basic.

The program notes suggest changes to the programs to do slightly different things or improve operation. The modifications help the user explore the programs and understand how they run and what happens when the changes are made. The exercises provide insight for future programming techniques.

The first program on every tape is a graphics display called Cover. Cover is different every month. Besides enjoying the graphic display, by listing this program you can learn how to perform color graphics with the Color Computer.

A few of the programs are instructional. In Jumble you un-jumble letters of various groups to spell a word. How Far computes the distance between two locations on Earth. This program is useful in amateur radio operations for determining the distance between any two radio stations in contact with each other.

Some of the programs are games. The games are entertaining. You will probably not find these games boring after one or two plays. Color graphics and sound are included in the games. Most programs can be run by either keyboard or joystick control.

Most Chromasette Magazine programs are written in TRS-80 Extended Color Basic, some use machine-language subroutines. This is a magazine for the advanced, average and beginning programmer. ■

Scarfman
The Cornsoft Group
Indianapolis, IN
Models I & III
\$19.95 cassette & disk

by J. L. Latham

Scarfman is like the popular arcade game Pacman.

The instructions advise you to power up under TRSDOS and then insert the disk in drive 0 for Model I and in drive 1 for Model III. However, you can bring up your Model I cold and boot up the Scarfman disk without TRSDOS.

In the arcade version several colored monsters run around a simple maze. You control another creature shaped like a large C. The object of the game is to eat the monsters. It is not just a chase-the-monsters-through-the-maze situation, however. Under special circumstances the monsters change color and should you catch them at the wrong time, they eat you.

Each game begins with your character at the bottom center of the screen and the five monsters at the top center. Arrow keys control your character. Little square boxes dot your path and as you pass each one you gain points. Plus signs occur around the maze and force all the monsters into the safe-to-eat stage. When you have disposed of blocks and pluses the maze fills with them again and the level of difficulty increases. The monsters

improve at finding you or hiding and they revert to inedible monsters more quickly.

The action is fast. You have to stay sharp to prevent being devoured. All too often I have sneaked up on a tasty monster only to have him turn into a man-eater and scarf me off the screen. Some people say the arcade version is slower than the TRS-80 version.

And this black and white version is superior to one version written for the Col- or Computer.

When your game is finally over, pressing Enter starts the monster running again and skips Reboot.

Sound is an extra feature. A speaker amplifier attached to the cassette cord produces sound effects each time a square, plus, monster or you are devoured. The sounds are simple and synchronous with the speed of the action. The Cornsoft Group also states that the program will work with the Alpha Products Joystick. ■

Newsprint 6.0
ProSoft
North Hollywood, CA
Models I and III, 48K
\$99.95 disk

by Jon Boczkiewicz

My system consists of a Model I, disk drive, 48K of memory, an expansion interface and the Radio Shack's Line Printer IV. I consider Scripsit to be a very useful word processing program, however I dislike not being able to use the high-density proportional type in a justified format. The only company offering what I wanted—a justified proportional font, as well as the other features—was ProSoft.

Newsprint has a fantastic documentation. (A friend who works with mainframes claims the documentation alone should cost \$80) It runs 150 pages with a table of

contents and index. Every bit of it (except the graphics) was done with the Newsprint program.

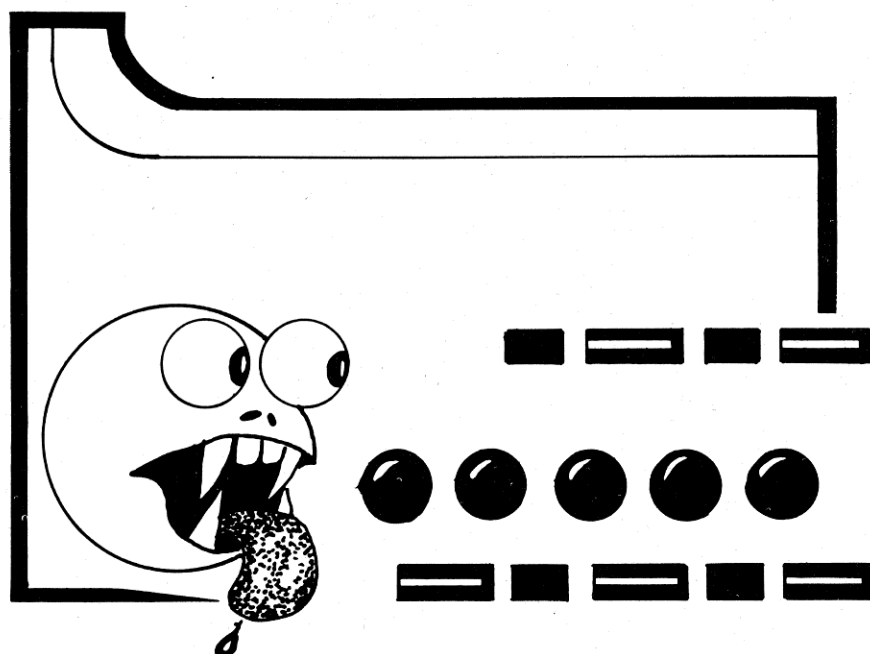
The Format

There are several programs, most of them are written in Basic for easy modification. The program seems to have been written with the Radio Shack LP IV (Centronics 737) printer in mind, but with a strong support for the MX-80, though any printer may be used. There is a section on installation procedures, explaining how to customize the program for the printer and the DOS being used. DOSPLUS, LDOS, NEWDOS and TRSDOS are supported. There is also a section (and a utility program) for purchasers of the earlier ProSoft programs, Subscript/Subedit. A sample letter serves as an example, and the documentation covers some editing.

If you don't like Radio Shack's Level II manual, you probably won't like Newsprint's documentation. Most of the manual consists of commands, explanations, and examples. There is no way to look up what you want to do. However, most of the commands are logical (.ce for center, .us for underscore). Even though there is a summary sheet you will probably keep the manual near you for a while.

The two chief programs are Edit and Script. Edit allows full editing of a document, including insert and delete, block copy, move or delete, and global search and change. A convenient feature for me, living on a power line which gets its share of breaks and outages, is Autosave, which allows the document to be saved automatically as often as you desire. It does take a few seconds to record the file, but not nearly as long as would be required to retype even one screen. It also has the ultimate command, Whoops. This restores the screen to its original contents wiping out all changes.

Documents are created as a group of files. You may set file length at the begin-



ning as well as file name, but if you over-run the file length, it extends itself automatically. It is recommended that a series of short files be used rather than a few long ones as they are much faster to save and recall. Since it is possible to put breaks in the document to allow changing the disks, the length of a document is actually unlimited. The greatest page number is 999, but pages do not have to be numbered. Files can be chained during editing or during printing.

In the Edit mode, the top line is the command line, and the lines running down the side are the Line Manipulation Area (LIMA). This allows line-oriented editing, along with character-oriented editing. The lines are 255 characters long, and the screen serves as a window on this line. There is one problem—manipulating material is limited to that shown on the screen. The scale with the Top-Of-File (and End-Of-File) markers is for aligning columns and can be called up at any time. Starting on the third line, you can use Script commands or write text.

The program supports Radio Shack's lowercase modification, and gives typewriter-like reversal. When the end of the line is reached, the program backs up to the last space and pulls any characters after it onto the next line, so lines break only at the end of words. Though the program is in Basic, there is no problem with missed keystrokes, even while the words at the end of lines are being manipulated. The only delays occur when Enter is pressed, any commands in the command line or the LIMA are processed, and the screen is refreshed. This takes about two seconds for refreshing, plus whatever time is required for processing commands.

When you create a document, edit signal completion by typing End on the command line. This saves the file in process, and gives you the opportunity to stop, edit another file, or go into Script (default). The file must be saved, as Script is another program 13 grans long. Because the disk must have a minimal DOS on it, as well as the various word-processor programs, not too much can be stored on it. If you have only one disk drive, you must store on another disk and put the main disk back when switching to another program. Here double-sided disks come in handy.

Printing is controlled by a series of command words which must be placed first on a line, though there may be several command words in a single line. Each is two letters long and starts with a period, such as .pp, the indicator for paragraph. Some have parameters which can be varied, others do not. Some have special

limitations; for instance, .pp must be the last on a line, if you put several on a line, offering greater flexibility.

Newscript features easily used controls for double-width (expanded) letters, underlining single-sheet printing, overstriking for darkness, double spacing, editing and others.

The print font can be changed and defaults to proportional or high-density print, justified by increasing the space between the letters to fill the space at the end of the line. You can control the amount of fill allowed and the default gives a slightly greater amount of space than the printer ordinarily does. This makes the printout more readable. Changing this is a sophisticated control which requires planning and experimentation.

Formatting controls allow for hanging indents or offsets, variable indentation to set off lines, and skipped lines. Up to six header and footer lines may be used, with a left-justified, centered, and right-justified section on each line. You may merge other files with the file being printed, or use keyboard input where desired. The program has many capabilities and for this reason is slightly complicated.

Newscript differs from earlier ProSoft products with some important changes. Mininit, an extra option on the earlier pro-

grams, is now included, which supports Radio Shack's lowercase modification. This also speeds up the keyboard, providing repeat and debounce, both of which can be tailored to the needs of the keyboard and typist. You no longer have to hit Enter with every line and forced spacing is possible.

The program is not perfect. It does not provide any means of hyphenating, and some commands are not convenient. But you get a phone number to call for help, and they provide service for their customers. For those of you who have sophisticated dot-matrix printer and a limited budget, this is definitely a program to consider. ■

Since I wrote this article several things have changed, I moved up to a Model III and needed a new program to run on it. I called and was told that there had been several changes (enough to justify calling the new program 6.1), and that Prosoft would convert and update the program for \$6. The new program is available on a TDOS diskette, a subset of DOSPLUS, which gives much shorter transition time between Edit and Script. This costs \$12 for Model I, or \$10 for Model III, though it is standard for new customers. And the program contains even more capabilities than before. ■

XBUG
Computer Applications Unlimited
Rye, NY
Models I & III
\$19.95

by Alan Burnes

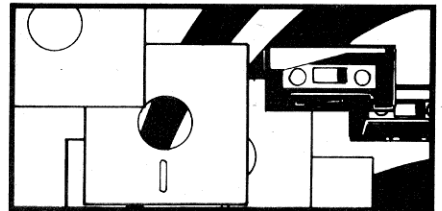
XBUG is an excellent monitor and software debugger with efficient power, clear documentation and low cost. If you are just getting started with machine-language programming, XBUG will fulfill your needs. If you already use an assembler and disassembler as an experienced machine-language programmer, it is a good investment as an interactive debugger.

XBUG has 25 commands and command variations. These commands can be categorized into memory and register manipulation functions and software development functions.

Memory and Register Manipulation Functions

Display and search memory. Displaying

a page of memory is accomplished by entering the command byte and starting address for the memory page. The memory display format for XBUG is 16 lines, 16 bytes to a line, in a split-screen format with the hexadecimal display on the left and the ASCII representation on the right.



Single keystrokes initiate a scroll forward through memory in 256-byte blocks or 128-byte half-blocks, or a scroll backward in full 256-byte blocks.

Searching through memory for bit patterns up to 16 bytes long is also easy. XBUG searches all memory starting at the current page and displays either a page of memory on a find or returns a "no find" message. Memory searching may be re-

HAPPINESS IS...NEWSCRIPT™

THE WORD PROCESSOR FOR BUSINESSMEN AND PROFESSIONALS

We offer you ongoing support by answering your questions and providing reasonably priced enhancements.

A FEW OF NEWSSCRIPT'S STANDARD FEATURES:

- *Form Letters with merging of names and addresses
- *Gives superb appearance to your final documents
- *Comprehensive manual with hundreds of examples
- *Centering, top/bottom titles, indents, pagination
- *Underlining, boldface, double-width, italics†
- *Sub-scripts, super-scripts, proportional pitch†
- *Generates Table of Contents, sorted Index
- *Allows block graphics, special symbols†
- *Search and replace globally or within a range
- *Block move, copy, delete, insert from other file
- *AUTOSAVE, WHOOPS, DIRECTORY, KILL, REPEAT
- *Based on IBM's "EDGAR" and "SCRIPT" systems
- *Supplied ready-to-run on "tiny" DOSPLUS
- *Easily transferred to NEWDOS, NEWDOS/80, LDOS, TRSDOS
- *Includes handy Quick Reference Card

NEWSSCRIPT CONTROLS THESE PRINTERS:

- *EPSON MX-80, MX-100: all 12 fonts, plus underlining and block graphics; italics with GRAFTRAX
- *Centronics 737, 739; Radio Shack L.P. IV, L.P. VIII, Prowriter, Daisy Wheel II, NEC PC-8023A, TEC 8500R, C.ITOH 8510: Right-justified true proportional printing (leading)
- *Good support for: Diablo, Spinwriter, Starwriter, QUME, Microline, Anadex, modified Selectric, standard line printers

NOW AVAILABLE: right-justified true proportional support for Diablo, Spinwriter, Starwriter, and Qume (DaisyWheel Option)**

TYPICAL USER AND REVIEWER COMMENTS:

the manual:

"It definitely rates the first '10' given to any documentation reviewed in this column." (A.A. Wicks, *COMPUTRONICS*, October, 1981)

the software: "An excellent Word Processor" (D.H.); "Absolutely fantastic" (S.E.S.); "You have features that I cannot duplicate on my \$14,000 system" (J.B.)

the support: "Your phone information system and the prompt and courteous staff that you provide to help your clients...are worth the cost of the system." (V.H.H.)

REQUIRED CONFIGURATION: 48K TRS-80 with one disk drive. Specify Model I or Model III.

NEWSSCRIPT 6.2:	\$ 99.95*
MAILING LABELS OPTION:	29.95
Special: NEWSSCRIPT + LABELS:	115.00*
Daisywheel Proportional Option:	49.95
"PENCIL" to NEWSSCRIPT Converter:	14.95
Manual Only (180 pages):	30.00
Reference Card Only:	2.50

Electric Webster + Correction Feature:	149.50
Graphics Editor and Programmer:	45.95
DOSPLUS 3.4:	149.95

Order from your Software dealer, or from:

PROSOFT™

DEPT. C, BOX 839 • NO. HOLLYWOOD, CA 91603

TERMS: We accept VISA, Mastercard, checks, Money Orders, C.O.D. and even cash. We pay shipping via surface UPS inside U.S.A. Please add \$3.00 for Blue Label, 6% tax in California, and 15% outside North America (air shipment).

sumed by two keystrokes since XBUG retains the current search pattern until you enter a new pattern.

Modify memory. XBUG modifies memory either by setting a block to a constant, or by writing hexadecimal data into memory byte by byte.

To set a block of memory to a constant requires you to enter a single letter command, the starting address, the length of

the block to set, and the desired hexadecimal constant. If no constant is given, zero is the default value. This function is useful in debugging software that reads or writes to buffers. With the buffer set initially to a known state the exact changes caused by test software can be observed.

To enter hexadecimal code using the keyboard requires a command byte, starting address, and an even number of bytes up to 16, of input data.

Display and modify registers. XBUG supports display and modification of the Z80 registers. The registers are displayed on the left, 16 bytes of memory to which the registers point, are displayed in the center, and the status flag registers are displayed on the right. The registers can be modified with a command byte, the code modified for a register, and a hex byte or hex word can be inserted into the register.

Software Development Functions

XBUG relocates to any address in RAM. Therefore, it can be used with virtually any system program regardless of its location in memory. The only requirement is that you have at least 2,560 bytes of RAM for XBUG either before or after the system program.

XBUG single steps at three speeds allowing careful perusal of tricky portions of code or fast stepping through loops.

Another handy debugging technique is the use of program breakpoints to stop a program at a user-specified place. With XBUG you can set up to 10 program breakpoints and remove them either selectively or globally. When a program hits a breakpoint the last register or memory display is updated and displayed on the screen.

During debug XBUG's display and keyboard monitoring capabilities can be disabled allowing test program access to the keyboard for input and to the screen for output.

I liked XBUG's ability to load and write system tapes. This function is useful to backup or rewrite system tapes at 1,500 baud for my Model III.

If you desire a printout of a screen display XBUG can route a copy of the screen through the parallel printer port, or with the Model III through a serial port.

XBUG Documentation

XBUG's simple manual describes all the commands complete with examples. Its organization is logical and clear and includes several appendices. The first appendix is a hexadecimal-ASCII conversion table. Following that is a full index to the Z80 instruction set including the CB, ED, DD and FD extensions. It is possible to use this index to disassemble some of the screen memory displays, although a disassembler would be preferable.

I am impressed with the quality of this product. The manual, software and examples are excellent.

I found Computer Applications Unlimited to be conscientious when I did have questions on their software. XBUG is a good investment. ■

CPRINT Parallel Printer Interface
Micro Labs, Inc.
Richardson, TX
\$49.95

by Bill Dye

Until recently, owners of the Color Computer were limited to using the serial interface to attach a printer. Radio Shack's only compatible printer was the Line Printer VII with its limited features and marginal print quality. The alternative was a printer that could be converted to the RS-232 interface. Even then, if the serial printer could receive at a higher speed, the Color Computer was limited to a 2,400-baud output. Also, the Color Computer only put out a seven-bit signal unless the PTFX program was loaded first.

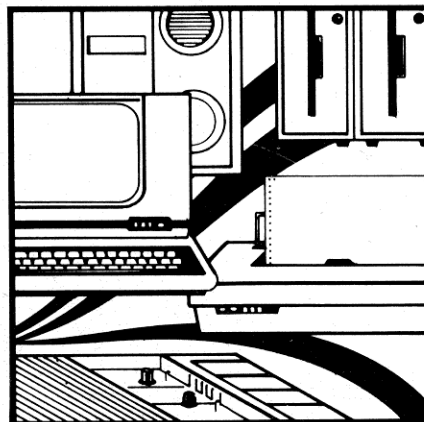
CPRINT is an eight-bit Centronics-compatible, parallel printer interface that functions as a bi-directional port. After connecting cables and powering up, EXEC49152 initializes CPRINT; all PRINT#-2s and LLISTs are redirected to the parallel port.

I tried a short LLIST first. Although I was running at 2,400 baud, I was surprised at the increase in speed. CPRINT gives you control of the line and page length and skips over the perforations between pages. To change these values, the excellent instructions give you the locations to POKE.

The benefits of the CPRINT are most apparent for anything beyond straight printing. A serial interface usually loses the first byte if the computer wants to transmit while the printer is busy. After transmitting a line, the computer waits for a ready signal before continuing. A parallel interface does not have that problem; the computer can get the next line ready while the printer is busy with the last.

The eighth bit allows you to use all printer control codes and block or bit

graphics. If you have an editor that works with ASCII, fancy print graphics become less of a chore.



CPRINT's screen printer can be activated anytime the cursor is on the screen. Text is printed normally; a period replaces any unprintable characters. After getting a screen print, you must hit Enter to clear the machine or the next entry is ignored. This is handy for saving a screen of code for later reference, but if used to print a program-generated screen, the input variable name is deleted from the program. This makes documentation of program screens time-consuming. Compensating for this, you can turn off the printer and the computer will not hang. This lets you get screen prints while suppressing regular printing.

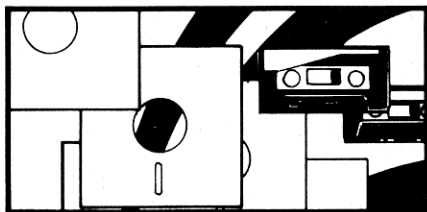
CPRINT creates some radio frequency interference (RFI). Micro Labs recommends using a twisted or shielded printer cable or shortening the cable. If that fails, unplug the cable, when you are not printing.

CPRINT is well made and increases the selection of printers available to the Color Computer owner. ■

(Graphics Editor and Programmer)
G.E.A.P.
J.F. Consulting
Palm Desert, CA
\$16.95

by Richard C. McGarvey

One of the most tedious parts of programming is the design and layout of the CRT display. Whether you are drawing and animating a space ship attack or set-



ting up a data form to be filled in by a computer operator, the display programming is time consuming and nerve wracking. For this reason I have often considered writing a program that would let the programmer draw or write on the CRT and manipulate the video contents into proper position and proportion. Once the image was perfect, the computer would generate the program to recreate the screen every time it was needed. This program could then be merged into the main program.

G.E.A.P.

Well, William Mason of J.F. Consulting beat me to it. G.E.A.P. is a Basic program that does all I planned and more.

Any programmer can easily learn to draw a screen of graphics or text and then save the screen as a Basic program merged into the final game or application program.

*"You can even
create your
own modules..."*

G.E.A.P. allows the programmer to manipulate all or part of the screen. The programmer can try different layouts without damaging the previously saved screen. If the new way looks better he can permanently update the screen. Otherwise he

can recall the old screen layout and try something else.

G.E.A.P. Modes

G.E.A.P. has four modes. Regular mode is signified by a flashing dot cursor. The cursor can be moved in any direction with

the arrow keys in any combination. The left arrow moves the cursor left and the up arrow moves it up. Both arrows together move the cursor up and left. If the shift key is held as the cursor is moved, a line is left in the trail of the cursor. Want to erase the line? Go back over it with the cursor without holding the shift key. The Regular mode is active at power up and can be reached from all other modes (except the Print mode) by hitting the period key.

The second mode is the Print mode. The main function is to put text on the screen. Enter the Print mode by hitting the asterisk. Once in this mode the cursor changes to an asterisk. The cursor can be moved with the arrows; anything that is typed appears on the screen. To exit the mode you must first enter the Keypad mode by hitting the Clear key. Once in Keypad mode every other mode is readily available by hitting the appropriate cursor key.

The Keypad mode is available at the touch of the < key or by the Clear key if you are in the Print mode. The cursor, the < symbol, is again positioned by the arrows.

Now look at your keyboard. Note the keys Q, W, A, S, Z and X. These form a graphic block similar to the graphic blocks on the TRS-80. If you want to draw a graphic block position the cursor to the right of the location that you want the graphic. Hit the keys corresponding to the portion you want lighted. If all six keys are hit, in any order, a graphic block equal to CHR\$(191) is drawn on the screen. If only the Q is hit only the upper left corner of the graphic block is lit.

Other commands in the Keypad mode are for the advanced user. To exit the Keypad mode, hit the cursor key of the mode you want.

The fourth and final mode is the most interesting. The Designated mode is entered by hitting the - key. A flashing - is used as the cursor. This cursor will not erase as it moves.

The Designate mode is the guts of the G.E.A.P. program. While in this mode you can select any area of the screen, reverse it, move it, tilt or rotate it, multiply the views of it, magnify it, fill it in, shrink or expand it and save it if you like it or cancel it if you do not. You can draw half of a

*"The Designate mode is
the guts of the G.E.A.P...."*

screen, duplicate the half and merge it into an entire screen. The only limit is your own imagination.

Saving the Program

There are nine options available while in all modes except the Print mode. These options are entered by hitting the number 9. One of these options, Dump Program, lets you save your creation or reload another for reediting. The Dump option is compatible with disk, cassette or Exatron's Stringy-Floppy. You need only enter CSAVE or CLOAD for cassette, Save"filespec" or Load"filespec" for disk, or @SAVE and @LOAD for Stringy-Floppy. Once done you can reenter G.E.A.P. with simple USR(x) statements.

You are also given the option of saving the screen in compressed or non-compressed code. You can save a designated figure in a Basic string. You can even specify the line numbers for screen storage so you can merge it with a program more easily.

Final Pointer

G.E.A.P. can incorporate input statements with user-specified or default variables. Graphic animation is possible by updating only the moving part of the screen. You can insert delay loops. You can even create your own modules and expand on G.E.A.P. if it does not have a feature that you need. The documentation, 17 pages of intensive instruction, is broken down into three stages so you can gradually master the utility.

The only way to find out how indispensable this program is for the Basic programmer is to buy it and use it. I have seen other programs that claim to do what G.E.A.P. does but no other has lived up to my expectations. ■

Micro Cue Print Buffer
Microcompatible
 Atlanta, GA
 \$299-\$599

By G. Michael Vose
 80 Microcomputing technical editor

There are few things more frustrating than sitting, watching and waiting while your new 40-characters-per-inch, dot-matrix printer ties up your computer for 15 minutes printing out your latest program. Invariably, you think of an enhancement to add—but forget it by the time the listing is printed out. Wouldn't it be great if you could use your machine while that printer trundles along?

Or you might work in an office with two computers but only one printer. It is a major hassle to unhook the printer cable from one machine and attach it to the other. There is also the problem of having one computer and using a dot-matrix printer for drafts and a letter-quality printer for correspondence—what a pain switching the cable back and forth.

Occasionally, you might need to print out a series of files. If you don't have a spooler program, you have to print each file separately, twiddling your thumbs between typing file names and giving print commands. Wouldn't it be nice to send all those files out at once?

As you may have guessed, there is a solution to these problems. Microcompatible, Inc., with a factory in North Carolina and a marketing department in Georgia, has introduced a printer buffer called the Micro Cue. Available in four different

models, the Micro Cue can help you solve your computer/printer interface problems.

80 Checks It Out

The model being tested here at *80 Microcomputing* is the PB322P Print Buffer, containing two parallel transmit ports and two parallel receive ports. The unit contains 32K of memory and a Z80 microprocessor. A 1K ROM contains the software to control the system. All these electronics are driven by a 2.0MHz clock.

The on-board memory is the buffer's principal claim to fame. It allows a user to transfer files from the computer to the buffer for printing. This transfer operation takes only a few seconds. The computer is then free for other tasks while the buffer drives the printer. The 32K buffer will hold Scriptsit files up to 18 pages in length. It would be hard to write a Basic program that could fill the entire buffer.

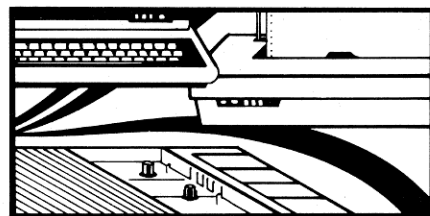
Micro Cue's other notable feature is its multiple port configuration. With the right model, you can hook up two printers and two computers to the buffer and select any combination of computer and printer with a simple flick of a switch. You cannot send output from both computers to the same printer at the same time, of course, but only Inspector Clouseau would want to do that anyway.

The Micro Cue recognizes all your computer's codes as well as messages from your printer. It lets you know if the printer is not ready and also recognizes out-of-paper signals. The buffer can receive data when the printer is not ready, but it will not send data until the printer is set to go.

The Micro Cue even allows single page output. This is accomplished with some

difficulty, however. It is necessary to send an ASCII control character (1E hexadecimal) at the end of each page of text. This causes the buffer to halt the transmission of data, turn on the paper-feed light and wait. After putting a fresh piece of paper into the printer, you press the paper-ready switch down to resume printing. To disable the page-break feature, there is an override position for the paper-ready switch.

There are serial data transfer versions of the Micro Cue and three single port buffers available, as well. Prices start at \$299 and go up to \$599 for the double-port model reviewed here.



The Acid Test

At the editorial offices of *80 Microcomputing*, we use our Model I to run dozens of program listings every day. Our listings include Basic programs, Assembly-language source files and even the odd Fortran or Cobol listing. The Micro Cue we've been testing interfaces our Models I and III to an NEC Spinwriter and sometimes a Centronics 739 or Radio Shack Line Printer V. In over three months of use, we have not experienced a failure. The only incompatibility detected was with the NEWDOS Zap utility—the output to the printer became garbled using this utility.

The only inconvenient feature we've found with the Micro Cue is the inability to software control the print process once it has begun. For example, if you forget to set the paper in your printer to the top of the page, you cannot stop the printout by entering commands into the computer. The only way to stop the printout is to turn the buffer's power switch off. Then you have to wait 10 to 12 seconds for the memory chips to bleed off their electrical charge, turn the power switch back on and reload the buffer to print the file (after you've corrected your mistake). There is probably no way to get around this problem—it means you must place the unit in an accessible place.

In spite of its healthy price tag, Micro Cue comes with only one cable, a 34-pin edge connector at one end and a DB25 male connector on the other. You must come up with your own additional cables



The Micro Cue Print Buffer in action.

ASYLUM

ASYLUM is the most sophisticated, sinister, challenging 3-D graphics adventure ever written! You are placed in an asylum for Deathmaze 5000 survivors. Your only goal: ESCAPE!

Asylum has 3-D PERSPECTIVE GRAPHICS! And it has over 1200 locations! Hallways recede into the screen, as though you are actually there! Doors open and close! Beds, desks, and even other inmates are drawn on the screen! And graphics are generated instantaneously! Simply press an arrow key to move or turn, and you are moved. Absolutely no waiting!

An ADVANCED LANGUAGE INTERPRETER means that Asylum will understand English language commands from a vocabulary of almost 300 words. Commands may include complete statements. "GET EVERYTHING ON THE DESK EXCEPT THE MATCHES" is perfectly legal!

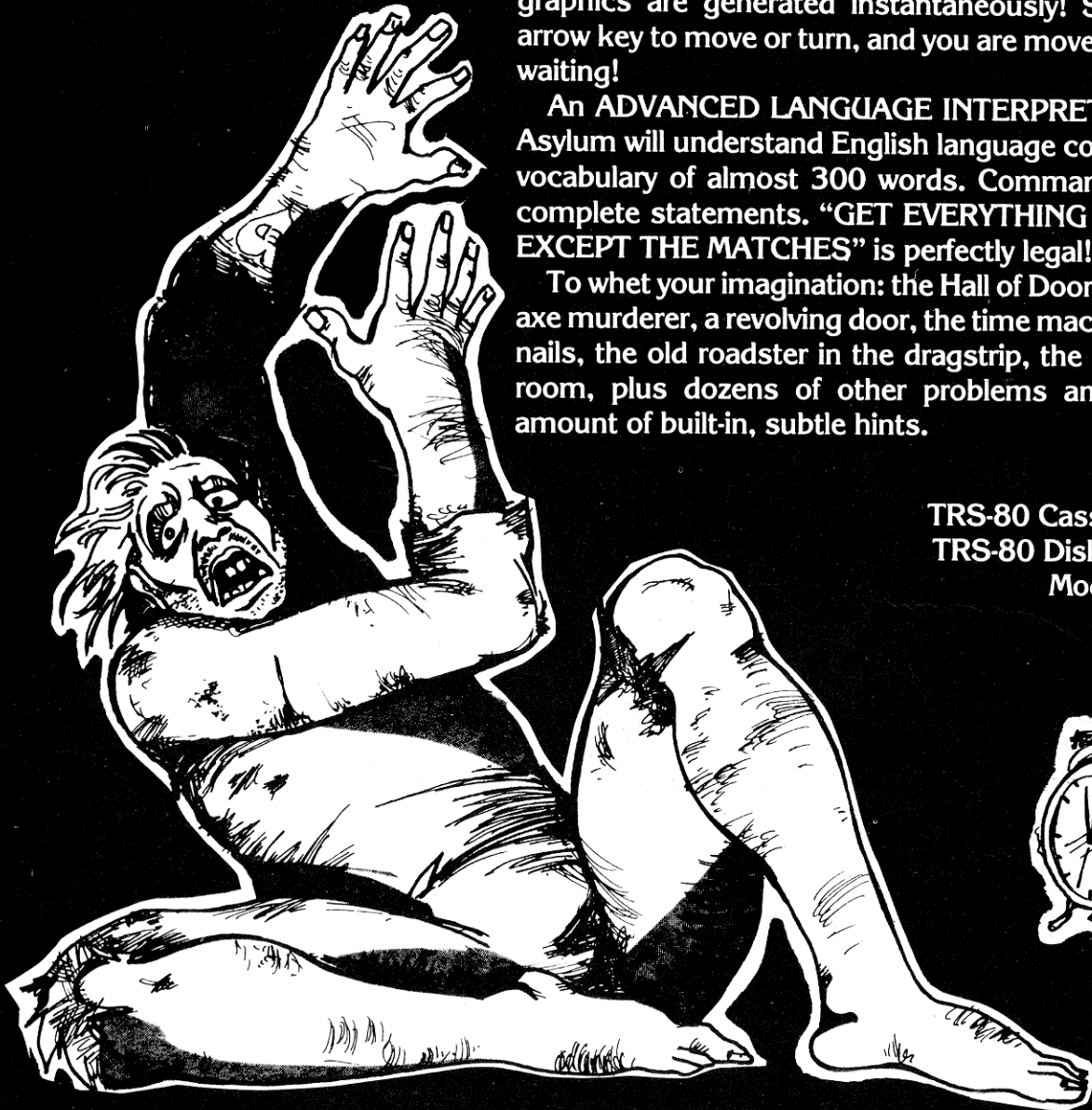
To whet your imagination: the Hall of Doors, Nicholson the axe murderer, a revolving door, the time machine, the guru of nails, the old roadster in the dragstrip, the ancient catapult room, plus dozens of other problems and a reasonable amount of built-in, subtle hints.

ASYLUM:

TRS-80 Cassette — \$19.95

TRS-80 Diskette — \$22.95

Model I or Model III



MED SYSTEMS SOFTWARE

P.O. BOX 3558 CHAPEL HILL, NC 27514

TO ORDER, CALL 1-800-334-5470

BYE BYE BASIC



Announcing the quick and easy way
to write custom business applications
in hours instead of weeks.

At last, you can get a microcomputer business application development system that is designed for one purpose only... fast production of bug-free professional-looking custom business applications.

"Thinks" the Way Business Thinks
Quic-N-Easi is the revolutionary screen-format-oriented application development system that thinks in terms of transactions, records and fields. The same way business thinks. **Quic-N-Easi** expects an application to include custom formatted key entry. It lets you set up the character, field, and record validity checks business wants by merely filling in the blanks. It automatically signals in real time when errors occur and "explains" what is wrong in plain English messages you select for each custom application.

Much Faster than BASIC

Quic-N-Easi programming is much faster than BASIC because the standard business applications (key input, file handling, and output reporting) are handled via pre-programmed parameter driven sub-routines. To produce finished professional looking custom business programs, you merely:

- ☐ Draw the business formats directly on the CRT in minutes.
- ☐ Fill in the blanks for field attributes, validations, tables, etc.
- ☐ Invoke the **Quic-N-Easi** interpreter to check fields against tables, check limits, access data files, and perform business calculations, etc.

- ☐ Optionally define file and output formats right on the screen.

Pays for Itself in a Week

By eliminating the coding drudgery of writing screen, field, file, and format programs in BASIC, programmers are free to concentrate on the unique business aspects of each custom application. No professional programmer can afford to develop one more business application without **Quic-N-Easi**. The savings are so significant with **Quic-N-Easi**, it can actually pay for itself in only one week.

Gives You Much More than a Screen Builder... the Only Complete Business Development System for Microcomputers

Quic-N-Easi handles the entire application development job from key entry to final output. You get everything you need, including detailed documentation to begin writing professional programs the first day. **You get...**

- ☐ A singularly capable **Quic-N-Easi** screen builder
- ☐ A comprehensive parameter driven **Quic-N-Easi** content editor
- ☐ A full **Quic-N-Easi** interpreter language
- ☐ A complete **Quic-N-Easi** file management system with Index Sequential, Random, and Sequential File Access Method
- ☐ A complete **Quic-N-Easi** print format handler
- ☐ A detailed **Quic-N-Easi** reference manual

- ☐ A **Quic-N-Easi** self-teaching guide
- ☐ A **Quic-N-Easi** quick reference card
- ☐ An interface to other program files

ORDER NOW—Don't Waste One More Day Coding BASIC

Your time is too valuable to waste hours on end writing BASIC code. The first week you use **Quic-N-Easi**, your finished business programs will look better, run better, and return more dollars to you. Don't delay. Order **Quic-N-Easi** today. Phone... **215 968-0689**

QUIC-N-EASI™

STANDARD MICROSYSTEMS INC.
136 GRANITE HILL COURT, LANGHORNE, PA 19047

Pricing Information

- Complete **Quic-N-Easi** system **\$395**
- Manual only **\$60**
- Visa and Mastercard accepted
- Dealer Inquiries Invited

Minimum System Requirements

- Z80 • 48K • Floppy Disc
- CP/M (except TRS80 Mod III)

Disk Formats

- 8" Single Density • VECTOR GRAPHICS • MICROPOLIS Mod 2 • TRS80 Mod II • TRS80 Mod III • APPLE • OSBORNE • INTERTEC • ZENITH

Apple, CP/M, Intertec, Micropolis, and TRS80 are trademarks of Apple Computer, Digital Research, Intertec Data Systems, Micropolis Corp., and Tandy Corp.

for multiple port configurations. We were a little short of cables when we hooked our unit up so we had to press some 40-pin cables into service. I was forced to experiment to get the pins lined up correctly. Until I succeeded, the unit would not work. The documentation never mentioned this potential source of difficulty. This is a serious omission since some buyers of the Micro Cue will likely possess limited technical knowledge.

In fact, the instruction manual is Micro Cue's one major fault. It contains a very limited amount of information; it is poorly laid out (for example, one note refers the reader to "see Configuration below" but this configuration is actually two pages away); and the diagrams are hard to read. Microcompatible offers a detailed hardware description, including schematics,

plus a programmer's guide containing the ROM's software listing for an additional \$25. I wouldn't be tempted to spring for another 25 bucks, though, after looking at their original manual.

"...the instruction manual is Micro Cue's one major fault."

The Future

The folks at Microcompatible are an accessible bunch. I talked to them on the phone twice in recent months. They said

they are working on new software that will allow software switching between devices using the multiple port Micro Cue. (This is possible now for the Z80 machine language programmer—it is possible to send 256-byte chunks of code into temporary storage in the buffer with an LPRINT CHR\$(27) "L" command.) The switches on the front panel will still be usable, according to a development engineer I talked with, but software control of this function will also be available. The company did not indicate what this upgrade will cost existing owners.

The Micro Cue is about the size of a Lynx modem and is housed in a light grey cabinet. It is unobtrusive and quite useful. Depending on your needs and budget, it is another nifty peripheral for your favorite computer. ■

Plug'n Power Controller Tandy/Radio Shack Fort Worth, TX Models I & III, Color Computer \$39.95

by John W. Warne

The Plug'n Power Controller connects to the cassette recorder jack on the Model I keyboard and plugs into an ordinary electrical outlet. The instructions cover use with Model I, Level I and Level II, Model I TRSDOS, Model III and the Color Computer.

Once loaded, the software prompts for the correct time to the nearest minute. It provides a real-time display of hours and minutes in the lower left of the screen. Times must be entered in the 24-hour system (17:00 equals 5 p.m.).

To control a light, radio or other small appliance, you need a BSR-type module for each appliance. The modules are widely available. The device to be controlled is plugged into the module. A one-letter house code and a one-number unit code are selected on the controller module. The module is plugged into any polarized electrical outlet.

The computer awaits instructions in the direct command mode. A screen status display (Fig. 1) indicates the condition of each module. A unit is turned on by entering the house code, the unit code and the desired activity (on/off for appliance modules, on/off, dim and bright for lamp modules). There is no feedback from the controlled module to the software. The status is only an indication of software-

issued commands, not the actual condition of the module.

HOME CONTROL SYSTEM			
COMMAND? BR8			
HOUSE CODE: N			
UNIT STATUS			
1 OFF	2 OFF	3 OFF	4 OFF
5 OFF	> 6 OFF	7 OFF	8 OFF
9 OFF	10 OFF	11 OFF	12 ON
13 OFF	14 OFF	15 OFF	16 OFF

Fig. 1.

Level I machines allow up to 32 lines of programming code, the Color Computer up to 30 and Level II can use 45. The instruction booklet does not state the number of lines for the Model III.

Execution of commands proceeds a

#	TIME	HOUSE CODE	UNIT CODE	COMMAND
13	04:00	N	05	ON
14	04:30	N	05	OFF
15	05:30	N	05	ON
16	06:15	N	16	ON
17	06:15	N	04	ON
18	07:15	N	04	OFF
19	06:30	N	05	OFF
20	07:30	N	05	ON
21	09:00	N	05	ON
22	10:00	N	05	ON
23	12:20	N	05	OFF
24	12:35	N	05	ON

21:52:30 NEXT LINE TO BE EXECUTED: 18

Fig. 2.

"(There is) no automatic restart..."

step at a time. The number of the next event is displayed at the bottom right of the screen. Once all events are performed, the computer starts again at the first event. Fig. 2 illustrates a typical page from a schedule.

Commands are provided to insert, replace and delete command lines, page the display, jump through the list and exit the programming mode to the command mode. The controller will not operate automatically from the command mode. You must remain in the programming mode for events to be executed by the real-time clock.

Exiting to TRSDOS and using the DOS Dump command transfers the controller file to disk. (The instructions do not explain what, if anything, can be done for the non-disk user). Once the file is saved, the instructions do not tell you when or how to get the file back into operation. The only clue is in the filename used in the example—DATA/CMD. I realized the entire controller system had been saved, not just the programmed event schedule. You reboot the program by typing the filename used.

The instruction manual includes several Basic routines for accessing the controller modules for incorporation in user programs. The real-time clock is not active except while using the full controller software package.

One disadvantage is the lack of any backup in the event of power failure. The software has no automatic restart feature and the clock has to be reset each time the system is rebooted. Those planning to use it for security lighting over weekends or vacation trips are forewarned. ■

Disk-80
Micromint Inc.
Woodmere, NY
\$275 kit, \$380 assembled

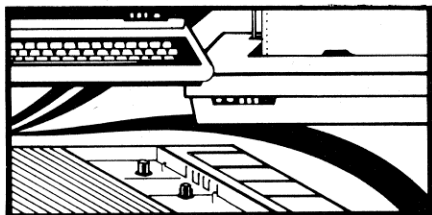
by **Dennis Bathory Kitsz**

You unpack it, plug it in, turn it on and it works. That's refreshing for a TRS-80 Model I system expansion—and surprising. But Disk-80 is that easy and reliable.

Designed by Steve Ciarcia, Disk-80 is a disk controller interface and memory expansion for the Model I TRS-80. It includes the usual complement of expansion features: floppy disk controller, 32K memory expansion, Centronics-type parallel printer port, and an interrupt-driven real-time clock. It is compatible with all TRS-80 software.

Disk-80 is not unique; in fact, it is mundane. But uniqueness is rarely the criterion for Model I system expansion. Rather, transparent operation and high reliability are essential, and these qualities are admirably present in Disk-80. Two novice TRS-80 users and I used (and abused) the unit for three months and it never exhibited any unpleasanties.

The address and data buses are fully buffered for noise-free operation as well as the power essential to drive peripheral devices. Unlike the Tandy modification or the LNW-80 design, Disk-80 does not use (nor apparently need) passively terminated signal lines. The device is designed very compactly and internal noise is minimal. Only the memory refresh and read/write circuitry is terminated, and as an added bonus, the sensitive refresh circuitry is doubly buffered and reshaped with Schmitt trigger ICs and fed through gates and resistors that stabilize its lines for dramatically reliable upper memory.



Furthermore, all power supply traces to the memories are handsomely bypassed—a technique where capacitors are placed near the parts in question to minimize neighborhood noise during memory use. The memories are located together on the far edge of the board, using by-the-book placement.

The disk control system is a pleasure to use because it is invisible. Disk-80 incorporates a hardware data separator of standard design as standard equipment, and it works with the precision of the Percom add-on for the Radio Shack interface. Disk read errors were common to TRS-80s until designers went back to the drawing board and read Western Digital's recommendations for their own disk controller chip—use an external data separator. Disk-80 does this and again uses Schmitt triggers for signal reshaping on information incoming from disk drives. You can add the usual four drives with Disk-80.

The real-time clock also includes design upgrades, including CMOS integrated circuits to lower power consumption

and noise and increase precision. The parallel printer port (incorporated in the power supply board) is standard. The power supply itself is adequate and concisely designed. The entire expansion unit is packaged in a small plastic case less than half the size of the Radio Shack expansion system.

Excellent documentation and full schematics are provided with Disk-80, and the construction article (*Byte*, March 1981) describes details of the circuit operation and unveils many of the mysteries of expansion interface operation.

Reviewing Disk-80 is almost incongruous, because any comments can be summarized with the sentence, "It works." ■

6809 Assembly Language Programming
Lance Leventhal
Osborne/McGraw-Hill
Berkeley, CA
\$16.99

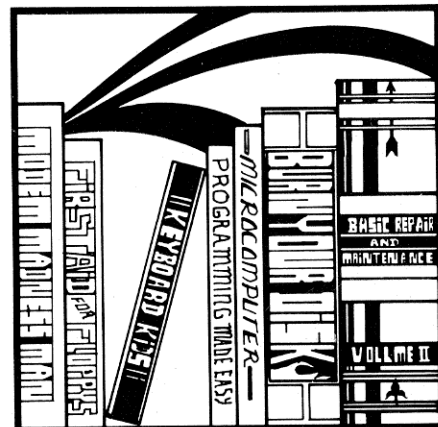
by **Phil Saunders**

Ibought a home computer to learn Assembly language. However Radio Shack has no manual for programming the 6809 microprocessor in the Color Computer. Therefore one of my first purchases was *6809 Assembly Language Programming*.

This is the fifth volume in his series on Assembly language programming. Other books in the series concern programming the Z80 and the 6502.

Leventhal assumes the reader has a basic knowledge of microcomputing principles. *6809 Assembly Language Programming* is divided into five basic sections: Fundamental Concepts, Introductory Problems, Advanced Topics, Software Development, and the 6809 Instruction Set. Following are five appendices and an index.

The Fundamental Concepts section gives an introduction to Assembly language. It gives reasons for using Assembly language and compares Assembly language with high-level languages (Pascal and Fortran). This section describes the functions of an assembler, including special features such as macros and conditional assembly. It goes on to describe the architecture of the 6809 in comparison to the 6800. Also discussed are addressing modes and conversion of 6800 programs to the 6809. The final chapter gives the syntax rules of the standard Motorola assembler. I refer to this valuable section constantly.



The second section starts you programming. First there is a statement of the purpose of the program, a sample program, the source code (with comments) and the object code. An explanation of the instructions and programming methods used in the program follows. The programs, accompanied by text, are followed by problems for the user to solve.

I need to say a word about the programs. All begin at zero—fine for most computers. However, this is part of the mysterious memory used by Basic. Despite what the manual says about this memory being available for machine-language programs, every time I POKE a number into memory location \$01, the number changes. This means a monitor is probably necessary for programming or the programs have to be relocated. Actually, the book is designed to be used with an assembler. I strongly recommend using one.

Problems covered in the second section include transferring data, program loops, character codes, and arithmetic

problems. Code conversions and using tables are also covered.

The Advanced Topics section uses the same format as section two. It covers advanced programming methods and gives notes on their use. This section also shows some peripherals for the 6809. Some information, particularly on the 6820 Peripheral Interface Adapter, is useful in interfacing other devices. Also shown is an Analog-to-Digital converter for the 6809. Since this is a full eight-bit device, it could extend joystick range. In

addition, interrupts and a real-time clock are both discussed.

The fourth section covers software design: structured programming, modular programming and flowcharting. These chapters also have a thorough discussion of coding, debugging, testing and an often forgotten topic, documentation.

This is followed by the section on the 6809 instruction set. There are details of how each instruction affects memory locations and registers, often shown in several addressing modes. Included in these

descriptions are mnemonics, allowable modes, object code, and the number of bytes needed. Also shown are 6809 instructions with their 6809 translations.

In summary, the book is an excellent value. It contains vital information for programming the 6809. Although not written for the Color Computer, most information is relevant. It is not for the absolute beginner; if you are just starting I recommend Ron Bishop's book *Basic Microprocessors and the 6800* or the various volumes of *An Introduction to Microcomputing*. ■

TRS-80 Graphics
Robertson and Grillo
Tandy/Radio Shack
Fort Worth, TX
Softcover, 133 pp.
\$7.95

by Bruce Douglass

There are not too many books that deal with a variety of graphics techniques for the TRS-80. This is not surprising, since the graphics are not something to get excited about when compared to, say, the Atari. They have not, however, been utilized to their potential in many programs available on the market. This book is a good, inexpensive introduction for the beginner to this fascinating topic.

them. An example for a line-printer display of Snoopy's friend Woodstock is given. It is done in the classic variable-density printer-character style by actually "drawing" the figure inside LPRINT " " statements, and then simply printing them. This is a simple approach that is easy for anyone to understand. The use of Tab is then explained by example, and some formatted outputs are shown. The next few routines print out variations of sine curves, along with harmonics of the sine function.

There follows a valuable discussion of histograms, or bar-graphs, with routines to generate examples. While certainly a simple topic, it is useful for the end-user.

The graphics dealt with so far have been quite elementary, but Chapter 4 dis-

ASCII-character oriented. Nothing is wrong with that, but it certainly does not exploit the power of the TRS-80 graphics characters. This problem is solved in Chapter 6. STRING\$() is employed as well as CHR\$(), demonstrating their uses. This discussion includes a short lesson on the graphics codes. Example routines include how to draw a box around a message, and a routine that displays oversized random digits using the graphics characters. There is even a short routine to display an oversized digital clock.

In chapter 7, pixel graphics are introduced. Although it might be thought natural to begin here and later introduce the other topics, this arrangement is logical and is a useful progression. The Set and Reset commands are explained well, and serve as a useful supplement to the Level II manual for the beginner. Example routines do such exciting things as draw lines between two points or draw circles of a given radius around a point on the screen. Other routines draw the state of Massachusetts and a smiling face.

The last chapter deals with motion graphics. It begins with the usual ping-pong ball idea of reflection and uses the idea to generate interesting displays with the inclusion of obstacles for the bouncing pixel. A marquee program fails rather miserably. The authors attempted to make this introduction to graphics as simple as possible, and so greatly limited the animation used. Perhaps it will be effective in exciting the imagination of the readers to develop more intricate displays.

As mentioned, this is a very elementary approach to graphics for the TRS-80. Pixel graphics are not even discussed until the seventh chapter and not very much is done with them after that. However, for the neophyte learning to use his computer, this book may well provide a valuable introduction to the topic of computer graphics. ■

*"This book is a good . . .
introduction to TRS-80 graphics."*

The book is in a large format and is easy to read. If you can write a routine to draw a line between two points or draw a circle anywhere on the screen in less time than it takes for you to pour a cup of coffee, then this book is not for you. It does not even mention machine language, and so all the graphics techniques used are implemented in Basic.

This book is a good elementary introduction to TRS-80 graphics. One valuable aspect of the book is the preponderance of example Basic routines, along with example outputs for each routine. For the beginner, this approach should smooth over any fears of dealing with a complex subject.

It begins with a topic not mentioned much in these days of CRTs—printer graphics. Different logos are displayed with short Basic routines to produce

cusses computing pictures. Some of the examples are interesting. One routine generates a sine wave for the CRT display. Some problems and solutions follow—for example, the printer-graphics problem, "What is the distribution of heat in a room as the exterior of a Franklin stove heats up from 70 to 400 degrees?" An interesting and useful routine is one that prints blocks of characters so the user can scan and determine appropriate density characters for printer graphics.

Chapter 5 develops the idea of data statements storing encoded graphics for later display. Some of the graphics used here work acceptably, and some simply do not come off at all. The table-driven silhouette of a witch is not readily recognizable, but it at least introduces the topic to the uninitiated.

So far, all of the graphics have been

Microcomputer Math
William Barden Jr.
Micro Applications Publishing
Mission Viejo, CA
Softcover, 168 pp.
\$9.95

by Bruce Powel Douglass

Barden's new book, *Microcomputer Math*, deals with the structure of computer mathematics on a very elementary level. Although the book is specifically aimed for TRS-80 and Color Computer uses, most of the information applies to all binary coded arithmetic. This book is CPU independent; no CPU instructions are mentioned: Z80, 6809, or otherwise.



Readers of Barden's other literary efforts, such as *TRS-80 Assembly Language Programming*, are aware of (Barden's) loose writing style. His anecdotal writing approach lessens the fears of readers intimidated by the subject. It makes for wordy reading, but for many, a painless approach is worth the verbosity. Readers more at home with academic writing may find it a poor time investment. Barden uses the anecdotal approach with a bit more gusto in the present volume. It neither hinders the presentation of the material, nor does it greatly aid it.

The book is divided into 10 chapters, a glossary and two appendices. The topics range from an introduction to binary numbers to a brief discussion of floating point. Each chapter ends with a few exercises to test understanding, and the un-commented answers can be found at the end of the book. The first appendix is a hex-octal-binary-decimal conversion table, and the second appendix is a two's compliment number conversion chart for decimal to binary and vice versa.

The first chapter introduces the reader to the narrative's main character, Big Ed. Throughout the book, Ed learns more and more about numbers through the help of customers from microcomputer component manufacturers. The topic dealt with an introduction to binary numbers and converting binary to decimal. Once this concept is firmly entrenched, Barden in-

troduces the reader to a green creature with eight fingers on each hand. The topics of position-dependent numerical value are covered well from a simple standpoint (although it is not referred to as such). Certainly, anyone with a high school degree has seen this topic before, and so it does serve to begin on a common ground.

Chapter 3 begins the real information with the subject of two's compliment and signed numbers. This excellent chapter presents the information very understandably and simply. Addition and subtraction of eight-bit operands is covered well, and the discussion includes the necessary topic of "carries" and "borrows." The algorithms are presented well, although it might be useful here to present Z80 or 6809 instructions in the examples to accustom the reader to Assembly language and how they manipulate numbers.

Chapter 4 is a brief chapter and covers overflow, carries, and flags that inform you of such occurrences. The chapter shows and describes the flags for both the TRS-80 Model I and for the Color Computer. Chapter 5 presents logic and shifting operations. The logic operations discussed include OR, AND, XOR and NOT. Rotates, logic shifts and arithmetic shifts round out the chapter.

Now that the preliminary work is out of the way, Barden approaches multiplication and division algorithms. Barden uses two methods to introduce multiplication: successive addition and the "shift and add." He also discusses signed multiplication and uses the XOR to get the sign bit, performing the multiply on the absolute value of the numbers, and then if the sign is negative, set the MSB. The re-

are relatively simple to implement compared to multiple-precision multiplies and divides. Barden presents an algebraic factoring method. The concept is simple enough, and the discussion is straightforward. Barden dismisses the problem of multiple-precision division with a comment that it is difficult to implement (he returns to it later in the chapter on floating point numbers).

Chapter 8 discusses binary fractions and lays the groundwork for the topic of floating-point numbers (to be discussed soon). The chapter presents binary number scaling as an alternative approach to dealing with binary fractions. These techniques work on fixed-point numbers, and so serve as an introduction to a topic and often discussed in the current microcomputer literature.

Chapter 9 deals with the problem of converting numbers into ASCII representations for display. It includes conversion of fixed-point binary fractions as well as integers to ASCII. Again, the information is presented in a clear, if not concise, manner.

Barden begins floating point with a discussion of scientific notation, introducing the ideas of exponents and mantissas. He briefly discussed the format for single and double-precision numbers. Unfortunately, Barden did not mention floating-point arithmetic except to mention that it is a difficult topic.

It is unfortunate that Barden did not spend another 20 pages discussing implementation of floating-point arithmetic on the microcomputer. In my opinion, it seriously undermines the utility of the book. I purchased this book to learn about the number formats used by the TRS-80 to

*"Barden begins floating point
 with a discussion
 of scientific notation..."*

mainder of the chapter deals with division algorithms, and Barden presents two methods, successive subtraction and restoring division. People performed division using this latter approach before machines appeared to do it for them. A very brief mention of what to do with signed operands ends the chapter.

Chapter 7 discusses multiple-precision arithmetic. It presents additions and subtractions, complete with borrows and carries in algorithmic form. Of course, these

aid the writing of some complex matrix operations in machine language, and I am disappointed that it is not helpful in this regard.

This book is an excellent introduction to the elementary aspects of computer mathematics, provided you enjoy Barden's writing style. It fails in that it does not cover any topics of interest for the reader who has a good grasp of the elementary concepts and wishes to know more. ■

Radio Shack Model III Service Manual
Tandy/Radio Shack
Fort Worth, TX
Softcover, 125 pp.
\$10.95

by Jerry P. Turpin

Radio Shack recently released its most important piece of Model III documentation: *The Service Manual*. It is a service manual. To use it you need a basic knowledge of digital electronics and microprocessor technology.

The Model III is a self contained computer system which when fully equipped, contains 48K RAM, dual internal disks capable of double density, a self-contained video monitor, RS-232 interface, cassette I/O ports, an eight-bit parallel I/O port, real-time clock and an internal power sup-

ply. Obviously, this is not a piece of equipment to be serviced, or modified without extensive documentation.

Model I's technical manual went into great detail to explain the workings of the Z80 microprocessor and how its various signals are used on the CPU board. The writers of the Model III manual expect the reader to already possess a working knowledge of Z80 architecture. Most of the manual consists of schematics, circuit traces, wave-forms and parts lists.

The Service Manual falls short in the video monitor section. Although it includes a schematic, it does not provide the kind of detailed service information usually found with commercial televisions and monitors. The monitor is a modified RCA 12-inch black and white television, similar to the KCS-206. Anyone seriously considering servicing the video section should obtain KCS-206 service data, file 1981, B-1.

Another shortcoming is the omission of

three important tables: A pin-out of the 50 connector bus I/O connector; a pin-out of the 34-connector parallel printer port; and a pin-out of the RS-232 port. Although the information is available on the appropriate schematics, a table listing each would be helpful. The manual provides advanced experimenters with the needed information for interfacing an unlimited variety of devices.

The manual explains almost everything. Going abroad and want to convert your Model III to 50-cycle current? It is a simple matter of changing a few jumpers and is explained on page 18. Do you have a 4K machine and want to expand to 16K? This is also explained on page 18. Need to align the disk drives? Step-by-step procedures are on page 109. Purchase your own 4116 RAMs and save a bundle by installing them as per the schematic on page 33.

For the independent service shop technician or the advanced experimenter, *The Service Manual* is a must. ■

CPM/Primer
Stephen M. Murtha and Mitchell Waite
Howard W. Sams & Co. Inc.
Wirebound, 96 pp.
\$11.95

by J.C. Hassall

At last there is a definitive book on CPM (Control Program for Microcomputers).

This book introduces the CPM operating system (including version 2.0) in a clear, concise fashion. It was written for all levels of experience. The book is written so well the reader does not need access to a computer running CPM to understand much of the operating system. The book is illustrated using a video monitor outline to show how the user's screen will look.

The first two chapters introduce the CPM operating system in general and specifically to a CPM microcomputer in terms of hardware and software concepts. The first chapter gives the reader an overview of CPM and the characteristics of an operating system in general. An item I found interesting was the history of how CPM was developed. The second chapter covers hardware and software concepts of a CPM microcomputer. Of interest to newcomers is an explanation of logical and physical I/O (Input/Output) device assignments, and the software

hierarchy in a CPM system.

If the reader is already familiar with microcomputers, skip the first two chapters. But be sure not to skip any of the excellent drawings by Bob Gumpertz. His humorous drawings add to the enjoyment of the book.

Starting up and first using a CPM system is covered in chapter three. The basic philosophy of the book is that the reader has a system for which CPM is available with the BIOS (Basic Input/Output System) module already modified for that computer; an explanation of the steps required to modify BIOS is beyond the scope of this book. The manner in which CPM is booted into the system memory is discussed, along with an explanation of where the bootstrap program resides on the disk. Disk and memory organization is just enough detail for the reader to understand how the system operates, without being overwhelmed by unnecessary details. The three functional modules of CPM and how they interact are discussed.

System initialization is the topic in chapter four beginning with disk formatting and an explanation of common disk formats. The chapter continues with copying a CPM system disk and the procedure to generate a system disk (called SYSGEN). Since the amount of available system memory may vary, the user needs to know how to reconfigure the system image—MOVCPM is the command used.

Chapter five speaks to the STAT (Status) and PIP (Peripheral Interchange

Program) utility programs (or transient commands). The chapter starts with an explanation of why the commands are necessary at all. Various forms of the two commands are illustrated. The commands have multiple uses. Numerous examples are given to illustrate the power of the commands.

Chapter six deals with ED, the CPM editor. Some people can make ED do a dance, I cannot.

The CPM assembler ASM is covered in chapter seven. I liked the coverage given to the various ASM directives and pseudo-operations. Most books either gloss over or ignore them entirely.

The last chapter is devoted to DDT. The Dynamic Debugging Tool allows real-time debugging of a program from the keyboard. In the course of the chapter, all DDT commands are used and explained.

Appendix A gets to the heart of CPM detailing the general system and I/O call procedures, the I/O status byte and a host of other features. Particularly handy is a disk allocation and extents chart.

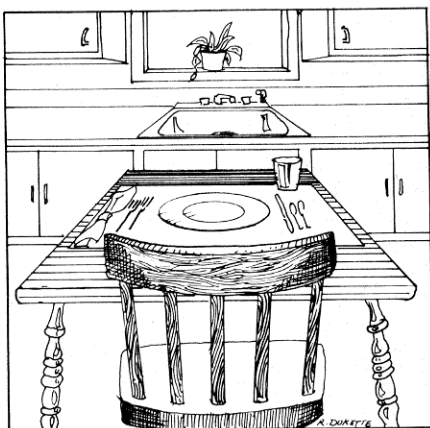
Appendix B is a comprehensive list of CPM compatible software. The list is divided into five program categories. Each category is subdivided for clarity's sake.

The last appendix is a CPM reference. All commands are listed by command type with a brief description of what each command does. ASM and DDT commands are included.

A handy pocket reference card provided recapitulates Appendix C. ■

News From KITCHEN TABLE SOFTWARE, INC.

by David Busch



Those of you who still haven't found a practical use for the nifty Radio Shack pocket computers you snapped up during the sale last May need worry no longer. The innovative crew at Kitchen Table Inc.—the world's foremost fictitious manufacturer of space age products—has introduced a complete word processing package for the TRS-80 Pocket Computer.

The system includes a lowercase modification kit for the single-line liquid crystal display, a pocket-sized daisy-wheel printer and interface, and a sophisticated software adaptation of KTI's best-selling Word Whacker program.

Because the TRS-80 Pocket Computer has no string handling capabilities, there are a few limitations. For example, all word input must be seven characters or less. The system is perfect for sports-writers or television scriptwriters, while less than ideal for attorneys or insurance underwriters.

KTI has also introduced a miniature programmable device, dubbed the TLS-8E Pockets Computer. The Federal Trade Commission has reportedly insisted on the plural designation because KTI could not find a single pocket which could hold computer, cassette interface, tape recorder, and printer all at once.

Because the KTI Pocket Word Whacker (PWW) will work with either the Tandy or KTI micro-micro computers, let's look at that package first, before delving into the features of the Pockets Computer.

Pocket Word Whacker is an extremely powerful package. The lowercase modification is simple to install. Kitchen Table provides complete instructions so the user can carry out the modification himself. To keep the cost of the kit as low as possible, several changes are made to existing integrated circuits in the pocket computer. If you're a bit rusty at micro-soldering, KTI will provide you with IC's which have already been adapted for a modest fee.

A few rarely-needed parts in the pocket computer must be de-soldered and discarded, and the tiny IC chip supplied by KTI placed in any convenient nook or cranny. I couldn't make up my mind where to put the device, and so called KTI for advice. I found nooks are preferred over crannies, because of the reduced chance of static electricity buildup.

Once the mod is in place, the pocket computer will produce the full lowercase

the shifted equal sign (lowercase equal sign is still operative) was a minimal price to pay for this elegant kluge.

Pocket Word Whacker is a short program, well within the memory limitations of both the Pocket and Pockets computers. The computer must be nestled in its cassette interface, and properly connected to a suitable recorder prior to entering word processing mode. Kitchen Table recommends several reel-to-reel tape recorders which can be used for optimal results at 15-inches per second tape speed. The company will even sell you a remote pause kit allowing these units to be turned on and off by the pocket computer. A battery pack and ac/dc inverter are optional.

However, we had our hearts set on using a good-quality battery powered cassette recorder. Since these are expensive, we settled for our existing CTR-80A instead.

“... the world's foremost fictitious manufacturer of space age products—has introduced a complete word processing package for the TRS-80 Pocket Computer.”

character set in unshifted mode (no descenders, however), and uppercase when “shift” is pressed.

This poses one possible problem—how does one obtain the “normal” shifted character set, such as the apostrophe, quotation mark, dollar sign, etc? Kitchen Table has come up with a clever solution. With the lowercase mod, the space key (SPC) becomes a second shift, or control key.

Some may object to the subsequent loss of the SPC key caused by the above solution. Not to worry. “Space” may still be obtained by hitting SHFT + SPC + “equal sign”. I felt that the elimination of

Once the software is run, the user simply types normally on the keyboard, that is, assuming he or she has very, very tiny fingers. Normal people may prefer to set the computer on a hard surface, and whack away with two fingers. Kitchen Table supplies Velcro tabs which may be placed on the bottom of the cassette interface and the typing surface to hold the computer in place.

Limitations of the computer itself have been overcome admirably. The user simply types in a word, and hits Enter as each word is completed. The program stores the word in a string array, and, as memory fills, dumps the memory contents to the

TRS*-CP/M*

TRS-80 owners...if you would like to learn more about CP/M, call or write for our free brochure.

OMIKRON proudly presents

THE WORKS

the ultimate CP/M package for your TRS-80* Model I

The WORKS includes:

Mapper I & CP/M 2.2, CBASIC II, MBASIC-80 and WordStar

\$399

WordStar is widely recognized as the most advanced product on the market. It is featured by many computer manufacturers, including Xerox, for wordprocessing applications.

☐ List price: \$495

MBASIC-80 is the CP/M version of Microsoft BASIC. The conversion of TRS-DOS BASIC programs to MBASIC is easy because the syntax is almost identical.

☐ List price: \$349

CP/M 2.2 is the latest version of CP/M from Digital Research. Our package also includes the MAPPER I CP/M adapter and a sophisticated set of utilities and drivers designed to optimize the CP/M system for the TRS-80.

☐ List price: \$239

CBASIC II is the most widely used BASIC for CP/M applications programs. This version of BASIC contains all of the features necessary to develop complex business programs.

☐ List price: \$149

OMIKRON

Products that set Precedents
1127 Hearst Street, Berkeley, CA 94702 (415) 845-8013

MMSFORTH VERSION 2.0: MORE FOR YOUR RADIO SHACK TRS-80 MODEL I OR MODEL III!

★ MORE SPEED

10-20 times faster than Level II BASIC.

★ MORE ROOM

Very compact compiled code plus VIRTUAL MEMORY makes your RAM act larger. Variable number of block buffers, 31-char, unique word-names use only 4 bytes in header!

★ MORE INSTRUCTIONS

Add YOUR commands to its 79-STANDARD-plus instruction set!

Far more complete than most Forths: single & double precision, arrays, string-handling, clock, more.

★ MORE EASE

Excellent full-screen Editor, structured & modular programming Word search utility THE NOTEPAD letter writer Optimized for your TRS-80 with keyboard repeats, upper/lower case display driver, full ASCII, single- & double-width graphics, etc.

★ MORE POWER

Forth operating system Interpreter AND compiler 8080 Assembler (Z80 Assembler also available) Intermix 35- to 80-track disk drives Model III System can read, write & run Model I diskettes! VIRTUAL I/O for video and printer, disk and tape (10-Megabyte hard disk available)

mmsFORTH

THE PROFESSIONAL FORTH FOR TRS-80

(Over 2,000 systems in use)

MMSFORTH Disk System V2.0 (requires 1 disk drive & 32K RAM, specify Model I or II).....\$129.95*

AND MMS GIVES IT PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

Source code provided
MMSFORTH Newsletter
Many demo programs aboard
MMSFORTH User Groups
Inexpensive upgrades to latest version
Programming staff can provide advice, modifications and custom programs, to fit YOUR needs.

MMSFORTH UTILITIES DISKETTE: includes FLOATING POINT MATH (L2 BASIC ROM routines plus Complex numbers, Rectangular-Polar coordinate conversions, Degrees mode, more), plus a full Forth-style Z80 ASSEMBLER; plus a powerful CROSS-REFERENCER to list Forth words by block and line. All on one diskette (requires MMSFORTH V2.0, 1 drive & 32K RAM).....\$39.95*

FORTHCOM: communications package provides RS-232 driver, dumb terminal mode, transfer of FORTH blocks, and host mode to operate a remote TRS-80 (requires MMSFORTH V2.0, 1 drive & 32K RAM).....\$39.95*

THE DATAHANDLER V1.2: a very sophisticated database management system operable by non-programmers (requires MMSFORTH V2.0, 1 drive & 32K RAM).....\$59.95*

MMSFORTH GAMES DISKETTE: real-time graphics & board games w/ source code. Includes BREAKFORTH, CRASHFORTH, CRYPTOQUOTE, FREEWAY, OTHELLO & TICTACFORTH (requires MMSFORTH V2.0, 1 drive & 32K RAM).....\$39.95*

Other MMSFORTH products under development

FORTH BOOKS AVAILABLE

MMSFORTH USERS MANUAL - without Appendices, for non-owners.....\$17.50*

STARTING FORTH - best companion to our manual.....\$15.95*

THREADED INTERPRETIVE LANGUAGES - advanced, excellent analysis of MMSFORTH-like language.....\$18.95*

PROGRAM DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION - intro. to structured programming, good for Forth.....\$13.95*

FORTH -79 STANDARD MANUAL - official reference to 79-STANDARD word set, etc.....\$13.95*

FORTH SPECIAL ISSUE, BYTE Magazine (Aug. 1980) - we stock this collector's item for Forth users and beginners.....\$4.00*

* ORDERING INFORMATION: Software prices include manuals and require signing of a single system, single-user license. SPECIFY for Model I or Model III! Add \$2.00 S/H plus \$3.00 per MMSFORTH and \$1.00 per additional book; Mass. orders add 5% tax. Foreign orders add 20%. UPS COD, VISA & M/C accepted; no unpaid purchase orders, please.

Send SASE for free MMSFORTH information.
Good dealers sought.

Get MMSFORTH products from your computer dealer or

**MILLER MICROCOMPUTER
SERVICES (M3)**

61 Lake Shore Road, Natick, MA 01760
(617) 653-6136

```

10 : REM WORD PROCESSING FOR POCKETS COM-
    PUTER
20 : PAUSE "BE CERTAIN CASSETTE RECORDER
    CONNECTED"
30 : PAUSE "ARE YOU SURE RECORDER IS CON-
    NECTED?"

40 : PAUSE "THIS IS YOUR LAST CHANCE"
50 : PAUSE "YOU WERE WARNED"
60 : BEEP 5
70 : REM ***** MENU *****
80 : INPUT "(L)OAD, (C)REATE, OR (S)PACE IN-
    VADERS";B$
90 : IF B$="C" GOTO 220
100 : IF B$="L" GOTO 140
110 : IF B$="S" PAUSE "YOU IDIOT, THERE IS NO
    CRT"
120 : GOTO 80
130 : REM ***** LOAD FILE FROM TAPE
    *****
140 : INPUT "ENTER FILENAME";F$
150 : INPUT #1,F$;A$(27)
160 : INPUT "(E)DIT, (P)RINT, (A)NDROID NIM";B$
170 : IF B$="P" GOTO 360
180 : IF B$="E" GOTO 480
190 : IF B$="A" PAUSE "YOU NEVER LEARN, DO
    YOU?"

200 : GOTO 160
201 : REM ***** CREATE TEXT *****
220 : N=27
230 : INPUT A$(N)
240 : IF A$(N)=" " GOTO 260
250 : IF N=100 GOTO 310
260 : INPUT "SEE TEXT FILE (Y/n)";B$
270 : IF B$="N" GOTO 310
280 : FOR G=27 TO N
290 : PAUSE A$(G)
300 : NEXT G
310 : REM ***** SAVE TO TAPE *****
320 : INPUT "ENTER FILENAME";F$
330 : PRINT #1,F$;A$(27)
340 : GOTO 80
350 : REM ***** EDIT *****
360 : PAUSE "HIT '=' AFTER LINE TO EDIT"
370 : N=27
380 : IF A$(N)=" " GOTO 440
390 : PRINT A$(N)
400 : INPUT B$
410 : IF B$=" " GOTO 320
420 : N=N+1
430 : GOTO 370
440 : PAUSE "ENTER NEW WORD"
450 : INPUT A$(N)
460 : GOTO 420
470 : REM ***** PRINT *****
480 : FOR G=27 TO N
490 : LPRINT A$(G)
500 : NEXT G
    
```

Program Listing

cassette tape. To edit the text, the user loads the text file, which is displayed one word at a time. Hitting a key after the display of the word allows that word to be changed. Though this system could conceivably be rather tedious if whole sentences must be altered, it works extremely well for changing one or two words in an otherwise fine sentence.

The TLS-8E Pockets Computer is deceptively similar in appearance to the Radio Shack version, although close in-

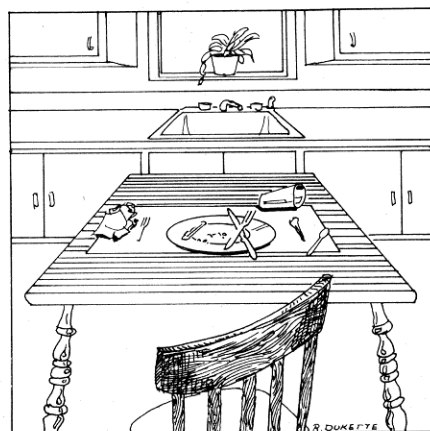
spection reveals the case is made of plastic, the keys of wood, and the display of only semi-liquid crystal. Instead of expensive mercury batteries, the unit operates from rechargeable cells kept at peak by a tiny electric generator inside. I cracked open my sample (the case appeared to be heat-welded much like a cheap tape cassette) and looked at this wonder of miniaturization. I found a mainspring-powered generator wound by the movement and jostling of the owner of the computer. A KTI spokesperson explained this particular module is built for the company in Switzerland by Timex.

I tested the Pockets Computer extensively, and found it to operate nearly identically to the Tandy model built by Sharp. One extra feature I liked was the built-in travel alarm feature. The main complaint was using SHFT + Y as the snooze button. Who can think clearly enough early in the morning to take advantage of that feature?

The final piece of the word processing package, the tiny five-by-nine-by-three-inch daisy-wheel printer, was not available for testing at press time. Prototypes could only print out in the Sri Lankan language (KTI officials were not sure what it is called. Ceylonic?). However, because of the importance of a printer in any word processing system, the company promised the printer will be forthcoming.

Rumors that a version of the printer will be built into all future models of the Osborne I microcomputer (boosting the price of that machine by \$75), are untrue.

As a public service, KTI has supplied an early version of Pocket Word Whacker for the use of 80 Micro. A listing of this limited-capability program is reproduced with this article. It has not been entirely debugged (that's why it's free), but should be usable for any documents of 100 words or less. ■



COMPUTER BOOKS FOR BEGINNERS

Everything you need to know to get started programming your own computer. These handy program sourcebooks, each jam-packed with easy-to-understand info for beginners, are crammed with hundreds of tips, tricks, secrets, hints, shortcuts, and techniques, plus hundreds of tested ready-to-run programs. TRS-80 Color Computer. TRS-80 Pocket Computer. Sharp PC-1211 Pocket Computer. Casio FX-702P Pocket Computer. Four of the most popular computers for beginners.

Color Computer

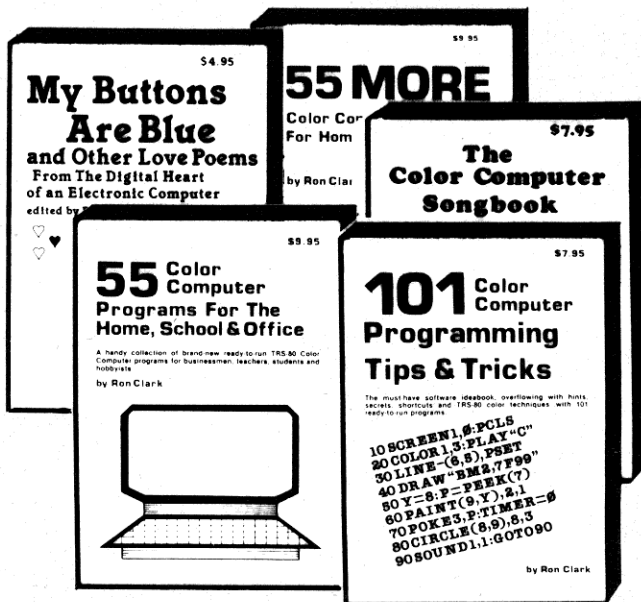
101 Color Computer Programming Tips & Tricks, learn-by-doing instructions, hints, secrets, techniques, shortcuts, insights, for TRS-80 Color Computer, 128 pages **\$7.95**

55 Color Computer Programs for the Home, School & Office, practical ready-to-run software with colorful graphics, 128 pages **\$9.95**

55 MORE Color Computer Programs for Home, School & Office, sourcebook of useful, plug-in-and-run software with colorful graphics, for TRS-80 Color Computer, 112 pages **\$9.95**

The Color Computer Songbook, 40 favorite pop, classical, folk & seasonal songs arranged for the TRS-80 Color Computer, ready-to-run music programs, 96 pages **\$7.95**

My Buttons Are Blue And Other Love Poems From The Digital Heart Of An Electronic Computer, for poetry lovers, computer lovers, just-plain lovers, a high-tech classic, 66 heartwarming poems written by a TRS-80 Color Computer, great gift for someone close to you, includes the exclusive ARCsoft Poetrywriter™ program, 96 pages **\$4.95**



Pocket Computer

50 Programs in BASIC for the Home, School & Office, useful plug-in-and-run software for TRS-80/Sharp PC-1211 pocket computers, 96 pages **\$9.95**

50 MORE Programs in BASIC for Home, School & Office, sourcebook of tested ready-to-run software for TRS-80/Sharp PC-1211 pocket computers, 96 pages **\$9.95**

101 Pocket Computer Programming Tips & Tricks, secrets, hints, shortcuts, techniques from a master programmer, for TRS-80/Sharp PC-1211 pocket computers, 128 pages **\$7.95**

Murder In The Mansion and Other Computer Adventures, murder mystery, space, adventures, loads of fun, 24 game programs for TRS-80/Sharp PC-1211 pocket computers, 96 pages **\$6.95**

35 Practical Programs for the Casio Pocket Computer, useful plug-in-and-run software for the FX-702P, 96 pages **\$8.95**

Pocket Computer Programming Made Easy, new fast and easy way to make the world's smallest computer work for you, 128 pages **\$8.95**

Order direct from this ad. Send check or money order. Include \$1 shipping for *each* item ordered up to a maximum of \$3. Or write for our free catalog. Mail orders to:

ARCsoft Publishers

Post Office Box 132Q
Woodsboro, Maryland 21798

(301) 663-4444

6

Program Worksheets

Handy printed forms make writing BASIC software easy and fun. Customized for your own computer system, or use the universal form good for any BASIC computer. 40-sheet tablets:

Color Computer Coding Form	\$2.95
Pocket Computer Coding Form	\$2.95
APPLE Computer Coding Form	\$2.95
IBM Personal Computer Form	\$2.95
Universal Coding Form	\$2.95

Electronics Projects

25 Easy-To-Build One-Night & Weekend Electronics Projects, useful gadgets, readily-available parts, 96 pages **\$4.95**

Customers outside North America wanting airmail send \$6 per book. Foreign customers pay in U.S. dollars. For first-class mail delivery in North America include \$2 per book. Maryland residents add 5% sales tax. Sorry, no COD. TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp./Radio Shack.

Notes from BENEATH the KEYBOARD

by Paul Wiener

This month I would like to share some thoughts on the interconnection between video display formatting and keyboard input. Very few of the programs I have seen come anywhere near using an optimal approach to coping with this complex interrelationship.

As a programmer, use validity checks to prevent users from bombing your programs with bad input. Such error-trapping will often result in a user being prompted to reenter data previously entered incorrectly. In such a case, if you have not dealt carefully with the formatting ramifications, this could result in a messy looking screen with important data scrolling off the top prematurely.

As an example, I will present a program to solve Time/Rate/Distance relationships using the formulas: $D = RT$, $R = D/T$, $T = D/R$, where D, R, and T stand respectively for Distance, Rate (speed) and Time. The programming task is trivial, but demonstrates a formatting and I/O philosophy which can be used in more formidable applications.

The simplistic (and alas, all too common) approach to such a program is to first prompt the user to decide whether Time, Rate or Distance is to be solved for. Then the user is prompted to enter the two factors needed to calculate the third. Next, the solution would be displayed. Finally, the program would loop back to the beginning to let the user try other data sets.

During a session with such a program, a

```
ENTER <T>ime, <R>ate, OR <D>istance ?T
ENTER Rate ?20
ENTER Distance ?50
Time = 2.5
ENTER <T>ime, <R>ate, OR <D>istance ?D
ENTER Time ?0
ENTER Rate ?10
Distance = 0
ENTER <T>ime, <R>ate, OR <D>istance ?R
ENTER Time ?0
ENTER Distance ?500
?/0 ERROR IN 2240
RUN
ENTER <T>ime, <R>ate, OR <D>istance ?R
```

Fig. 2.

typical screen might look like Fig. 1. Notice the haphazard scattering of information and dialogue. There is no reason to let dialogue accumulate like dirty laundry until it scrolls off the top of the screen. Program Listing 1 is a more professional approach. This may not be the best solution, but it is certainly a step in the right direction.

When you run the program, it will display two columns—one on the left labeled Input and the one on the right labeled Output. Each column is divided into three rows: Time, Rate and Distance. Near the bottom of the screen you are prompted to enter T, R, or D. (See Fig. 2). To enter a time of 40, type T40 (no space after the T) and press Enter. The input column of the Time row is instantly updated to the latest value. Input of Distance and Rate are analogous. An arbitrary range of $0 < n < 1000000$ has been selected to limit input values to those which will not cause overflow errors or display difficulties.

You can enter and reenter values to your heart's content without destroying the format. To solve for any one of the three variables in terms of the other two, simply enter its initial (such as T for time) without a number following. The solved Time/Rate/Distance trio will be posted in the output column.

After obtaining a solution, you can continue entering Times, Rates and Distances, which the program will continue to post in the input column. The output column will be updated only when you call for a solution. Therefore, the input column may contain invalid trios (T/R/D combinations that can't possibly go together), but the output column will always contain a consistent trio—obtained by the last requested solution.

The screen will not fill with unnecessary, unsightly, almost haphazard

dialogue. All the data currently being handled by the program is visible in an easily comprehended tabular form. Input is entered in any order you want with a minimum of key strokes. Values can be changed at any time without going through a lengthy dialogue.

The program has also been error-trapped so non-numeric input will not be accepted and division by zero will not be attempted. When you are prompted to press Enter to continue, keys other than Enter will not be accepted. Try to bomb the program by using bad input; it will not be easy.

I purposely omitted one fairly common input technique—replacing input statements with INKEY\$ routines. The INKEY\$ technique does have several benefits: The programmer can be selective about which characters are echoed on the screen when typed. Thus the format destroying consequences of keying Clear, down arrow, right arrow and Shift right arrow can be sidestepped. Input's often undesirable but compulsory linefeed (often an irrelevant question mark), are also circumvented by this technique.

Many such routines have already been presented in *80 Micro* and other computer journals. None I have tried has worked to my satisfaction. Despite authors' claims to the contrary, they were all noticeably slow to grab keystrokes. PEEKing the keyboard, instead of INKEY\$, can improve the response time of such routines; but for this example, I have chosen to stick with good old Input.

There are many ways to improve this program's formatting and I/O. For instance, a border could be drawn around the tabular area; the input routine could be made to recognize and accept correct lower case input; the question mark at the end of the nonquestion-prompts could be eliminated (if you are willing to sacrifice

```
Enter <T>IME, <R>ATE OR <D>ISTANCE. To Enter a Time Of 40 Type T40 Enter.
All Quantities Must Be Less Than 1000000.
```

Fig. 1.



AWESOME FIREPOWER!

AND IT'S UNDER YOUR CONTROL

SKY WARRIOR

by Roger Schrag

SKY WARRIOR! Nerves of steel and supreme concentration are your only defenses against an alien strike force poised for the kill! As you pilot your spacecraft over a bizarre alien planetscape, ground-to-air missiles scream skyward without warning. It's up to you to destroy or be destroyed! And adding to your problems, your spacecraft has an ever-diminishing fuel supply (which can be replenished in flight if you're lucky) — if you're not careful, you and your ship will spiral down into a fatal, fiery crash!

SKY WARRIOR! Great fun for one player or double the action with a friend. Features include sound, high score tallies, and a realistic scrolling landscape!

**Super
Arcade
Action**

TRS-80 TAPE Model 1 & 3 16K

010-0136 \$14.95

TRS-80 DISK Model 1 & 3 32K

012-0136 \$20.95

Adventure
INTERNATIONAL
© 1981 A DIVISION OF SCOTT ADAMS, INC.

BOX 3435, LONGWOOD FL 32750

(305) 862-6917 (QUESTIONS)

ORDER FROM YOUR FAVORITE DEALER

or CALL TOLL FREE (800) 327-7172

(ORDERS ONLY PLEASE)

SHIPPING & HANDLING ARE EXTRA

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

COMMBAT

by Bob Shilling

★ War via the RS-232 ★

16K TRS-80's play against other TRS-80's or 24K Atari 400/800's!

Byte Magazine, December 1981:

"The imaginary world of *Commbat* is interesting and intricate, and it really does test one's strategy, tactics, and reflexes ... *Commbat* is a great success."

Commbat is a strategic and tactical battle game that allows you to pit your skill and dexterity against that of another player in a real-time graphic battle to the death!

You play against your opponent by direct connection to another computer (up to 300 feet away), by modem communication, or through The Source™. Each player has equal resources. Available weapons include rockets, lasers, shells, mines, decoys, Drone Reconnaissance Aircraft, and one nuclear ICBM. You decide which weapons to carry, load them onto a maximum of eight remote-controlled tanks, and then maneuver your tanks to discover and destroy your enemy's base before he destroys yours.

RS-232 port and either full-duplex modem or direct connection modem eliminator cable required. Works with CONNECTION™ or LYNX™ modems.

TRS-80 16K TAPE, Model 1 & 3

010-0123 \$19.95

TRS-80 32K DISK, Model 1 & 3

012-0123 \$20.95

ATARI 24K TAPE

051-0123 \$19.95

ATARI 24K DISK (Requires DOS 2.0S)

052-0123 \$24.95

Includes a coupon allowing you to purchase a copy for a friend for only

\$10.00

ARMORED PATROL

by Wayne Westmoreland & Terry Gilman

See the FANTASTIC Review in BYTE-June '82!

Armored Patrol is a realistic arcade battle simulation that puts you into the driver's seat of a massive T-36 tank that's bristling with firepower. Your orders are to discover and destroy the enemy tanks and robots in your sector before they locate your tank and blow it up.

Your perspective is from the inside of your tank, looking out across a bleak landscape. Somewhere out among the deserted blockhouses, enemy tanks and robots are on the prowl. You may find the enemy either by a visual scan of the area or by making use of the radar tracking device displayed at the bottom of the screen.

Armored Patrol is one of the most incredible graphic simulations ever sold for the TRS-80!

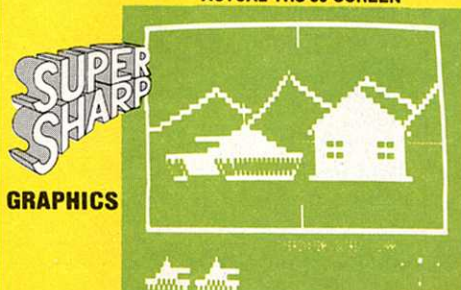
TRS-80 16K TAPE, Model 1 & 3

010-0140 \$19.95

TRS-80 32K DISK, model 1 & 3

012-0140 \$24.95

ACTUAL TRS-80 SCREEN



WRITE FOR OUR FREE 150-PROGRAM CATALOG

Notes from BENEATH the KEYBOARD

the Input statement). In general, the coding could be made more elegant. What other improvements would you add? However many, I hope this simple example serves to inspire you toward more practical and creative I/O in your own programs.

How The Program Works

The STRING\$ statements in lines 1400 and 1800 draw lines across the screen. The PRINT CHR\$(31) in line 2000 clears the screen from the current cursor position at the end of frame. All on-screen material above the cursor is left alone. This ensures that previous inputs are erased before the user is prompted to enter something new.

As you may have guessed from its number, line 2010 was a last minute addition. It corrects disruptions of the display which can occur despite the program's many traps. This could happen if you press Clear or Shift right arrow. This situation could be rectified by clearing and redrawing the screen after each input cycle. But such indiscriminate redrawing is slow and results in an unpleasant flicker. Line 1210 contains a filter to eliminate unnecessary redrawings.

The line drawn across the screen near the top (Fig. 2) is built from a graphic character which does not appear elsewhere on the screen. Format disrupting errors will either clear the line from the screen entirely or cause it to scroll out of position. The PEEK at the beginning of 1210 checks video-memory where the left end of the line is supposed to be. If it is still there, control passes to the next program line. Otherwise, the screen is cleared, a call to the routine that fills in the output column takes place and the program jumps back to the routine that draws the rest of the screen and prompts for input.

Line 2200 isolates the left-most character of the input and sets I\$ equal to it. Lines 2300-2500 make certain I\$ is one of the acceptable designators, T, R or D. If so, it branches to the appropriate Time, Rate or Distance routine. If I\$ is none of the three, the program returns, via line 2600, to line 2000 where the previous input is erased and the user is prompted to reenter the data.

If I\$ equals T, then you have selected Time. Lines 3000-3800 process this selection. Line 3100 strips the left-most character off your input and sets the string variable T1\$ equal to what remains. For instance, if you entered T40, line 2200 has already set I\$ to T. Now, line 3100 sets T1\$ to 40.

Line 3200 sets T1 equal to the value represented by T1\$. If T1\$ contains the string 40, line 3200 will set T1 equal to the num-

ber 40. T1 is a temporary storage variable which holds a value until it is tested and proven valid.

Line 3300 determines whether the input quantity, now stored in T1, is within the limits of $0 \leq n < 1000000$. If not, flow returns to the data entry routine at 2000. If the input passes the limit check, flow falls through to 3400 where there is a test to see if T has been entered alone (without a

number). If so, the program branches to line 10000 where Time is solved for in terms of Distance and Speed. Otherwise, flow continues to 3500.

Line 3500 may look a little obscure at first. It exists because of the following: If you type a non-numeric string that starts with a number, VAL will return the value of that number. For example, VAL("7XYZ") will return 7. This could result in an incor-

```

1000 REM INITIALIZATION
1100 CLEAR 500
1200 CLS
1300 PRINT@17,"INPUT";,"OUTPUT";
1400 PRINT@64,STRING$(64,131);
1500 PRINT@128,"TIME",TI
1600 PRINT@256,"RATE",RA
1700 PRINT@384,"DISTANCE",DI
1800 PRINT@640,STRING$(64,179);
2000 PRINT@704,CHR$(31);"ENTER <T>IME, <R>ATE, OR <D>ISTANCE
E.G. TO ENTER A TIME OF 40 TYPE T40<ENTER>."
ALL QUANTITIES MUST BE LESS THAN 1000000.
2010 IF PEEK(15424)<>131 THEN CLS: GOSUB 13000: GOTO 1300
2100 INPUT IN$
2200 I$=LEFT$(IN$,1)
2300 IF I$="T" THEN 3000
2400 IF I$="R" THEN 4000
2500 IF I$="D" THEN 5000
2600 GOTO 2000
3000 REM TIME
3100 T1$=RIGHT$(IN$,LEN(IN$)-1)
3200 T1=VAL(T1$)
3300 IF T1<0 OR T1>1000000 THEN 2000
3400 IF T1$="" THEN 10000
3500 IF LEN(T1$)+1<>LEN(STR$(T1)) THEN 2000
3600 IF T1=0 AND T1$<>"0" THEN 2000
3700 T2=T1: PRINT@144,"";: PRINT@144,T2;
3800 GOTO 2000
4000 REM RATE
4100 RA$=RIGHT$(IN$,LEN(IN$)-1)
4200 R1=VAL(RA$)
4300 IF R1<0 OR R1>1000000 THEN 2000
4400 IF RA$="" THEN 11000
4500 IF LEN(RA$)+1<>LEN(STR$(R1)) THEN 2000
4600 IF R1=0 AND RA$<>"0" THEN 2000
4700 R2=R1: PRINT@272,"";:PRINT@272,R2;
4800 GOTO 2000
5000 REM DISTANCE
5100 DI$=RIGHT$(IN$,LEN(IN$)-1)
5200 D1=VAL(DI$)
5300 IF D1<0 OR D1>1000000 THEN 2000
5400 IF DI$="" THEN 12000
5500 IF LEN(DI$)+1<>LEN(STR$(D1)) THEN 2000
5600 IF D1=0 AND DI$<>"0" THEN 2000
5700 D2=D1: PRINT@400,"";:PRINT@400,D2;
5800 GOTO 2000
10000 REM SOLVE FOR TIME
10100 IF R2<>0 THEN 10400
10200 PRINT@768,CHR$(31);"SORRY--CAN'T DIVIDE BY ZERO. PLEASE CHANGE RATE.
PRESS <ENTER> TO CONTINUE";
10300 IN$=INKEY$: IF IN$<>CHR$(13) THEN 10300 ELSE 2000
10400 TI=D2/R2: DI=D2: RA=R2
10500 GOSUB 13000: REM OUTPUT ROUTINE
10600 GOTO 2000
11000 REM SOLVE FOR RATE
11100 IF T2<>0 THEN 11400
11200 PRINT@768,CHR$(31);"SORRY--CAN'T DIVIDE BY ZERO. PLEASE CHANGE TIME.
PRESS <ENTER> TO CONTINUE.";
11300 IN$=INKEY$: IF IN$<>CHR$(13) THEN 11300 ELSE 2000
11400 RA=D2/T2: TI=T2: DI=D2
11500 GOSUB 13000: REM OUTPUT ROUTINE
11600 GOTO 2000
12000 REM SOLVE FOR DISTANCE
12100 DI=R2*T2: TI=T2: RA=R2
12200 GOSUB 13000: REM OUTPUT ROUTINE
12300 GOTO 2000
13000 PRINT@175,CHR$(30);TI
13100 PRINT@303,CHR$(30);RA;
13200 PRINT@431,CHR$(30);DI;
13300 RETURN

```

Program Listing

ZERO TO INFINITY IN 3.4

**Now the fastest and most powerful
DOS system is here with DOSPLUS 3.4**

The original DOSPLUS is awesome. Our competitors have spent months and thousands of dollars trying to duplicate it and the best they could produce, are bug ridden patch jobs. But, you already know that. Now DOSPLUS, the most important new DOS release in TRS-80 history—the most “user-friendly” DOS on the market—becomes the most powerful. DOSPLUS 3.4 does it *all*.

Those of you who liked us before will love us now. You will be amazed by DOSPLUS 3.4. It is jam-packed with powerful options—you get maximum features and reliability at an incredibly low price. And you get a company with the guts to back up its product with a lifetime warranty.

So, if you're looking for the fastest, smoothest, easiest to use Disk operating system for your TRS-80, look no further. Become a believer! Get your hands on the new DOSPLUS 3.4 now!

ADD THESE POWER PACKED DOSPLUS 3.4 FEATURES TO OUR LIST OF EXISTING DOSPLUS CAPABILITIES

- 1) BASIC array sort—multi key, multi array
- 2) Tape/Disk—Disk/Tape utility (with relocater)
- 3) Input @ (controlled screen input)
- 4) Random access and ASCII modification on Diskdump

\$149⁹⁵ **STILL
THE LOWEST
PRICED DOS**

- 5) BASIC checks for active “DO”
 - 6) Backup and Format from a “DO” file
 - 7) Much improved Backup (More reliable)
 - 8) I/O package much faster (disk access time reduced)
 - 9) Repeat last DOS command with “/” ENTER
 - 10) Short directory (file name and extension) available
 - 11) Short directory of Model III TRSDOS disks
 - 12) Single file convert from Model III TRSDOS
 - 13) COMPLETE device routing supported (DOS and BASIC)
 - 14) Ability to save BASIC programs directly to another machine's memory (if equipped with Dosplus 3.4)
- Plus many more improvements
 - Includes the new expanded easy read 200 + page user's guide
 - Also includes the new DOSPLUS Z80 disk basic VER 1.6

Upgrade your 3.3 to 3.4 capability, only \$49.95

The first in the industry backed by a lifetime warranty.*

*Lifetime warranty to original owner on original media.

DOSPLUS first in Quality!
First in the industry!



*Micro Systems
Software, Inc.*

5846 Funston Street
(305) 983-3390 Hollywood, FL 33023

**CALL TOLL FREE
1-800-327-8724 ext. 203**

**FOR VISA/MASTERCHARGE/C.O.D. ORDERS
TOLL FREE LINES WILL ACCEPT ORDERS ONLY!**

For Applications and Technical information, call
(305) 983-3390 or drop us a card.

Dealers inquiries invited

✓384

REMSOFT, INC.

Let Your TRS-80® Teach You ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE

Tired of buying book after book on assembly language programming and still not knowing your POP from your PUSH?

REMSOFT proudly announces a more efficient way, using your own TRS-80® to learn the fundamentals of assembly language programming -- at YOUR pace and YOUR convenience.

Our unique package, "INTRODUCTION TO TRS-80® ASSEMBLY PROGRAMMING", will provide you with the following:

- Ten 45-minute lessons on audio cassettes
- A driver program to make your TRS-80® video monitor serve as a blackboard for the instructor.
- A display program for each lesson to provide illustration and reinforcement for what you are hearing.
- Step-by-step dissection of complete and useful routines to test memory and to gain direct control over the keyboard, video monitor, and printer.
- How to access and use powerful routines in your Level II ROM.

Presently available for Model 1 only
REMASSEM-1 (tape) only \$69.95
REMASSEM-1 (disk) only \$74.95

LEARN TRS-80® ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE DISK I/O

Your disk system and you can really step out with REMSOFT'S Educational Module, REMDISK-1, a "short course" revealing the details of DISK I/O PROGRAMMING using assembly language.

Intended for the student with experience in assembly language, using the same format as our extremely popular introduction to assembly language programming, this "ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE DISK I/O PROGRAMMING" course includes:

- Two 45-minute lessons on audio cassette
- A driver program to make your TRS-80® video monitor serve as a blackboard for the instructor.
- A display program for each lesson to provide illustration and reinforcement for what you are hearing.
- A booklet of comprehensive, fully-commented program listings illustrating sequential file I/O, random-access file I/O, and track and sector I/O.
- A diskette with machine-readable source codes for all programs discussed, in both Radio Shack EDTASM and Macro formats.
- Routines to convert from one assembler format to the other.

Presently available for Model 1 only
REMDISK-1 only \$29.95

Dealer inquiries invited

These courses were developed and recorded by Joseph E. Willis and are based on the successful series of courses he has taught at Meta Technologies Corporation, the Radio Shack Computer Center, and other locations in Northern Ohio. The minimum system required is a Level II, 16K RAM.



REMSOFT, INC.
571 E. 185 St.
Euclid, Ohio 44119
(216) 531-1338



SHIPPING CHARGES:
\$2.50 WITHIN UNITED STATES
\$5.00 CANADA AND MEXICO
OTHER FOREIGN ORDERS ADD 20%
OHIO RESIDENTS ADD 5 1/2 % SALES TAX

✓ 129

TRS-80® IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORP.

Notes from BENEATH the KEYBOARD

rect value accidentally being entered into the program. Line 3500 circumvents this error. To do so it must take the following into account: A numeric variable always has a LEN-length one character greater than it looks. This is because of a cursor movement character imbedded in the number. For instance, LEN("6")=1, but LEN(STR\$(6))=2. This accounts for the +1 in line 3500 which compares the length of the number derived by VAL with the length of the string it was derived from. This detects whether the string contained any non-numeric characters invisible to VAL. Failure to pass this test means you mis-keyed and the program will not accept your input. Otherwise flow falls through.

Line 3600 is the last error trap of the series. It ensures that if T1=0, you actually typed 0. This is necessary because VAL will evaluate a non-numeric string as zero. Again, detection of faulty input bounces you back to line 2000.

If flow reaches line 3700, it means T1 has been proven to hold a valid time value. So T2, the variable used to contain such bonafide values, is set equal to T1. Next, the new value must be printed at the appropriate place on the screen. After the cursor is positioned, a series of spaces is printed. This ensures that if a new short value (such as 8) replaces a previous longer value (such as 987654), there is no "residue" from the older value cluttering up the display. CHR\$(30) cannot be used for that purpose here. The information in the right column must not be erased. Finally, the cursor is repositioned to the beginning of the field, the new time-value is printed and control returns to the input routine.

Line sequences 4000-4800 and 5000-5800 parallel 3000-3800, except they deal with Rate and Distance input, respectively.

Lines 10000-10600 calculate Time from Rate and Distance values. Lines

10100-10300 contain an error-trap which precludes a program crash due to attempted division by zero. The INKEY\$ statement in line 10300 accepts a single character of keyboard input. Note the phrasing IF IN\$<>CHR\$(13). Since the user is prompted to press to continue, it is befitting to code in such a way so only Enter actually results in the program's continuing.

Line 10400 solves for Time and stores the result in the variable T1. Note, T1 holds time-values obtained by solving an equation, as opposed to T1 and T2 which hold values (uncertified and certified, respectively) entered by the user. Likewise for R and D variables. Line 10500 calls a subroutine to output the result of calculations. Finally, at line 10600, the program jumps back to the data entry routine.

The 11000-11600 sequence is analogous to the 10000-10500 sequence except Rate, rather than Time, is solved for. The 12000-12300 is the corresponding Distance determining routine. The only noteworthy difference between this routine and its Time and Distance counterparts is the zero trap has been dispensed with as there is no division involved.

Lines 13000-13300 print the calculation results in the output column. The PRINT@'s position the cursor. This time, we are working in the right-most display column, so CHR\$(30) may be used to remove residual digits left by previously posted values. Line 13300 returns to the calling routine after a valid Time/Rate/Distance trio has been posted in the output column.

I have often been amazed at the poor display quality of the otherwise fine programs I have seen during my career as a software editor. I hope this program example succeeds at imparting a superior video formatting philosophy to you programmers. ■



It's Here! The Computer Strategy Game with Bounce!

For:
Apple
Atari
TRS-80

Have you ever seen an exciting action game combined with the intense strategy of chess, backgammon or Othello? Ricochet...the first abstract strategy game designed **exclusively** for the computer owner... is both. And loads of fun.

You maneuver your blocks, both to protect your own goal from attack **and** to hit your opponent's goal. Two launchers to fire. Your shots ricochet off the blocks, earning you points on the way to their targets. It's twice as challenging because the position changes with both your own and your opponent's moves and shots.

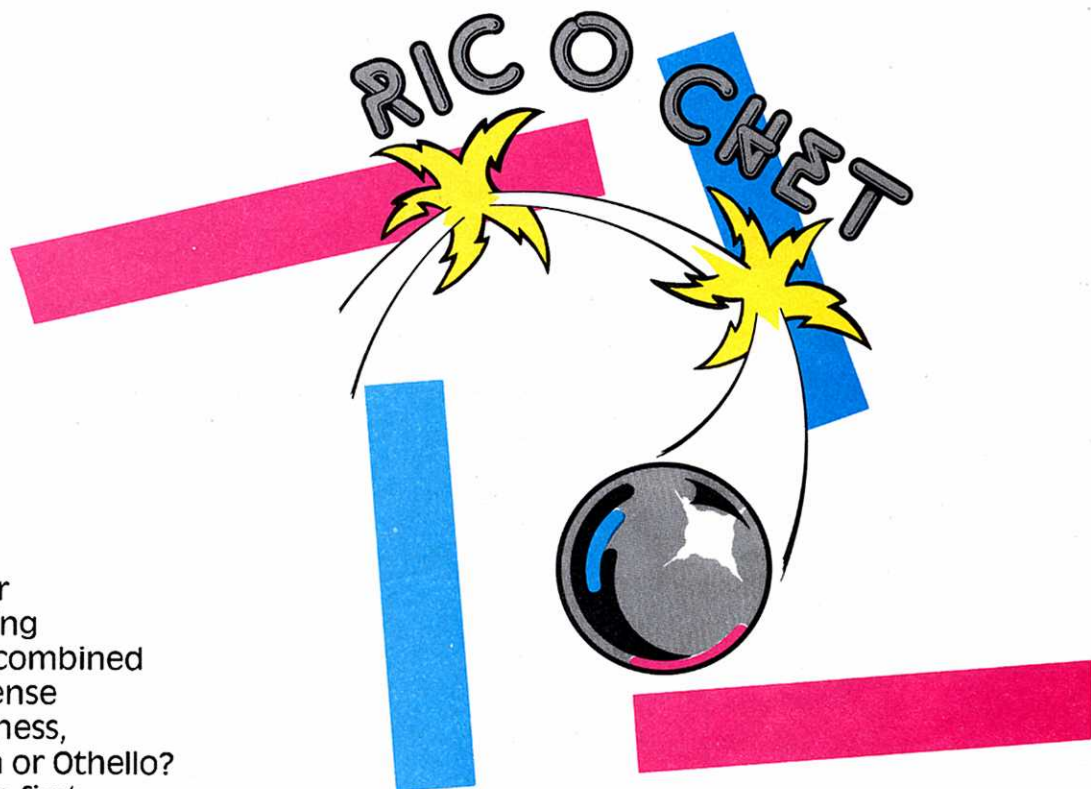
You don't have to play alone, either. Play against any one of four different opponents (each a different personality) inside your computer, or against another human.

And Ricochet is truly competitive...if you want it to be. A "smart clock" lets you put more pressure on your opponent by forcing him to play faster than you. But you've got to win two out of three (or three out of five) games to claim victory. Your computer rates you after each match, so you can compare your mastery of the game with that of other players—perfect for tournament play. So perfect that MIND TOYS and Automated Simulations are sponsoring the first national Ricochet tournament. See your local dealer to find out how you can become a regional or national champion.

Price \$19.95

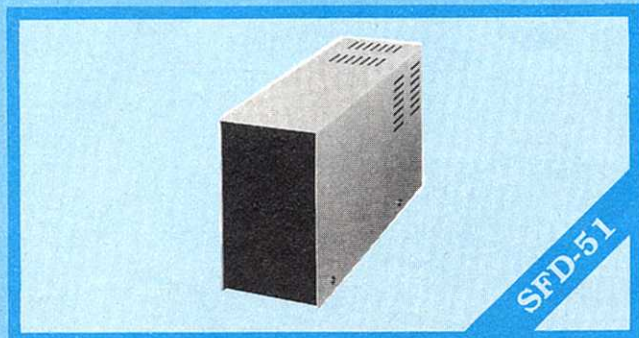
Another Mind Toy © 1981, AUTOMATED SIMULATIONS, INC.
P.O. Box 4247, Mountain View, CA 94040.
From Automated Simulations

*APPLE, ATARI and TRS-80 are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc., Atari, Inc. and Tandy Corp., respectively.



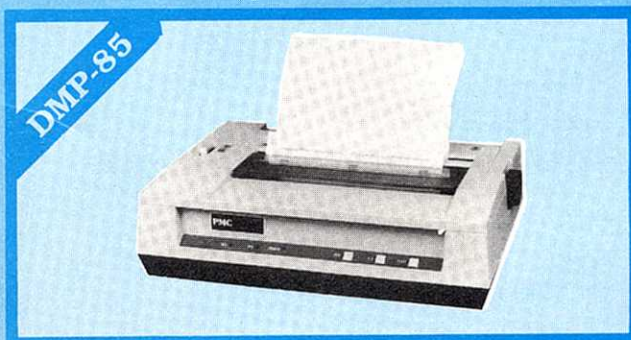
PMC Peripherals

Quality at unprintable prices



Yes, our disk drive has a proven performance and an established reliability record. We specialize in single sided 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ inch single or double density drives featuring 5 ms stepping and 40 tracks with case and power supply. The case is color matched to IBM and PMC personal computers.

Compare printer specifications . . . compare design reliability, repairability or any other parameter! Our DMP-85 is a true "work-alike" to C. Itoh 8510 or NEC 8023 and offers many more features than the MX-80FT at a lower price. You need excellent printers and a professional supplier. Come to PMC.



IBM Selectrics or similar typewriters become 12 cps letter-quality printers at a quarter the cost of "daisy wheel" printers. The ETF-80 coupled with a word processor becomes your personal typist accurately reproducing text at 100 wpm. What a bargain, ETF-80 . . . CALL now for details.

PMC peripherals are designed for PMC, IBM, Apple, Radio Shack or other fine personal computers. We don't advertise our unprintable dealer / distributor prices but if you call or write you'll find we don't meet the competition . . . we make it!

PMC Personal Micro Computers, Inc.
475 Ellis Street, Mountain View, CA 94043 (415) 962-0220



\$ 999 without
printer

\$1495 with printer or
typewriter interface

WORD PROCESSOR Electric Pencil System (EPS-80)

Lowest priced combination word processor/microcomputer that everyone can afford and so simple that anyone can use! The EPS-80 is a word processor designed to replace typewriters as a personal tool and also to be used as a popular personal computer with thousands of programs available.

Use without a printer

In an office environment, the EPS-80 word processor gives the user editing power which is not available in the latest electronic typewriters. The built-in high speed cassette storage achieves inexpensive and reliable transfer of text from one EPS-80 to another. Therefore, where multiple EPS-80s are used, not every one has to have its own printer. For instance, a single letter quality printer on one EPS-80 can prepare final copies of letters for four to ten non-printer stations. The overall system is efficient, costs less per station than an equal number of electronic typewriters, and provides much higher throughput. There is no need for the usual cycle of dictation, correction and proofreading as the basic composing function can be in the hands of the originator.

Use with a printer

Writers, students and businessmen will find the most intelligent investment is the EPS-80. For high speed printing, we offer our model DMP-85 dot matrix printer and for letter quality printing, our Electric Typing Fingers, Model ETF-80, turns your IBM Selectric or similar typewriter into a printer. When you buy the EPS-80, you get both a word processor and a powerful personal computer that will do many necessary tasks. There are fully proven computer programs for invoicing, billing, financial or engineering analysis, spreadsheet calculations, and many more. Even if you never utilize the computer capability, the EPS-80 word processor can provide filing and retrieval of reference information and mail list handling in addition to fulfilling normal typing needs.

How can we offer a product with so much capability at such a low price? It is due to our highly reliable, low cost cassette storage system that performs as well as many floppy disk systems! We believe the EPS-80 is an immediately important tool in small and large offices and it is also destined to be your personal typing friend at home. If you think word processing and low cost computing power would improve the jobs you do, call or write now for complete information.

PMC is licensed to use Electric Pencil, a copyright of Michael Shrayor.

PMC Personal Micro Computers, Inc. ✓242
475 Ellis Street, Mountain View, CA 94043 (415) 962-0220

An artistic sampling from our own menu.

The Editor's Choice

Kalvos Gesamte is an itinerant programmer and artist, as well as the pen name one of our editors shares with various friends. Kalvos is also the author of the program which appears on our cover. The program creates a design which starts off simply and becomes more and more complex as it continues through several revolutions; it ends up, finally, looking much like a complex piece of embroidery.

Photos 1-3 show the program in several of its stages. Part of the pleasure of this program comes from watching it make its changes. What amazes us most about this program is that Kalvos created it using a black and white monitor.

Jake Commander is our own Technical Consultant, an ex-rock and roll musician, a newcomer to the States and to skiing, and a programmer extraordinaire. Photos 4-11 are samples of what can be produced with the short program he has chosen for this sampler. The best part of his

program, as we see it, is that it allows the user to become an artist. Even better, it got Jake thinking and led to an even more complex and beautiful program that we will be featuring in our May issue. Read what Jake has to say about this month's program:

The program is very simple and operates on the Spirograph (c) principle. I have plans for an in-depth article on that subject, so I'll

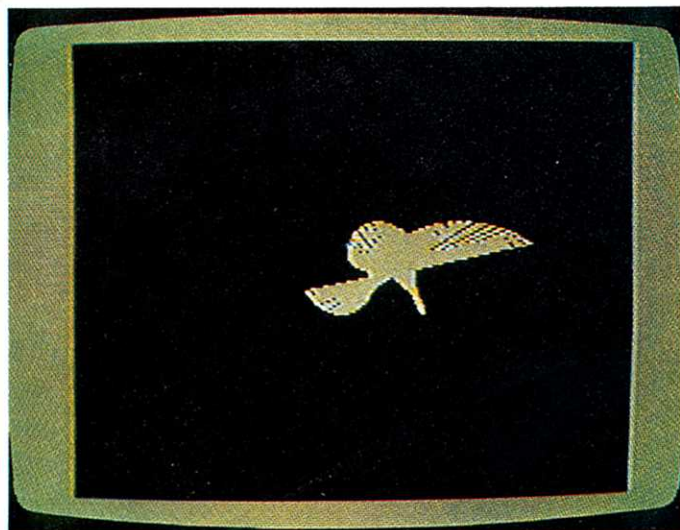
reserve the heavy stuff until then.

As a basic explanation, suffice it to say the program draws circles. The circles *aren't* the common or garden variety, however. They are created by setting points on the screen with a known distance between each point. This distance is input when you reply to the prompt asking for the number of degrees between points. If you answer ten degrees, the program will plot a single point, move ten degrees clockwise, then plot another, and so on. Since there are 360 degrees in a circle, this would simply create a circle of 36 dots, so the radius is varied as the pixels are plotted. That's how we get some nice spiral effects.

To add some versatility, I added a feature whereby you can set a whole small circle or draw a line or box to the new coordinate instead of merely setting pixels. Most interesting patterns come from unanticipated visual interaction between previously set pixels. You're more likely to get this if you use degrees between points that are not ex-

Photo 4.	180.9	: L : 0,3 : .05,.05
Photo 5.	181	: L : 0,3 : .1,.1
Photo 6.	357.8	: L : 0,4 : .05,.05
Photo 7.	45.1	: L : 0,3 : .3,.3
Photo 8.	44.9	: B : 0,0 : .6,.6
Photo 9.	33	: B : 0,0 : .4,.4
Photo 10.	180.5	: B : 0,0 : .4,.4
Photo 11.	91	: L : 0,0 : .5,.5

Table 1. Input for results pictured in Photos 4-11



Photography by Charles H. Freiberg

Photo 1

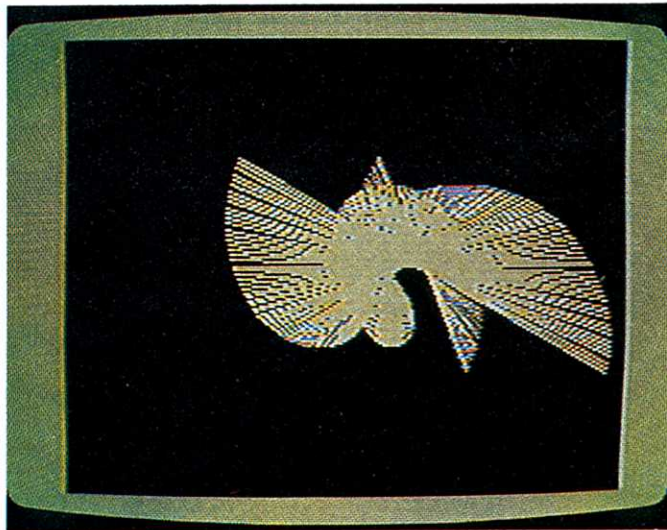


Photo 2

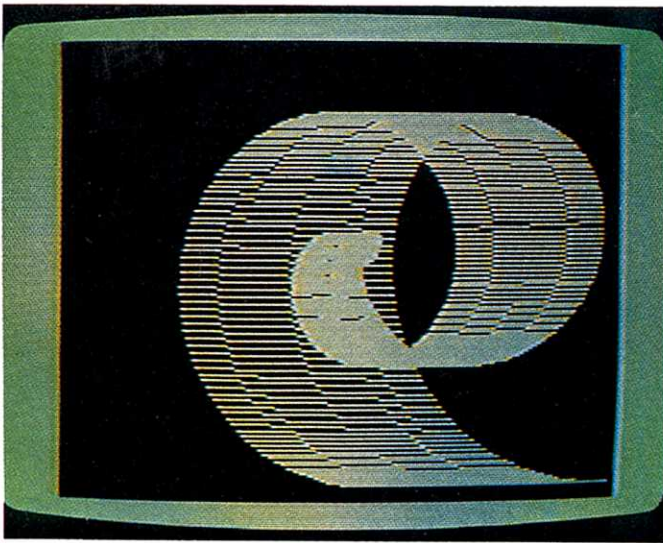


Photo 3

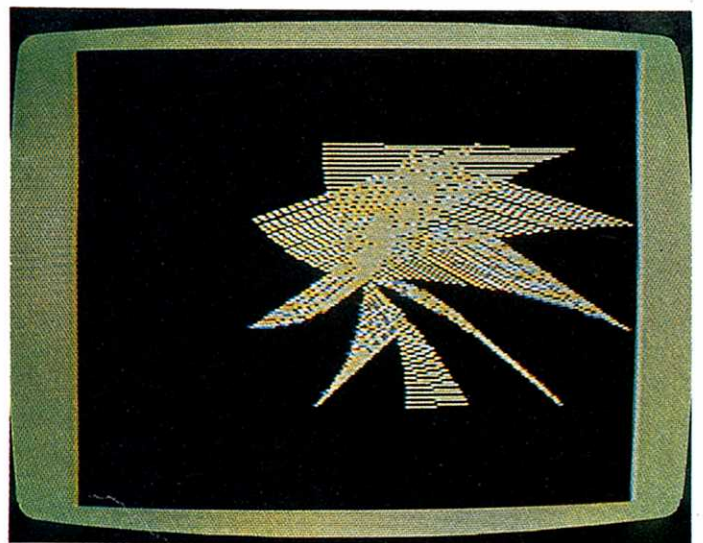


Photo 4

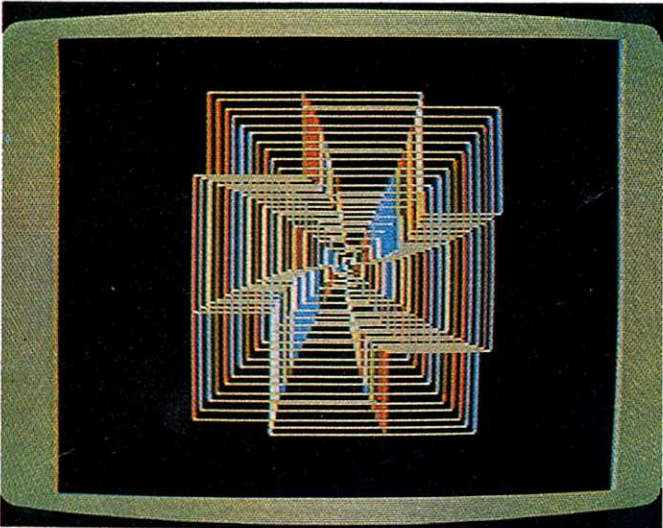


Photo 5

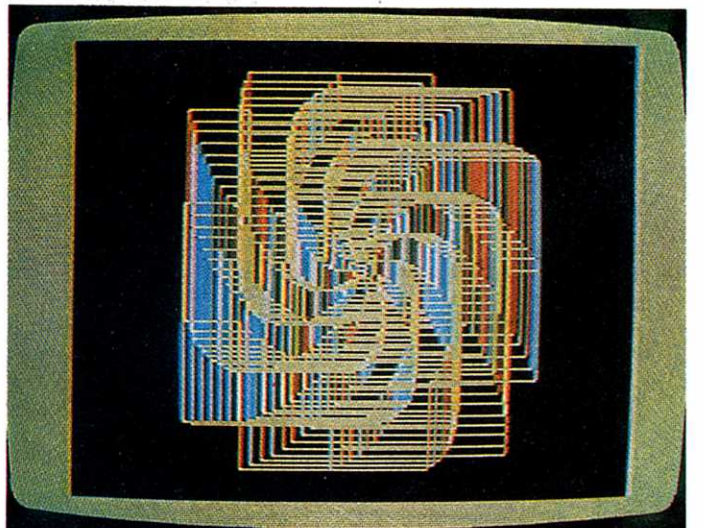


Photo 6

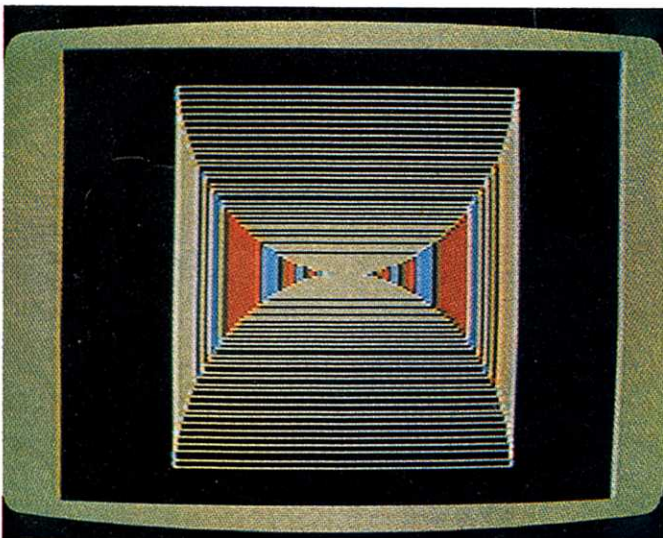


Photo 7

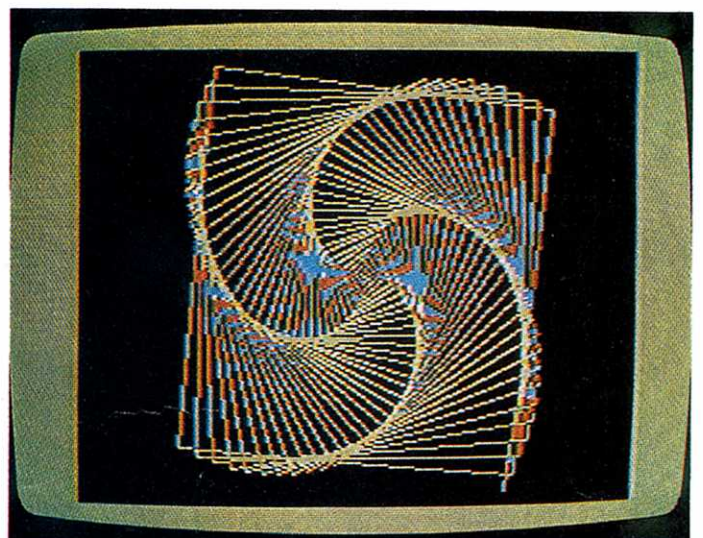


Photo 8

"Delta offset is just a posh way of asking for the change of step size for each iteration."

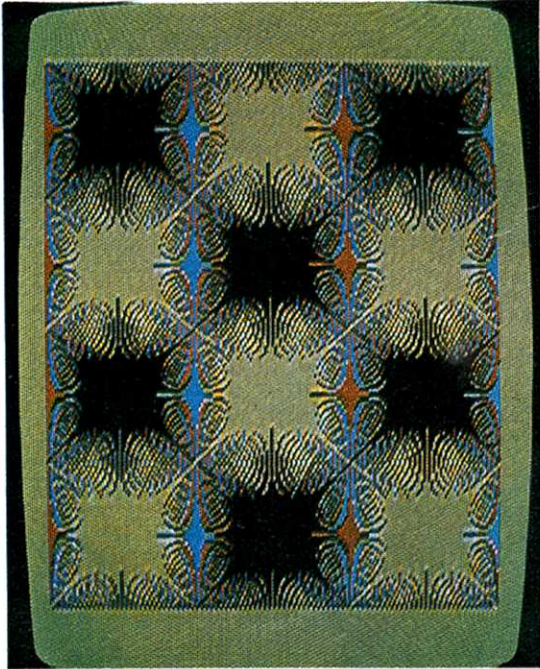


Photo 9

```

10 PCLEAR4
20 PMODE4,1
30 PCLS
40 SCREEN1,1
50 DIM C(1,63) : A=31
60 FORN=10TO1STEP-2
70 FORQ=252TO255
80 LINE(Q,0)-(Q,191),PSET
90 NEXT
100 FORQ=189TO191
110 LINE(0,Q)-(255,Q),PSET
120 NEXT
130 FOR X=63TO 0 STEP-N
140 LINE(X,0)-(31,31),PSET
150 NEXT
160 FOR Y=0 TO 63 STEP-N
170 LINE (0,Y)-(31,31),PSET
180 NEXT
190 FOR X = 0TO63STEPN
200 LINE (X,63)-(31,31),PSET
210 NEXT
220 FOR Y=63TO0 STEP-N
230 LINE (63,Y)-(31,31),PSET
240 NEXT
250 GET(0,0)-(62,62),C,G
260 PUT(63,0)-(125,62),C,PRESET
270 PUT(126,0)-(188,62),C,PSET
280 PUT (189,0)-(251,62),C,PRESET
290 PUT(0,63)-(62,125),C,PRESET
300 PUT (63,63)-(125,125),C,PSET
310 PUT (126,63)-(188,125),C,PRESET
320 PUT (189,63)-(251,125),C,PSET
330 PUT (0,126)-(62,188),C,PSET
340 PUT(63,126)-(125,188),C,PRESET
350 PUT(126,126)-(188,188),C,PSET
360 PUT(189,126)-(251,188),C,PRESET
370 NEXT
380 FOR A=0TO255STEP5
390 LINE(A,0)-(127,95),PSET
400 NEXT
410 FOR A=0TO191STEP5
420 LINE(255,A)-(127,95),PSET
430 NEXT
440 FOR A=255 TO0STEP-5
450 LINE(A,191)-(127,95),PSET
460 NEXT
470 FOR A=191TO0STEP-5
480 LINE (0,A)-(127,95),PSET
490 NEXT
500 FOR A=1TO254STEP5
510 LINE(A,0)-(127,95),PRESET
520 NEXT
530 FOR A=1TO190STEP5
540 LINE(255,A)-(127,95),PRESET
550 NEXT
560 FOR A =254TO1STEP-5
570 LINE (A,191)-(127,95),PRESET
580 NEXT
590 FOR A=190TO1STEP-5
600 LINE(0,A)-(127,95),PRESET
610 NEXT
620 FOR A=1TO130STEP3
630 CIRCLE(127,95),A
640 NEXT
650 FOR B=0 TO 95
660 LINE(127,95-B)-(127+B,95),PRESET
670 LINE-(127,95+B),PRESET
680 LINE-(127-B,95),PRESET
690 LINE-(127,95-B),PRESET
695 CIRCLE(127,95),B/2
700 NEXT
710 GOTO60

```

Program Listing 1. Kalvos Gesamte.

act multiples of 360, but nearly so. For instance, if you use 91 degrees instead of 90, the pattern will have reached 364 degrees after four iterations. This is a circle plus four degrees. The pattern will then repeat except that it will now be offset by four degrees. This is the sort of trick to use to get

interesting combinations.

To allow still more flexibility, I have included an option to move each spiral to the right after each iteration. Patterns created using this option will spread out across the X-axis. So you won't become too bored by this facility, you are also able to increase

the step size between each rightward move as the drawing progresses. This gives a successively larger gap between each spiral, resulting in an illusion of acceleration. Both these parameters are input to the program in answer to the Offset, Delta Offset prompt. Delta offset is just a posh way of

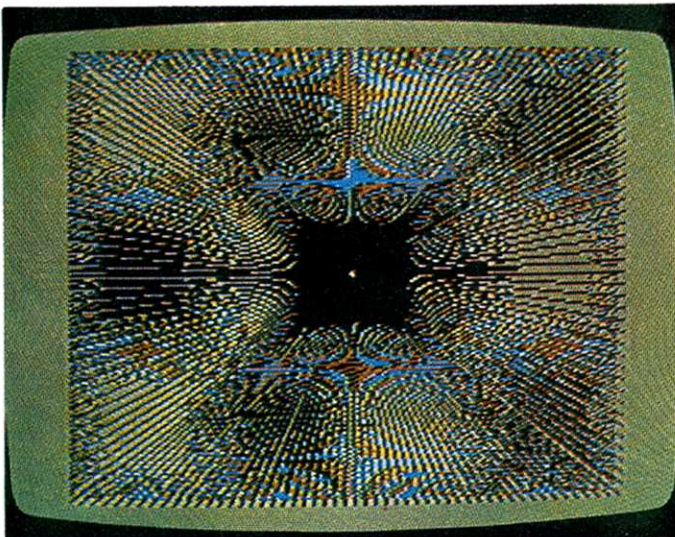


Photo 10

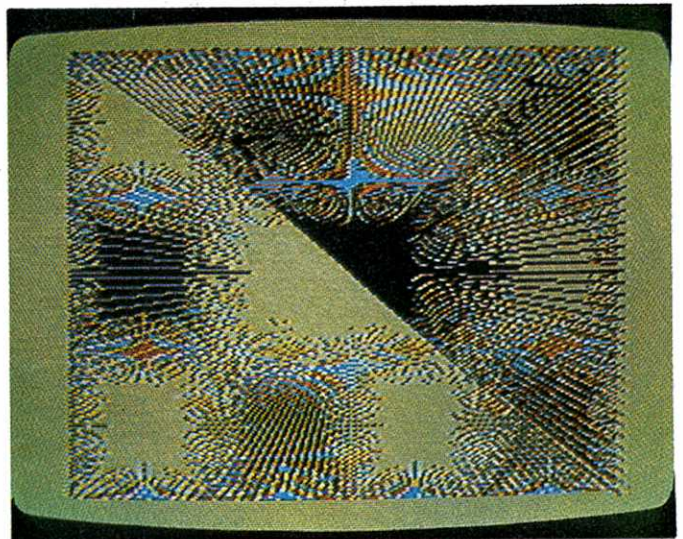


Photo 11

*"Indiscriminate use of
this parameter
makes for messy patterns."*

```

10 CLS
20 INPUT "DEGREES BETWEEN POINTS",D:D=D/57.29578
30 INPUT "DIOTS LINES CIRCLES BOXES",S$
35 INPUT "OFFSET, DELTA OFFSET",OF,DO
40 INPUT "RATIO OF X TO Y",A,B
60 PMODE=1:PCLS:SCREEN1,1:XA=128:YA=95
70 R=0
80 X=R*COS(R)*A+128:Y=R*SIN(R)*B+95
85 XP=X+OF:YP=Y+OF+DO
90 IFXP<0ORXP>255ORYP<0ORYP>191THEN140
100 IFS$="D"THEN120ELSEIFS$="B"THEN110ELSEIFS$="C"THEN115
105 LINE(XA,YA)-(XP,YP),PSET:GOTO130
110 LINE(XA,YA)-(XP,YP),PSET,B:GOTO130
115 CIRCLE(XP,YP),5,1:GOTO130
120 PSET(XP,YP)
130 XA=X:YA=Y:R=R+D:GOTO80
140 IFINKEY$(CHR$(13))THEN140

```

Program Listing 2. Jake Commander.

asking for the change of step size for each iteration. The two figures should be input separated by a comma, not the best way to ask for input in a Basic program, but sufficient for our purposes here. When first trying out this routine, answer this prompt with two zeroes; later on, use small numbers only. Indiscriminate use of this parameter makes for messy patterns.

Finally, you can change the aspect ratio (or horizontal/width ratio) of the spirals when replying to the prompt asking for the ratio of X to Y. Start out by answering 1,1 to this prompt, later using smaller numbers such as .8,4. If you reply with two equal numbers, the spirals will simply be smaller.

There's no error trapping in the program; it's only for experimental use, so go easy with your input. To achieve the results in photos 4-11, use the input in Table 1 in the order given. ■

—ATTENTION ALL TRS-80® OWNERS—

No matter how your Model I, II, or III is used, whether it be business or pleasure, this product can benefit you.

The **FATIGUE FIGHTER™** reduces the operator fatigue (irritated, watery eyes and headaches) caused by the harsh white video display thereby making computer use more efficient and/or enjoyable. The graph at the right will help explain how it works. Superimposed on the standard eye sensitivity curve is the band pass curve of the **FATIGUE FIGHTER™** as recorded by a spectrophotometer. A marker is also on the graph at the ideal psychological tolerance color. As you can see, the green color of the **FATIGUE FIGHTER™** takes advantage of both eye sensitivity and psychological tolerance to make the display less irritating.

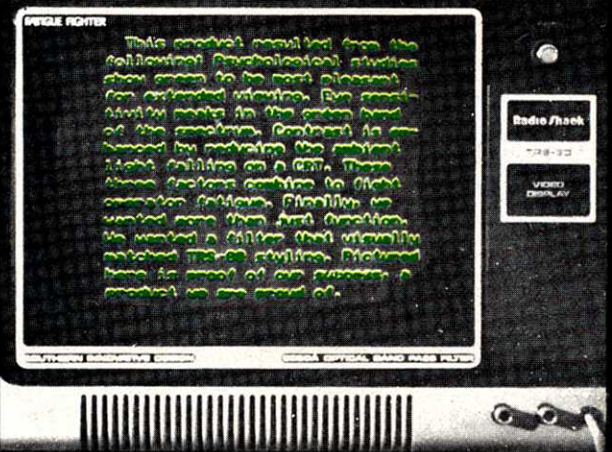
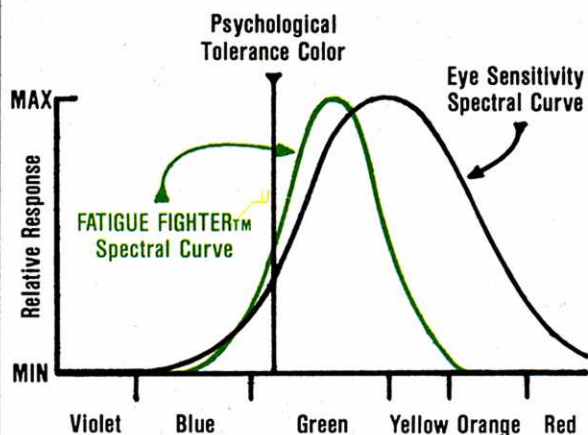
The **FATIGUE FIGHTER™** is made of tough 1/8 inch thick acrylic sheet which adds absolutely no distortion or fuzziness to the display and is industry proven to be an excellent material for optical filtering (e.g. lenses for laser safety goggles). It installs easily on all three TRS-80® models with a pressure sensitive adhesive which will not let the filter fall off yet allows easy removal if necessary. Finally, the black and silver border design makes it a perfect match for the computer styling.

If you want a **FATIGUE FIGHTER™** of your own but prefer not to order by mail, check with your local computer stores to see if they have them in stock. Otherwise follow the ordering instructions below.

TO ORDER: Send Name & Address Typed or Clearly Printed with Check or Money Order (U.S. FUNDS) for \$14.95 Each, Including Shipping. Canadian Orders add \$1.00 Each. All Other Foreign Orders Add \$2.00 Each for Shipping. NO CREDIT CARD ORDERS. COD's (U.S. ORDERS ONLY) are \$2.50 Additional Per Order & are Accepted by Mail or by Calling 904-378-2494 9-5 M-F. Florida Residents Add 4% Sales Tax.
ALL MAIL ORDERS MUST BE SENT TO THE U.S. ADDRESS

SID SOUTHERN INNOVATIVE DESIGN
1520 NORTHEAST 12TH STREET
GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA 32601 ✓35

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED
CANADIAN DEALERS ONLY— For pricing and ordering information contact:
MICRO-COMP ENTERPRISES, 955 Brock Rd. S., Unit 3, Pickering, Ont. L1W 2X9 Phone 416-839-4561



Celebrating In



Because your computer is

BUSINESS ANALYSIS

Business Analysis is a flexible, professional time series analysis and forecasting package. It features a unique graphing capability and can direct any chart or graph to your printer. Ideal for personal or business applications, *Business Analysis* can be used in sales and stock market analysis, forecasting, product or business planning, and family spending and energy consumption trends. Documentation included. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0140R-38.....\$75.00
TRS-80; Disk, #0152RD-38.....\$99.95

EASY CALC

Easy Calc is a unique program that will turn your computer into an electronic worksheet with all the speed and power of a programmable calculator. In addition to the regular calculator features, you can calculate percentages, summations of all rows of columns and other time saving functions. Your worksheets can be merged with Scriptit* word processor files for complete, professional reports. ENTER and SAVE your calculations with a touch of a single key! *Easy Calc*'s special library feature allows you to name each file with up to 28 characters. All options are MENU selectable and described in plain English. A detailed User's Manual is provided.

TRS-80; Disk, #0369R3D-38 (Model III version).....\$49.95
TRS-80; Disk, #0269RD-38 (Model I version).....\$49.95

TLDIS/DLDIS

Tape and disk-based Labeling Disassemblers, *TLDIS* and *DLDIS* are three-pass disassemblers which assign labels (where appropriate) to routines in a machine-code program to give an output which is identical to a hand-assembled source code. Options enable you to send the disassembly to a lineprinter or to tape. *TLDIS* and *DLDIS* have many other special features and come complete with documentation. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TLDIS, TRS-80; Tape, #0230R-38.....\$14.95
DLDIS, TRS-80; Disk, #0231RD-38.....\$19.95

THE ELECTRONIC BREADBOARD

The Electronic Breadboard permits the design and analysis of analog circuits. It can be used to evaluate voltages, currents, impedance and the frequency response of any circuit. This package is ideal for audio component repairmen, ham radio operators, hobbyists, electrical engineers, telecommunications engineers, audiophiles and students of electronics. It is a great training aid! Documentation is included. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0287R-38.....\$49.95

SUPER>>TERMINAL

The most flexible and powerful microcomputer terminal program available at any price, *Super>>Terminal*, allows you to communicate with almost any other computer system quickly and efficiently. It provides single key auto sign-on, file transfer capabilities which include prompted output and Xon/Xoff code recognition, and a continuous count of parity, framing and overrun errors. These and many more features make communications with *Super>>Terminal* fast, efficient and easy to use. Requires TRS-80* Model I or Model III with 32K memory and one disk drive. Documentation is included.

TRS-80; Disk, #5700RD-38.....\$95.00

TYPING TEACHER

Transform your computer into both a typewriter and an instructor with this complete seven-part package. Includes on-screen diagrams and practice sessions. Your computer becomes a bottomless page for typing practice. The lessons are tailored to the keyboard, but train you to use any standard typewriter. Manual. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0099R-38.....\$12.95

SPACE SHUTTLE

Instant Software's *Space Shuttle* puts you in the command pilot's seat of America's first reusable space shuttle. Until commercial space flight becomes a reality, this is the closest you'll get to the ultimate flight. Complete with documentation. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0332R-38.....\$14.95

JET FIGHTER PILOT

After you've flown a few missions with the *Jet Fighter Pilot* package, you'll know you've earned your wings. *Jet Fighter Pilot* is a brilliantly realistic simulation of a real mission putting you in total control of the aircraft. All controls respond the same as they would on a real jet fighter. This combat flying program comes with comprehensive documentation. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0159R-38.....\$14.95

DANGER IN ORBIT

Danger in Orbit is a real-time, machine-code space game with variable levels of difficulty, superb high-speed graphics, sound effects and automatic scorekeeping. Destroy asteroids with your anti-matter cannon! Prevent alien spacecraft from invading the Terran Defense Network. Avoid alien attacks from hyperspace. Only lightning reflexes and nerves of steel will enable you to survive *Danger in Orbit*. Comes with documentation. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0237R-38.....\$14.95

SKYBOMBERS II

Skybombers II is an aerial war game pitting two nations against each other. Battlesounds and graphically displayed explosions give each battle a vivid reality. The scores for both countries are constantly updated at the bottom of the display screen. Experience air warfare at its best with *Skybombers II*. Requires 32K RAM, Applesoft in ROM and game paddles. Documentation is included.

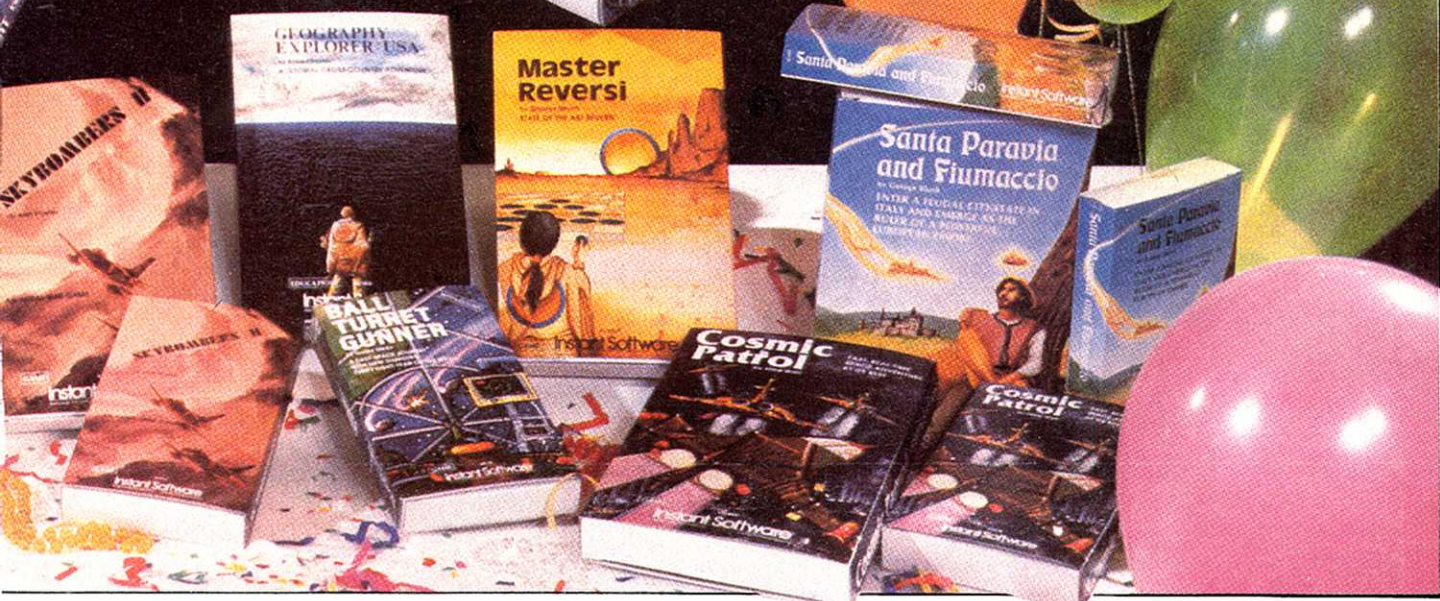
APPLE; Tape, #0183A-38.....\$9.95
APPLE; Disk, #0271AD-38.....\$19.95

BALL TURRET GUNNER (with sound)

Ball Turret Gunner is a deep space, laser attack game. As a member of the *Ball Turret Gunner* service you're at the console of the spaceship: your mission—destroy the enemy! Multiple levels of difficulty, optional sound effects, superb graphics and complete documentation enhance this program. Model I only.

TRS-80; Tape, #0051R-38.....\$9.95

stant Software!



only as good as the software

GEOGRAPHY EXPLORER:USA

Learn the vital facts about each state in our union in the most fun and fascinating way yet. The program displays computer generated maps of the United States, its seven regions and even its individual states. Questions may be multiple choice, recognition or fill-in format. A unique TEACHER mode allows multiple options of how the material is to be presented. As an added bonus, *Geography Explorer:USA* has the capability of supporting a light pen. The union of sophisticated software with the speed and novelty of the light pen represents a milestone in Computer Assisted Instruction. Fully documented, this program is educational for any age group. Model I or III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Disk, #0071RD-38.....\$49.95

MASTER REVERSI

Master Reversi is a state-of-the-art game that's simple to play, yet infinitely challenging. It is a tournament-winning program that has more features than any other reversi program on the market. *Master Reversi* offers a special library of tournament-level games for you to analyze. Whether you're having fun or studying for the world championship, *Master Reversi* is the game for you. Documentation included. Model I, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Disk, #0378RD-38.....\$29.95

AIR FLIGHT SIMULATION

An actual simulated take off, flight and landing, *Air Flight Simulation* is both fun and educational. Basic flight instructions, explanations of basic aerodynamics, principals of flight and well illustrated documentation included. TRS-80* version requires Model I or III, Level II, 16K. APPLE* version requires 16K RAM and Applesoft.

TRS-80; Tape, #0017R-38.....\$9.95
APPLE; Tape, #0148A-38.....\$9.95

COSMIC PATROL

With *Cosmic Patrol* you get the best of the search and destroy space games. Impressive sound option and superb graphics make *Cosmic Patrol* the best of its kind. Defend your interstellar space and prey on the enemy with this fast, real-time action game program. Documentation included. Model I & III, Level II, 16K.

TRS-80; Tape, #0223R-38.....\$14.95
TRS-80; Disk, #0224RD-38.....\$19.95

SANTA PARAVIA AND FIUMACCIO

Build a powerful kingdom from your tiny city-state. Set in the year 1400 AD, in Italy, this challenging program allows you to test all your leadership skills. See if you have what it takes to be a wise and competent ruler. Well documented. TRS-80* version Model I & III, Level II, 16K. APPLE* version requires Applesoft in ROM.

TRS-80; Tape, #0043R-38.....\$9.95
APPLE; Tape, #0174A-38.....\$9.95
APPLE; Disk, #0229AD-38.....\$19.95

Here's how to order:

RETAIL: Ask us for a list of the Instant Software dealers nearest you. If there is not one near you, let us know. Meanwhile, if you would like to order any of the products featured on these pages call toll-free 800-258-5473, or use the handy reply card in this magazine (a photocopy of it is acceptable). Just fill in the necessary information and return it to us. To receive a free copy of our latest catalog, just ask, or check the appropriate box on the reply card. Visa, MasterCard, American Express and personal checks or money orders are accepted. Sorry, no C.O.D.'s. Please add \$2.50 per order for postage & handling.

DEALERS: If you would like to join the hundreds of Instant Software dealers in the United States, Canada and Europe who are already celebrating our software, fill in the coupon below (a photocopy is acceptable) or call toll-free 800-258-5473 and ask for our dealer sales department.

*TRS-80, and Scripsit are trademarks of Tandy Corp. APPLE is a trademark of Apple Computer Co.

Instant Software™

A SUBSIDIARY OF WAYNE GREEN INC.,

PETERBOROUGH, NH 03458

I want to join the celebration!



As an Instant Software dealer you can open up a new world of software for your customers. You'll receive the finest business, utilities, applications, games, simulations and educational software for most popular microcomputers. Find out how you can increase your profits as an Instant Software dealer. Inquire today—you owe yourself a celebration.

☐ Call me directly.

☐ Send me dealer information.

Dealer name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Your name _____

Telephone (_____) _____

AREA CODE

Instant Software, Inc., Peterborough, NH 03458

C-38

A Color Computer can print while hooked into CompuServe!

Where There's a Will...

Shawn A. McClenahan
11347 Emelita St. #4
N. Hollywood, CA 91601
C.I.S. 70445, 406

One frustration that comes with using the TRS-80 Color Computer in conjunction with CompuServe Information Service (CIS) is the inability to obtain a printout on your printer.

Tandy says it's impossible because the Color Computer only has one RS-232C port. At the TRS-80 show in Los Angeles this year, one of the repeated questions of business people, stockbrokers and home users was, "How do I use a printer with the Videotex Terminal or the Color Computer while on CIS?" The

answer each and every time was, "It can't be done." As far as most business people were concerned, regardless of whatever other attractions the Color Computer or Videotex Terminal may have had, the nearly unanimous reaction was, "No printout—no sale."

All of the above negative pro-

clamations aside, there is a simple way to use any 300 baud serial printer (that is compatible with Color Basic) to print CompuServe or many other computer bulletin board services—plus the use of the printer alone for computer output and have the test function required by the diagnostic cartridge RS-232 port test. All this without the hassle of switching cables. However, (and here's the bad news) if you have one of Radio Shack's printers you'll note that it is set for only a 600-baud transmission rate. While this article may still interest you, the lack of foresight here means a baud rate converter in the future.

Now, for you farsighted individuals who purchased printers capable of being set at, or modified for, operation at 300 baud, the simple solution is to just "slave" the printer to the telephone modem output line. Then, whatever comes out of the modem runs simultaneously to the printer input and the Color Computer or Videotex Terminal input.

An easy to construct, multipurpose switchbox is the only hardware necessary. See the schematic shown in Fig. 1. Use a high quality rotary switch for S1 since the \$1.98 special, wiper style is very unreliable (I know; I tried one). The connectors are all 4-pin DIN style. Keep the wiring as short as possible and use a metal box and shielded external cable, both attached to the system ground, to avoid noise and RFI (FCC) problems. Status LEDs for Printer Ready or Carrier Detect On are unnecessary,

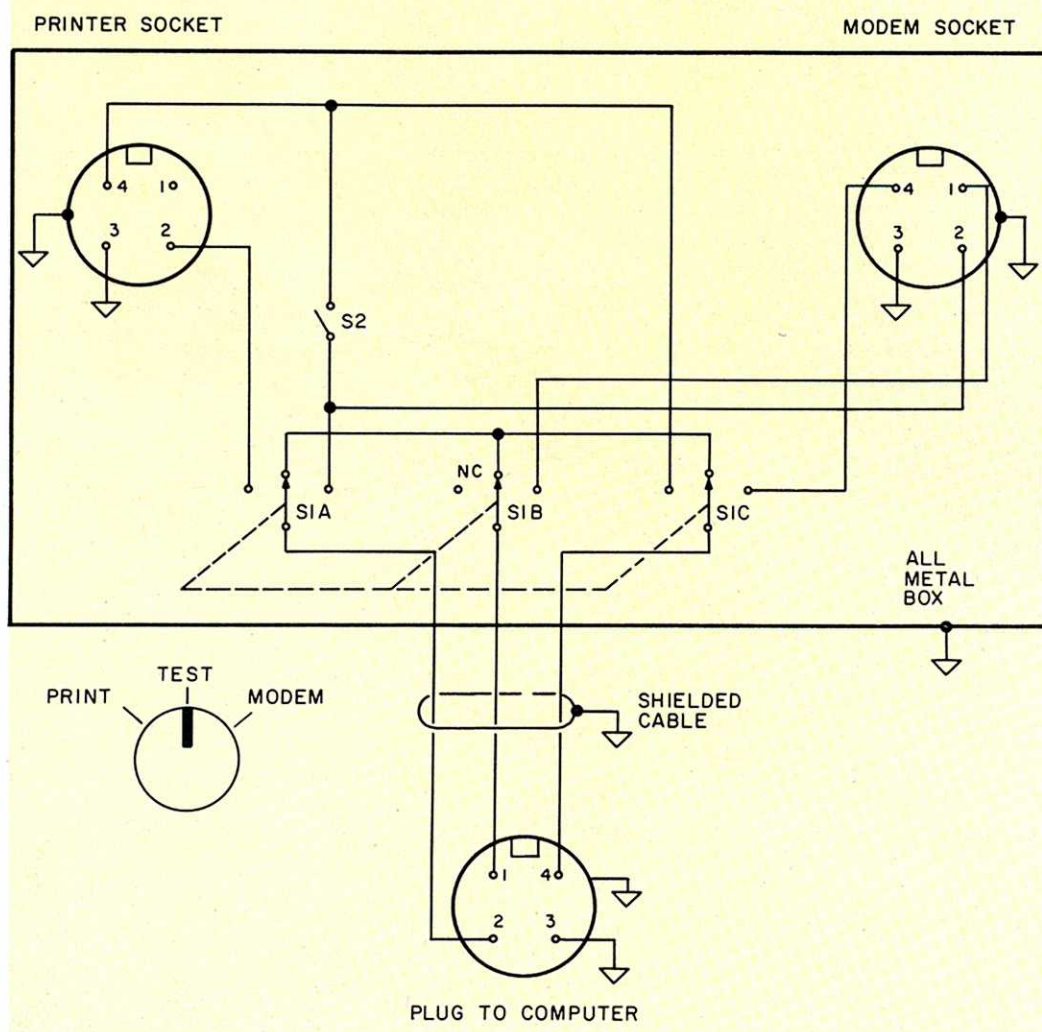


Fig. 1

but if you like lights go ahead. Closing S2 "slaves" the printer, and anything coming out of the modem will also go to the printer. The positions on the switch box are (1) printer only, (2) test/shorting plug, and (3) modem with slave printer when S2 is on. The center (2) position shorts the RS-232 input/output and carrier detect lines together as required by the RS-232 test in the diagnostic cartridge. If you have problems getting 4-pin DIN plugs and sockets you may have to special-order them, or try a parts store that has video accessories.

As mentioned before, any serial printer that is compatible with Color Computer Basic and which can be set to run at 300 baud will work. The printer must provide a line feed with every carriage return, use ASCII code, and generate a low busy signal when not ready. The serial port's input line must be pulled up high, either at all times (with a DTR signal perhaps) or go high after each character is sent, whenever you use the printer by itself. When you "slave" the printer there is no handshake line. This is because the Basic ROM output character routine uses the input line (pin 2) as a handshake line for printers that provide a high (more than +3 volts) signal when ready to accept the next character. In the terminal mode the input pin is receiving data—no handshake is possible. Of course, if you have a Videotex Terminal you don't have to worry about this.

For those of you having trouble providing any handshake for your printer (and if you run it alone you absolutely have to have one), the people at The Micro Works (who sell an excellent monitor and disassembler for the Color Computer) recommend that "the daring may install a 10K pull-up resistor between...the anode of CR6 (yes, that's inside) and +5 volts if your printer doesn't provide the proper handshake." Conversely, since the output line goes high after a character is sent, you might try that resistor and a diode going from the output line to the input line with the diode preventing positive signals from going back to the output. The 10K resistor is supposed to be high enough to not interfere with the normal input function of the RS-232 port.

The other pinouts of the serial port are: (1) Carrier Detect—not used by printer but for modem status; (2) Input—to computer from modem, also discussed above; (3) Signal Ground; (4) Output—from computer.

For my Eaton LRC7000 printer I installed one switch to select between 600 baud (normally used by the computer for printing) and 300 baud (used to synchronize with the modem output), and printer self test. Another switch allows me to select between the 64/32-column mode (no buffer), and the 40 column (buffer) mode. At 64 columns this lets me obtain a full format output from the Micro Works Color Disassembler. At

32 columns, it matches the color Computer's video output. I use the 40-column, 3-line, 128-character buffer mode for CIS or other CBBS printouts. I connected the printer's Ready To Send (RTS) line, which provides a low signal when busy, to the line going to the Color Computer's RS-232 input line.

If your printer requires switches to alternate between

the necessary settings, obtain a schematic and have them installed. If they are already there, set them before you enter the CIS Videotex program. If your modes are software, program or keyboard selectable, also set them before you enter the Videotex program (this option is not possible on the Videotex terminal). Once you Exec into Videotex you lose control of your nor-

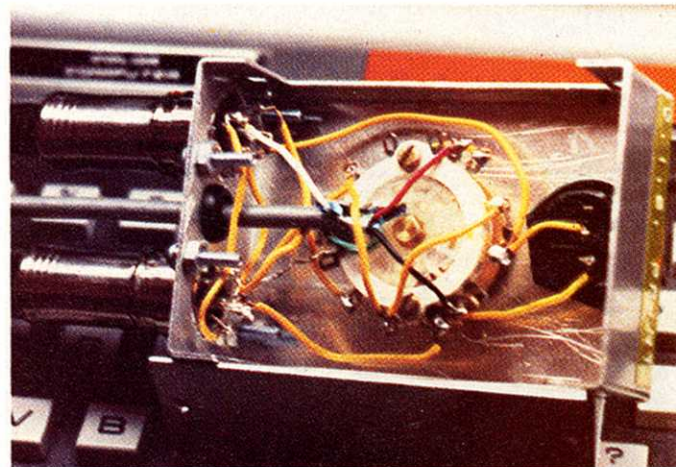
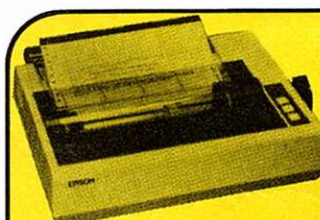


Photo 2. Inside of switch box.



Photo 1. Switch pack and modified ROM pack.



MX-80 OWNERS

TIRED OF PRINTING ON THE PERFORATION?

TIRED OF JUMPING TO BASIC JUST TO CHANGE PRINT MODES?

REJOICE! MXPLUS IS HERE

INSTALL **MXPLUS** AND YOUR MX-80 WILL SKIP PERFORATIONS AUTOMATICALLY.
(SWITCH SELECTABLE, OF COURSE)

LETS YOU SELECT CONDENSED, EMPHASIZED OR NORMAL PRINTING INSTANTLY USING ONLY THE PRINTER PANEL BUTTONS.

MXPLUS IS A PLUG-IN MODULE THAT INSTALLS IN MINUTES. NO SOLDERING REQUIRED.

NO MX-80 SHOULD BE WITHOUT MXPLUS.

ORDER TODAY

CALL: 800-835-2246x441

OR HI, KSAK, CALL 213-969-2250

WRITE:

DRESSLHAUS COMPUTER PRODUCTS
22713 VENTURA BLVD, SUITE F
WOODLAND HILLS, CA 91364

ONLY

\$39.95

POSTPAID CALIF. ADD 6%
SAME DAY SHIPPING
WITH MC/VISA



SOFTWARE FOR YOUR 16K TRS-80 MODEL I,III, COLOR



Do you know all the innovative ways of using BASIC commands? The staff at the Programmer's Institute have spent 8 months designing a set of programs explaining everything the manuals omit. And much more.

The Programmer's Program leads you step by step through the fundamentals of programming your computer. Then you explore the finer points... multiple loops, queues, stacks, game programming, sorts, trees, boolean logic, and memory savers. All these methods make your programming tasks easier and more efficient.

Difficult programs are built before your very eyes, and designed so you learn at your own speed!

A must for every owner of a microcomputer (\$40).



On cassette or diskette*, our magazines are designed explicitly for your computer. Included every month are 6-10 ready-to-load programs ranging from games, home entertainment, and personal finance, to more of our unique "teaching" programs. We will also keep you informed on all the latest products.

Our next issue will include:

1. STOCK MARKET ANALYSIS

2. Word Search Puzzles

3. Minefield with graphics

4. Micro-Spell Game Quiz

PLUS TWO SPECIAL TEACHING PROGRAMS

A. Generating Mazes

B. Understanding Binary Trees

(Back issues are available)

You have already missed Concentration, Checkers, Poker, Football, Algebra and Geometry tests, Schedule 1040, Mailing List, and Home Budget Analysis. The price per subscription to TRC, APPLETREE, or MAGATARI is \$50 per year, \$30 per 1/2 year, and \$10 for a trial issue.

Don't miss anymore issues!

Our complete home financial package with check maintenance, income net worth statements, graphing, budgeting, mailing list, and appointment/bill calendars is available for only \$50 or **ABSOLUTELY FREE** with any \$50 order. Purchase both above packages and your net cost is only \$75. **ORDER TODAY!**



THE PROGRAMMER'S INSTITUTE

A Futurehouse Company
P.O. Box 3191 Dept. B
Chapel Hill, N.C. 27514
(919) 489-2198

MC & Visa Welcome

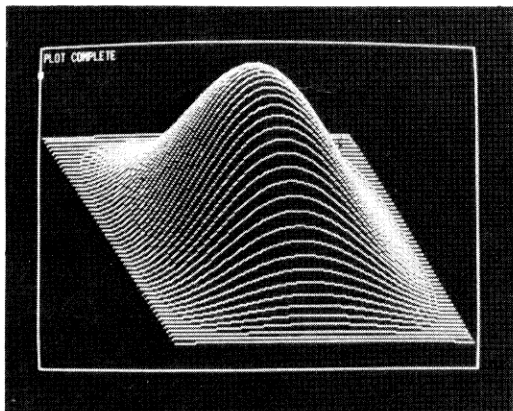
☐ Programmer's Program ☐ Year Subscription ☐ 1/2 Year ☐ Both ☐ Trial Issue
Computer Model ☐ Cassette ☐ Diskette

TRC and the programmer's program are trademarks of Futurehouse.

*All software available on cassette or diskette for the TRS-80 Model III, Atari 400/800, Apple II. On cassette for the Model I, Color Ext. Basic. (For diskette add \$1 per month.)

✓ 245

HI-RESOLUTION GRAPHICS FOR MODEL II \$495



E/RAM II SCREEN PHOTO

E/RAM II is a hardware/software package which adds a 512 X 240 high-resolution graphics display to the TRS-80* Model II. An assembly language driver is provided along with a high quality, fully assembled, printed circuit board which plugs directly into the Model II card case.

The software driver provides the user with useful assembly language subroutines which may be called from any high level or assembly language program. Routines include control functions which can either turn the normal TRS-80* or the E/RAM II display on or off, erase the screen, or invert the video. Plot functions include SET, RESET, or READ a point on the screen. When the LINE function is passed end-point coordinates, an optimized dot raster line is produced at machine language speed.

For more information, or to order, see your dealer or call THE COMPUTER STORE at (918) 747-9333.

Dealers and OEM's contact:

KEYLINE COMPUTER PRODUCTS, INC.
P.O. BOX 35268
TULSA, OKLAHOMA 74135

*TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Radio Shack, a Tandy Corporation.

✓ 163

mal computer commands; Reset just sends you back to Videotex and you'll have to turn off the machine and start over.

If your printer has sufficient buffer capacity you should have no problem copying single pages (one screen's worth of text equals 512 bytes). I have no problem with my modified Eaton LRC in the 40-column, multi-line buffer mode. If you can, upgrade or increase your printer's buffer memory. Or, if needed, you could purchase an outboard on-line serial buffer to install between the switch box and your printer. Some of these off-line buffers can even be set for different input/output baud rates and can therefore solve the only problem of the Radio Shack 600 baud (try Microcompatible for one).

If the output from the modem overflows your buffer, or is transmitted too fast for your printer to keep up, or you're scrolling the output from some long CompuServe/Micronet file, you can modify your terminal parameters with CompuServe. Using the CompuServe program going from the main menu is tedious and time-consuming. But if you enter Micronet, "TER LFD X", where X is the character time delay 0 to 255, you quickly get a line feed delay (LFD) in Micronet to allow your printer to catch up. You can enter "R DISPLA" to go back to CompuServe while still keeping the LFD for your printer. With no buffer, the 64/32-column mode X=28 worked fine for me, even with rapid scrolling. When done you can go back to normal delay by executing the same procedure, using X= when your printing is finished and you want to go back to quick scanning. (Thanks to Dixie at CompuServe for suggesting this solution.)

You can put another ROM in most ROM cartridges by installing another socket in the area provided and use a toggle switch to select between them. Don't forget to use pull-up resistors (4.7K to 10K) on the chip enable lines to actively disable the unselected ROM. However, you may have to install another switch to reconnect the FIRQ and Q Clock lines (pins 7 and 8)

that you broke to prevent the cartridge from taking over the computer. Some Color Computer programs will not function without the autostart. The diagnostic cartridge memory test, when used with Extended Basic installed, will not function at all without the autostart. Exec &HC000 and then trying the memory test will not work.

The MC6809E and MC6883 chips run very warm and, in the interest of reliability, heat sinks should be affixed. I used several lay-on-top types (used for 16-pin ICs) and a small fan from an old hair dryer. You might also try drilling some holes around the power transformer to improve air circulation around this hot area.

The suggestion to piggy-back 16K RAM chips to get 32K bytes of memory is fine, except that the line from pins 4 of the RAM chips to pin 35 of the MC6883 SAM chip should have a ferrite bead on it or run through a 33-ohm resistor. This should solve some static and transient problems that might arise. Want your hacker buddies to know how much memory you're now running? Wish there was a 32K RAM button to replace that 16K insult? Well, Radio Shack has one for the Model III that will also fit the Color Computer. Its part number is AHC-0078, its price is 50¢, and you can call 1-817-870-5600 (National Parts for Radio Shack) and order one. ■

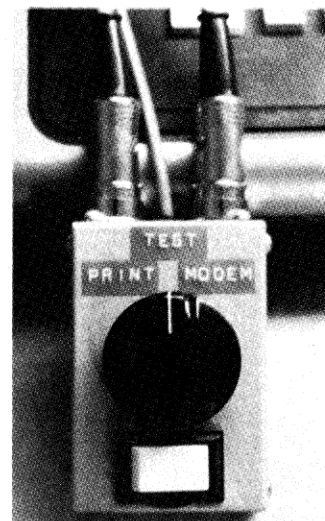
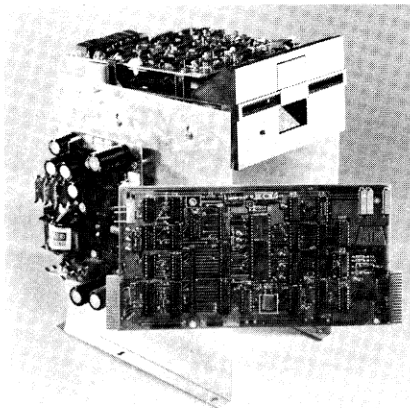


Photo 3. Switchbox. Note rocker switch used for S2.

How to maximize your Model III:

You don't have to settle for standard equipment. Let MTI and Alpha Byte help you build the Model III you want.



MTI FLOPPY DISK ADD-ON KITS

Now you can upgrade your 16K level II Model III to a full 48K Disk System the easy way with MTI's Double Density Disk Controller and your choice of Disk Drives. You can choose 40 track, Double-Sided 40 track or Double-Sided 80 track Drives to supply your disk storage needs. Forty Track Drives store 175K, Double-sided 40 Track drives store 350K. Four Double-Sided 80 Track Drives provide up to 3 MEGABYTES of On-Line storage.

INTERNAL DISK DRIVE KITS

The first drive kit includes one Tandon Disk Drive, MTI Double Density Controller, Switching power supply, 32K of RAM, all mounting hardware, cables and Detailed Installation Instructions. The second internal drive kit includes a second drive and the necessary installation hardware.

40 TRACK DRIVE SYSTEM	
DRIVE NO. 1 KIT	695.00
DRIVE NO. 2 KIT	279.00
40 TRACK DUAL HEAD SYSTEM	
DRIVE NO. 1	779.00
DRIVE NO. 2	389.00
80 TRACK DUAL HEAD SYSTEM	
DRIVE NO. 1	929.00
DRIVE NO. 2	569.00

EXTERNAL DRIVE KITS

Two external drives can be attached to any dual drive Model III Computer.

40 TRACK EXTERNAL DRIVES	
DRIVE NO. 3	379.00
DRIVE NO. 4	359.00
DUAL HEAD 40 TRACK EXTERNAL DRIVES	
DRIVE NO. 3	499.00
DRIVE NO. 4	479.00
DUAL HEAD 80 TRACK EXTERNAL DRIVES	
DRIVE NO. 3	679.00
DRIVE NO. 4	659.00

FIVE MEGABYTE EXTERNAL WINCHESTER HARD DRIVE 2795.00

Add the Ultimate in Fast High Capacity Disk Storage to any Model III Floppy Disk system. Reliable Winchester technology provides enough storage for the largest business files. Winchester disk drives have greatly increased data transfer rates and that means faster program and file loading. This is a complete self contained system that connects to a standard Model III Disk System in minutes without any modification to the computer.

MODEL III DIAGNOSTIC PROGRAM 49.95

A complete diagnostic program for the Model III. Tests RAM and ROM, video display and all disk drives. Catch problems while they're small and be sure that your Model III is in perfect running condition.

MODEL III CP/M-80 NOW AVAILABLE! . . . 849.00 CP/M® & 80 Column Kit.

Now you can run proven CP/M based software on your Model III, with standard 80-column display. A simple internal modification will transform your Model III into a NEW computer and allow you to run CP/M the industry-standard operating system and assure you of a large supply of fine software. Includes CP/M 2.2.

MODEL III SPEED-UP MOD. 149.00

Now you can run your Model III at 4 MEGAHERTZ, that's almost double the standard speed. This simple-to-install kit does require some soldering.

MODEL III COOLING KIT 44.95

Heat build up is a major cause of system failures and 'flakey' operation. This kit provides excellent cooling.

DOSPLUS OPERATING SYSTEMS FOR THE MODEL III

Solid BUG-FREE operating systems for the Model III. Supports different size drives on the same system and Basic Program Chaining with variables saved in memory.

40 TRACK	99.00
80 TRACK	119.00
EXPANDED DOSPLUS 3.3.8	149.00
Read and Write 40 Track Diskettes on an 80 Track System.	
HARD DISK DOSPLUS	299.00
Supports the MTI 5 MEG HARD DISK.	
CP/M is a reg. trademark of Digital Research.	

Alpha Byte

COMPUTER PRODUCTS

We guarantee everything for 30 days. If anything is wrong, return the item and we'll make it right. And, of course, we'll pay the shipping charges.

We accept Visa and Master Card on all orders; COD orders, up to \$300.00.

Add \$2.00 for standard UPS shipping and handling on orders under 50 lbs, delivered in continental U.S. Call for shipping charges over 50 lbs. Foreign, FPO and APO orders add 15% for shipping. Californians add 6% sales tax.

Prices quoted are for stock on hand and are subject to change without notice.

31245 LA BAYA DR, WESTLAKE VILLAGE, CALIFORNIA 91362

To order, or for information, call:
(213) 706-0333

To use our 24-hour modem order line, call: (213) 883-8976.

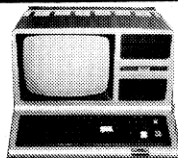
✓ 11

FREE SHIPPING

(ONLY IN CONTINENTAL U.S.)

MODEL III DISK KITS

TWO 40/track drive kit and hardware. Comes complete with all the necessary hardware and 2 drives of your choice. (MPI or TANDON 40 track). NO SOLDERING OR TRACE CUTTING REQUIRED! COMPLETE EASY TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS INCLUDED **875.95**



TWO 80/track drive kit and hardware. Same as above **1,095.00**

ONE 40/track drive kit with all hardware and your choice of MPI or TANDON 40/track drive. (INSTRUCTIONS INCLUDED) **599.99**

ONE 80/track drive kit with all hardware and one MPI 80/track drive. No soldering! (INSTRUCTIONS INCLUDED) **699.99**

TRS-80 MODEL III, 48K, 2 40 Track TANDON or MPI drives **2,095.99**

TRS-80 MODEL III, 48K, 2 80 Track MPI drives **2,325.99**

1 YEAR WARRANTY

16 K MEMORY 19.95

MODEL I, III APPLE AND EXIDY. Instructions included. (MOD 1 Keyboard requires jumpers. \$2.00 extra)

ARCHBOLD SPEED-UP MODIFICATION FOR MOD I TRS-80. RUN UP TO 300% FASTER CPU SPEED! SPEED UP SLOW PROGRAMS WITHOUT SOFTWARE! **45.00**

MONITORS

Black and White Monitors 12" (TECO) **129.95**

Green Phosphor Monitors 12" (TECO) **159.95**

AMDEK Black and White 12" Monitor **159.95**

AMDEK Green Phosphor 12" Monitor 100G **189.95**

MODEL I DISK DRIVES

These drives come complete with power supply and chassis. 90 day warranty on disk drives. ALL DRIVES COMPLETELY TESTED PRIOR TO SHIPPING! 40 track drives are fully compatible with TRSDOS, NEWDOS-80, LDOS etc.

Fully compatible with the PERCOM DOUBLER and Double density! 80 track drives require MAKE-80 program to run regular software. (SPECIAL! GET A FREE 2 DRIVE CABLE WHEN BUYING 2 or more DRIVES!)

40 TRACK MPI or TANDON DRIVES **319.95**

80 TRACK MPI **439.95**

DOUBLE SIDED 80 TRACK MPI **579.95**

2 DRIVE CABLES **25.95**

4 DRIVE CABLES **35.95**

SPECIAL DOUBLE SIDED CABLES (CALL \$)

MAKE-80 CONVERT 40 TRACK TO 80 TRACK.

(SPECIFY MOD I, III) **29.95**

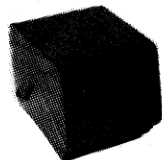
DISKETTES

SPECIAL: Brown Bag Diskettes (Verbatim) Bag of 20 **49.95**

SPECIAL: Brown Bag Diskettes 100 Quantity **214.00**

VERBATIM DATALIFE DISKETTES Box of 10 **32.50**

VERBATIM DATALIFE DISKETTES 100 Quantity **275.00**



SPECIAL DISK HOLDER

Holds 50 Diskettes

Reg. Price \$35.95

SPECIAL

\$21.95

PERCOM DOUBLER II (Includes DBLDOS) Doubles storage on Model I disk drives. Installs in Exp. Int. in minutes! Will not effect normal operation! **169.95**

NEWDOS-80 (New Version 2) **139.95**

LDOS **139.95**

DOSPLUS 3.3 **89.95**

(Specify Mod I or III)

LYNX TELEPHONE MODEM

AUTO/DIAL AUTO/ANSWER.

COMPLETE WITH SOFTWARE AND HARDWARE FOR MODELS I AND III



The RS-232 is not needed! Completely assembled. LYNX MODEMS are compatible with ST-80 III also **299.95**

ST-80 III: Smart terminal program. Allows saving data to disk or sending data from disk and more! Mod I or III ... **149.95**

PRINTERS

SPECIAL: FREE CABLES AND FREE SHIPPING WITH ALL PRINTERS!

CABLES FOR MODEL I EXPANSION INTERFACE, MOD III, or PMC-80 EXP 100 or PIF-40 only.)

PLEASE SPECIFY WHICH COMPUTER!

HIGH QUALITY DOT MATRIX

EPSON MX-80 (Tractor feed only) **539.95**

EPSON MX-80 FT (Tractor and Friction feed) **639.95**

EPSON MX-70 (Tractor feed only) **419.95**

EPSON MX-100 (Tractor and Friction feed 14.5 wide) **895.95**

EPSON MX-80 Hi-Res Graphics Option **89.95**

Add-On Friction Feed Adaptor for MX-80 or MX-70 **59.95**

OKIDATA MICROLINE 80 (Friction and Pin feed) .. **414.95**

OKIDATA MICROLINE 82 (Friction and Pin feed) .. **597.95**

OKIDATA MICROLINE 83 **897.95**

(Friction, Pin and Tractor feed 14.5")

OKIDATA MICROLINE 82A. 120 cps **625.00**

(9x9 matrix w/descenders)

OKIDATA MICROLINE 83A. 120 cps **925.00**

(9x9 matrix w/descenders)

TRACTOR FEED ADAPTOR for 80 and 82 **75.00**

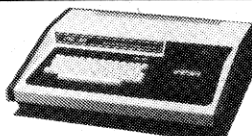
LETTER QUALITY PRINTERS

The C-itho Daisy wheel printer is one of the finest Letter Quality printers we've seen. WHY PAY MORE FOR LESS??? Exchange Daisy wheels to get the kind of printing fonts you need. 12-10 pitch. Excellent with Script or Electric pencil. Let's face it, sometimes dot matrix doesn't hack it! (You can use standard Diablo Carbon ribbons with the C-itho to get crisp "COPY READY" printouts!)

C-ITOH DAISY WHEEL 25 CPS **1,795.25**

C-ITOH DAISY WHEEL 45 CPS **1,995.25**

C-ITOH TRACTOR FEED **219.95**



PMC-80 COMPUTER

16K LEVEL II Fully compatible with all TRS-80 Mod I Software **595.95**

PMC-81 COMPUTER 16K LEVEL II

with upper/lower case. Upper/lower case driver in ROM. Auto key repeat. Numeric keypad.

4 programmable keys. Built in speaker. 100% Mod I software compatible **679.99**

EXPANDER 100 PMC's expansion interface 32K, disk controller, printer interface. (Expands PMC-80/81 to 48K) **499.99**

RF-MODULATOR for PMC or TRS-80 to TV Hook-up. Completely assembled and tested. (Plugs in Video port) UHF CH.33 **39.95**

TRS-80 Disk and Other Mysteries Book, 132 pp **22.50**

Microsoft Basic Decoded and Other Mysteries, 312 pp **29.95**

Custom TRS-80 and Other Mysteries, 300 pp **29.95**

CALL TOLL FREE: 800-528-1149

NO SURCHARGE FOR VISA, MASTER CARD OR AMERICAN EXPRESS!!! (10% DEPOSIT REQUIRED ON C.O.D.'S OVER \$200.00) Send Certified Check, Money Order or Check.

SIMUTEK COMPUTER PRODUCTS INC.

4877 E. SPEEDWAY

TUCSON, AZ 85712

(602) 323-9391

CALL FOR

FREE 100+ PAGE

CATALOG!!!

TRS-80 IS A TM OF TANDY CORP. PMC-80 IS TM OF PERSONAL MICROCOMPUTERS. PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

GRAPHICS

THE NEW DIMENSION IN WORD PROCESSING FROM **SIMUTEK**

Word processing will never be the same.

CopyArt™ from Simutek is the first word/graphics processor for TRS-80 Mod. I & III, or PMC-80 and 81. CopyArt gives you unmatched editing flexibility. Change sizes and styles of type in a single line. Insert or delete characters, words and lines. Underline, bold face and make block moves simply. Pagination, headers and footers are a snap. You have complete format control, including justification, centering and flush right copy positioning.

And that's just the beginning.

CopyArt™ is also a graphics generator that can make words and letters in any size, produce graphs, charts, cartoons, logos, borders and illustrations. Business graphs and charts can be intermixed with text to produce reports of exceptional quality. CopyArt's scrolling capability frees you from the bonds of a 64 column screen. CopyArt can simulate a page up to 255 characters wide.

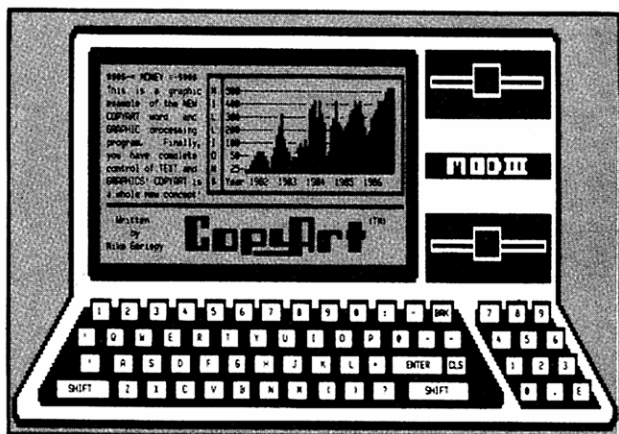
Commands in CopyArt are as simple as 'I' for Insert, 'B' for block move, etc. CopyArt even supports DOS commands like DIRectory, FREE and KILL. A special HELP command gives you instant access to an on-line manual.

CopyArt™ makes word processing more flexible than ever before. It supports the full graphics character sets of Epson and Okidata printers as well as the proportionally spaced justification superscripting, and subscripting capabilities of Centronics' 737 and 739 printer and Radio Shack's Line Printer IV. On non-graphic printers (C-Itoh, Diablo, Radio Shack Daisy Wheel, and others with the ability to turn off linefeeds) CopyArt creates pseudographics by overstriking standard characters. On every printer, especially dot matrix printers, the double printing feature produces unbelievably crisp copies.

(Headline and illustrations produced on CopyArt)

Technical questions? Call (602) 323-9391. Dealer inquiries welcome.

TRS-80 is a TM of Radio Shack, a Tandy Corporation • CopyArt is a TM of Simutek Computer Products Inc.



CopyArt™ WORD/GRAPHICS PROCESSOR
FROM SIMUTEK

Diskette and instruction manual — \$149.95

Requires TRS-80 MOD I or III, 48K, 1 disk

10 DAY MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

To order call **TOLL FREE 800-528-1149** for VISA MasterCard American Express COD orders only.

Or mail check or money order to

SIMUTEK

Computer Products Inc.

4877 E. Speedway, Tucson, AZ 85712

What's this got to do with Shakespeare?

Color Reversi

Anthony M. Ledger
RR 3, Box 184
14 Musket Ridge Road
New Fairfield, CT 06810

Othello is a game played on a square even-numbered grid using disks with sides of different colors. Each player places his own color disk on the board bracketing a

group of the opponent's disks and flips the trapped disks over to the opposite color. You can trap the opponent's disks in eight directions corresponding to the horizontal, vertical and diagonal axes of the board. Each disk placed on the board must trap and flip at least one of the opponent's disks. As the game progresses, the score can change radically. Entire rows, columns and diagonals are flipped by a single move.

As a novice Basic programmer I was fascinated with the challenge of programming an automated version of Othello for the Color Computer. Extended Basic rapidly draws

lines and circles, paints selected areas and draws complex shapes with the Line, Circle,

Anthony Ledger is a staff engineer with the Perkin Elmer Corporation working in the area of thin film physics.

The Key Box

Extended Color Basic
Color Computer
16K RAM
Joysticks

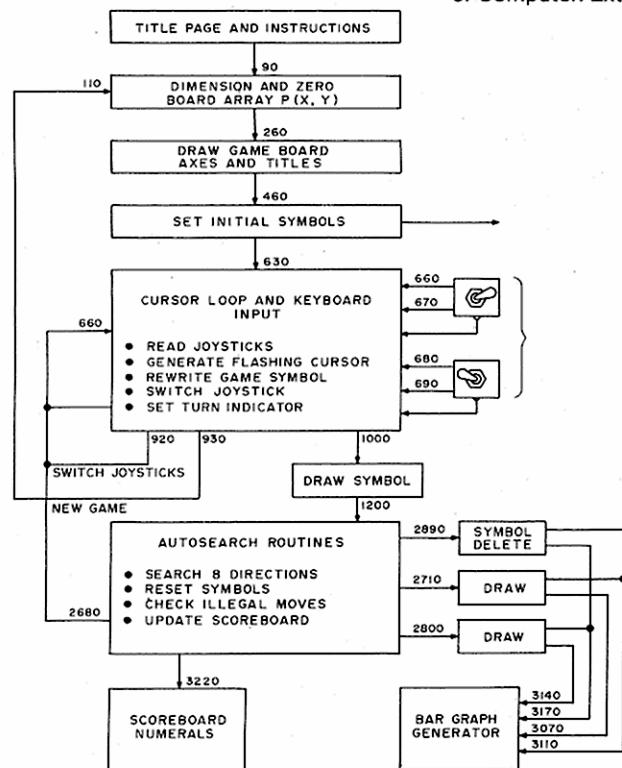


Fig. 1. Program Block Diagram for Othello for the Color Computer.

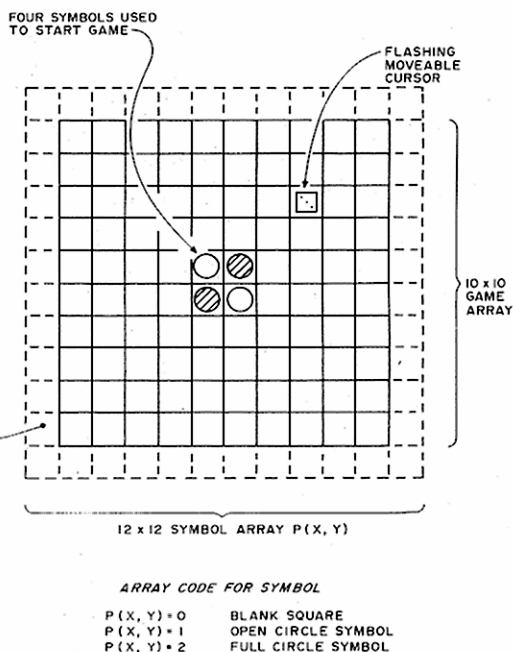


Fig. 2. Game & Symbol Array Sizes.

"The game moves relatively fast..."

Paint and Draw commands, I visualized composing the game on the screen with a relatively small number of simple instructions. I underestimated the complexities of display animation. A fully automated game includes joystick control of a cursor, an automatic search method for flipping the captured disks, a way to detect illegal moves and a scoring method. While finding solutions to these problems, I added a next turn indicator, a dynamic bar graph and an alphanumeric scoreboard.

The game program allows two players to interact with the graphics display in an automated mode. I wanted a minimum of keyboard input, with the main control functions performed by joysticks and the joystick buttons. The following areas show the sequential development of the program.

- Choice of Graphics Mode
- Game Symbols
- Game Board Array and Grid System
- Cursor Control Using Joysticks
- Autosearch Routine and Resetting Trapped Symbols
- Detecting Illegal Moves
- Scoring System (bar graphs, alphanumeric display)

A functional block diagram of the completed program indicates the main elements, a cursor or keyboard input loop followed by a series of automatic search routines (see Fig. 1). Several subroutines write and erase symbols and maintain the score indicator. Approximately 250 bytes of memory remain after the program is run on a 16K Color Computer equipped with Extended Basic.

The game moves relatively fast, since all changes made to the graphics display are incremental. For instance, a single move which can capture eight of the opponent's symbols is completed in four seconds. This includes the time to determine whether the move is legal, to search out and flip the trapped symbols and to reset the turn indicator and score display. Sound effects accompany the disk-flipping routine, but do not limit the speed of each move since the tone is turned on for the shortest time available with the Sound command (6/100 seconds).

Choice of Graphics Mode

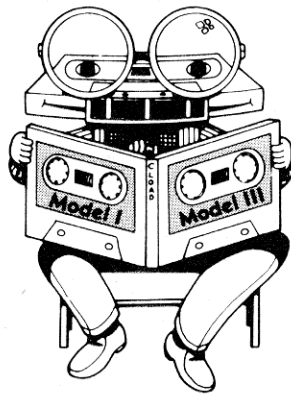
The highest resolution mode (PMode 4,1) and SCREEN 1,0 mode for the graphics display provides excellent definition of the small circular game symbols. The time-consuming Pset and Pset commands to the powerful Draw statement which generate any pattern including alphanumeric characters control the 256 by 192 addressable locations in this high resolution mode.

The highest resolution mode limits the choice of colors to two. Screen 1,0 assembles the display using green symbols and lines on a black background. Screen 1,1

Has your TRS-80 Model I, Model III,
or Color Computer

READ A GOOD TAPE LATELY?

SOFTWARE CLASSICS ON TAPE EACH MONTH (nearly as cheap as a library card).



The Fine Print:

Issues are sent First Class Mail.
All issues from Oct. '78 on available — ask for list
(24 Level I issues also)
Programs are for 16K Level II, 16K Model III, and
occasionally for disks.
California residents add 6% to single copies.
Overseas — add \$10 to subscriptions, and \$1 to
single copies. Sent AO rate.

The Bottom Line:

1 year (12 issues)	\$42.00
6 months (6 issues)	\$23.00
Single copies — Back issues	\$4.50
Good Games #1	\$19.00
Adventures #1	\$13.00

TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.
MasterCard/Visa/Gold also welcome

Is your TRS-80 tired of looking at the same ol' programs? Is software senility setting in? **CLOAD** Magazine is just what your computer needs to stimulate those RAM chips and keep its memory fresh.

CLOAD Magazine is a cassette tape with 6 to 8 programs on it, which your computer will receive, by First Class Mail, every month! Just **CLOAD** and **RUN**. Games, tutorials, practical programs, and utilities to keep your TRS-80's video bright and alive.

Put more culture and variety in your computer's life. Get a subscription to **CLOAD** Magazine.

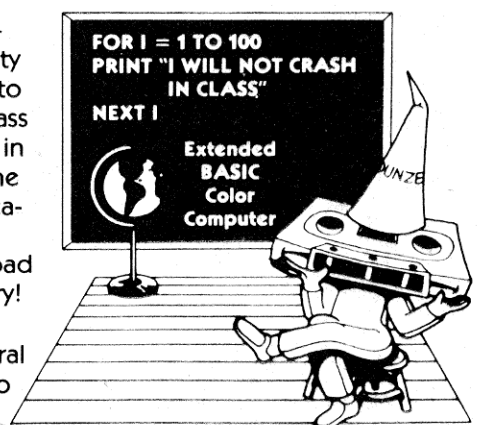
CLOAD MAGAZINE INC.
P.O. Box 1448, Santa Barbara, CA 93102
(805) 962-6271

✓ 102

Trying to educate your CoCo can be a trying experience. Pounding on the keyboard is not the positive reinforcement your computer needs. **CHROMASETTE** Magazine is the civilized way to introduce your computer to the world of good software.

With **CHROMASETTE** Magazine, CoCo gets both quantity and quality. Every month, 6 to 8 programs arrive by First Class Mail. No need to type them in — **CHROMASETTE** Magazine is a cassette tape with educational, practical, utility, and game programs on it. Just load and run. Ah, the life of luxury!

Give your computer a cultural lesson. Get a subscription to **CHROMASETTE** Magazine.



The Bottom Line:

1 year (12 issues)	\$45.00
6 months (6 issues)	\$25.00
Single copies	\$5.00

Calif. residents add 6% to single copies
Overseas — add \$10 to subscriptions, and \$1 to
single copies. Sent AO rate.

The Fine Print:

Issues are sent First Class Mail.
All issues from July 81 on available — ask for list.
Programs are for the Extended BASIC model only.

Chromasette Magazine
P.O. Box 1087 Santa Barbara, CA 93102 (805) 963-1066

✓ 103

MasterCard/Visa welcome!

ALCOR PASCAL

A PROFESSIONAL QUALITY PASCAL FOR THE TRS80 AND CPM

Pascal Features

A complete Jensen and Wirth Standard Pascal
Produces compact efficient code that executes
10-20 times faster than interpreted BASIC
Generates reentrant Romable code
Can compile large programs (4000 lines +)
Fast one pass compiler
Simple commands for compiling and running
Supports separate compilation of procedures
and functions
Compiler switch options, including conditional
compilation
Full heap support including NEW and DISPOSE
Supports single and double precision REAL
Files are compatible with TRSDOS
Over 20 Language extensions

The Best of Both Worlds

Pseudocode (Pcode) for compactness
Native code for speed (advanced develop. pack)

Linking Loader

Supports procedure and function libraries
Can create command files that are callable as
commands from TRSDOS and CPM top level

TRS-80 Library

Pascal library - over 20 routines
Graphics routines (setpoint, cleargraphics, ...)
Can call operating system and ROM routines
Memory may be protected from Pascal for use by
assembly language routines.

Full Screen Text Editor

Included with Pascal or available separately
No limit on file size (except disk capacity)
Full cursor movement and scrolling
Insert and delete characters, show file, insert file
Insert, delete, duplicate, split, merge lines
Horizontal scrolling allows editing of files
containing lines wider than the screen
Key and command mode access to commands
Find string, replace string
Files are compatible with TRSDOS
On-line documentation with HELP command
Can also edit text and BASIC programs
Many additional features

250 Page Documentation Package

Optional Advanced Development Package

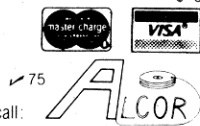
Z80 native code generator
Pcode optimizer

Hardware Required

TRS-80 model I; TRS-80 model III; or CP/M system
(with Z80) 48K of memory. One disk drive (two
recommended) TRS-80 version compatible with
TRSDOS and most other operating systems.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|
| ☐ TRS-80 Model I | trademarks | |
| ☐ TRS-80 Model III | TRS-80 Tandy Corporation | |
| ☐ CP/M | CP/M Digital Research, Inc. | |
| ☐ Send More Information | Z80 Zilog, Inc. | free |
| ☐ Alcor Pascal System | | \$199 |
| ☐ Text Editor only | | \$ 60 |
| ☐ Advanced Development Package | | \$125 |
| ☐ Manuals only | | \$ 30 |

ALCOR SYSTEMS
13534 Preston Road
Suite 365
Dallas, Texas 75240
For immediate service call:
(214) 226-4476



ADD \$3.00 Shipping & Handling

"If a symbol is already present control returns to the cursor loop."

produces an alternative display, white horizontal lines, alternating blue and orange vertical lines and rainbow colored curved lines and characters.

Game Symbols

The number of statements needed to set or change a given game piece is minimized with simple symbols (squares, rectangles or circles). The Line statement generates the simplest symbols.

```
100 LINE (X1,Y1)-(X2,Y2),PSET(OR PRESET),B(Box) or
    BF(Full Box)
```

The statement draws a line or a box (full or empty) by specifying the coordinates (X1,Y1) and (X1,Y2) of opposing corners. This statement, used for cursor control, also erases parts of the display by writing a full box in the background color.

The Circle and Paint statements write the open and filled circles I chose as game pieces. A program line of the form 100 CIRCLE (A,B)R,1 writes a green circle (color 1) of radius R at the point (A,B) on a black background (color 0). Repeating the above statement using color 0 deletes the circle by drawing a black circle on a black background. A filled circle is drawn by painting from the center of a circle with the foreground color.

```
100 CIRCLE (A,B),R,1
110 PAINT (A,B),1,1
```

The filled circle is deleted by painting from the center (A,B) with color 0 (black), or by using a Line statement.

The game is started on the screen by writing two circular symbols of each color with like colors on opposing diagonals in the four central squares of the board (see Fig. 2.). Additional symbols are written at a set of coordinates derived from the joystick outputs.

Game Board Array and Grid System

The game board is a 10 by 10 array of squares drawn on the screen at the beginning of the program using Line statements. The game area occupies screen positions

from 40 to 250 horizontally and 17 to 187 vertically on the 256 by 192 screen and the joystick outputs map a 64 by 64 array of positions; a little numerical manipulation confines the joystick controlled cursor to the game grid. An array of numbers tracks the type of symbol in each square of the grid. This array is denoted P(X,Y) in the listing and is dimensioned one element larger than the game board in all directions, resulting in a 12 by 12 array (see Fig. 2.). This oversized array surrounds the game array by a row of blank squares at all times and simplifies the search routines described later.

At first, the joystick-controlled cursor ate the freshly drawn game grid. When the cursor coincided with a symbol or grid line, the flashing action permanently erased it; turning off the flashing action left solid cursor tracks all over the screen. Rewriting the grid and symbols between flashes of the cursor solves this problem; in practice, the game operation becomes slower as more symbols fill the board.

Cursor Control Using Joysticks

The joysticks position the cursor in the center of each square and the joystick buttons place game pieces on the screen. After each new symbol is written, symbol writing passes to the opponent's joystick. After each new piece is set on the board, the position is checked to see if it is allowed; if the move is illegal, the symbol is deleted and another move allowed.

The centers of each square are the only positions the cursor can occupy. The joystick outputs are quantized with: $100 V1 = \text{INT}(\text{JOYSTK}(0) \cdot 4/7) + 1$. Values of the variable JOYSTK(0) range from 0 to 63; the above expression compresses all these values into integers between 1 and 10 inclusive. When performed on both joystick outputs, the joystick creates only numbers between 1 and 10 in both axes, corresponding to centers of game squares.

The screen coordinates (A,B) of the center of the cursor are expressed as the compressed joystick outputs; the joystick makes the cursor jump from the center of

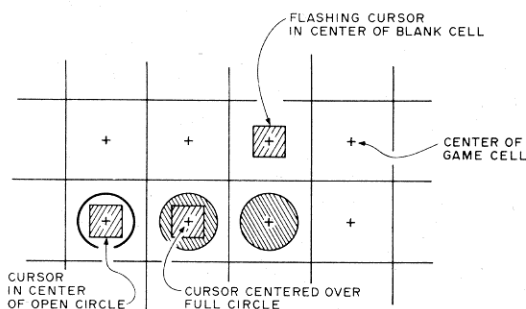


Fig. 3. Cursor Positioning in Game Cells.

"This prevents the grid from being erased and automatically positions game symbols..."

one square to the center of the next. This prevents the grid from being erased and automatically moves the game symbols to the correct position. (see Fig. 3). The joystick button places symbols on the board and provides a numeric output $Z = \text{PEEK}(65820)$ which is a pair of numbers (254 or 126) for one joystick and (253 or 125) for the other. The two values reflect whether the joystick is left or right of the center position.

Lines 660 to 990 in Program Listing 1 move the cursor with joysticks to any board position without erasing any game symbols. The Line statement creates the cursor; the cursor loop continuously writes a black or green cursor, writes the appropriate symbol in the square and checks the value of Z to see if a new symbol is to be placed on the board. The joystick button branches the program out of the cursor loop. If a symbol is already present in the square, control returns to the cursor loop; otherwise, the symbol appropriate to the joystick in use is written. A joystick switching counter (W in line 640) in the cursor loop selects the correct symbol for each player.

Autosearch Routine and Resetting Trapped Symbols

The possible arrangements of symbols along a single direction from the new symbol position reduces to four distinct cases (see Fig. 4). The search routine checks the symbol present in each preceding square until it detects one of the four patterns. If the routine encounters a blank square first (case I) the search ends. If it finds an opposite symbol first the search continues until a like symbol is found (case II). The value of the counter M in the search routine (lines 1200 to 1370) is set and the trapped symbols are reset. The next symbol in case III is identical and the search ends. A full line of identical opposite symbols also ends the search (case IV). The oversized array terminates the maximum search on a known symbol (a blank square) and simplifies the reset loop limit definitions.

One dimensional searches for all eight directions are arranged serially in the program and are indicated by REM lines AUTOSEARCH LEFT or AUTOSEARCH RIGHT). Subroutines at 2710 and 2800 reset symbols and produce a series of beeps with the statement SOUND (200,1).

Detecting Illegal Moves

The search routines determine valid board positions for new symbols with the counter $N8$. The value of $N8$ is incremented by one for each case I, III or IV; if $N8$ equals eight at the end of the two-dimensional search, no legal moves were found. In this case, a subroutine at 2890 destroys the symbol with flashing cursors and suitable

sound effects. The symbol is reset after the cursor moves to an allowed position.

Scoring System

Because it is impossible to print text on the graphics screen with simple print commands I added bar graphs, updated each time a symbol changed sides. One bar graph is empty and the other a full rectangle; the height of each is proportional to each player's score at any point in the game.

The incremental bar graph in which a small block is added or subtracted from the previous bar height as the symbols change sides is implemented in lines 3060 to 3190 as a subroutine to the symbol drawing and deleting subroutines.

An alphanumeric scoreboard, constructed with Draw statements, and a turn indicator at the top of the screen further enlighten the players.

The Draw statements in lines 370 to 450 write the words SCORE and NEXT at the top of the screen. A video scoreboard totals both scores at the end of each move (in lines 2560 to 2680 and a multibranch set of subroutines starting at 3220). A Draw statement generates each number in a 5 by 7 cell.

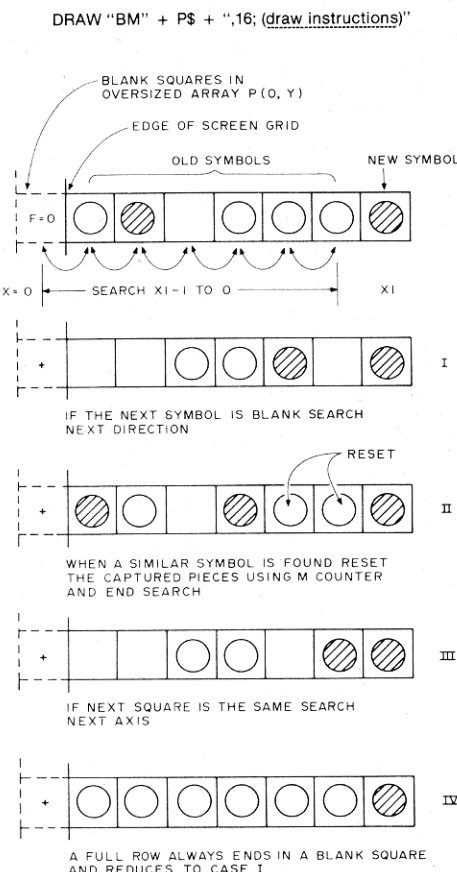


Fig. 4. One Dimensional Search used to identify trapped game pieces. The complex patterns simplify to one of four cases.

LOW-LEVEL CENTER

TRS-80 Model I/III

STRETCH SUPERSTEP: New third generation Z80 simulator is the leading element of the Software CPU design base. Animated Z80 Programming Models, Intelligent RAM Window, scrolling disassembler are now extended. New modules are FLTCUR 2-byte oriented editor with full floating cursor and auto-repeat plus innovative BUFSTF user-defined buffer/window setup for flexible skeleton program views. Use BUFSTF to view large amounts of disassembled code, isolate all instances of selected instructions in several formats, more. Gather instruction frequency counts in straight-line or program-flow order for sophisticated analysis of 5% actual 1 mhz 6502 processor speed. Many formatted transparent printer options, including screen pix and instruction-by-instruction tabular listing of all active machine aspects. Pictorial manual gives easy intro to program operation. Nothing newer for byte-entry, debugging and analysis of Z80 machine language programs. \$39.95 + \$2.00 shipping

EMU 02e: Detailed instruction-level 6502 simulator with animated before/after 6502 Programming Models (registers, flags and stack) and scrolling instruction stream disassembler active in Single-step and 4-speed TRACE modes, also special high speed interpreter running over 5% actual 1 mhz 6502 processor speed. Have a 6502 without having a 6502, find out why the 6502 brain was picked by Apple, PET, Atari, arcade machines, etc. \$29.95 + \$2.00 shipping

BALCODE 80A: Highly interesting mid-level language for TRS-80 Model I. IBM's BAL (Basic Assembler Language) is an idealized machine instruction set currently in use on the IBM 360/370. BALCODE 80A implements an extended BAL subset via a text editor and macro assembler; you write in BAL with 20 p-registers (16 general purpose, 4 floating point) and powerful addressing modes, then assemble to fast Z80 code. Hands on introduction to BAL, source programs are highly portable to make your TRS-80 an IBM workalike! Includes 106 page IBM reference publication describing BAL. From Balcode Software. \$79.00 + \$3.00 shipping

COMPILER WORKSTATION

TRS-80 Model I and III

Your BASIC program development could go faster...

EDIT: Full-Screen BASIC editor with floating cursor and auto-repeat. More than 30 commands and functions let you variously find, change, insert, delete, replace, replicate, copy, move or position BASIC text at the character, string, line or block level. Developed in Britain by Southern Software. Mod I, III \$40.00 + 1.50 shipping.

PACKER: (Cottage Software) Editing tool will unpack, shorten, repack, renumber all or part of your BASIC text. The UNPACK segment is very useful when preparing BASIC source programs for compilation by ACCEL2. Mod I, III \$29.95 + 1.00 shipping.

Then your BASIC program could go faster...

ACCEL2: Compiler for TRS-80 Mod I, Mod III Disk BASIC. New functional improvements in place to give more ease-of-use, quicker compilation of large programs, better chaining of compiled and non-compiled programs. Size read-out helps you monitor code growth during compilation. REM NOARRAY option, lets you use variable-bound arrays. Professionals note: Comprehensive instructions show how to organize your compiled programs for resale on tape, ES/F water or disk. No royalties! Developed in Britain by Southern Software. Specify Mod I or III. \$88.95 + \$2.00 shipping.

TSAVE: Writes compiler output to independent SYSTEM tape. \$9.95 + \$1.00 shipping.

EXEC: Command-List Processor for TRS-80 Mod I. Prepare, execute, pass as many as nine parameters to lists of TRSDOS or NEWDOS commands and/or BASIC statements. Simplifies repetitive procedures such as power-up sequences, file set-ups, etc. Compatible with ACCEL2 compiler disk output. Developed in Britain by Southern Software. \$22.00 + \$1.00 shipping.

M/C, VISA
CA add 6%



ALGORIX

(415) 387-3131

✓ 136

P.O. BOX 11721 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94101

TRS-80, TRSDOS tm Radio Shack, ES/F tm Exatron

"The joystick button branches the program out of the cursor loop."

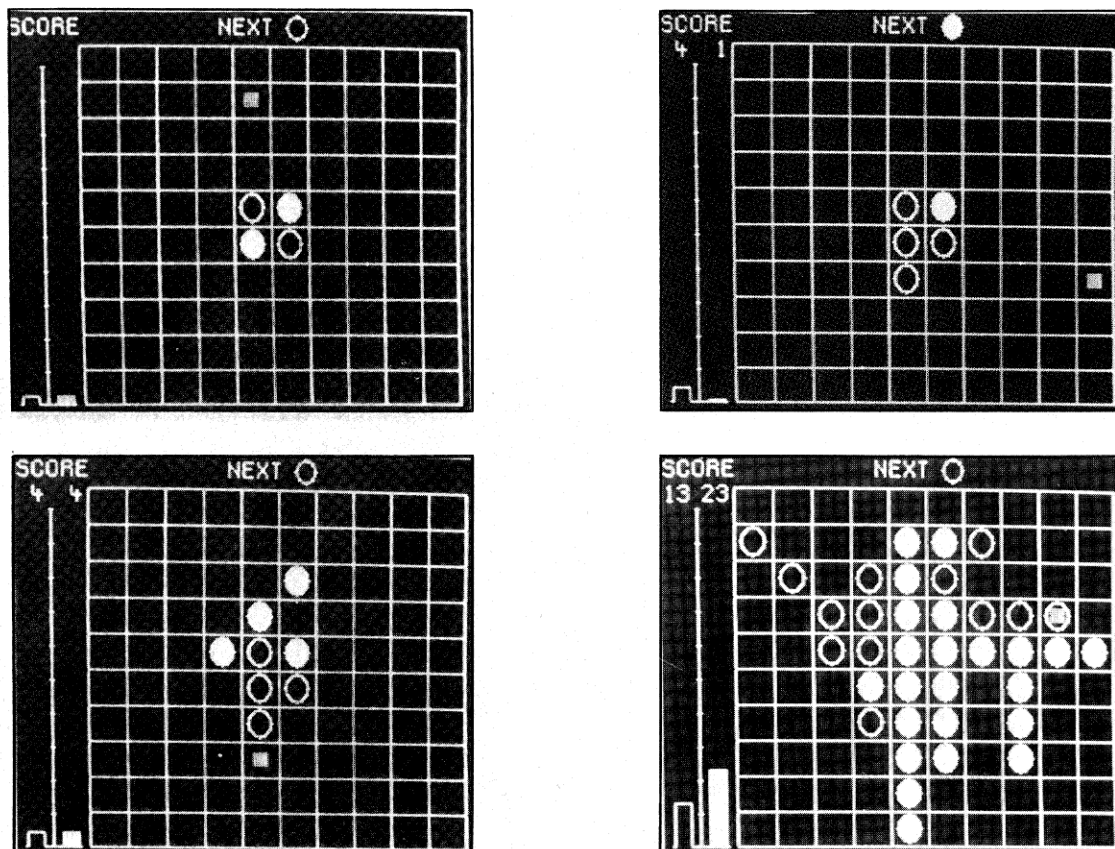


Fig. 5. Playing the Game.

\$275 DISK DRIVES

5 1/4" 40 Track drive with case and power supply.

FLIPPY DRIVES ONLY \$295.00
2 DRIVE CABLE \$14.95
4116 MEMORY CHIPS 8 FOR \$20

CORSAIR COMPUTER CORPORATION

7952 Highway 80 West
Fort Worth, TX 76116
817-244-8051

The string variable P\$ moves the number to be drawn to one of four horizontal positions in the pair of two digit scores generated by the game. The Draw statement in the tens column can be skipped for single digit scores to avoid displays of 00 to 09. The scoreboard blanks before each set of numbers prints.

After playing many games to check the program I added a method of switching control from one joystick to the other. Key S transfers control to player two when player one cannot move.

Playing the Game

After the program is entered into the Col- or Computer, press Run to show the title page. Press the spacebar to turn the page for game instructions. Use the joysticks to move the cursor and use the joystick button to place the symbol on the game board. Symbols placed in illegal positions are deleted immediately. Switch joystick control of the cursor from player to player by pressing key S.

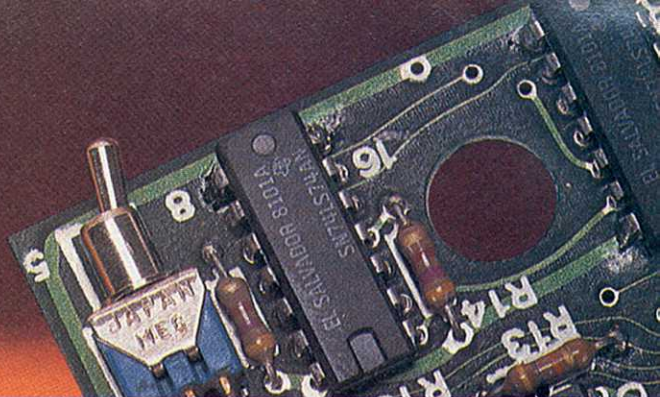
Press the spacebar to clear the screen

and reveal the graphics page. At the end of a game press the spacebar to return to the instruction page. The flashing cursor disappears and a short delay occurs as the game array P(X,Y) is reset to zero before the instruction page is shown.

The graphics display initially shows the game grid and four starting symbols. The scoreboard indicates the correct score after the first move is made, and the bar graph to the left of the display is updated as the four starting symbols are set in place. The turn indicator at the top of the screen shows which player has the next turn with a filled or open circle. The open circle has the first move; the S key gives the first move to the closed circle.

A typical game sequence is shown in Fig. 5 from the four central pieces to approximately one-third the way through a game. Several basic strategies can win the game: Capturing corners is to your advantage and should remain your first priority. Placing symbols in the outer squares is advantageous; symbols placed in rows and columns adjacent to the outer squares is hazardous, but often unavoidable. ■

THE SWITCH



SWITCH TO 5¹/₈" DOUBLE DENSITY

LNDoubler 5/8

FEATURES

- 5- and 8-inch* disk drives
- Single- & double-density
- Any size and density in any mix
- Read Model I, II* and III disks
- 5- or 8-inch* system disk
- Single & double sided disk drives
- DOS+ 3.3.9 included, with Disk BASIC.
- 6 month warranty
- Up to 3.75 megabytes online
- Easy installation - plug-in & run
- Analog phase lock loop data separation
- Precision write precompensation
- Regulated power supply
- Guaranteed operation at 4MHz
- All contacts gold plated
- Solder masked & silk screened
- Runs under DOS+ 3.3.9, TRSDOS 2.3, NEWDOS 2.1, NEWDOS/80 1.0, LDOS, NEWDOS/80 2.0, and ULTRADOS
- Reads 40- and 35-track disks on 80-track drives
- FD1791 controller + your FD1771
- Fits Model I expansion interfaces
- Fits LNW expansion interfaces
- Track configurations to 80-tracks
- 5 inch disk storage increased to:
 - 161,280 bytes - 35-track SS/DD
 - 322,560 bytes - 35-track DS/DD
 - 184,320 bytes - 40-track SS/DD
 - 368,640 bytes - 40-track DS/DD
 - 368,640 bytes - 80-track SS/DD
 - 737,280 bytes - 80-track DS/DD
- 8 inch disk storage increased to:

591,360 bytes - 77-track SS/DD
1,182,720 bytes - 77-track DS/DD
SS: single-sided DS: double-sided
SD: single-density DD: double-density

COMPLETE - The LNDoubler 5/8, switches your Model I or LNW-80 into the most versatile computer you can own. The LNDoubler's switch allows you to boot from 5- or 8-inch system disks, and it's accessible from outside the interface. The LNDoubler 5/8 comes with a double-density disk operating system (DOS+ 3.3.9), complete with BASIC and utility programs... ready to run your software NOW!

VERSATILE - Whether you want single-sided, double-sided, single- or double-density, 5- or 8-inch operation, complete versatility is here today! Any combination of 5- and 8-inch disk storage is possible with the LNDoubler 5/8. Each of your present 40-track, single-sided 5-inch drives will store up to 184,320 bytes (formatted storage) - that's an 80% increase in storage capacity for only half the cost of just one disk drive. With three 8-inch double-density, double-sided drives your Model I will have 3.75 Megabytes of online storage - that's more storage than a Model II or Model III!

ADVANCED - The LNDoubler 5/8 is the most technically advanced, tested and reliable double-density

board you can buy. The LNDoubler 5/8 has more features, more options and more software support than any other product of its kind.

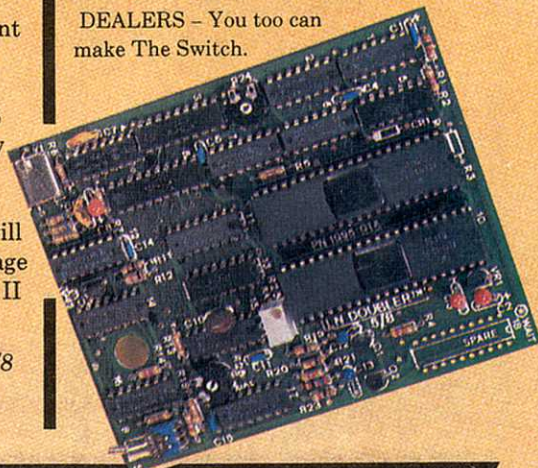
EASY TO INSTALL - The LNDoubler 5/8 is easy to install. There are no traces to cut, no wiring to do, just a screwdriver and a few minutes of your time is all that is required. The instructions are fully illustrated for all interfaces. In minutes you will be 'up-and-running', and enjoying your computer as never before.

COMPARE - Compare features, compare quality, compare value, and make the SWITCH today!

Immediate delivery from stock - at your dealer NOW for only

\$ 219.95

DEALERS - You too can make The Switch.



LNW RESEARCH CORPORATION

2620 WALNUT Tustin, CA. 92680

(714) 544-5744 (714) 641-8850

*8" drive operation requires special cable, 8" double-density requires 3.55MHz CPU speed-up modification or LNW-80 4MHz computer.

TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corporation.

New Products

For the TRS-80[®]

MODELS 1&3

Digital I/O Port

+teaching newsletter



8 TTL outputs, 6 inputs; assembled & tested PC board; control the outside world from BASIC. APIO-80b improved (specify Model 1 or 3) \$67 newsletter \$2.50

TTY-interface

.....low cost printout

HARD COPY

convert any ASCII or Baudot teletype to a TRS-80 printer; no expansion interface needed \$62; optional loop supply \$30; write for more info

LIGHT * PEN

with sophisticated software

add excitement to your software. LTPEN-80 adds four new functions to BASIC; in an instant, pick any (X,Y) point or character position on the screen simply by pointing the pen! enhance games... simplify user entry \$27

all prices include postage... call or write for more information

All products post paid w/in USA... foreign orders remit U.S. funds plus extra postage. Call or write today.

INTLEX for more info. call 717/733-4769
electronic innovations
 Box 4034 LANCASTER PA 17604

INTLEX IS A TRADEMARK OF INTLEX CORP. (C) 1983 BY INTLEX CORP. INNOVATIONS

NEW PROGRAMS FOR THE TRS-80

INCOPROP

Income Property Analysis for the TRS-80

INCOPROP: Based upon standardized methods of property analysis used throughout the real estate industry. Generates a 3 page report containing an annual property operating statement and a comprehensive 10 year cash flow analysis. Contains I.R.S. tax table to project after-tax income stream and investor's I.R.R.

- Handles 5 different methods of tax depreciation.
- Handles up to 3 loans & 3 different type loans.
- Highly interactive format permits "Sensitivity Analysis".
- Disk files created for permanent storage of data.

Minimum system requirements: 32k RAM, 1 drive and printer. Sold with informative 78 page user's manual covering basic aspects of income property investment & 50 data worksheets.

Model I & III: on cassette for easy transfer to disk \$120.00
 Model II: on 8-inch diskette \$145.00
 Model II: Version available in MBASIC running under CP/M \$165.00

Now!
MAINDEX: An easy-to-use program to aid you in the indexing of your files on disk. Can't find that program you wrote last month? Put your computer to work! Find any program or data file in your system in seconds.

- A Main Index of all your other disk's directories.
- Alphabetizes list of files and gives you names, grants used, dates written, tracks and file descriptions.
- Sorts Files by name, disk, and categories.
- File descriptions can be searched for key words.
- Prints disk labels with disk name and file names.
- Uses all the advanced and extremely fast file manipulation capabilities of Apparat, Inc.'s NEWDOS/80.

Requires Level II, 48K, 1 disk drive and NEWDOS/80 on cassette for easy transfer to disk \$20.95

177



Program Listing

```

10 N=0:CLS:CLEAR 250
20 PRINT @ 0," *****OTHELLO*****"
30 PRINT @ 64," THIS GAME OF AUTHELLO REQUIRES APPROXIMATELY 8K OF ME
MORY AND IS WRITTEN USING EXTENDED COLOR BASIC FOR THE RADIO
SHACK COLOR COMPUTER. THE PROGRAM FEATURES AUTOMATIC SE
ARCH AND FLIPPING ROUTINES,"
40 PRINT @ 288," A TURN INDICATOR, A BAR GRAPH SCORE DISPLAY AS WELL
AS FULLY AUTOMATIC ALPHANUMERIC SCOREKEEPING"
50 PRINT @ 448," PRESS SPACEBAR TO CONTINUE"
60 U$=INKEY$:B$=" "
70 IF U$=B$ THEN 90
80 GOTO 20
90 CLS
100 DIM P(11,11)
110 FOR I=0 TO 11:FOR J=0 TO 11
120 P(I,J)=0
130 NEXT J:NEXT I
140 CLS
150 PRINT @ 0," *****OTHELLO*****"
160 PRINT @ 64,"1 SYMBOLS(FULL AND OPEN CIRCLES) ARE POSITIONED USING
JOYSTICKS AND ARE SET USING THE JOYSTICK BUTTONS"
170 PRINT @ 192,"2 IF A SYMBOL IS SET IN THE WRONG POSITION IT W
ILL BE AUTOMATICALLY DELETED"
180 PRINT @ 288,"3 PRESS (S) TO SWITCH JOYSTICKS"
190 PRINT @ 320,"4 PRESS SPACEBAR AT END OF GAME TO RESET THE VIDEO
BOARD"
200 PRINT @ 416," * PRESS SPACEBAR TO START *"
210 U$=INKEY$:B$=" "
220 IF U$=B$ THEN 240
230 GOTO 150
240 PMODE 4,1:SCREEN 1,0
250 COLOR 3,2:PCLS
260 FOR J=40 TO 250 STEP 21
270 LINE(J,17)-(J,187),PSET
280 NEXT J
290 FOR K=17 TO 187 STEP 17
300 LINE(40,K)-(250,K),PSET
310 NEXT K
320 LINE(20,27)-(20,187),PSET
330 LINE(5,187)-(35,187),PSET
340 FOR Y=187 TO 27 STEP-16
350 LINE(19,Y)-(21,Y),PSET
360 NEXT Y
370 DRAW "BM117,4;D1;N;D6;F4;F1;D1;U7"
380 DRAW "BM125,4;N;R5;D3;N;R4;D4;R5"
390 DRAW"BM133,4;D1;F5;D1;B;L5;U1;E5;U1;B;D7"
400 DRAW"BM141,4;R4;L2;D7;B;R3"
410 DRAW"BM2,4;B;D1;D1;F1;R3;F1;D2;G1;L3;H1;B;U5;E1;R3;F1;B;D6"
420 DRAW"BM10,4;B;D1;D5;F1;R3;E1;U1;B;U3;U1;H1;L3;G1;B;D6;B;R5"
430 DRAW"BM18,4;B;D1;D5;F1;R3;E1;U5;H1;L3;G1;B;D6;B"
440 DRAW"BM26,4;N;D7;R4;F1;D1;G1;N;L4;F1;D3"
450 DRAW"BM34,4;N;R5;D3;N;R4;D4;R5"
460 P(5,5)=1:CIRCLE(134,93),7,1
470 C1=1:C2=0
480 GOSUB 3070
490 SOUND 200,1
500 P(6,6)=1:CIRCLE(155,110),7,1
510 C1=2:C2=0
520 GOSUB 3070
530 SOUND 200,1
540 P(5,6)=2:CIRCLE(134,110),7,1
550 C1=2:C2=1
560 PAINT(134,110),1,1
570 GOSUB 3140
580 SOUND 200,1
590 P(6,5)=2:CIRCLE(155,93),7,1
600 C1=2:C2=2
610 PAINT(155,93),1,1
620 GOSUB 3140
630 SOUND 200,1
640 W=1
650 REM *****KEYBOARD INPUT*****
660 V1=INT((JOYSTK(0)+4)/7)+1
670 V2=INT((JOYSTK(1)+4)/7)+1
680 V3=INT((JOYSTK(2)+4)/7)+1
690 V4=INT((JOYSTK(3)+4)/7)+1
700 ON W GOTO 710,730
710 X=V1:Y=V2
720 GOTO 740
730 X=V3:Y=V4
740 A=X*21+29:B=Y*17+8
750 LINE(A-4,B-3)-(A+4,B+3),PSET,BF
760 FOR K=1 TO 30:NEXT K
770 LINE(A-4,B-3)-(A+4,B+3),PRESET,BF
  
```

Program continues

HAVE WE GOT A PROGRAM FOR YOU IN '82

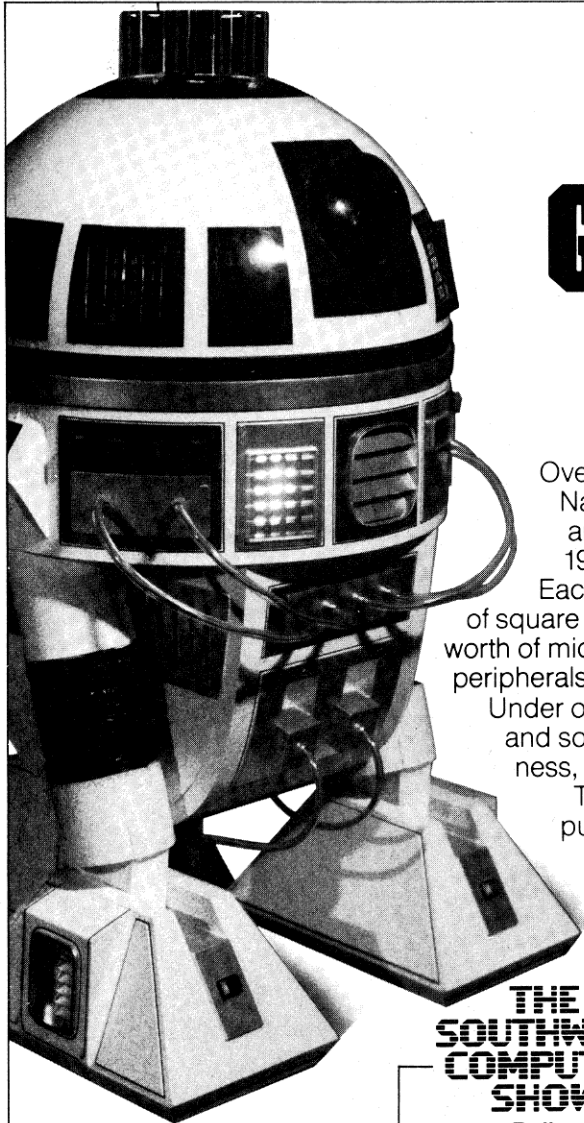
Over 150,000 computer owners and novices attended the 1981 National Computer Shows and Office Equipment Expositions, and more than a quarter of a million are expected to be at the 1982 shows.

Each show features **hundreds** of companies using **thousands** of square feet of display space to showcase and sell **millions** of dollars worth of micro and mini computers, data and word processing equipment, peripherals, accessories, supplies and software.

Under one roof you'll see — and be able to buy — all of the hardware and software made by every major computer manufacturer for business, industry, government, education, home and personal use.

The show includes computers costing as little as \$100 to computers selling for \$150,000.

Don't miss the coming of the new computers — show up for the show. Admission is \$5 per person and \$3 for children.



THE NATIONAL COMPUTER SHOWS

Ticket Information

Send \$5 with the name of the show you plan to attend to National Computer Shows, 824 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill, Mass. 02167. Tickets can also be purchased at the show.

THE SOUTHWEST COMPUTER SHOW

Dallas
Dallas Market Hall

Thursday-Sunday
April 15-18, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS:
2200 STEMMONS FREEWAY
(AT INDUSTRIAL BLVD)

THE NEW YORK COMPUTER SHOW

Uniondale, Long Island
Nassau Coliseum

Thursday-Sunday
April 22-25, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS: TAKE L.I. EXPWY
TO EXIT 38 NO. STATE PKWY
TO EXIT 31A MEADOWBROOK
PKWY SO. TO EXIT M5
HEMPSTEAD TURNPIKE

THE TWIN CITIES COMPUTER SHOW

Minneapolis
Minn. Auditorium
& Convention Hall
Third Avenue

Thursday-Sunday
September 16-19, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS: HWY 94 to
11th St. Exit to Third Ave.

THE MID-ATLANTIC COMPUTER SHOW

Washington, DC
DC Armory/Starplex
Across from RFK Stadium

Thursday-Sunday
October 28-31, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS:
2001 E. CAPITOL ST. SE
(E. CAPITOL ST. EXIT OFF I-295
— KENILWORTH FRWY)

THE MID-WEST COMPUTER SHOW

Chicago
(Arlington Heights)
Arlington Park Racetrack
Exhibition Center

Thursday-Sunday
November 5-7, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS: EUCLID AVE &
WILKE RD. TAKE NW TOLLWAY
TO RTE 53 EXIT AT
EUCLID AVE EAST

THE NORTHEAST COMPUTER SHOW

Boston
Hynes Auditorium/
Prudential Center

Thursday-Sunday
November 11-14, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS: TAKE MASS
PIKE TO PRUDENTIAL
CENTER EXIT

THE SOUTHEAST COMPUTER SHOW

Atlanta
Atlanta Civic Center

Thursday-Sunday
December 9-12, 1982
11 AM to 6 PM Daily

DIRECTIONS:
395 PIEDMONT AVE NE
(AT RALPH MCGILL BLVD)

The National Computer Shows are produced by Northeast Expositions Inc. who also produce Electronica — shows featuring home entertainment equipment and personal electronics — which are held annually in major US cities. NEI also produces the Applefest Shows. For more information about any of these events call us at 617-739-2000 or write to the above address.

✓500

SCRIPLUS 3.0

Scriplus is a modification to Scripsit[®] which enables you to take advantage of the special functions, features, and print formats of your printer while your document is being printed. Allows you to:

change expanded print
change no. of characters per inch
or underline in mid-line!

- 1) Send commands to the printer to activate special formats!
- 2) SCRIPPLUS will NOT crash programs protected in hi-mem!
- 3) "END" returns to DOS READY instead of re-booting!
- 4) Initial line feed is changed to a carriage return to empty text buffer!
- 5) The user gets an ALPHABETIZED Directory (with FREE space shown) from within SCRIPPLUS!
- 6) Optionally select line feed after carriage return
- 7) Supports custom printer drivers (NOT included)
- 8) Modifies ALL versions of SCRIPSIT(tm) for Mod I or III. Allows you to use Mod I version on Mod III!
- 9) Printer can be STOPPED for insertion of text or forms alignment!
- 10) Inserted text can be edited prior to resumption of printing!
- 11) Files can be killed, loaded, merged, or chained from the SCRIPPLUS DIRectory!
- 12) Allows Mod III versions to be BACKED UP for your protection!
- 13) Works on ALL current major DOS's (Mod I or III)
- 14) Works with new 3.2 Mod III Scripsit on 1.3 DOS!
- 15) Specifically written for the MX-80, but will work with ANY printer that accepts CHR\$ codes for control!
- 16) Previous owners may send in their disks for upgrade (\$15)

\$39.95

POWERSOFT

GREAT for EPSON's! With or without GRATRAX-80(tm)

✓61

11500 Stemmons Expressway - Dallas, Texas 75229

M/C-VISA CARDS Accepted	(214) 484-2976 -- MicroNet# 70130,203 Join OUR Xtra-80 Sig ON MicroNet! From the "OK" prompt, type: R QSD	Write for our FREE Catalog!
-------------------------------	---	-----------------------------------

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

US/CANADA Orders ADD \$5 Shipping/Handling See us at NCC in Dallas! April 21-25! PowerSoft is a division of Breeze/QSD, Inc. SCRIPSIT is a registered TM of TANDY CORP.	FOREIGN add \$10 U.S. FUNDS ONLY for shipping. NO CHECKS!
--	--

Program continued

```

780 IF P(X,Y)=0 THEN 820
790 CIRCLE(A,B),7,1
800 IF P(X,Y)=1 THEN 820
810 PAINT(A,B),1,1
820 A$=INKEY$
830 Z=PEEK(65280)
840 ON W GOTO 850,880
850 IF Z=254 THEN 1070
860 IF Z=126 THEN 1070
870 GOTO 900
880 IF Z=253 THEN 1150
890 IF Z=125 THEN 1150
900 S$="S"
910 B$=" "
920 IF A$=S$ THEN 1000
930 IF A$=B$ THEN 110
940 ON W GOTO 950,980
950 PAINT(160,8),0,0
960 CIRCLE(160,8),6,1
970 GOTO 990
980 PAINT(160,8),1,1
990 GOTO 660
1000 REM**SWITCH JOYSTICKS**
1010 ON W GOTO 1020,1040
1020 W=2
1030 GOTO 1050
1040 W=1
1050 GOTO 660
1060 REM**WRITE OPEN CIRCLE**
1070 IF P(X,Y)=1 OR P(X,Y)=2 THEN 660
1080 P(X,Y)=1
1090 LINE(J,K)-(J+16,K+13),PRESET,BF
1100 CIRCLE(A,B),7,3
1110 C1=C1+1:GOSUB 3070
1120 W=2
1130 GOTO 1210
1140 REM**WRITE FULL CIRCLE**
1150 IF P(X,Y)=1 OR P(X,Y)=2 THEN 660
1160 P(X,Y)=2
1170 CIRCLE(A,B),7,3
1180 PAINT(A,B),3,3
1190 W=1:C2=C2+1:GOSUB 3140
1200 REM***AUTOSEARCH LEFT X***
1210 F=P(X,Y)
1220 N8=0
1230 X1=X
1240 FOR I=X1-1 TO 0 STEP -1
1250 M=I+1
1260 IF P(I,Y)=0 THEN N8=N8+1
1270 IF P(I,Y)=0 THEN 1370
1280 IF P(I,Y)=F THEN 1300
1290 NEXT I
1300 IF M=X1 THEN N8=N8+1
1310 IF M=X1 THEN 1370
1320 FOR X=M TO X1-1
1330 P(X,Y)=F
1340 A=X*21+29
1350 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
1360 NEXT X
1370 X=X1
1380 REM***AUTOSEARCH RIGHT X***
1390 FOR I=X1+1 TO 11
1400 M=I-1
1410 IF P(I,Y)=0 THEN N8=N8+1
1420 IF P(I,Y)=0 THEN 1520
1430 IF P(I,Y)=F THEN 1450
1440 NEXT I
1450 IF M=X1 THEN N8=N8+1
1460 IF M=X1 THEN 1520
1470 FOR X=X1+1 TO M
1480 P(X,Y)=F
1490 A=X*21+29
1500 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
1510 NEXT X
1520 X=X1
1530 REM***AUTOSEARCH UPPER Y***
1540 Y1=Y
1550 FOR I=Y1-1 TO 0 STEP -1
1560 M=I+1
1570 IF P(X,I)=0 THEN N8=N8+1
1580 IF P(X,I)=0 THEN 1690
1590 IF P(X,I)=F THEN 1610
1600 NEXT I
1610 IF M=Y1 THEN N8=N8+1
1620 IF M=Y1 THEN 1690
1630 FOR Y=M TO Y1-1
1640 P(X,Y)=F

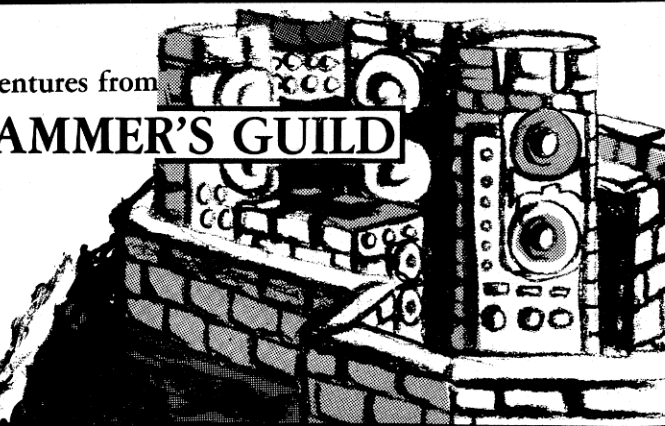
```

Program continues

HW ELECTRONICS

is pleased to announce the addition of new adventures from

THE PROGRAMMER'S GUILD



GAUNTLET OF DEATH	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3497 16K, L2, MI&III, cass	
MAZE OF DARKNESS	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3498 16K, L2, MI&III, cass	
TRAMPAZE DUALOGY:	
GAUNTLET OF DEATH & MAZE OF DARKNESS	\$29.95
Cat. No. 3499 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
TIMEQUEST	\$24.95
Cat. No. 3500 32K, L2, MI, disk (converts to MIII)	
TIMEQUEST	\$24.95
Cat. No. 3501 32K, L2, MIII, disk (preconverted)	
TIMEQUEST	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3502 16K, L2, MI&III, cass	
TEMPLE OF THE SUN	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3503 16K, L2, MI&III, cass	

TEMPLE OF THE SUN	\$24.95
Cat. No. 3504 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
DOMES OF KILGARI	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3505 15K, L2, MI&III, cass	
DOMES OF KILGARI	\$24.95
Cat. No. 3506 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
DEADLY DUNGEON	\$14.95
Cat. No. 3507 16K, L2, MI&III, cass	
DEADLY DUNGEON	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3508 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
DREADNAUGHT CHRONICLES	
DEATH DREADNAUGHT & DOMES OF KILGARI	\$29.95
Cat. No. 3509 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
GRAYLOCK CHRONICLES TRILOGY	
SPIDER MOUNTAIN, DEADLY DUNGEON, & DRAGONQUEST	\$35.00
Cat. No. 3510 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
TOWER OF FEAR	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3511 16K, L2, MI&III, cass	
TOWER OF FEAR	\$24.95
Cat. No. 3512 32K, L2, MI&III, disk	
★ ATTENTION COLOR COMPUTER OWNERS ★	
TOWER OF FEAR	\$19.95
Cat. No. 3513 16K, Extended BASIC, cass	

DEALERS: CALL FOR PRICING ON ALL PROGRAMMER'S GUILD SOFTWARE

The Captain 80 Book of BASIC ADVENTURES

The ideal book for adventurers, THE CAPTAIN 80 BOOK OF BASIC ADVENTURES introduces programmers to the world of computer-based "dungeons and dragons". Concepts of adventure programs are discussed as well as the process involved in writing your own adventure program. An adventure-generating program is included along with listings for eighteen adventures written by some of the "greats".

Cat. No. 3496 ~~\$29.95~~ **\$19.95**

HAYES STACK SMARTMODEM

The Hayes Stack SMARTMODEM is a high performance 300 baud communication system for your TRS-80 microcomputer (all models). With the SMARTMODEM, your TRS-80 can communicate with other TRS-80's or time-share computers. Unlike most modems, the SMARTMODEM can be connected to any telephone system in the United States since dialing can be Touch-Tone, pulse, or a combination of the two. Features such as auto-answer, auto-dial, complete programmability, and full or half duplex operation make the SMARTMODEM the most sophisticated yet cost-effective data communications package available.

NOTE: Requires RS232 port.

Cat. No. 3388 ~~\$279.00~~ **\$259.00**

VERBATIM DATALIFE DISKETTES

The ideal diskette for your TRS-80 at a great price. With no shipping charges to bother with, you just can't lose.

Cat. No. 1147 **\$28.00**

TRS-80 SERVICE MANUALS

TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER

Manual #26-3001/3002MU

Cat. No. 3478

\$14.95

TRS-80 MODEL III

Manual #26-1063MU

Cat. No. 3479

\$19.95

TRS-80 MODEL II

Manual #26-4002MU

Cat. No. 3482

\$19.95

HOW TO ORDER

Write or phone. Pay by check, M/C, VISA, or COD (add \$1.50 for COD).

(800) 423-5387 (213) 886-9200

Offer expires Mar. 31, 1982

Mention this ad and we pay shipping (UPS ground only).

HW Electronics

19511 Business Center Dr. Dept. V3 Northridge, CA 91324



WHEN IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, VISIT OUR RETAIL STORES

HW ELECTRONICS

19511 Business Center Dr.
Northridge, CA 91324

2301 Artesia Blvd.
Redondo Beach, CA 90277

EVEN SIGMON CRAVES A LITTLE SECS.



SIGMON

SIGMON is a complete machine Language development tool for your TRS-80 Color Computer and it's super powered 6809E microprocessor.

Features:

MONITOR: Display memory in HEX and ASCII, Direct HEX and Decimal entry into memory/registers, Move, Find, Tape Read and Write, Output to printer and more.

DISASSEMBLER: Display Addresses, Opcode operand, Mnemonics, and Address expressions for specific range of instructions.

MINI ASSEMBLER: Allows you to enter instructions in Symbolic form and have them converted to Machine Language.

DEBUGGER: Allows Stepping and Break point execution of Machine Language programs.

With SIGMON you can awaken the awesome powers that lurk within the dark recesses of your color computer.

Cassette and Source Code

for the TRS-80 Color Computer \$29.95

S.E.C.S.

(Screen Edit Control System)

SECS adds new power to your TRS-80 Color Computer. If you have been waiting for Enhanced BASIC and it's capabilities, then you are ready to take the next logical step.

Features:

FULL SCREEN EDITOR: Full Cursor control with auto repeat, Insert, Delete, Join lines, Relocate lines and Audible error warning.

HI RES GRAPHICS: Two modes of Hi Res graphics, Set point, Set line, Set color, Set programmable character, Set screen, and Toggle between Low Res and Hi Res/Normal and Inverted Screens.

HI RES CHARACTER GENERATOR: Sixty-four definable characters, Save and Load Characters sets to and from tape, Define Characters, and Place on screen in any color and in any position.

The entire system is linked into BASIC and is completely transparent to the user. As a BASIC programming tool, SECS is unsurpassed.

Cassette for the TRS-80 Color Computer \$29.95

Software Utilities for the TRS-80* Color Computer

Order through your local software dealer or send check or money order plus \$2.00 Shipping & Handling to:

DataSoft Inc.

COMPUTER SOFTWARE

19519 Business Center Drive, Northridge, CA 91324
(213)701-5161

*TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Radio Shack, a division of Tandy Corporation.

Program continued

```

1650 A=X*21+29
1660 B=Y*17+8
1670 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
1680 NEXT Y
1690 Y=Y1
1700 REM**AUTOSEARCH LOWER Y***
1710 Y1=Y
1720 FOR I=Y1+1 TO 11
1730 M=I-1
1740 IF P(X,I)=0 THEN N8=N8+1
1750 IF P(X,I)=0 THEN 1860
1760 IF P(X,I)=F THEN 1780
1770 NEXT I
1780 IF M=Y1 THEN N8=N8+1
1790 IF M=Y1 THEN 1860
1800 FOR Y=Y1+1 TO M
1810 P(X,Y)=F
1820 A=X*21+29
1830 B=Y*17+8
1840 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
1850 NEXT Y
1860 Y=Y1
1870 REM**AUTOSEARCH NW DIAG***
1880 X1=X:Y1=Y
1890 FOR I=X1-1 TO 0 STEP -1
1900 M=I+1
1910 IF P(I,Y1-(X1-I))=0 THEN N8=N8+1
1920 IF P(I,Y1-(X1-I))=0 THEN 2030
1930 IF P(I,Y1-(X1-I))=F THEN 1950
1940 NEXT I
1950 IF M=X1 THEN N8=N8+1
1960 IF M=X1 THEN 2030
1970 FOR X=M TO X1-1
1980 P(X,Y-(X1-X))=F
1990 A=X*21+29
2000 B=(Y-(X1-X))*17+8
2010 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
2020 NEXT X
2030 X=X1:Y=Y1
2040 REM**AUTOSEARCH SE DIAG***
2050 X1=X:Y1=Y
2060 FOR I=X1+1 TO 11
2070 M=I-1
2080 IF P(I,Y1+(I-X1))=0 THEN N8=N8+1
2090 IF P(I,Y1+(I-X1))=0 THEN 2200
2100 IF P(I,Y1+(I-X1))=F THEN 2120
2110 NEXT I
2120 IF M=X1 THEN N8=N8+1
2130 IF M=X1 THEN 2200
2140 FOR X=X1+1 TO M
2150 P(X,Y+(X-X1))=F
2160 A=X*21+29
2170 B=(Y+(X-X1))*17+8
2180 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
2190 NEXT X
2200 X=X1:Y=Y1
2210 REM**AUTOSEARCH SW DIAG***
2220 X1=X:Y1=Y
2230 FOR I=X1-1 TO 0 STEP -1
2240 M=I+1
2250 IF P(I,Y1+(X1-I))=0 THEN N8=N8+1
2260 IF P(I,Y1+(X1-I))=0 THEN 2370
2270 IF P(I,Y1+(X1-I))=F THEN 2290
2280 NEXT I
2290 IF M=X1 THEN N8=N8+1
2300 IF M=X1 THEN 2370
2310 FOR X=M TO X1-1
2320 P(X,Y+(X1-X))=F
2330 A=X*21+29
2340 B=(Y+(X1-X))*17+8
2350 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
2360 NEXT X
2370 X=X1:Y=Y1
2380 REM**AUTOSEARCH NE DIAG***
2390 X1=X:Y1=Y
2400 FOR I=X1+1 TO 11
2410 M=I-1
2420 IF P(I,Y1-(I-X1))=0 THEN N8=N8+1
2430 IF P(I,Y1-(I-X1))=0 THEN 2540
2440 IF P(I,Y1-(I-X1))=F THEN 2460
2450 NEXT I
2460 IF M=X1 THEN N8=N8+1
2470 IF M=X1 THEN 2540
2480 FOR X=X1+1 TO M
2490 P(X,Y-(X-X1))=F
2500 A=X*21+29
2510 B=(Y-(X-X1))*17+8

```

Program continues

✓110


```

2520 ON F GOSUB 2710,2800
2530 NEXT X
2540 X=X1:Y=Y1
2550 IF N8=8 GOSUB 2890
2560 REM**SCORE DISPLAY**
2570 LINE(0,15)-(39,25),PRESET,BF
2580 N1=INT(C1/10):P$=STR$(2)
2590 IF N1=0 THEN 2610
2600 GOSUB 3220
2610 N1=C1-10*N1:P$=STR$(10)
2620 GOSUB 3220
2630 N1=INT(C2/10):P$=STR$(23)
2640 IF N1=0 THEN 2660
2650 GOSUB 3220
2660 N1=C2-10*N1:P$=STR$(31)
2670 GOSUB 3220
2680 GOTO 660
2690 REM**GRAPHICS SUBROUTINES**
2700 REM**OPEN CIRCLE**
2710 LINE(A-8,B-6)-(A+8,B+7),PRESET,BF
2720 CIRCLE(A,B),7,1
2730 SOUND 200,1
2740 C1=C1+1
2750 GOSUB 3070
2760 C2=C2-1
2770 GOSUB 3110
2780 RETURN
2790 REM**FULL CIRCLE**
2800 CIRCLE(A,B),7,1
2810 PAINT(A,B),1,1
2820 SOUND 200,1
2830 C2=C2+1
2840 GOSUB 3140
2850 C1=C1-1
2860 GOSUB 3170
2870 RETURN
2880 REM**SYMBOL DESTRUCT**
2890 FOR I =1 TO 12
2900 A=X*21+29
2910 B=Y*17+8
2920 LINE(A-8,B-6)-(A+8,B+7),PRESET,BF
2930 SOUND 240+I,1
2940 LINE(A-6+I/2,B-6+I/2)-(A+6-I/2,B+6-I/2),PSET,BF
2950 NEXT I
2960 LINE(A-8,B-6)-(A+8,B+7),PRESET,BF
2970 P(X,Y)=0
2980 ON F GOTO 2990,3010
2990 C1=C1-1:GOSUB 3170
3000 GOTO 3020
3010 C2=C2-1:GOSUB 3110
3020 ON W GOTO 3030,3040
3030 W=2:GOTO 3050
3040 W=1:GOTO 3050
3050 RETURN
3060 REM*****BAR GRAPHS*****
3070 K1=187-1.6*C1:K2=187-1.6*(C1-1)
3080 LINE(6,K1)-(15,K2),PSET,B
3090 LINE(7,K2)-(14,K2),PRESET
3100 RETURN
3110 M1=187-1.6*C2:M2=187-1.6*(C2+1)
3120 LINE(25,M2)-(34,M1),PRESET,BF
3130 RETURN
3140 M1=187-1.6*C2:M2=187-1.6*(C2-1)
3150 LINE(25,M1)-(34,M2),PSET,BF
3160 RETURN
3170 K1=187-1.6*C1:K2=187-1.6*(C1+1)
3180 LINE(6,K1)-(15,K2),PRESET,B
3190 LINE(6,K1)-(15,K1),PSET
3200 RETURN
3210 REM**VIDEO SCOREBOARD**
3220 N2=N1+1
3230 ON N2 GOSUB 3250,3260,3270,3280,3290,3300,3310,3320,3330,3340
3240 RETURN
3250 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;D1;E1;R3;F1;D5;G1;L3;H1;U5":RETURN
3260 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;R2;B;D1;E1;D7;L1;R2":RETURN
3270 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;D1;E1;R3;F1;D1;G5;R5":RETURN
3280 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;D1;E1;R3;F1;D1;G1;L2;R2;F1;D2;G1;L3;H1":RETURN
3290 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;D4;R5;L2;U2;D5":RETURN
3300 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;N;R5;D3;R4;F1;D2;G1;L3;H1":RETURN
3310 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;D1;D3;E1;R3;F1;D2;G1;L3;H1;U5;E1;R3;F1":RETURN
3320 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;R5;G1;D1;G1;D1;G1;D1;G1":RETURN
3330 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;R1;R3;F1;D1;G1;L3;G1;D2;F1;R3;E1;U2;H1;L3;H1;U1;E1":RETURN
3340 DRAW"BM"+P$+"",16;B;D6;F1;R3;E1;U5;H1;L3;G1;D1;F1;R4":RETURN
3350 RETURN
3360 END

```

The Captain 80 Book of

BASIC
ADVENTURES

EIGHTEEN ADVENTURES:

- ☐ Atlantean Odyssey
- ☐ Dog Star
- ☐ Thunder Road
- ☐ Deadly Dungeon
- ☐ Revenge of Balrog
- ☐ The Fortress at Times-End
- ☐ Temple of the Sun
- ☐ Lost Ship
- ☐ Spider Mountain
- ☐ Lost Dutchman's Gold
- ☐ Journey to the Center of the Earth
- ☐ King Tut's Tomb
- ☐ Voyage to Atlantis
- ☐ House of Seven Gables
- ☐ Sorcerer's Castle
- ☐ CIA Adventure
- ☐ Arctic Adventure
- ☐ Adventureland

All these program listings plus an Adventure Generator not available from any other source!

\$19.95*

Although all programs are written for TRS-80 Model I & III, these programs will easily convert to any other machine using Microsoft® BASIC.



Send to:

80 Northwest Publishing
3838 South Warner St.
Tacoma, WA 98409
(206) 475-2219

Name _____
Address _____
City _____
State, Zip _____
Visa/MC _____
Exp. Date _____

*Please add \$2.05 for Shipping and Handling.

Back your way from 4K to 16K.

Color Computer Upgrade

Brian Murphy
41 Chestnut Street
Hopkinton, MA 01748

Want to add 16K to your Color Computer? Does the chance to do Radio Shack out of 100 bucks appeal to your perverse nature too?

I found out early with my Color Computer

that the 4K limit was unacceptable. I needed 16K, if for no other reason, to get the high resolution graphics the system offers. Having upgraded a Model I Level II from 4K to 16K, I suspected that with the same effort I could do it to the Color Computer. I was wrong. It was easier!

Tools You Need

To upgrade the Color Computer you need

three tools: a Phillips screwdriver, a small regular screwdriver (or chip puller), and needle nose pliers (or sturdy tweezers). You also need a new chip set: eight 16K by one-bit dynamic RAM memory chips—4116, 416, MM5290N or UPD416. These memory chips are all the same, just made by different manufacturers.

The best price I've seen is \$16.00 for eight from Hanley Engineering. (By the way, some ads offer these kits with TRS-80 jumpers for an additional charge. Don't bother buying the jumpers. They are for the Model I and are not necessary for the Color Computer.)

Of course, you can have Radio Shack upgrade your Computer, but it will cost you \$120. What's the advantage of having them do it? I don't want to mislead you. Once you open your computer, your warranty will be voided. (If you have owned a Color Computer for more than 90 days, however, it has expired in any case.)

The decision is up to you. If you have confidence in your ability, proceed.

After disconnecting any cables (cassette, video, joystick) from the computer and unplugging it, turn the computer upside down on a folded towel to protect the case from scratches. Using the Phillips, remove all the screws holding the case together.

Point A in Fig. 1 is not a screw hole, and, if you probe a screw driver deeply into it, you can damage the internal cable. Point B is a screw hole covered by the warranty warning sticker. That's how Radio Shack knows if you've been inside. Holes C and D on my

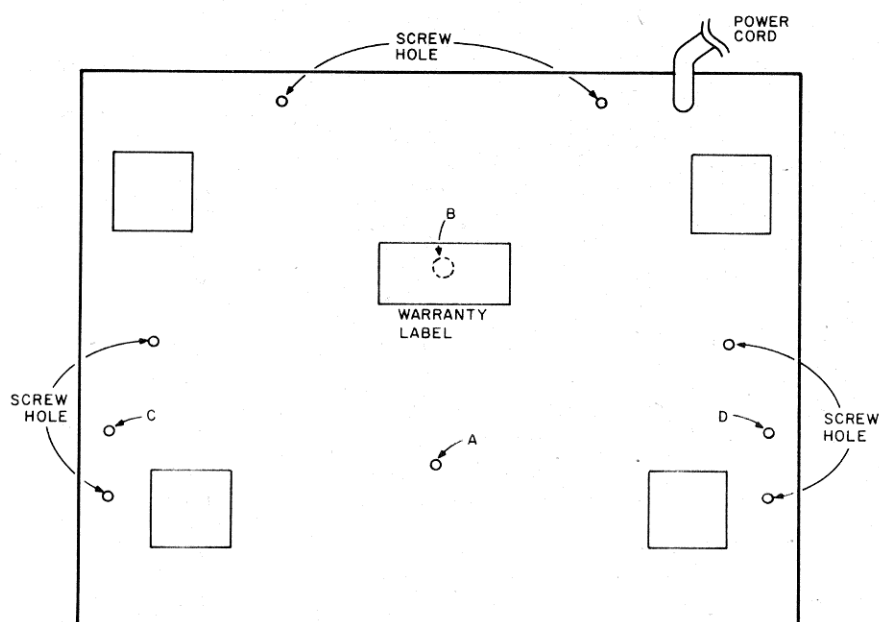


Fig. 1. Bottom View of Color Computer

If you *liked* MICROPROOF, then you'll *love* SON OF MICROPROOF:

ELECTRIC WEBSTER^{T.M.}

The ultimate spelling checker.

IMPROVED:

- One-step proofing and correcting.
- Lists errors to screen or printer.
- Can display errors in context.
- Can display dictionary to locate correct spellings.
- New precise symbolic dictionary will not miss an error.
- Remarkably compact (50,000 word dictionary will fit on one 5 inch disk).
- Even FASTER than MICROPROOF (formerly the fastest available).
- Simple Grammatical Checking (Optional Feature).
- Hyphenates automatically (Optional Feature available for some Word Processing programs).

SELECT APPROPRIATE RESPONSE

CORRECT MISPELLED WORD: ENTER CORRECT WORD
LEAVE WORD "AS IS": HIT <ENTER> KEY
DISPLAY WORD IN CONTEXT: ?
DISPLAY DICTIONARY: @
ADD WORD TO DICTIONARY: +
EXIT: !
WORD: (Your error)
RESPONSE:

EASY TO USE: Prepare your text on any Z-80 based micro-computer, using any of a number of popular word processing programs. When you are finished, enter the appropriate command, and ELECTRIC WEBSTER proofreads your document, displaying misspellings and typos on the screen. Then correcting ELECTRIC WEBSTER can display each error separately, requesting you to enter the correct spelling for each. You are also given the option of displaying errors in context or adding words to ELECTRIC WEBSTER's 50,000 word vocabulary. If you do not know the correct spelling you may also ask ELECTRIC WEBSTER to look it up for you and display the dictionary. Finally, ELECTRIC WEBSTER corrects your document. All in less than a minute.

LOW PRICES: Standard MICROPROOF is available for \$69.50 (TRS-80). Standard ELECTRIC WEBSTER is available for either \$89.50 (TRS-80[®] Model I or III, Apple[®]) or \$149.50 (CP/M[®], TRS-80 Model II and all others). The optional correcting feature can be added at any time for an additional \$60. Correction feature can be ordered with patch to integrate with your word processing software. For each patch, optional Grammatical Checking feature, or optional Hyphenation feature, add \$35. (Integration patch not necessary for Wordstar.TM)

SPEED is the single most important factor in a dictionary program. All dictionary programs will find your potential errors but if the program is too slow, you are not likely to use it. ELECTRIC WEBSTER's speed is outstanding. It can proofread a several page letter in 20 seconds.

ELECTRIC WEBSTER's FULL 50,000 WORD VOCABULARY saves you time and allows you greater confidence in the lists of potential errors that ELECTRIC WEBSTER identifies. The mini-dictionary programs, with their 10,000 and 20,000 word vocabularies, have many correctly spelled words omitted from their vocabularies. Consequently, they identify as potential "errors" many words that are actually spelled correctly; five to ten times as many such words as does ELECTRIC WEBSTER. So, when you use ELECTRIC WEBSTER, you will have far fewer extra words to evaluate, a major time savings. There will be less need to look up words in order to verify that they are in fact spelled correctly. The extra 30,000 words in ELECTRIC WEBSTER's vocabulary assures you confidence in the error lists that Electric Webster generates.

HERE'S WHAT THE REVIEWERS HAVE TO SAY ABOUT MICROPROOF:

"I have already found that the use of (MICROPROOF) has greatly enhanced the quality of my letters and reports. This is a very useful product and should be obtained by anyone who uses a word processor."

Michael Tannenbaum, CPA
80 Microcomputing, August 1981

"The summary review of this program? One word — Excellent. I highly recommend it for anyone using a word processor for any need — articles, manuals, reports, and even letters of substantial length."

A. A. Wicks - Program Previews
Computronics, September 1981

In a comparative review of proofreading programs (with smaller dictionaries), MICROPROOF was found to be considerably faster than all the others, when tested against a 400 word sample document.

Phillip Lemmons
BYTE Magazine, November 1981

"(MICROPROOF) operates with good speed and efficiency. A 1500 word document took 26 seconds to load, process, and proof when the program was run on a TRS-80[®] Model II under CP/M.[®]"

"Once the program is integrated, it is very friendly and any person able to use a word processing program can master it in moments."

Frank Derfler
Info-World, January 1982

See your local microcomputer dealer or write to:

CORNUCOPIA SOFTWARE

Post Office Box 5028, Walnut Creek, California 94596 • (415) 524-8098

NOW
AVAILABLE
FOR APPLE!



"If the dog begins moaning in the corner... don't panic!"

unit have no screws.

After the screws are out, turn the computer upright again, and lift off the top of the case. Lay the top aside, and you are faced with something that looks roughly like Fig. 2. The metal cover on the right side of the computer (keyboard toward you) is to cut down RFI (radio frequency interference) in compliance with FCC regulations. My shield had some pieces of shipping tape around the edges. If yours does also, remove the strips and put them aside.

Removing the Chips

Next, using that small screw driver, go around the top edge of the metal box, prying it up until you can lift it off. Inside the metal walls you'll find, something like Fig. 3.

First, using tweezers or needle nose pliers, remove the plastic jumpers located at points A and B in Fig. 3, and replace them in the 16K position (Fig. 4). The computer now thinks it has a 16K memory! Next, locate the eight memory chips (Fig. 3).

Before you remove the chips, notice that each has a notch on the end away from you. This orientation is important. The printed circuit board beneath the chips' sockets is marked similarly. Observe this orientation when you install your new chips.

The memory chip sockets are quite tight, so exercise caution in order not to damage anything. If you don't have a chip puller, use the small screw driver as I did. Work at one end of the chip, then the other, gently prying it up out of the socket. Take your time and go easy.

As you remove each chip, place it on the metal box lid, pins down, to protect it from possible static electricity. After all the memory chips are removed, carefully insert the new 16K memory chips. Handle them by the ends to avoid touching the pins and insert them making sure the marked end faces away from the keyboard, toward the rear of the computer. Carefully seat the chips in the sockets. When all eight are finished, you have a 16K computer.

Can't wait to see if it works, can you?

Replace the metal lid and tape strips. Make sure the keyboard is seated properly before replacing the top of the computer. You may want to test the system, as I did, before you screw the case down. If you have a game cartridge, running it will inspire confidence in your new system.

Without a cartridge, type in ?MEM. You should be rewarded with the response 14631. That's the total memory now available in Basic. (It's not 16385, because the system itself uses some space.) If your test runs smoothly, congratulations! Just screw the computer back together and go on to the next article.

If, however, when you turn on the power,

the dog begins moaning in the corner and your children are cowering with their hands over their ears, don't panic! Either one or more of the new 4116 chips is defective, in which case you send them back and request new ones, or one or more of the chips is not properly in its socket. To check out the latter possibility remove the metal lid and make sure the 4116s are properly oriented and firmly seated. (If you fouled up the placement, you probably destroyed the

chip. Too bad—be more careful next time.)

The other possibility is a bent pin under one of the 4116s. Before you remove the chips visually check them. If the inspection does not turn up the culprit, remove each chip carefully and check for bent pins. If all the chips have straight pins, then the problem is with the chips themselves.

Place the original 4K memory chips back in the sockets, observing the proper orientation; move those two jumpers back to the

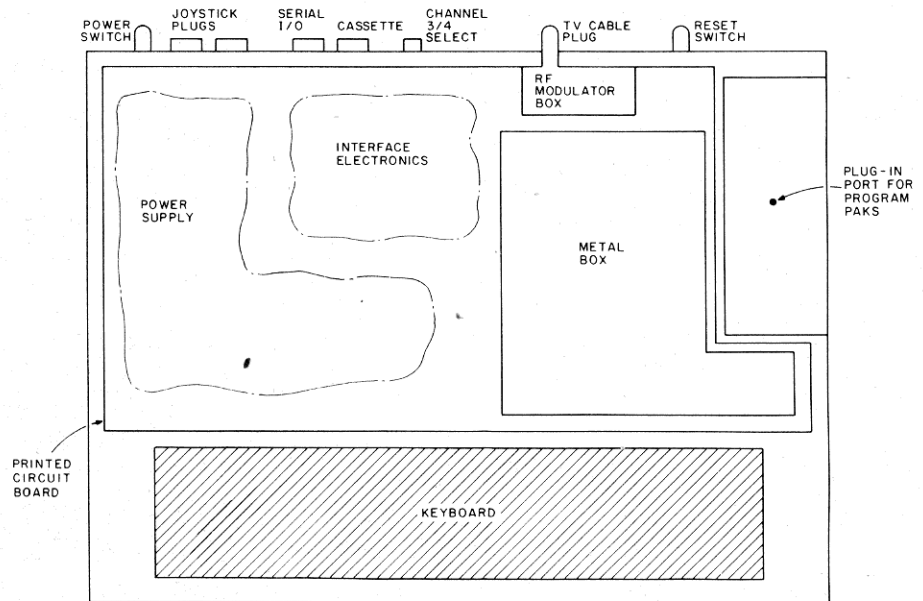


Fig. 2. Inside the Color Computer

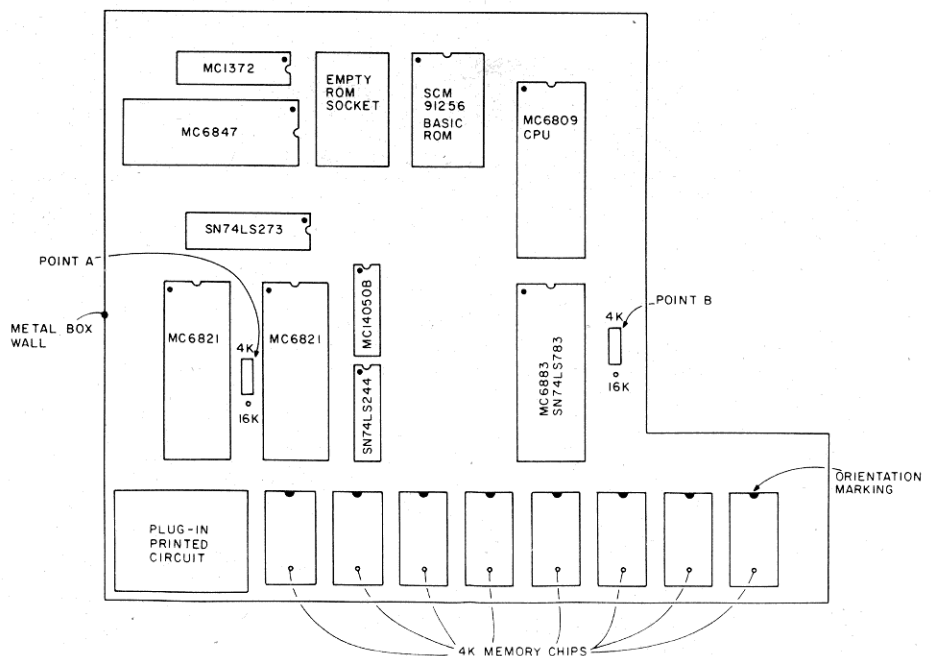


Fig. 3. Color Computer Exposed

"Common sense dictates that you don't shuffle across a rug... or rub a cat..."

4K position and close up the computer. Package the 4116s and return them with a request for replacement.

Handling Memory Chips

Memory chips are manufactured using metal oxide semiconductor (MOS) technology. While most new chips are protected against damage by static discharge, it is still wise to exercise caution when handling such devices. Common sense dictates that you don't shuffle across a rug in the dead of winter before handling MOS devices, or rub a cat on your lap while doing the project.

I like to place the chips on a conducting surface (the metal box lid) while working, and to touch the lid before taking the chip from it. It doesn't hurt to handle the chips from the end to avoid contact with the pins.

One last suggestion: You may find the two rows of pins on the chip are too widely spaced to fit into the sockets. I suggest using needle nose pliers to grasp the whole row (eight pins) at once, and gently twist them toward the center of the chip to form a 90 degree angle. Do this to both rows of pins. ■

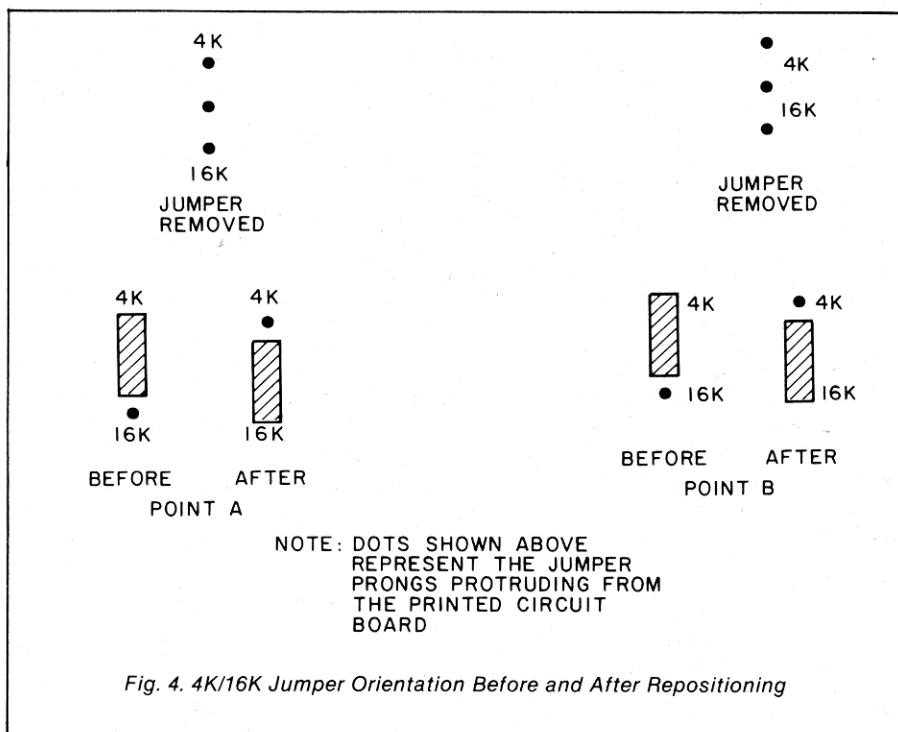


Fig. 4. 4K/16K Jumper Orientation Before and After Repositioning

SAVE \$600.00 On TRS-80® 48K Model III

TRADEMARKS:
TRS-80 and TRSDOS/Radio Shack/Tandy Corp.
LDOS/Logical Systems Inc.
Kit III/Morgan Products Inc.

**Limited Supply Now Available
For The Low-Low Price Of \$1895.00**

Includes all the standard basic features of the TRS-80® Model III with 48K of RAM and disk expansion Kit III™ with two 40 track double density disk drives.

Also available — TRS-80® Model III same as above with two 80 track disk drives for only **\$2145.00**

If You Own A 16K Model III.

You can easily expand your capabilities with our low cost disk expansion **Kit III™**

Completely compatible with TRSDOS™ and LDOS™, the Kit III™ single drive assembly includes: One 40 track 5¼" double density disk drive, power supply, floppy disk control card, mounting hardware, applicable cables and instructions. **ONLY \$599.00**

Also available — Kit III™ same as above with one 80 track disk drive for only **\$724.00**

LDOS™ disk operating system **\$99.95**

Printers available... call for more information.

Call TOLL FREE (800) 851-4614
In Illinois Call (618) 233-0018

We accept: Visa, Master Charge, Certified Checks (Personal checks require three weeks clearance), Money Orders, and C.O.D.



Morgan Products Incorporated 104 Berkshire Drive Belleville, Illinois 62223

✓ 127

Learn graphics and have fun with your Color Computer.

Subchaser!

John Steiner
508 Fourth Avenue NW
Riverside, ND 58078

The TRS-80 Color Computer uses one of the most powerful microprocessors available, and its Extended Color Basic is excellent for graphics displays. I will explain, using Subchase (an animated sub hunt game) some of the techniques in animating a graphics display.

Color Animation

Table 1 lists the order of setting up the graphics display screen for animation. First, select the correct mode and reserve pages of graphics memory. Most displays require four pages of memory, so start with a PCLEAR 4 command. Five graphics modes are available

to the Color Computer. PMODEs 0-4 are the graphics-only modes; Table 2 lists their respective resolutions. PMODE determines the number of available colors so consider the colors you desire, as well as resolution.

PMODE 3 gives the most resolution, and allows a choice of two groups of four colors; I usually program games in this mode. You select the groups of colors with the Screen command. SCREEN 1,X sets the graphics screen, and argument X determines the color set. For example, PMODE 3,1: SCREEN 1,0 allows the colors green, yellow, blue and red; while SCREEN 1,1 has the colors buff, cyan, magenta, and orange available. The initial program listing might look like Table 3. I have set the screen to graphics mode 3, with medium resolution and colors green, blue, yellow and red available.

The color statement determines foreground and background colors. If no Color statement is used, the computer uses the highest and lowest numbers available for foreground and background colors. See Table 4 for the color numbers of the available colors.

Once you choose the colors, a PCLS command clears the screen to the background color.

Begin by putting the background display on the screen. In the submarine game the background was simple: a deep blue ocean and a yellow sky. A convenient technique for drawing displays is to use a very high line number for an INKEY\$ loop:

```
1000 A$ = INKEY$: IF A$ = "" THEN 1000
1010 LIST
```

After drawing the display, the computer waits at line 1000 until you press any key; it then lists the program for you to add more lines. In the submarine program,

after I painted the sky, I drew the ship and subs. After you place the items to be animated on the screen, you can store them in an array to be moved later.

There are two options for putting objects on the screen. You can place them at the point where you will first see them in the program. This is simplest, but sometimes the program dictates that the object not be immediately visible. To preserve its hidden location, draw a title screen showing the objects at some usual point in the game,

1. Clear correct number of pages
2. Set correct graphics mode
3. Set screen color set
4. Choose foreground and background colors from color set chosen
5. Draw background and inanimate objects
6. Draw animated objects on screen
7. Store animated objects in arrays
8. If needed, get background array
9. Initialize display

Table 1

PMODE #	Grid Size	Color Set
0	128 by 96	two color
1	128 by 96	four color
2	128 by 192	two color
3	128 by 192	four color
4	256 by 192	two color

Table 2

The Key Box

Extended Color Basic
Color Computer

"tail" removes the old image of the sub as it moves. The ship requires forward and rearward movement; therefore, there are rows of background color at both ends of the ship. This technique requires no extra steps, and provides maximum use of the available screen. The array redraws the background automatically.

This technique is relatively slow. The Subchase program does not need high speed animation, so the technique works well. Space games and other high speed games would look silly using this method, so we need a high speed animation technique. One way is to use the graphics options available. Logical operators place the device on the new screen location. The AND suffix sets the point in the array, if the array point and the point in the destination location were set. A logical OR sets a given array point when either the array point or the new location point is set. NOT reverses the point state at the location; PSET and PRESET set the location to which the array is PUT, to the exact contents of the stored array (PSET), or to the exact opposite of the array's contents (PRESET). The PSET option in the sub program sets the destination rectangle to the colors originally set in the origination (Get) rectangle.

Another high speed technique is to store a background array. You can take this array from anywhere containing the appropriate background colors. A background array put at the old location completely removes the object previously put there. It is a simple matter to place the object at the new position. This position may even overlap the background rectangle. By alternating object and background, high speed motion is easily attainable. In many cases, you may have to slow down this action by external loops. This is desirable in programming a variable speed loop. Sometimes the person using the computer needs time to act upon the new display information.

One of the simplest techniques to slow motion is with a joystick. A joystick reading of 63, could send the computer to a subroutine such as 1000 A =

JOYSTK(0): IF A = 63 THEN 1000 ELSE RETURN. This subroutine stops all action on the screen as long as the joystick is held to its extreme end. Moving the stick slightly achieves the return, whereupon the computer could go to a loop such as 90 FOR I = 1 TO A: NEXT I. This loop takes the joystick reading and stops execution until it quits counting the joystick value. When finished, the computer updates the values and puts the display at the new location. It then re-enters the JOYSTK loop to update the value of A. A smaller joystick reading means a shorter loop time. By multiplying or dividing (watch for a divide by zero error), you can achieve almost any speed delay.

Another technique is to update the H or V coordinates or both in relation to the joystick. This does not slow program execution as the other method does.

```
100 A=JOYSTK(0)+1 REM ADDING
    ONE ELIMINATES DIVIDE BY 0
    ERROR
110 H=H+INT(A/8) REM WILL UP-
    DATE H BY UP TO 8 UNITS FROM
    PREVIOUS
```

This technique works well when more than one person is involved and two joysticks are in use.

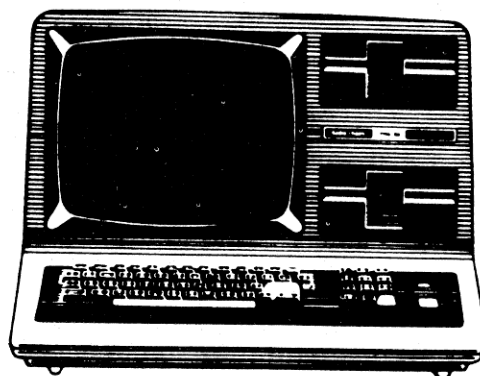
Subchase

Subchase is an adaptation of the familiar program. A ship tries to drop depth charges on unwary submarines below the surface of the water. I have updated it to modern times: the submarines have special underwater lasers that fire upon the ship. The object of the game is to sink submarines while sustaining as little damage as possible. The submarine's aim is not perfect, but they will inflict considerable damage on your ship before the game is over.

You lose the game when both submarines reach the opposite sides of the screen. You cannot drop a charge from the extreme left of the screen. This gives the sub a safe port and avoids a function call error, when the sunk sub is being cleaned up.

There are four difficulty levels; the hardest is almost impossible, so there is plenty of challenge (one is the most difficult,

SOFTWARE CONCEPTS DALLAS, TEXAS



SPECIAL PURCHASE! SPECIAL PRICES!

All Equipment 100% RADIO SHACK®
FULL WARRANTY
NO foreign memory, NO foreign drives

RETAIL YOUR PRICE

TRS-80 COMPUTERS®

Model II 64K w/built in 8" drive.....	\$3899.00	\$3220.00
Model II 64K with 4 8" drives.....	\$6249.00	\$5249.00
Model III 48k w/dual 5 1/4 drives,		
RS232	\$2495.00	\$2048.00
Model III 16K Level 3 Basic	\$999.00	\$850.00
Color Computer 32K	\$749.00	\$600.00

PRINTERS

RS Line Printer V	\$1860.00	\$1549.00
RS Line Printer VI	\$1160.00	\$1049.00
RS Line Printer VII	\$399.00	\$330.00
RS Line Printer VIII	\$799.00	\$649.00
RS Daisy Wheel II	\$1960.00	\$1674.00
RS Plotter/Printer	\$1460.00	\$1299.00

DISKETTES (Sold in case lots of 100 only!)

Memorex 5 1/4" single density/single sided	\$195.00
Verbatim 5 1/4" double density/single sided	\$215.00
Memorex 8" double density/single sided	\$260.00
Verbatim 8" double density/single sided	\$325.00

All orders for above items must be prepaid by cashiers check or money order. No COD's or personal checks. All orders are shipped freight collect. Texas residents add 5% sales tax or photo copy of tax permit if dealer. **PRICES FOR MAIL ORDER ONLY!**

Radio Shack & TRS-80 are registered trademarks of the Tandy Corporation. Software Concepts is not affiliated with Tandy or Radio Shack.

SOFTWARE CONCEPTS
13534 Preston Rd. Suite 142
Dallas, Texas 75240
(214) 458-0330

SOFTWARE CONCEPTS

Dallas, Texas

COMPUTER PRODUCTS FOR HOME & BUSINESS

SOFTWARE CONCEPTS

Who is Software Concepts? We are the originators of Special Delivery wordprocessing software for the TRS-80. We are now expanding our product line to include items used in our daily business operations. We consider these to be better than any other product we have tried for its price/performance ratio. If we sell it - we use it!

SPECIAL DELIVERY

"...If you're presently looking for a mailing list processor, this represents the current state of the art."

80 MICROCOMPUTING -- 80 REVIEWS -- JULY 1980

SPECIAL DELIVERY is the best mail list processor available for the TRS-80, just ask our customers! Use Special Delivery to maintain your mailing list with fill-in-the-form ease. You create, edit, sort, extract, and otherwise manipulate your mailing list with the speed and ease of use possible only in 100% machine language software. Special Delivery will merge data from the mail list into a letter created by your own text editor (Scripsit, Electric Pencil, etc.) to generate a "personalized form letter" to any or all names in the list. Print free form mailing labels, envelopes, even legal documents! Print any character (including escape codes) your printer is capable of printing! Boldface and underscore is supported for most printers, now including the Daisy Wheel III!

SPECIAL DELIVERY includes:

MAILFORM: data entry at its best, just fill in the form! Sort, extract, page forward and back, insert/delete, more!

MAILRITE: print letters, etc. created with your editor while inserting text from your MAILFORM list. SEVERAL printer drivers (EDAS source code as well as /cmd files), and letter and list samples to get you started.

XTRA! SPECIAL DELIVERY includes:

EVERYTHING in regular SPECIAL DELIVERY. Enhanced MAILRITE: with the ability to print variable text from a "KEY" file (greatly expanding the capacity of each record in your list). MAILABEL: 1, 2, 3, or 4 across label printer. MAILSORT: will sort by any field, a full 40 track double density data diskette (over 1500 names) in only 48K! ZIPSORT: sorts on zip only, but will handle over 4500 names!

NOTE TO

REGISTERED OWNERS

Registered SPECIAL DELIVERY owners can upgrade to XTRA! by returning their ORIGINAL disk with \$74.00 + \$2.00 shipping and handling.

FOR YOUR MODEL I OR III:

(requires minimum of 32K, single drive)

SPECIAL DELIVERY \$125
XTRA SPECIAL DELIVERY \$199

FOR YOUR MODEL II:

(requires TRSDOS version 2.0 & Scripsit 2.0)

SPECIAL DELIVERY \$199

OTHER FINE SOFTWARE

ALL NEW ELECTRIC PENCIL!!!

NOW AVAILABLE FOR THE MOD III! While the original PENCIL set a standard that other editors have yet to achieve, the NEW ELECTRIC PENCIL reaches even greater heights with many exciting new features that make it the easiest-to-use text editor available for the TRS-80 Mod I or III!

Electric Pencil version 2 \$84.95

EDAS

This is the assembler from MisoSys which is used for all assemblies of Special Delivery. We had real headaches until this came along. A must for any assembly language programmer.

EDAS MOD I/MOD III \$75.00

THE DISASSEMBLER

This is simply the most advanced disassembler we have ever seen. Creates EDAS source code, inserts user-defined labels, disassemble disk or memory, generates ORGS & EQUates.

THE Disassembler - Mod I, III \$89.00

RETAIL INVENTORY CONTROL SYSTEM

Maintains Inventory, Tracks Stock Sold, Tracks Backorders, Tracks Reorder Items, Prints Purchase Orders, Prints Listings by Vendor, & MUCH MORE! This is the one we use in our store.

Retail Inventory - Mod I, III \$129.00

GAMES!

The computer was not meant to be ALL business! We carry a complete stock of Adventure & Arcade style games. Each game has been subjected to extensive testing by one of our less productive staff members. Call for availability and prices.

LDOS

Features previously available only on a mainframe. Real powerhouse DOS. Good support.

NEWDOS 80 V2.0

See above. Fantastic BASIC enhancements. The well equipped software developer will own both LDOS & NEWDOS but one or the other is a must.

LDOS \$159.00
NEWDOS V2.0 \$145.00

HARDWARE

DATA SEPARATOR

The lifesaver. If you have a MOD I with disk drives and no data separator you have problems. Order from us or someone else but get a data separator.

Data Separator \$27.95

DOUBLER

Another breakthrough. Add double density to your MOD I. Includes built in data separator.

Doubler \$165.95

DISKETTES

VERBATIM DATALIFE! Re-inforced hub, double density.
Pkg of 10 - 5 1/4 inch \$25.00

GREEN SCREENS

Not much difference between green screens but everybody should have one. If you don't buy ours, buy theirs.

MOD I/MOD III \$17.95
MOD II/LEEDIX 100 \$22.95

IIG BOOKS

Disk Mysteries \$21.50
BASIC Faster & Better \$28.95
BASIC Decoded \$28.95

NEC 8000 Computer

Z80a compatible, 4MHz, 64K ram, color supported, RS-232, 163.8K per disk, parallel interface, 5 function keys, numeric keypad

NEC 8000 keyboard unit \$1080.00
Green phosphor monitor \$225.00
Expansion Interface \$720.00
Disk Drives (2) \$1080.00
Parallel Printer Cable \$35.00

EPSON PRINTERS

Epson has become the standard by which other low-cost printers are measured. *Highly recommended!*

MX80 \$500.00
MX80 F/T \$650.00
MX70 \$299.00
MX100 \$745.00
Printer Cable \$35.00
TRS80 Bus Board/Cable \$100.00
GRAPHTRAX 80 \$80.00
MX-80 Ribbons \$14.00
Print Heads \$38.00
2K Serial Card \$145.00

PRODUCTS WANTED

If you have a program that is the best there is, contact Software Concepts. We are interested in publishing all first rate software.

OTHER PRODUCTS AVAILABLE.

Call if you don't see what you need.

Add 3% Shipping & Handling
Texas Residents add 5% Sales Tax on all hardware items.
Specify whether MOD I, II, or III when ordering.

(214) 458-0330

SOFTWARE CONCEPTS

13534 Preston Rd. Suite 142
Dallas, Texas 75240

or

visit our new retail store at
116 Preston Valley
Shopping Center
Dallas, Texas

Dealer enquiries invited.

TRS-80 & Scripsit are Reg. Trademarks of Tandy Corp.

COMPUTER AIDED INVESTMENT

Had you ever missed opportunities to purchase stocks at their low points, and/or had hesitated to sell and resulted in financial losses?

One of the secrets for success in the STOCK-MARKET is timing.

A computed program, STOCKCHART-I™, for usage on the TRS-80* models I & III, APPLE II*, & ATARI-800* computer systems, will time the stocks in your portfolio for BUY & SELL opportunities. The BUY & SELL signals are based on a unique price-trend analysis technique developed by Micro-Investment Software. It only requires the weekly high, weekly low, and the last trading day of the week's close stock prices. With this program, you no longer need to guess or listen to rumors for your investment decisions.

Aside from its ability to assist you on deciding when to BUY & SELL, it also will generate a price-chart from the High, Low, and Close stock prices. The user has the option to select the price-chart to be generated onto the video screen or to the line-printer. And many other useful features. . . .

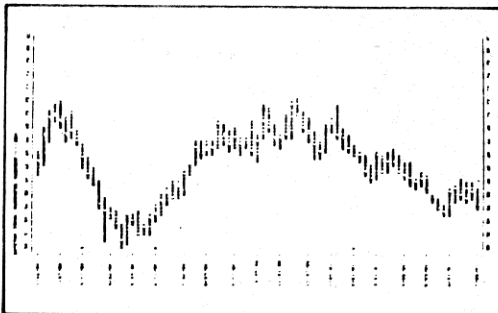
— STOCKCHART-I™ —

Features:

- generate BUY/SELL signal
- generate price-chart from High, Low, & Close stock prices
- data entry in newspaper format (accept fractions)
- SPLIT mode for price data readjustment on stock split
- EDIT mode for data changes and/or corrections
- STATUS mode display BUY/SELL signal for all stocks on file
- Fully menu driven, user friendly
- LIST mode for price data print out onto video or line printer

Sample Results:

- Tandy Corp. 5/19/80 to 9/07/81
3 BUY/SELL signals
ROI: 163%
- Hewlett Packard 5/25/80 to 8/30/81
4 BUY/SELL signals
ROI: 42%
- Adv. Micro Dev. 5/12/80 to 6/22/81
3 BUY/SELL signals
ROI: 51%
- Nat'l Semi. 5/25/80 to 6/22/81
3 BUY/SELL signals
ROI: 40%
- Storage Tech. 5/18/80 to 6/22/81
3 BUY/SELL signals
ROI: 111%



An Investment Tool for the Serious Investors

System Requirements:

- cassette version - min. 16K RAM
- disk version - min. 32K RAM, 1 disk drive
- printer optional

To order, see your local computer/software dealers or send check, money order, or C.O.D. to:



Micro-Investment Software
9621 Bowie Way
Stockton, CA 95209

cassette version \$79 per copy
disk version \$99 per copy

TM - STOCKCHART-I is a trademark of Micro-Investment Software
*trademark of TANDY CORP., APPLE COMPUTER, & ATARI respectively
ROI - return on investment

Dealer Inquiries Invited

Visa and Mastercard welcome. (209) 952-8833

Program Listing

```

5 REM INITIALIZE
10 CLEAR5:PCLEAR4:PMODE3,1:CLS3:SCREEN1,0:COLOR2,3:PCLS
20 DIM S(41,12),S1(28,7),S2(28,7):D=0
25 REM DRAW SHIP
30 DRAW"C2;BM0,56R255;":PAINT(0,55),2,2
40 CIRCLE(22,54),19,4,.25,0,.5
50 DRAW"C4BM4,54;R32":PAINT(15,55),4,4
60 DRAW"BM4,54;E4R12U2R2D2R4U3R3D3R3F4":PAINT(8,53),1,4
70 GET(0,46)-(42,59),S,G
75 REM DRAW SUB 1
80 CIRCLE(80,150),12,1,.25:PAINT(82,150),1,1
90 DRAW"C1BM82,148;U3R2D3"
100 GET(64,145)-(92,153),S1,G
105 REM DRAW SUB 2
110 CIRCLE(175,130),12,1,.25:PAINT(175,130),1,1
120 DRAW"BM171,128;U3R2D3"
130 GET(161,125)-(189,133),S2,G
135 REM SOUND EFFECTS
140 HS="01;PEPEFGGGEG
150 LS="T25504;AF
155 REM DRAW TITLE
160 DRAW"S15C2;BM40,160;BD1DF1R3F1D2G1L3H1BU5ELR3F1;S8;BD6BM+6,-2;D5F2
RLE2U5D7
170 DRAW"BM+6,-12;D12U2F2R2E2U3H2L2G2;BD5BM+12,0;BU1F1R4E1BL7U4E2R4F1;
BM+6,-6;D12BR6U5H2L2G2BD1
180 DRAW"BM+12,0;D3F1R2E2D2U7D2H2L1G2D1;BM+10,+2;BD1F1R1E1U1H3U1E1R1F1
;BM+6,+2;R7H3L2G3D2F2R3E2
185 REM LASER DISPLAY ROUTINE
190 FORI=1TO10:LINE(168,126)-(25+I,70),PSET
200 LINE(168,126)-(25+I,70),PRESET:PLAYLS:NEXT
205 REM MOVE SHIP DISPLAY
210 FORH=0TO165STEP2:PUT(H,46)-(H+42,59),S,PSET:NEXT
220 H1=161:V1=125:GOSUB470
230 CLS(3):PRINT13,"SUBCHARGE";:PRINT@224,"DO YOU WANT INSTRUCTIONS?";
0
240 AS=INKEY$:IFAS=" "THEN240
250 IFAS="N"THEN320
260 CLS:PRINT"THE OBJECT OF THIS GAME IS TO:PRINT"DESTROY AS MANY SUB
MARINES AS"
270 PRINT"YOU CAN BEFORE THEY DESTROY YOU.":PRINT"TO MOVE, USE THE RIG
HT JOYSTICK
280 PRINT"TO DROP DEPTHCHARGE, PRESS THE":PRINT"FIRE BUTTON."
290 PRINT:PRINT"YOU MUST HIT THE SUB BEFORE IT":PRINT"REACHES THE OPPO
SITE SIDE.
300 PRINT:PRINT"THE SUBS WILL BE USING LASERS
310 PRINT"TO FIRE UPON YOU.
320 PRINT@448,"CHOOSE DIFFICULTY LEVEL (1 TO 4)":AS=INKEY$:IFAS<"1"OR
AS>"4"THEN320
325 REM X= DIFFICULTY LEVEL: D FLAGS DISPLAY ROUTINE FINISHED
330 X=VAL(AS):D=1
335 REM SET UP DISPLAY SCREEN AND ORIGINAL POSITIONS OF BOATS
340 PMODE3,1:SCREEN1,0:COLOR2,3:PCLS:DRAW"C2;BM0,56R255;":PAINT(0,55),
2,2:H=0:V=46:H1=RND(10)+10:H2=RND(10)+215:V2=RND(50)+100:V1=RND(50)+10
0
345 REM PUT SHIP AT NEW POSITION
350 PUT(H,V)-(H+42,V+13),S,PSET
355 REM READ AND UPDATE SHIP POSITION
360 A=JOYSTK(0)
370 IFA<25THENH=H-1:IFH<0THENH=0
380 IFA<3THENH=H-1:IFH<0THENH=0
390 IFA>50THENH=H+1:IFH>210THENH=210
400 IFA>60THENH=H+1:IFH>210THENH=210
410 IFH1=227ANDH2=0THEN720:YOU LOSE
420 IF RND(5)>X THEN GOSUB660
430 IF RND(5)>X THENGOSUB660
435 REM SHIP CANNOT DROP CHARGE AT SCREEN LEFT
440 IFH<28THEN460
445 REM CHECKS FIRE BUTTON CLOSURE
450 P=PEEK(65280):IFP=254 OR P=126THENGOSUB470
455 REM RESTORE V TO SHIP LOCATION
460 V=46:GOTO350
465 REM DROP DEPTH CHARGE
470 FORV=58TO170:IFPPPOINT(H,V+4)<3THENSC=SC+1:GOTO520
475 REM ALLOWS SUB MOVE DURING CHARGE DROP
480 IFRND(5)>X AND D>0THEN GOSUB600
490 IFRND(5)>X AND D>0THEN GOSUB660
495 REM CHARGE DROPPING
500 LINE(H,V)-(H,V+3),PSET:LINE(H+1,V)-(H+1,V+3),PSET
510 LINE(H,V-1)-(H,V),PSET:LINE(H+1,V-1)-(H+1,V),PRESET:NEXT
515 REM CHARGE EXPLODES
520 PLAYHS
525 REM CHARGE HIT BOTTOM
530 IF V>165 THEN 590
535 REM DESTROY SUB
540 FORI=1TO50:PSET(RND(5)+H,RND(8)+V,4):NEXT
545 REM CLEAN UP REMAINS
550 FORI=-25TO28:FORJ=-1TO12:PRESET(H+I,V+J):NEXTJ,I
555 REM CHECKS TO SEE IF SUB 2 WAS DESTROYED, IF SO SETS NEW SUB 2 POS
ITION
560 IFPPPOINT(H2+5,V2+5)=3THEN H2=RND(10)+215:V2=RND(50)+100
565 REM SETS NEW SUB 1 POSITION
570 IFPPPOINT(H2+5,V2+5)=1THENH1=RND(10)+10:V1=RND(50)+100
580 RETURN
585 REM REMOVES CHARGE FROM SCREEN AFTER HITTING BOTTOM
590 FORI=0TO3:FORJ=0TO3:PRESET(H+I,V+J):NEXTJ,I:RETURN
595 REM MOVES SUB 1 TO NEW POSITION
600 H1=H1+1:IFH1>227THENH1=227
610 PUT(H1,V1)-(H1+28,V1+8),S1,PSET
615 REM SUB 1 LASER ROUTINE PPOINT CHECKS FOR LASER HIT
620 S=RND(20):IF RND(5)=3 THEN GOSUB640:IF PPOINT(H+S,57)=4 THEN HT=HT
+1
630 RETURN
635 REM FIRES LASER-WON'T FIRE IF SHIP TOO FAR LEFT
640 IFH<10THENRETURN
650 LINE(H1+13,V1-2)-(H+(S-2),57),PSET:PLAYLS:LINE(H1+13,V1-2)-(H+(S-2
),57),PRESET:RETURN
655 REM POSITION SUB 2
660 H2=H2-1:IFH2<0THENH2=0
670 PUT(H2,V2)-(H2+28,V2+8),S2,PSET
675 REM SUB 2 LASER ROUTINE
680 S=RND(20):IF RND(5)=3 THEN GOSUB 700:IFPPPOINT(H+S,57)=4 THEN HT=HT
+1
690 RETURN

```

Program continues

Program continued

```
695 REM FIRE SUB 2 LASER
700 IFH<10THENRETURN
710 LINE(H2+13,V2-2)-(H+(S-2),57),PSET:PLAYL$;LINE(H2+13,V2-2)-(H+(S-2),57),PRESET:RETURN
715 REM END ROUTINE
720 CLS3:PRINT#64,"YOU HAVE DESTROYED ";SC;"SUBS!"
730 IFSC<10THENPRINT"WHOSE NAVY ARE YOU WITH?";GOTO750
740 PRINT"I CONGRATULATE YOU ON YOUR COOL";PRINT"UNDER FIRE!"
750 PRINT"THE SUBS HIT YOU ";HT;" TIMES."
760 PRINT"PRESS FIRE BUTTON TO PLAY AGAIN!"
770 FORI=1TO500:P=PEEK(65280):IFP=126 OR P=254THENSC=0:HT=0:GOTO340
775 REM RESTORE COMPUTER TO POWER UP STATE
780 NEXT:CLR200:PMODE0,1:PCLEAR4
```

four is the easiest). Your ship cannot move while the depth charge is being dropped, however the subs will move. Be sure to drop the charge in front of the sub you are aiming at.

The Program Listing is well remarked, and requires little explanation. Due to the size of the arrays stored, delete all remarks before running the program. The remarks are in line numbers ending in five. After listing the program there will be nearly 5K of memory available. However, after running the program and storing the graphics arrays, you will find only about 500 bytes of memory left. The graphics arrays for the two subs and the ship use over 4K of memory.

To play again push the fire button. At the end of each game I restore all conditions (Pclear, string memory, and so on) to power-up conditions. This ensures all programs initialize to the same level. In the Color Computer, graphics storage and text storage can conflict, causing loading or running problems.

I reserved only 5 bytes for string storage; if you do not modify the program you cannot load an eight character program name. ■

John Steiner, an electronics instructor, has had his Color Computer since February 1980. Other pastimes include amateur radio, writing and photography.

CHECK OUR LOW PRICES ON

TRS-80* COMPUTERS & Accessories Software

NEW--NEW TRS-80* "Model-16"

32 Bit Computer. 128K RAM Std. 512K Max. 1 or 2 Built-in 1.25 MB Disk Drives. Multi-user capability. W/1 Drive \$4399.00. W/2 Drives \$5099.00. Call for low prices on other RS equip.

CORVUS** HARD DISK DRIVES

Call for prices on 5-10-20 MB Hard Disks. We have the new CORDOS operating system which enables you to add a Hard Disk to TRS-80* Mod II with little or no modifications to your software. NEWDOS-80 and OASIS operating systems also available. Full service for CORVUS** and TRS-80's*.

In business 27 years at the same location

Radio Ranch, Inc.

Cert. Check
Cashiers Ck.



Route 3, Radio Ranch Airport
Polo, Illinois 61064 ✓ 140

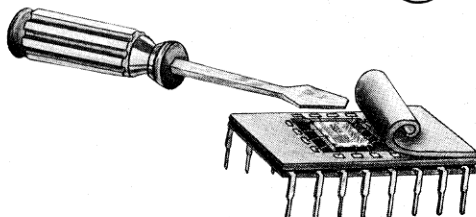
Call Toll Free 800-435-8310

In Ill. Call 815-946-2371

*Trademark Tandy Corp.

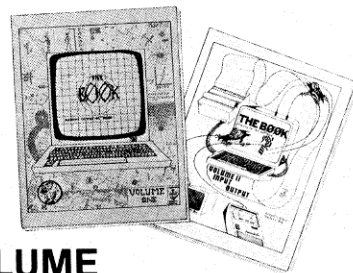
**Trademark Corvus Systems, Inc.

Accessing the TRS-80* ROM...



←or→

It's your choice:
do it the hard way, or
get the information you need from



THE BOOK VOLUME I & II

Comprehensive Guide to TRS-80* Assembly Language Routines

Each Volume Priced At \$14.95 Plus \$1.50 Shipping/Handling

VA residents add 4% tax • Foreign: send U.S. funds, add \$4 ea. for overseas delivery

*Trademark of Tandy Corp.

VOLUME I

The most complete book yet on the math routines of the BASIC ROM, Models I & III. Contains a wealth of detail about integer, single and double precision formats, advanced math, data manipulation, and assembly language interfacing, with examples. Includes commented listing (0708H-1607H), plus a highly detailed map of the ROM and reserved RAM.

INSIDERS SOFTWARE CONSULTANTS, INC.

P.O. Box 7086, Dept. SUM3 • Alexandria, VA 22307

Please send THE BOOK: ☐ Volume I ☐ Volume II

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Enclosed is ☐ check ☐ M.O. for \$ _____

Charge to my ☐ VISA ☐ MasterCard Bank Code _____

Exp. date: _____ Card No. _____

Signature _____

VOLUME II

Packed full of useful information on the model I input/output routines, with detailed listings to illustrate the commented source code. Learn to control and manipulate the keyboard, video, printer port, and cassette port. Essential for assembly language programmers, you can write your own routines or use the many programming examples included.

Working some of the mystery out of graphics.

Mirror Imaging

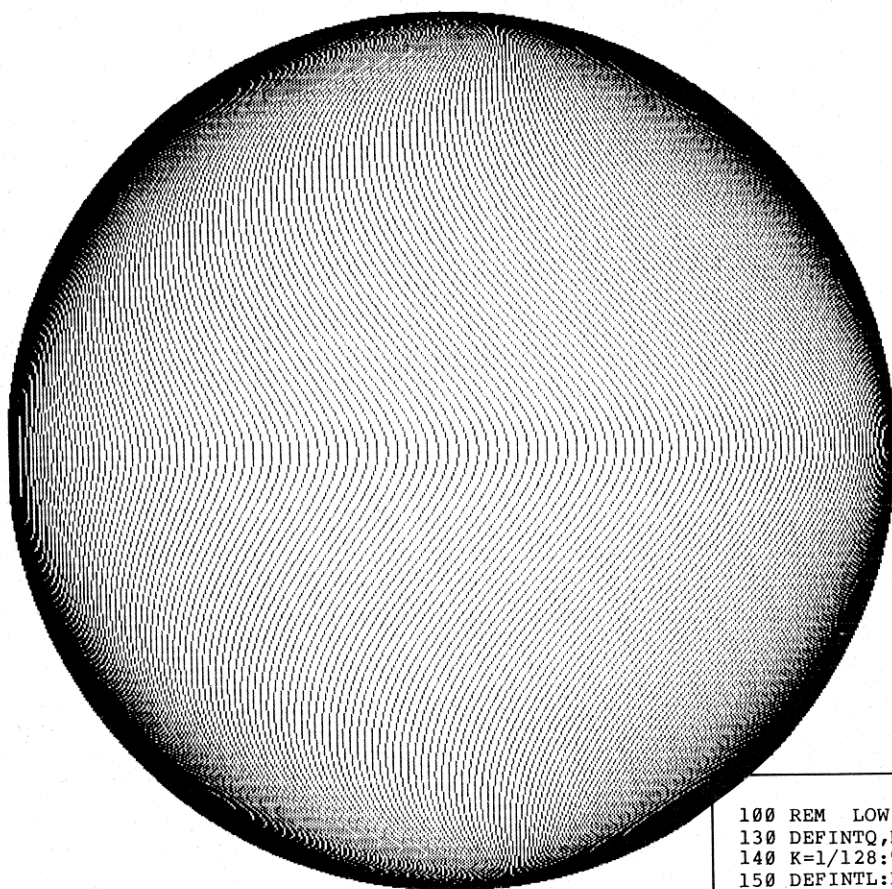


Fig. 1. Sphere.

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I
16K RAM
TRSDOS
2 Disk Drives
Epson MX-80 printer with GRAFTRAX

Bob Boothe
4651 Browndeer Lane
Rolling Hills Estates, CA 90274

Ever since I started plotting surfaces (about as long as I have had a computer) I have wanted to plot a sphere. Because I finally created a decent one, now you can plot a sphere on your very own video. Unfortunately, video does not have the resolution of the designs in this article, all produced on an Epson MX-80 printer with the Graftrax 80 graphics ROM update.

The program in Listing 1 plots a sphere on the video. Because the monitor distorts shapes, it may look a bit more like an ellipsoid.

How the Program Works

The program uses three-dimensional Carte-

Bob Boothe, a freshman at the University of California at San Diego, is 19 years old and majors in Computer Engineering.

```
100 REM LOW RESOLUTION SPHERE *** VIDEO ***
130 DEFINTQ,B
140 K=1/128:T=1/8192:X=1:Y=1:Z=1:Q=1:S=1:A=1:MY=1
150 DEFINTL:DIML(127):CLS
160 FORZ=-1TO1STEP1/23
180 B=B+1
190 MY=SQR(1-Z*Z)-T
200 Y=-MY
210 X=SQR(1-Y*Y-Z*Z)+T
220 A=SQR((1+Y*Y/X/X)*(1+Z*Z/X/X))
230 S=1/A/10
240 IFS<KTHENS=K
250 Y=Y+S
260 IFY>MYTHENL(64+MY*63)=1:GOTO290
270 L(64+Y*63)=1
280 GOTO210
290 FORQ=0TO127:IFL(Q)=1THENSET(Q,B)
300 L(Q)=0:NEXT
310 NEXTZ
320 GOTO320
```

Program Listing 1. Low Resolution Sphere.

Software Breakthrough...

NEW

NEW QUIKPRO Program WRITES Programs For You in Minutes.

Review of *QUIKPRO*
by Technical Writer
Wayne Hepburn

QUIKPRO by ICR FutureSoft is the name given a new breakthrough in software. It is written for use on TRS-80 Model I Disc System, Model II and Model III Disc System.

Until now, whenever you wanted a new program, you either had to pay good money for each and every new application program or, if you are capable, spend hours upon hours writing your own. Thanks to a marvelous new program, those choices are obsolete.

Now you can do it yourself. Anytime you want a new program, easily and quickly, you can make your own. Anybody who can turn a computer on and off can do it with *Quikpro*...it's that easy and fast.

This important breakthrough is the invention of Joseph Tamargo of Florida. His brilliant approach to program writing allows you, finally, to tap the real power of your computer in new ways. I located Mr. Tamargo and interviewed him about the *Quikpro*. He told me "The best part of this program is that it gives you a separate BASIC program every time you use it. You can List each program you create from it, look at it, and actually see what makes it tick."

What's more, I found out you can modify, alter and enhance, even copy, programs you create from using *Quikpro*. I believe there is no other program even close to *Quikpro* for flexibility and ease of program generation. This flexibility may well make *Quikpro* superior to every other Filing, Data Entry

or Data Base Management Program.

The applications are virtually unlimited. Anyone who uses a computer at home, in business, in schools or other educational situations will find hundreds of applications. Teachers, Students, Hobbies, Small and Large Businesses can all find great benefits in using *Quikpro* in any of hundreds of applications like these examples:

Using *Quikpro* you can quickly write programs for Financial Records, Stocks, Checking Accounts, Receivables, Inventories, Schedules, Personal Records, Statistics, Invoices, Catalogues, Reference Banks, Accounting Data of all kinds, and the list just goes on and on, almost without limit.

Quikpro cuts program development time dramatically...to a fraction of what it would take the old way (the way you do it now). It will generate File and Data Entry sequences for mainframes to remote or host computers. You can create and run a demonstration program in a few minutes.

Unlike novelty programs you play with for a while and grow tired of, *Quikpro* is one you will regard like a good right arm. Year after year you will use it to create all the new Filing and/or Data Entry programs you will ever need. You never have to buy them again.

Thanks to this invention, the power and speed promised by computers from the beginning have now become a reality. Since I had seen announcements about a program to be imported from a foreign nation, one that supposedly writes programs like *Quikpro* but sells for over six times as much money, I asked Mr. Tamargo for his comments about

that. What he told me is "*Quikpro* is so good, anyone can use it immediately. To prove that point and the tremendous capacity it gives the user, ICR FutureSoft will send *QUIKPRO* directly to users with an absolute moneyback guarantee of satisfaction. The user can try it out on his/her own computer, writing as many programs as desired, for 15 days after delivery, and if not fully satisfied can return the materials. The offer is good starting February 1981. That's how good *Quikpro* is."

I couldn't argue with that. When the supplier stands behind the product with a 100% refund guarantee, it has to be as good as they say or even better, and I believe it is.

The best news is you don't have to wait to get *QUIKPRO* from ICR FutureSoft or a dealer. You can get it right now by writing or calling. *QUIKPRO* will be delivered immediately by mail with instruction manual and full documentation on the moneyback guarantee basis. To get yours, just write on a plain piece of paper your name and address, specify if you want *QUIKPRO* for TRS-80 Model I, II, or III. Include your check or money order for only \$89.95 or furnish your Visa or Mastercard number and expiration date to charge. Mail to : ICR FutureSoft, 2031 Zeta, P.O. Box 1446, Orange Park FL 32073.

If you prefer to call and get immediate delivery, you can phone 24 hours daily to 1-904-269-1918. Please have your credit card number and computer model information ready. Operator is not qualified to answer questions about the program. Order your *QUIKPRO* right now. Every day you delay is costing you time and money.

"For a visual demonstration, take a piece of paper, ruler or any parallelogram."

sian coordinates. The Z-axis runs vertically down the screen. The Y-axis runs horizontally, and the X-axis, projecting out of the screen, connects with the tip of your nose.

Line 160 controls the number of horizontal lines the design will use. Z starts at one end of the design and moves up or down, depending on the step. The total number of lines in the design equals the total change in Z divided by the step. In this case Z goes from minus 1 to 1, a distance of 2. The step is 1/23, so 2 times 23 equals 46 lines.

The equation of a sphere is $X^2 + Y^2 + Z^2 = 1$. Line 190 finds the maximum value of Y. To change this line, let X equal 0 and solve the equation for Y. This produces a trace in the Y-Z plane. T stands for tiny; a very small number is subtracted to keep the computer from getting a divide-by-zero error.

Line 210 is our equation solved for X in terms of Y and Z, with a tiny bit added to appease the TRS-80.

```

100 REM HIGH RESOLUTION SPHERE
110 CLEAR2000
120 OPEN "O",1,"SPHERE/DAT:1"
130 DEFINTQ,B
140 K=1/480:T=1/8192:X=1:Y=1:Z=1:Q=1:S=1:A=1:MY=1:B=0
150 DEFINTL:DI ML(7,480)
160 FORZ=-1TO1STEP1/288 -3 3
170 PRINT"Z=";Z,
180 B=B+1
190 MY=SQR(1+Z*Z)-T
200 Y=-MY
210 X=SQR(1-Y*Y+Z*Z)+T
220 A=SQR((1+Y*Y/X/X)*(1+Z*Z/X/X))
230 S=1/A/44
240 IFS<KTHENS=K
250 Y=Y+S*3
260 IFY>MYTHENL(B,240+MY*240)=1:GOTO290
270 L(B,240+Y*240)=1 3
280 GOTO210
290 IFB=7THENGOSUB340
300 NEXTZ
310 IFB>0THENGOSUB340
320 CLOSE1
330 END
340 FORQ=1TO480
350 PRINT#1,CHR$(35+L(1,Q)*64+L(2,Q)*32+L(3,Q)*16+L(4,Q)*8+L(5,Q)
) *4+L(6,Q)*2+L(7,Q));
360 FORB=1TO7:L(B,Q)=0:NEXT
370 NEXTZ:B=0
380 RETURN

```

Program Listing 2. High Resolution Sphere.

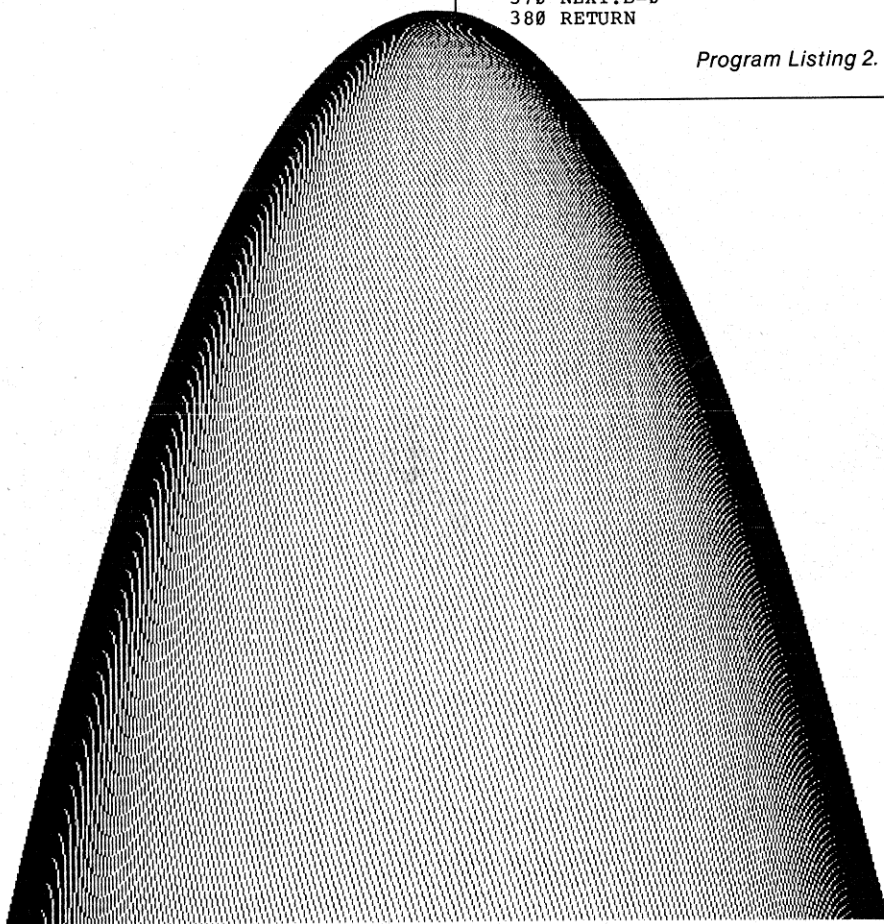


Fig. 2. Paraboloid.

Line 220 computes the relative area of a tiny square of viewing surface. Look at the big sphere on your video or in Fig. 1. At the very center of this design, a plane tangent to the sphere is parallel with the page. Pretend that we draw a square on this plane. Take another plane, tangent to the sphere at some point other than the center. The plane is no longer parallel with the page. Again, pretend to draw a square on the imaginary plane. This time it is not actually a square, but a rectangle or a parallelogram whose projection onto the page is a square.

For a visual demonstration, take a piece of paper, ruler or any thin parallelogram. No matter what its dimensions are, if you look at it from a certain angle it approximates a square. Closing one eye helps.

If you rotate this plane so that it is parallel to the page, you can see the true rectangular shape drawn on it and calculate its area using the standard formula: base times height.

I use calculus to find the base and the height. Without deriving this formula, I will give you an equation into which you can plug two partial derivatives:

$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{\left[1 + \left(\frac{\partial X}{\partial Y}\right)^2\right] \cdot \left[1 + \left(\frac{\partial X}{\partial Z}\right)^2\right]}$$

The ELIMINATOR

FEATURING
SPECTACULAR

**SUPER
SHARP**

**GRAPHICS
& SOUND**

"THE BEST ARCADE TYPE GAME
I'VE SEEN . . . GREAT FIRE
POWER!"

ROB McCONNELLI,
ARCADER

"NOTHING MATCHES ELIMINATOR
FOR SHEER FUN. I CAN'T STOP
PLAYING!"

PAT HENDERSON,
ARCADER

You're the pilot of The
Eliminator, a space fighter
of the Defender Class. It has
lightning fast response and is
armed to the teeth with
awesome firepower.

But you're outnumbered! And
your attackers are keen. Your
only options are victory or a
grave in space.

 **Adventure**
INTERNATIONAL

1981

A DIVISION OF SCOTT ADAMS, INC.
BOX 3435, LONGWOOD FL 32750
(305) 862-6917 (QUESTIONS)

ORDER FROM YOUR FAVORITE DEALER

or CALL TOLL FREE (800) 327-7172 (ORDERS ONLY PLEASE)

SHIPPING & HANDLING ARE EXTRA. PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

WRITE FOR OUR FREE 150 PROGRAM CATALOG

APPLE VERSION BY JOHN ANDERSON

TRS-80 VERSION BY WAYNE WESTMORELAND & TERRY GILMAN

APPLE 2 - 48K DISK (DOS 3.3 REQ'D.)

042-0134 \$29.95

TRS-80 - 16K TAPE MODEL 1 OR 3

010-0134 \$19.95

TRS-80 - 32K DISK MODEL 1 OR 3

012-0134 \$24.95

ART © 1981 · DON DIXON

*"Of other common
three dimensional shapes, my favorite
is the paraboloid."*

This equation is used directly in line 220. In the case of the sphere, the partial derivative of X with respect to Y (holding Z con-

stant) is Y/X. The partial derivative of X with respect to Z (holding Y constant) is Z/X. These derivatives are both plugged into the

equation and it's all set.

Line 230 computes a value to step across the Y-axis to plot the next point. The step is inversely proportional to the area.

Line 240 compares the step to a minimum value K, which is equal to half a graphics block. If the step is too small, it defaults to the value of K. The relative surface area at the perimeter of the design is theoretically infinite; without K the program would start like a snail climbing Mount Everest.

The rest of the program adds the point to an array, tests for the end of a line and then prints a line when it is finished. When the entire design is drawn on the screen, the program enters an endless loop instead of printing an ugly Ready over the design.

```
10 REM LOADER FOR SPHERE DATA
15 CLEAR2000
20 OPEN "I",1,"SPHERE/DAT:1"
30 LPRINTCHR$(27);CHR$(65);CHR$(7)
40 E=255;FORQ=1TO83
50 LPRINTCHR$(27);CHR$(75);CHR$(224);CHR$(1);
60 FORW=1TO480
70 IFE=255THENLINEINPUT#1,S$:E=0
80 E=E+1:A=ASC(MID$(S$,E,1))-35
90 IFPEEK(14312)<>63THEN90
100 POKE14312,A
110 NEXT:LPRINT:NEXT
120 CLOSE 1
```

Program Listing 3. Loader for Sphere Data.

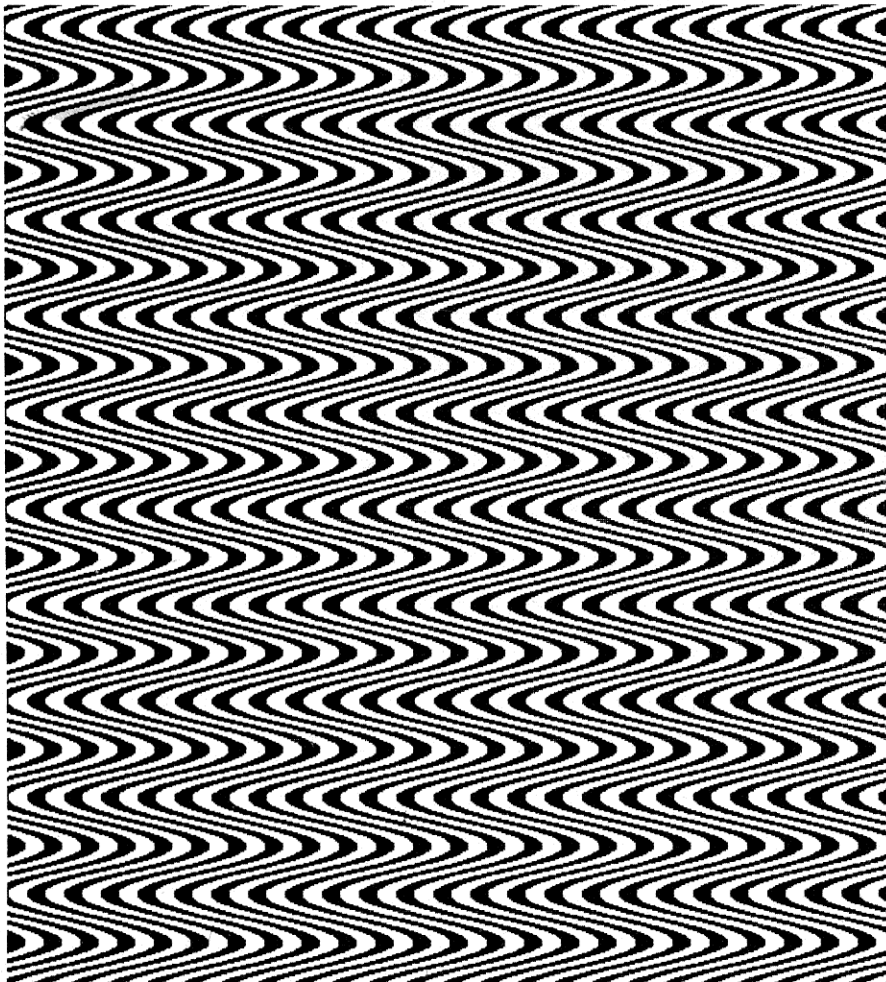


Fig. 3. The Eye Killer.

Other Shapes

Of other common three dimensional shapes, my favorite is the paraboloid (Fig. 2.) The equation of the paraboloid is: $Z = X^2 + Y^2$. A hyperboloid of one sheet is given by: $X^2 + Y^2 - Z^2 = 1$. A hyperboloid of two sheets is: $X^2 - Y^2 - Z^2 = 1$. A quadratic cone is: $X^2 + Y^2 = Z^2$. If you know any other interesting equations (such as a torus) I would be glad to see them.

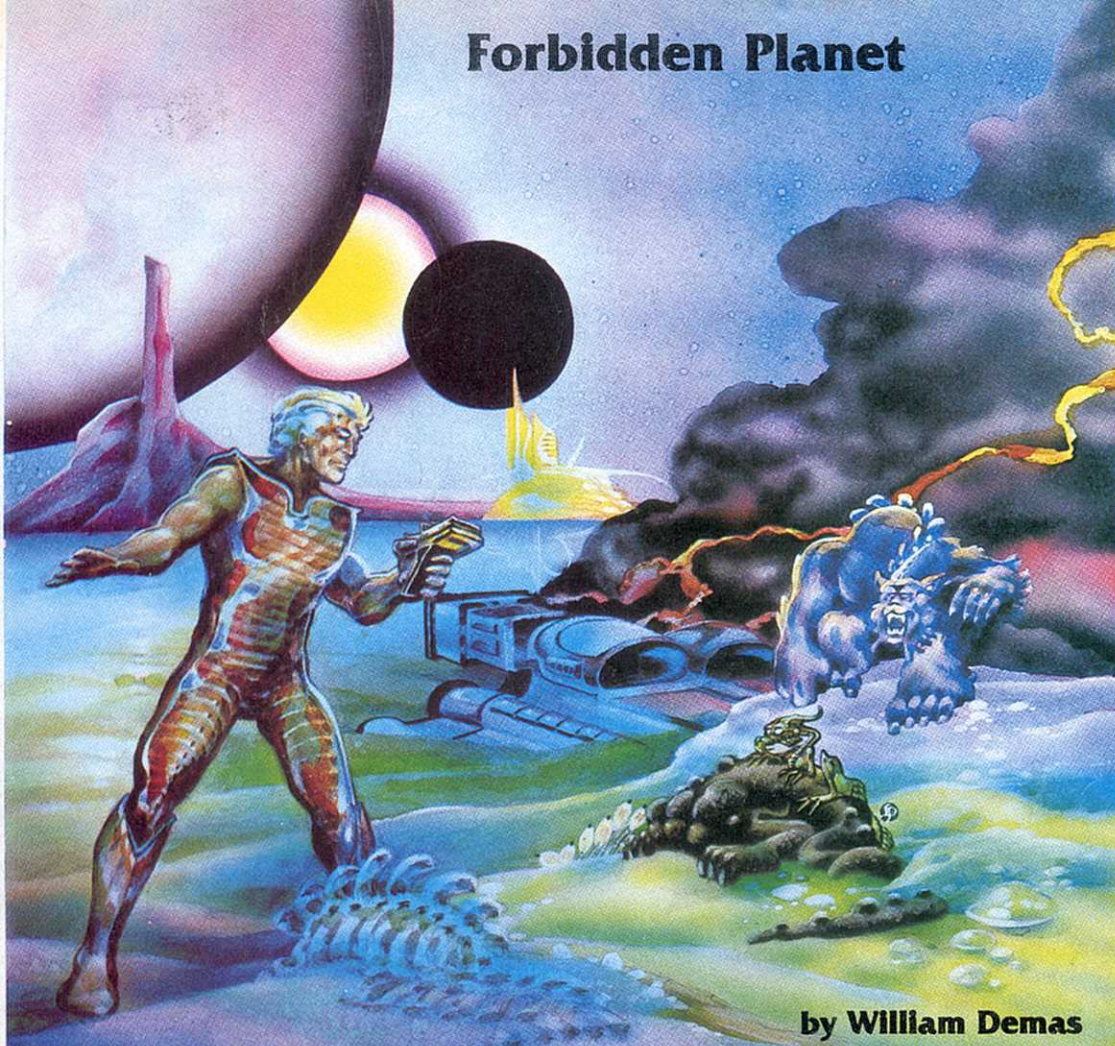
Listing 2 stores seven lines of data in an array, compresses the array, and writes it to a disk file before going on.

There are several advantages to saving the data on disk. First, you can print whenever you want. Second, once the disk file is created, I can quickly read it in and make as many copies of the design as I want. It takes about half an hour to read the file in, fairly reasonable considering that the disk file is 156 sectors long. Third, a disk file gave me the opportunity to write one more program to read in all data and print it on an Epson MX-80 printer with the graphics ROM (See Program Listing 3).

Program Listing 4 generates the design shown in Fig. 3. I call it the Eye Killer; if you stare at it for a while you can guess why. This fairly common design is made of a bunch of fat sine waves. Listing 4, an attempt at structured programming, would look pretty good if line 290 weren't so long.

The Epson graphics package uses eight-wire printing which requires a bit of extra work over seven wire designs. The TRS-80 cannot output certain numbers to the printer. If you send a CHR\$(0) to the printer the ROM will intercept it and pretend nothing happened. To get around this I directly POKE my data into the printer's memory mapped address 14312. Lines 1000-1020 check the printer status and out-

Forbidden Planet



by William Demas

Forbidden Planet The First Talking Adventure

This adventure talks through the cassette port. You no longer need to have a voice synthesizer. This adventure takes you to a desolate planet where only your skill and your talking computer will help you survive. This is Part 1 of a multipart talking adventure. Like no other adventure you have ever played. The first five people to solve Forbidden Planet will get the next adventure FREE.

- ★ Split Screen
- ★ Machine Language
- ★ Talks through Cassette Port
- ★ Supports Lower Case
- ★ Written by William Demas

Price \$39.95
48K Disk Model I & III

Forbidden City A Talking Adventure

This adventure talks through the cassette port. This is a continuation of Forbidden Planet Adventure, but you do not have to have or play it to play Forbidden City.

Once you enter, there is no turning back. Only with the help of your talking computer will you be able to defeat the city's master computer and the robot guards.

- ★ Talks through Cassette Port
- ★ Three Different Voices
- ★ Machine Language

Price \$39.95
48K Disk Model I & III

See Your Local Dealer
— Dealers Inquires Invited—

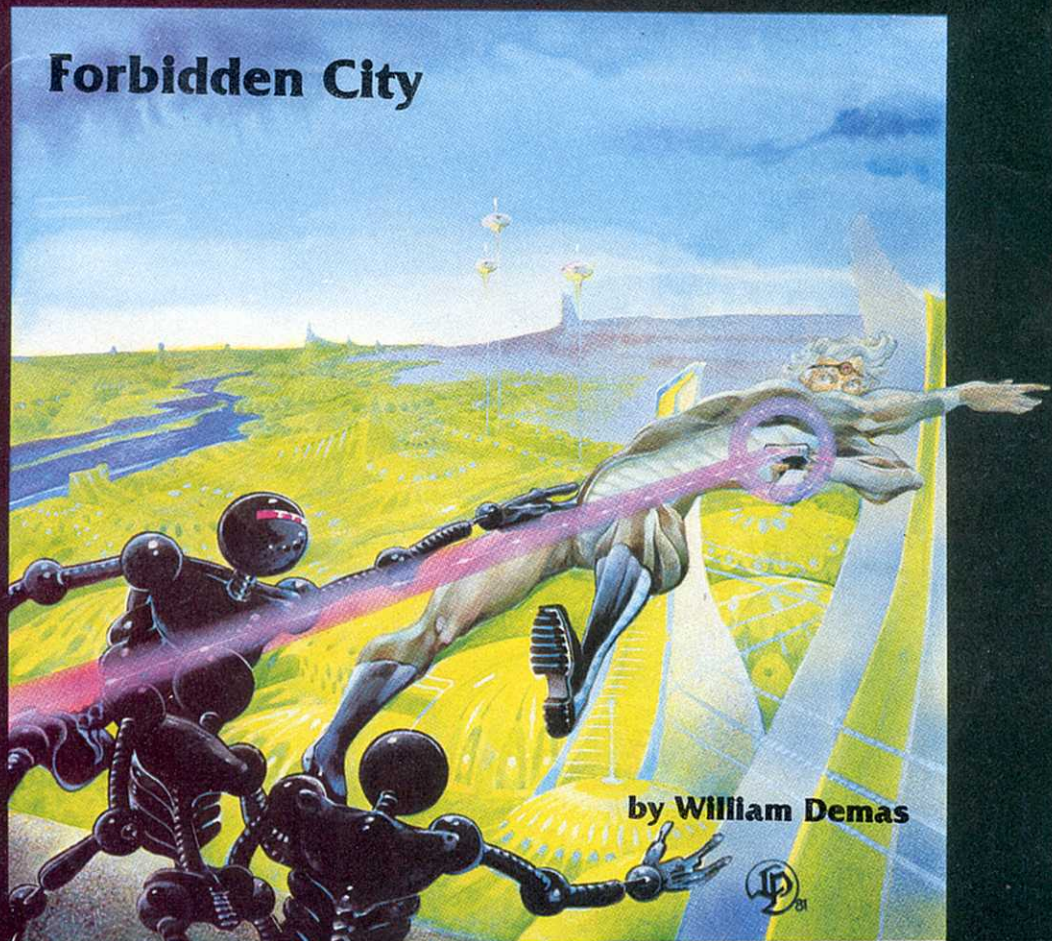
FANTASTIC SOFTWARE

P.O. Box 27734 ^{✓36}
Las Vegas, Nevada 89126

(702) 362-1457



Forbidden City



by William Demas



"Noticing the beauty in this simple binary pattern I wrote Listing 5 to count forward. . ."

```

100 REM EYE KILLER
110 LPRINTCHR$(27);CHR$(65);CHR$(8)
120 DIM C(100),D(20)
130 FOR Q=0TO90STEP20
140 FORW=1TO10
150 C(Q+W)=1
160 NEXT
170 NEXT
180 FOR L=1TO80
190 FOR D=0TO7
200 X=X+.1
210 S(D)=SIN(X)*35+35
220 NEXT D
230 LPRINT
240 A=27:GOSUB1000
250 A=75:GOSUB1000
260 A=224:GOSUB1000
270 A=1:GOSUB1000
280 FORQ=1TO20
290 D(Q)=C(Q+S(7))+C(Q+S(6))*2+C(Q+S(5))*4+C(Q+S(4))*8+C(Q+S(3))*16+C(Q+S(2))*32+C(Q+S(1))*64+C(Q+S(0))*128
300 NEXT Q
310 FORQ=1TO24
320 FORW=1TO20
330 A=D(W)
340 GOSUB1000
350 NEXT W
360 NEXT Q
370 NEXT L
380 END
1000 IFPEEK(14312)<>63THEN1000
1010 POKE14312,A
1020 RETURN

```

Program Listing 4. Eye Killer.

```

100 REM MIRROR
110 DIM N(255),R(255)
120 FORQ=0TO255
125 PRINTQ;
130 N(Q)=Q
140 FORW=0TO7
150 IF Q AND 2[W THEN R(Q)=R(Q)+2[(7-W)
160 NEXT W
170 NEXT Q
180 LPRINTCHR$(27);CHR$(65);CHR$(8);
190 FORB=1TO8
200 GOSUB2000
210 FORQ=255TO0STEP-1:A=N(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
220 FORQ=0TO255:A=N(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
230 GOSUB2000
240 FORQ=0TO255:A=N(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
250 FORQ=255TO0STEP-1:A=N(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
260 GOSUB2000
270 FORQ=0TO255:A=R(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
280 FORQ=255TO0STEP-1:A=R(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
290 GOSUB2000
300 FORQ=255TO0STEP-1:A=R(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
310 FORQ=0TO255:A=R(Q):GOSUB1000:NEXT
320 NEXT B
330 LPRINT:END
1000 IFPEEK(14312)<>63THEN1000
1010 POKE14312,A
1020 RETURN
2000 LPRINT
2005 A=27:GOSUB1000
2010 A=76:GOSUB1000
2020 A=0:GOSUB1000
2030 A=2:GOSUB1000
2040 RETURN

```

Program Listing 5. The Mirror.

put a byte. A USR call might have been faster, but I wanted to avoid assembly language.

To convert these programs to another printer such as the Base 2 or the Paper Tiger, keep in mind that the print wires are upside down on the MX-80. In other words, wire one is at the bottom and wire eight is at the top.

I will briefly describe converting the Eye Killer to work on a Base 2 printer. The Base 2 uses seven wires, so line 190 should read FOR D=0TO6. Since the Base 2 has wire 1 at the top, line 290 should have the subscripts 7,6,5,4,3,2,1,0 reversed to 0,1,2,3,4,5,6 with the last term omitted. The control codes in lines 240-270 are changed to 27, 99 (only two are needed). But the control codes in line 110 need to be 27, 49, 27, 98, 14. With a little string packing this program could really go fast on the Base 2 (seven minutes). On the MX-80 it took 23 minutes, slow because of my POKEing method. The column alignment is where the MX-80 has its great advantage in graphics.

Program Listing 5 produces Fig. 4, which I call the Mirror. I produced this design by accident when testing the printer to see what codes make it past the ROM. I typed in a one-line For...Next loop to output numbers from 0 to 255; it made a pattern just like the first half of the second line. Noticing the beauty in this simple binary pattern, I wrote Listing 5 to count forward, backward and upside down. It prints these different patterns in groups of eight for eight repetitions. The entire design only takes twelve minutes from start to finish. ■

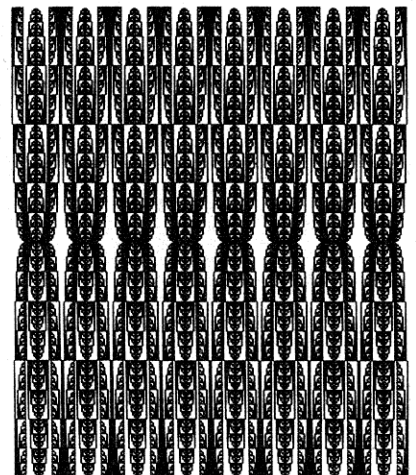


Fig. 4. The Mirror.

NEW HIGHER PRINTING SPEED, NEW LOWER PRINTER PRICE

High-speed printer

The Heath/Zenith 25 Printer is a heavy-duty, high-speed dot matrix printer that gives you sharp, clear printouts. It prints crisp, clear copy at speeds over 150 characters per second with quiet smoothness.

Baud rates from 110 to 9600 are user-selectable.

Versatile printer

The 25 prints the entire 95-character ASCII set in upper case and lower case with descenders, in a 9x9 matrix. Also, 33 block graphic characters – which are compatible with the Heath/Zenith 89 All-In-One Computer and the 19 Smart Video Terminal – let you create graphs and charts. All functions and timing are microprocessor-controlled.

Plug-in ribbon cartridges make ribbon replacement a no-mess snap.

The 25 works with most computers and terminals – using an RS-232C Serial Interface or a 20 mA current loop with handshaking control signals.

Low-priced printer

The 25 has all the features you've been looking for in a high quality, high-speed dot matrix printer – for only \$1095 in kit form, or for only \$1595 assembled and tested.

Free demonstration awaits you at your Heathkit Electronic Center †

Pick the store nearest you from the list below. And stop in today for a demonstration of the new Heath/Zenith 25 Printer. If you can't get to a store, send \$1.00 for the latest Zenith Data Systems Catalog of assembled commercial computers. We'll also send you a free copy of the latest Heathkit® catalog. Write to Heath Company, Dept. 035-874, Benton Harbor, MI 49022.

HEATH/ZENITH

Your strong partner



*150 characters per second

Visit your Heathkit Electronic Center †

Where Heath/Zenith Products are displayed, sold and serviced.

PHOENIX, AZ 2727 W. Indian School Rd. 602-279-6247	SACRAMENTO, CA 1860 Fulton Ave. 916-486-1575	ATLANTA, GA 5285 Roswell Rd. 404-252-4341	BALTIMORE, MD 1713 E. Joppa Rd. 301-861-4446	ST. PAUL, MN 1645 White Bear Ave. 612-778-1211	ROCHESTER, NY 937 Jefferson Rd. 716-424-2560	FRAZER, PA 630 Lancaster Pk. (Rt. 30) 215-647-5555	SAN ANTONIO, TX 7111 Blanco Rd. 512-341-8876
ANAHEIM, CA 330 E. Ball Rd. 714-776-9420	WOODLAND HILLS, CA 22504 Ventura Blvd. 312-883-0531	CHICAGO, IL 3462-66 W. Devon Ave. 312-583-3920	ROCKVILLE, MD 5542 Nicholson Lane 301-881-5420	BRIDGETON, MO 3794 McKelvey Rd. 314-291-1850	N. WHITE PLAINS, NY 7 Reservoir Rd. 914-761-7690	PHILADELPHIA, PA 6318 Roosevelt Blvd. 215-288-0180	MIDVALE, UT 58 East 7200 South 801-566-4626
CAMPBELL, CA 2350 S. Bascom Ave. 408-377-8920	DENVER, CO 5940 W. 38th Ave. 303-422-3408	DOWNERS GROVE, IL 224 Ogden Ave. 312-852-1304	PEABODY, MA 242 Andover St. (Rt. 114) 617-531-9330	OMAHA, NE 9207 Maple St. 402-391-2071	CLEVELAND, OH 28100 Chagrin Blvd. 216-292-7553	PITTSBURGH, PA 3482 Wm. Penn Hwy. 412-824-3564	ALEXANDRIA, VA 6201 Richmond Hwy. 703-765-5515
EL CERRITO, CA 6000 Potrero Ave. 415-236-8870	AVON, CT 395 W. Main St. (Rt. 44) 203-678-0323	INDIANAPOLIS, IN 2112 E. 62nd St. 317-257-4321	WELLESLEY, MA 165 Worcester Ave. (Rt. 9) 617-237-1510	ASBURY PARK, NJ 1013 State Hwy. 35 201-775-1231	COLUMBUS, OH 2500 Morse Rd. 614-475-7200	WARWICK, RI 558 Greenwich Ave. 401-738-5150	VIRGINIA BEACH, VA 1055 Independence Blvd. 804-460-9997
LA MESA, CA 8363 Center Dr. 714-461-0110	HIALEAH, FL 4705 W. 16th Ave. 305-823-2280	MISSION, KS 5960 Lamar Ave. 913-362-4486	DETROIT, MI 18645 W. Eight Mile Rd. 313-535-6480	FAIR LAWN, NJ 35-07 Broadway (Rt. 4) 201-791-6935	TOLEDO, OH 48 S. Byrnes Rd. 419-537-1887	DALLAS, TX 3482 Wm. Penn Ave. 214-826-4053	SEATTLE, WA 505 8th Ave. N. 206-682-2172
LOS ANGELES, CA 2309 S. Flower St. 213-749-0261	PLANTATION, FL 7173 W. Broward Blvd. 305-791-7300	LOUISVILLE, KY 12401 Shelbyville Rd. 502-245-7811	EAST DETROIT, MI 18149 E. Eight Mile Rd. 313-772-0416	AMHERST, NY 3476 Sheridan Dr. 716-835-3090	WOODLAWN, OH 10133 Springfield Pike 513-771-8850	FORT WORTH, TX 6825-A Green Oaks Rd. 817-737-8822	TUKWILA, WA 15439 53rd Ave. S. 206-246-5358
POMONA, CA 1555 N. Orange Grove Ave. 714-623-3543	TAMPA, FL 4019 W. Hillsborough Ave. 813-886-2541	KENNER, LA 1900 Veterans Mem. Hwy. 504-467-6321	HOPKINS, MN 101 Shady Oak Rd. 612-938-6371	JERICHO, LI, NY 15 Jericho Turnpike 516-334-8181	OKLAHOMA CITY, OK 2727 N. W. Expressway 405-848-7593	HOUSTON, TX 1704 W. Loop N. 713-869-5263	VANCOUVER, WA 516 S. E. Chaklov Dr. #1 206-254-4441
REDWOOD CITY, CA 2001 Middlefield Rd. 415-365-8155							MILWAUKEE, WI 5215 W. Fond du Lac 414-873-8250

†Heathkit is a registered trademark of Heath Company. Heath Company and Veritechnology Electronics Corporation are wholly-owned subsidiaries of Zenith Radio Corporation. Heathkit Electronic Centers are operated by Veritechnology Electronics Corporation.

Disk Basic
Model I
32K RAM
TRSDOS

This graphics utility will make your screen artful.

Back to the Drawing Board

Irwin Rappaport
24 Hemlock Hill Road
Upper Saddle River, NJ 07458

Many of you may find programming graphics to be among the most tedious, boring

and frustrating aspects of computers. You love designing those fancy displays and have some creative ideas in graphic layout, but getting them from the drawing board into a program is always a problem. From

this time forth, you can design your creations directly on the screen. Use the keyboard to enter each masterful stroke, selected from among the graphic blocks and ASCII characters available. And then, when you are satisfied with your display, the computer will create a program segment that will recreate the screen graphics on demand.

Your first reaction to the program listing may be one of concern that the printer missed your issue in a few places. Actually, lines 10 through 165 are the data lines that will become the basis of your graphics program. They are blank, waiting for the creating program to be run, when they will be filled with the ASCII codes corresponding to what was on the screen.

Program action begins at line 1000. From that point to the listing's end is the complete routine for working on the screen. The segment from line 300 to line 410 is the routine that will create your graphics program. Beyond the last blank data line at 165, the remaining lines form the routine that will turn the gathered data into graphics.

Rules for Entering the Program

All lines through line 165 must be typed exactly as shown.

- Type line number 10.
- Type the word data.
- Type three spaces.
- Type one comma.
- Type three spaces.
- Type another comma.
- Continue in this manner until exactly 56 groups of three spaces and 56 commas have been typed.
- Note that after the last comma there are no spaces. The line ends with a comma.
- Press enter and then type line number 15.
- Do exactly the same for line 15, except that only eight groups of three spaces and eight commas will be typed.
- Now repeat the procedure right through line 165—a 56-unit line followed by an eight-unit line.

As you can see, each two program lines represent 64 characters or one complete screen line, and there are 16 screen lines.

Directions for Use

With the program loaded, user entry is at line 1000, so run 1000. A twinkling asterisk will appear at position zero (3C00H) on your screen. That's the cursor, which can be moved forward or backward by pressing the right or left arrow keys. To

Program Listing

```

??10 DATA
15 DATA
20 DATA
25 DATA
30 DATA
35 DATA
40 DATA
45 DATA
50 DATA
55 DATA
60 DATA
65 DATA
70 DATA
75 DATA
80 DATA
85 DATA
90 DATA
95 DATA
100 DATA

```

Program continues

PRICE BREAKTHROUGH

Super Sale on DISK DRIVES

was ~~\$298.95~~

• now only **\$199.95** complete!!
40-track, double/single density

for

TRS 80*

Model I and III

(with power supply and case)

ORDER NOW • SUPPLY IS LIMITED

Diskettes (box of 10)	\$25.00
2 Drive Cable	\$25.00
4 Drive Cable	\$35.00

**For ordering information
617-872-9090**

Please charge to my ____ Visa ____ MC

Card # _____ Exp. Date _____

Enclosed is a check for \$ _____
(Please allow 2 weeks for personal checks.)

☐ Model I Drive 0 1 2 3

☐ Model III Drive 2 3

☐ 2 Drive Cable

☐ 4 Drive Cable

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Signature _____

FOB Framingham

Mass. residents add 5% sales tax

SOFTWARE SUPPORT

ONE STALKER LANE, FRAMINGHAM, MA 01701

(617) 872-9090

*TRADEMARK TANDY CORPORATION

✓327

move the cursor more than one position at a time, type the required number of spaces and press the arrow for the direction desired.

As you enter a quantity for a move, you will see the numbers appearing at the lower right of the screen. Any value from one to 1023 may be entered. If you should overdo it and ask the cursor to go beyond the screen limits, it will simply move to the end of the screen. That holds for both forward and backward moves, with the cursor going to (Print@) positions 1023 or zero respectively. To move exactly

complished by P and space. The spaces may be printed one at a time or in a series of up to 255.

When you have patterned the screen with a magnificent graphics structure and are ready to record it, press the up-arrow. Now you will see each ASCII value appearing in the lower right of the screen showing you that the characters are being programmed into the blank data statements at the beginning of the program. It will take a few minutes to work. The screen will then be cleared and your graphics will roll back exactly as they were designed.

"Spaces are always present by default since the screen is filled with them at the start."

one line up or down, enter 64 and the appropriate arrow or 128 for a two line move, and so on.

To print a keyboard character at the cursor position, enter P. The cursor will stop twinkling. Then enter the character and it will appear, with the cursor moving over one space.

To print a graphics character block, enter G. Again, the cursor will be motionless. Now enter the graphic block desired:

- For graphics characters 129-154, press keys A-Z in alphabetical order.
- For characters 155-188, press A-Z with the shift key down.
- For characters 189-199, press numbers 1-9.
- For character 190 press 0, and for character 191 press the colon.

Should you want to print a series of the same character, enter the amount you want (just as you would to move the cursor), enter P or G and then the character. You may print up to 255 repeated characters at one time. If you should inadvertently ask for more than 255, your request will be ignored.

Spaces are always present by default, since the screen is filled with them at the start. The space bar, however, will cause a space to be printed at the cursor position, and so deletion is ac-

You may now delete all program lines from 300 to the end and be left with a program for printing your screen format. The program may be used as is or applied as needed for another program. If you have a disk system, the graphics program can be renumbered to fit into a host program, saved with the A option (ASCII), and merged into the host. You can, of course, adapt the program to feed graphics to the screen one line at a time or in any other way that suits the need. Because of the easy-to-see structure of the data statements, it is relatively simple to vary the print to screen method.

DOS Versus Level II

Look at the program-creating segment (lines 300-410). At line 310, S is initialized at one less than the first screen address, and PR is set at 27176 (6A28H). The 6A28H address is for disk systems, and the user must enter at the file's question. Level II Basic users must substitute 17133 (42EDH) in place of 27176.

The program PEEKs the screen one location at a time at line 340. The value of P is the ASCII value of the character found but expressed as a binary (or hex) number. The value P is then printed at screen location 1015. At line 350, the number displayed at 1015 is PEEKed, digit

Program continued

```

105 DATA
110 DATA
115 DATA
120 DATA
125 DATA
130 DATA
135 DATA
140 DATA
145 DATA
150 DATA
155 DATA
160 DATA
165 DATA
170 CLS
180 FOR X=1 TO 16
190 FOR Y=1 TO 64:READ A:PRINT CHR$(A);:NEXT Y
200 NEXT X
210 GOTO 210
300 REM *** END OF CREATED GRAPHICS PROGRAM ... BEGINNING OF CREATING PROGRAM ***
310 S=15359:PR=17133
320 FOR L=1 TO 16
330 FOR X=1 TO 64:S=S+1
340 P=PEEK(S):PRINT@1015," ";:PRINT@1015,P;
350 P1=PEEK(16376):P2=PEEK(16377):P3=PEEK(16378)
360 PR=PR+1:POKE PR,P1:PR=PR+1:POKE PR,P2:PR=PR+1:POKE PR,P3:PR=PR+1
370 IF X=56 THEN PR=PR+6:ELSE IF X=64 THEN PR=PR+6
380 NEXT X
390 NEXT L
400 CLS
410 GOTO 10
1000 REM *** BEGINNING OF SCREEN WORKING PROGRAM ***
1010 CLEAR 3000
1020 CLS :C=0
1030 C1$=STRING$(255," ");C2$=STRING$(255," ");C3$=STRING$(255," ");C4$=STRING$(255," ")
1040 PRINT@0,C1$;C2$;C3$;C4$;:C=C+1:IF C>1014 THEN C=1014:ELSE IF C<0 THEN C=0
1050 P=PEEK(15360+C):A1=0
1060 PRINT@C,"";
1070 AS=INKEY$:IF AS="" THEN FOR X=1 TO 5:NEXT X:POKE 15360+C,P
1080 A0=ASC(AS):IF A0<>48 AND VAL(AS)=0 THEN 1200
1090 A=VAL(AS):IF A1=0 THEN A1=A:GOTO 1110
1100 A1=(A1*10)+A
1110 PRINT@1015,A1;:GOTO 1070
1200 REM *** INSTRUCTION TO BE FOLLOWED ***
1210 IF A1=0 THEN A1=1
1220 IF A0=9 THEN 1300:ELSE IF A0=8 THEN 1260:ELSE IF A0=91 THEN 310
1230 IF A1>255 THEN PRINT@1015," ";:A0=A1=0:GOTO 1040
1240 IF A0=80 THEN 1400:ELSE IF A0=71 THEN 1500
1250 A1=0:PRINT@1020," ";:GOTO 1040
1260 IF C=AL THEN A1=C
1270 A1=-A1
1300 PRINT@1020," ";:GOTO 1040
1400 REM *** PRINT KEYBOARD CHARACTER ***
1410 AS=INKEY$:IF AS="" THEN 1410:ELSE A0=ASC(AS)
1420 IF A0<32 OR A0>90 THEN 1410
1430 C$=STRING$(A1,AS)
1440 GOSUB 1600:GOTO 1040
1500 REM *** PRINT GRAPHICS CHARACTER ***
1510 AS=INKEY$:IF AS="" THEN 1510:ELSE A0=ASC(AS)
1520 IF A0>64 AND A0<91 THEN A0=A0+64
1530 IF A0>96 AND A0<123 THEN A0=A0+58
1540 IF A0>48 AND A0<58 THEN A0=A0+132
1550 IF A0=48 THEN A0=A0+142
1560 IF A0=58 THEN A0=A0+133
1570 IF A0<129 THEN 1510
1580 C$=STRING$(A1,CHR$(A0))
1590 GOSUB 1600:GOTO 1040
1600 REM *** MANIPULATE STRINGS FOR SCREEN FORMAT ***
1610 IF C>254 THEN 1640
1620 C0=C:IF C0+AL<255 THEN C0$=C1$:GOSUB 1710:C1$=C0$:RETURN
1630 C0$=C1$:GOSUB 1720:C1$=C0$:C0$=C2$:GOSUB 1730:C2$=C0$:RETURN
1640 IF C>509 THEN 1670
1650 C0=C-255:IF C0+AL<255 THEN C0$=C2$:GOSUB 1710:C2$=C0$:RETURN
1660 C0$=C2$:GOSUB 1720:C2$=C0$:C0$=C3$:GOSUB 1730:C3$=C0$:RETURN
1670 IF C>764 THEN 1695
1680 C0=C-510:IF C0+AL<255 THEN C0$=C3$:GOSUB 1710:C3$=C0$:RETURN
1690 C0$=C3$:GOSUB 1720:C3$=C0$:C0$=C4$:GOSUB 1730:C4$=C0$:RETURN
1695 C0=C-765:IF C0+AL>255 THEN A1=255-C0
1700 C0=C-765:C0$=C4$:GOSUB 1710:C4$=C0$:RETURN
1710 C0$=LEFT$(C0$,C0)+LEFT$(C$,AL)+RIGHT$(C0$,255-C0-AL):RETURN
1720 C0$=LEFT$(C0$,C0)+LEFT$(C$,255-C0):RETURN
1730 C0$=RIGHT$(C$,AL+C0-255)+RIGHT$(C0$,255-AL-C0+255):RETURN

```


Now there's a revolutionary new data base manager and operating system with an easy to use conversational business language.

This is the first truly relational system with full conversational JOIN capabilities so that you can interactively establish hierarchical or network structures.

Available on the TRS/80 Model II or DEC 11/23. Data Ace includes its own operating system.

EASY TO USE conversational commands to set up Data Relations and Fields which may be CHANGED without altering application work.

ENGLISH-LIKE LANGUAGE to ADD, CHANGE, DELETE, LIST, or JOIN relations or data on the fly generating analytical or exception reports immediately.

AMAZING PERFORMANCE and response because of the memory resident DATA DICTIONARY which provides rapid access to the Relations you want.

COMPREHENSIVE ERROR TRAPPING with powerful HELP messages

**DATA
ACE** 

The **SMART** Data Base Management System

you may request according to the context of your commands resulting in a system which is virtually self-teaching.

FULL TEXT PROCESSING EDITOR which helps you store, write, and change programs (written in the specially provided Data Manipulation Language), helps you store or change those COMMANDS you may wish to use later or simply store and correct text for letters or memos.

USER VIEWS provided by PROCEDURE with complete control at the FIELD level.

MULTI TERMINAL USE supported on DEC 11/23 with CONCURRENT use of records within a database and full INTERLOCK handling-warm restart with TRANSACTION LOGGING, control of synchronization points and PASSWORDS.

BRING MAINFRAME POWER TO YOUR MICRO-PROCESSOR

This is the first application development tool to be provided on 8 bit and 16 bit computers with a full range of ENGLISH-like conversational power normally only available on large mainframes which demand megabytes of memory.

THE SMART DATA BASE MANAGER

YES! Show me how smart you are.

- ☐ Send me a FREE copy of the DATA ACE information leaflet.
- ☐ Send me the DATA ACE User Manual covering the Relational Data Base Manager, the Editor, the conversational data retrieval and command facilities and the interactive data definition language. My check for \$75.00 is enclosed. Mail to: **Aregon Systems, Inc. 1911 Wright Circle Anaheim, Ca. 92806, (714) 634-9012**

Name _____ Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Phone _____

AREGON

ANNOUNCING: POS 800/1600 UNIVERSAL TAPE DRIVE CONTROLLER

This "black box" controller/formatter is designed as a standalone interface between industry-standard NRZ1 (800 BPI) and PE (1600 BPI) tape drives and a parallel or RS-232 serial port of an 8-bit ASCII computer. Serial interface emulates a terminal vis-a-vis your system software; parallel interface emulates a reader/punch and responds to CPM-style PIP commands from your computer. Tape speeds 12.5, 25 and 37.5 ips. Interface is microprocessor-controlled, includes power supply and 4K or 16K buffer memory. Prices and details available upon request.

- **POS-100 NRZ1 TAPE DRIVE CONTROLLER/FORMATTER** — Now your micro can read and write IBM/ANSI compatible NRZ1 format 9-track magnetic tapes. The POS-100 consists of S-100 bus card, 6' ribbon cable, tape drive controller card, cable to Pertec-Standard NRZ1 Tape drive, plus documentation and Z-80 or 8080 software (specify). Power is derived from tape drive and S-100 bus. Ship wt.: 10 lbs. Suggested Retail Price \$995.00
- **POS DAISY-WHEEL PRINTER INTERFACE for TRS-80** — Will drive Diablo HyType I, HyType II, and Qume Q and Sprint 3 printers. Includes 1K user-available memory for custom print routines (such as graphics, bidirectional printing, etc.). Programmed to respond to print commands from BASIC ELECTRIC PENCIL™ and SCRIPIT™ software. Draws its power from printer. Ship wt.: 5 lbs. Price \$250.00 Cables, each (Specify HyType I, HyType II, or Qume) \$ 25.00
- **POS ASCII INTERFACE for IBM I/O SELECTRIC** — This Centronics-style parallel printer interface will drive an IBM Model 731 or 735 I/O typewriter (EBCD and Correspondence codes). No software needed. Features on-board EPROM which holds up to 8 ASCII-to-IBM code tables for different type spheres. Closed-loop operation runs at maximum printer speed; stops and starts on a single character without loss of data. Requires +12VDC and +5VDC power source. Ship wt.: 5 lbs. Price \$249.95 Power Supply (+5VDC, +12VDC, +24VDC for Solenoids on Printer) \$ 49.95
- **CONVERT OFFICE SELECTRIC TO I/O TYPewriter** — Kit includes assembled solenoids, switches, wire harness, magnet driver PCB plus instructions for installation and mCPU interface. Price \$150.00
- **"FORMALINER" Variable Width Forms Tractor for 15" Selectrics** \$95.00
- **GTE Model 560 ASCII SELECTRIC I/O Terminal** — With RS-232 Serial Interface and digital cassette deck for use as memory typewriter. Ship wt.: 100 lbs. Price, tested and adjusted \$1,195.00
- **POS ASCII IBM SELECTRIC PRINTER** — 15" Selectric from GTE terminal cleaned and adjusted with POS Centronics-style ASCII printer interface. UC/LC, carbon and fabric ribbons. Compatible with TRS-80, Apple, SOL and other CPM parallel printer ports. Ship wt.: 75 lbs. Price \$895.00

PACIFIC OFFICE SYSTEMS

✓164

2265 Old Middlefield Way • Mountain View, CA 94043 • (415) 493-7455

by digit. Finally, line 360 POKES each digit into the program locations set up by the blank data statements. In that way, the binary-expressed ASCII is converted to ASCII-expressed ASCII, which is required by Basic in data statements.

In the created program, note line 190 reads DATA and prints it as a sequence of CHR\$. The printing is slow. You can revise line 190 as follows:

```
DIM AS(16):FOR Y=1 TO 64:READ
A:AS(X)=AS(X)+CHR$(A):NEXT Y
```

That will fill 16 strings, each representing a line on the screen. It takes time to initialize strings but once they have been, they are always available during a program run. To print the graphics, simply print the complete set of strings:

```
(FOR X=1 TO 16:PRINT AS(X):NEXT X)
```

print any string in any order. Printing previously evaluated strings is a faster procedure, as

you will notice by experimenting with both the method in the program listing and this alternate one.

The routine for creating the screen graphics is merely a string manipulation process. Four strings hold all the screen information (C1\$,C2\$,C3\$,C4\$). These strings are cut and pasted as demanded by the user's cursor and printing orders. The programming is fairly ordinary and can be followed if you have some background in manipulation of string segments. Line 1600 to the end performs the routines to keep track of the screen. The user instruction is checked to determine the make-up of the four C strings, and the appropriate strings are evaluated as needed. At 1500 through 1590, the graphics ASCII value is created by adding the required amount to the keyboard ASCII.

One final point: The last half of the last screen line is used as a work area, so you have to add any data values (ugh!) manually. ■

THE
STOCKING
SOURCE

transform your computer...

into a Word Processing or Data Processing System
by adding one of the NEW Okidata Printers

If you require a system printer, the new Okidata Microline 82A, 83A, 84 should be your choice.

These printers feature:

- 9 x 9 Dot Matrix heads rated at 200 million characters continuous duty - true lower descenders
- Full forms control - vertical tab, top of form
- Block Graphics
- Bidirectional, Short Line Seeking
- Dual Interface - Parallel & RS-232C Serial

	LIST
Microline 82A - 80-column, 120 characters per second	\$ 649.
Tractor Optional	\$ 50.
Microline 83A - 126-column, 120 cps, built-in tractor	\$ 995.
Microline 84 - 126-column, 200 cps, built-in tractor	\$1395.
Optional Serial Interfaces - RS-232C:	
HS-RS232 - 256 CharacterBuffer	\$ 130.
HS-RS232 - 2K CharacterBuffer	\$ 150.

NEW OKIGRAPH HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS KITS

FOR MODEL 82A & 83A	\$ 90.00 List
DUMP ROUTINE DISK	65.00 List



Microline
83A

Microline
82A

ASK FOR OUR
INSTANT DISCOUNT
From Roy Hawthorne
Talk To Bill Tokar On
Applications

CALL TOLL FREE
U.S.A.
1-800-521-2764
MICHIGAN
1-800-482-8393

Remember:
We are open
8:30 AM to
6:00 PM EST
Monday - Friday

master charge
VISA
No Credit
Card Penalty

"The Stocking Source"
24069 Research Drive
Farmington Hills, MI
48024
313-474-6708 ✓8

WHAT DOES 80 MICROCOMPUTING DO FOR YOU?

- IT**
- provides you with more information on your TRS-80* than any other single source
 - gives you 20-30 new programs to use each month
 - reviews equipment and software so you know what or what not to buy
 - gives you the truth about the TRS-80—its good points and its limitations (*80 Microcomputing* is not affiliated with Tandy)
 - lets you save money—lots of it—by comparison shopping within the ad pages
 - clues you in on how other TRS-80 owners are using and updating their systems
 - lets you in on what is really happening in the industry
 - brings you Wayne Green's outspoken and often controversial editorials every month
 - and best of all it gives you a no risk subscription offer —

Subscribe today—if you are not satisfied with the first issue—write "cancel" across your invoice and send it back. The *80 Microcomputing* is yours to keep.

YES

I want 80 Microcomputing

- ☐ Bill me \$24.97 for a year's subscription
 Bill my ☐ AE ☐ MC ☐ VISA
☐ Check enclosed

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Card # _____ Expire Date _____

Signature _____ Interbank # _____ 323B8



Canadian 1 year only/US funds \$27.97 Foreign Surface 1 year only/US funds \$44.97 (Foreign Air, please inquire.)

80 Microcomputing • PO Box 981 • Farmingdale, N.Y. 11737

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy

Expand your color machine's memory by doing-it-yourself.

Smarten Up, Color Computer!

*Richard Esposito
62 Meadow Road
Frostburg, MD 21532*

*Bertram A. Thiel
159 West Main Street
Frostburg, MD 21532*

The day I ordered my 16K Level II TRS-80 Color Computer I also ordered eight 16K dynamic RAMs. The additional memory installation was amazingly simple.

Unplug the machine, turn it upside down and loosen the five screws holding the case together. The fifth screw is under the black warranty label. Place a piece of masking tape over each hole with the screw still in it, so they will not fall out.

With the computer right-side-up, remove the top cover. Unplug the keyboard and put it aside to avoid damaging the cable connecting it to the PC board. After clipping two plastic cable ties, remove the metal shield covering the section of the board that contains the Central Processing Unit (CPU), Synchronous Address Multiplexer (SAM), Peripheral Interface Adapters (PIA's) and memory.

Place all parts on a sheet of aluminum foil to avoid static electricity damage. Make an electrical contact with the computer Radio Frequency (RF) shield and the soldering iron to ensure that no static electricity

causes a burnout (see Photo 2). Remove the RAMs, plug in the Godbout memory, and reconnect the keyboard and power connections to test the chips (leave the shield off for this test only). With the top cover off, power up, and type ?MEM to receive the 8487 OK message.

Checking It Out

At this point, I loaded and ran a large graphics program that uses all available memory. It worked fine; my new chips were probably all right.

After removing the Godbout memory chips, carefully bend them (except pin 4) inward a little so they hug the Radio Shack

memory chips. Bend pin 4 out at a 45 degree angle for later attachment. With all the memories now outside of the machine place the new memory chips piggyback over each of the Radio Shack memory chips (notched ends together) and solder them in place (except for pin 4). After all chips are soldered and carefully checked for solder bridges and cold solder joints, wire the eight pin 4s together in daisy-chain fashion, and solder them to ensure connection. Leave a wire loop between each one for easy installation. Leave a 10-inch piece of wire on the last chip for later attachment to the SAM chip.

Reinsert the modified memory chips into

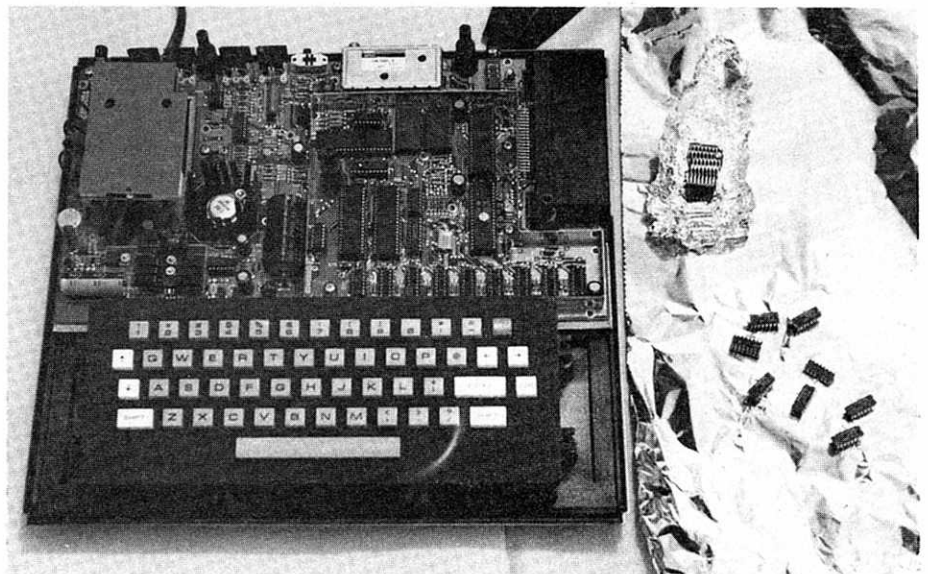


Photo 1. Open TRS-80 Color Computer shows IC layout, original memory chips are removed, ready for piggyback operation. Aluminum foil prevents static electricity damage.

The Key Box

**Install additional
16K RAM on a
16K Level II TRS-80
Color Computer**



1982 NATIONAL COMPUTER CONFERENCE

JUNE 7-10 • ASTROHALL • HOUSTON, TEXAS

✓ 506

"ADVANCING PROFESSIONALISM"

Register now for the most prestigious computer conference in the world.

- ★ The conference that has progressed in quality each year since its inception.
- ★ The conference that continues its dedication to Advancing Professionalism — through an intensified emphasis on excellence in:
 - Plenaries and technical sessions
 - Professional Development Seminars
 - Services to international visitors
 - Exhibits of the latest technological advances

★ The conference that this year honors the developers of FORTRAN, the pioneer computer language.

To pre-register, just clip and mail this coupon. You'll save money on full conference registration. And you'll avoid time-consuming registration lines at the 1982 National Computer Conference.

★ The one computer conference you can't afford to miss.

Yes, I want to pre-register for NCC '82.
Please send me information.

Name _____

Title _____

Company _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____



Mail to: NCC '82
AFIPS
Box 9658
Arlington, VA 22209

F S

"The graphics program could now access three times as much memory."

their sockets, making sure the notches are aligned properly (see Photo 2). Cut the 10-inch wire to the proper length and solder it to pin 35 of the SAM chip (the number on the chip is 6883).

The Final Connection

Reconnect the keyboard, power and antenna and turn it on. In answer to the memory question the computer will print 24871, an increase of 16K (16,384) over the original 8487. Reassemble the computer, making sure to replace the metal RF shield.

I ran the graphics program as before, but now it could access three times as much memory.

I was relieved that my machine contained a genuine Motorola 6809E; it was rumored that early versions of the TRS-80C had stripped-down Tandy chips. Some early models of the TRS-80C machines came without IC U16, and the 32K modification may not work unless this chip is installed. My machine, serial number 0000991, had the chip; make sure yours can support 32K before ordering extra memory.

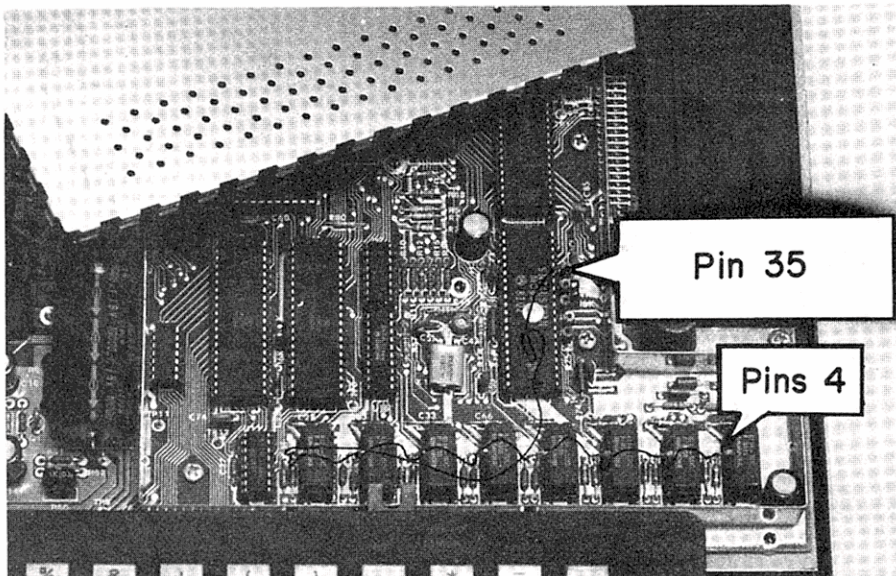


Photo 2. 32K memory array installed and wire soldered to pin 35.

Remember, you are working with metal-oxide type semiconductors (MOS). Static electricity can do irreparable damage, so be careful! ■

make connections
like you never have before —

**Contact CMP for 22
different kinds of CABLE!!!**

DISTRIBUTOR & DEALER
INQUIRIES WELCOMED



NOTE: *Printer Parallel accommodates the following printers:
Centronics Anadex
Okidata NEC
Epson Texas Instruments
**All Serial interface cables are universal kits complete with all parts having 7 wires staked to pins. Pins must be inserted into plugs and sockets and then strain relief (included) added.

CMP INDUSTRIES CABLES			List Price
Cable - Computer Type	Peripheral		
11 Altos	Printer Parallel*		\$65.00
12 Apple	Printer Parallel*		35.00
13 Atari	Printer Parallel*		52.00
14 AVL Eagle	Printer Parallel*		45.00
15 IBM	Printer Parallel*		41.00
16 NEC	Printer Parallel*		35.00
17 Radio Shack TRS-80,***	Printer Parallel*		35.00
18 Radio Shack TRS-80,***	Printer Parallel*		28.00
19 Vector Graphics (Serial)	Okidata Microline (Serial Input)		35.00
20 Vector Graphics (Serial)	NEC Spinwriter (Serial)		23.00
21 Vector Graphics (Serial)	Modem DCE		46.00
22 Vector Graphics (Serial)	Modem DTE		35.00
23 IBM	Houston Plotter		35.00
24 Serial (M) DB 25P	Serial (M) DB 25P**		37.00
25 Serial (F) DB 25S	Serial (F) DB 25S**		37.00
26 Serial (M) DB 25P	Serial (M) DB 25P**		35.00
27 Serial (M) DB 25P	Serial (M) DB 25P**		35.00
28 Serial (M) DB 25S	Serial (F) DB 25S**		35.00
29 Serial (F) DB 25S	Parallel Receptacle (Jumper)		35.00
30 Edge Card Connector, FEN 767-J034-AU/1	Houston Plotter		37.00
31 Vector	Printer Parallel*		
32 Commodore IEEE			

All cables are 5 Ft. except #28 and #29 which are 3 in. jumpers and cables #11, #14, #24, #25 and #26 which are 10 Ft. in length.

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

**SPECIAL
PRICES
with this
initial offer**

**CALL TOLL FREE
U.S.A.
1-800-521-2764
MICHIGAN
1-800-482-8393**

**REMEMBER:
We are open
8:30 AM to
6:00 PM EST
Monday — Friday**



**No Credit
Card Penalty**



**28514 W. 7 Mile Rd.
Redford, MI 48240**

BUSINESS COMPUTING™

**THE NEW PUBLICATION
FOR SERIOUS SMALL BUSINESS
COMPUTER USERS**

**LEARN HOW TO REALLY USE YOUR COMPUTER
THE TRUTH ABOUT SOFTWARE
& NEW COMPUTERS & RELATED PRODUCTS**

PUBLISHED BY :COMPUTRONICS:



Limited Offer

TIRED OF GAMES?... Don't understand your computer?...
Can't understand the difference between RAM and ROM?...
Are Computer Magazines and Manuals over your head?

SUBSCRIBE TO

**BUSINESS
COMPUTING™**

**Make your computer work for you in your business...Choose
the right computer...Learn the limits of your computer...The
truth about Business Software.**

SUBSCRIBE TO

**BUSINESS
COMPUTING™**

NOW!

And receive the next 12 Issues at less than half our regular subscription price.

1 YEAR (12 Issues) \$48.00 (\$120 - Regular Price)

2 YEARS (24 Issues) \$72.00 (\$240 - Regular Price)

:COMPUTRONICS:

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977

*** ADD \$12/YEAR ***
(Canada & Mexico)

*** ADD \$24/YEAR ***
(To All Other Countries)

**NEW TOLL-FREE
ORDER LINE
(OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)
(800) 431-2818**



**24 HOUR
ORDER
LINE
(914) 425-1535**



*** ALL PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE***

THE ORIGINAL MAGAZINE FOR OWNERS OF THE TRS-80™* MICROCOMPUTER

* TRS-80™ IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORP

SOFTWARE
FOR TRS-80™
OWNERS

H & E COMPUTRONICS INC.

MONTHLY
NEWSMAGAZINE
FOR TRS-80™
OWNERS

MONTHLY NEWSMAGAZINE

Practical Support For Model I, II, III & Color

- PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS
- NEW EXPANDED BUSINESS SECTION
- GAMBLING • GAMES
- EDUCATION
- PERSONAL FINANCE
- BEGINNER'S CORNER
- NEW PRODUCTS
- SOFTWARE EXCHANGE
- MARKET PLACE
- QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS
- PROGRAM PRINTOUTS
- AND MORE

ALL PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE

NOW IN OUR 5th YEAR

PROGRAMS AND ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN RECENT ISSUES
INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:

- FINCALC - A COMPLETE FINANCIAL APPLICATIONS PACKAGE
- INFORMATION SYSTEM REVIEW
- STATISTICAL COMBINATIONS
- PASCAL'S TRIANGLE
- ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE FOR BEGINNERS
- DISK FILES
- MOD-III REVIEW
- KEYBOARD THUNDER AND LIGHTING EXPLAINED
- DOS COMMANDS IN LEVEL II
- PROBABILITY CURVE GENERATOR
- CALCULATOR SIMULATIONS
- THE MEGABYTE GAP
- STOCKS AND BONDS
- BUDGET ANALYSIS (FOR BUSINESS AND HOME)
- NEWDOS 80 REVIEW
- DUTCHING THE HORSE SYSTEM THAT CAN'T LOSE
- A SIMULATED GOLF GAME
- CONTINUOUS FORM SOURCES
- TAX SAVER REVIEW
- AND MORE

FREE* WITH
YOUR
SUBSCRIPTION
OR
RENEWAL

FINCALC

A Complete Financial Analysis Package Used To Calculate Markup, Margin, Annuities, Compound Interest, Nominal And Effective Rates, Sinking Funds, Mortgage Calculations, Future Value, Savings and Insurance, Percentage Difference Between Two Numbers, Amortization Schedule and More

SEND FOR OUR NEW 64 PAGE SOFTWARE CATALOG (INCLUDING LISTINGS OF HUNDREDS OF TRS-80™ PROGRAMS AVAILABLE ON CASSETTE AND DISKETTE). \$2.00 OR FREE WITH EACH SUBSCRIPTIONS OR SAMPLE ISSUE

* All programs are supplied on cassette (add \$3 for Diskette Version - add \$5 for modified Mod-II Version).

COMPUTRONICS

MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS SERVICE™

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977

ONE YEAR SUBSCRIPTION \$24
TWO YEAR SUBSCRIPTION \$48
SAMPLE OF LATEST ISSUE \$ 4

START MY SUBSCRIPTION WITH ISSUE.....

(#1 - July 1978 • #12 - June 1979 • #24 - July 1980 • #30 - January 1981)

NEW SUBSCRIPTION..... RENEWAL.....

NEW TOLL-FREE
ORDER LINE
(OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)
(800) 431-2818

NEW!!!
MOD-II NEWSLETTER
\$18/year (or 12 issues)



**24 HOUR
ORDER
LINE**



(914) 425-1535

CREDIT CARD NUMBER _____ EXP. DATE _____

SIGNATURE _____ NAME _____

ADDRESS _____ CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

*** ADD \$12/YEAR (CANADA, MEXICO) - ADD \$24/YEAR AIR MAIL - OUTSIDE OF U.S.A., CANADA & MEXICO *** ✓9

For Privacy Act Notice, see page 3 of Instructions For the year January 1–December 31, 1979, or other tax year beginning 1979, ending 19

Use IRS label. Other- wise, please print or type.	Your first name and initial (if joint return, also give spouse's name and initial)		Last name		Your social security number	
	Present home address (Number and street, including apartment number, or rural route)					Spouse's social security no.
	City, town or post office, State and ZIP code				Your occupation	
					Spouse's occupation	
Presidential Election Campaign Fund		Do you want \$1 to go to this fund?		Yes ☒ No ☐		Note: Checking "Yes" will not increase your tax or reduce your refund.
		If joint return, does your spouse want \$1 to go to this fund? . . .		Yes ☒ No ☐		



TRS-80* Owners Do Your Own Taxes Like An Expert With TAX/SAVER™

* TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corp.

FOR MODEL I or MODEL III

Now With Printout!

TAX/SAVER™ — The tax help program for the layman, the professional accountant or tax preparer.

New and expanded, TAX/SAVER™ offers a different approach to preparing a tax return. Like the original, the new version has the tax regulations programmed in so it is more than just a calculator. Designed for non-accountants, TAX/SAVER™ asks you questions, just as an accountant does. Based on your answers, it leads you through the tax maze to your lowest legal tax. Then it tells you how to fill in your return, line by line, or it will output to a printer.

TAX/SAVER™ also has speed features for those doing more than one return. Optional program instruction and tax text make TAX/SAVER™ the practical system for professional preparers as well. TAX/SAVER™ has full disk storage of data files (with optional password protection).

The manual includes information on special tax areas, lists of possible deductions and a tax glossary.

TAX/SAVER™ compares itemized deductions to national averages, automatically computes certain limitations - for example, on medical deductions and contributions; checks for excess FICA; helps determine dependents. Yet, TAX/SAVER™ offers the privacy and convenience of home use.

The user-oriented design with special screen formatting makes data entry, verification and correction easy. Yet you are always in control. You can skip any help features or parts of the program that you don't need.

TAX/SAVER™ II completes long and short forms including:

- Itemized Deductions - Schedule A
- Interest & Dividends - Schedule B
- Tax Calculation - Tables, Rates
- Tax Saving Methods - Income Averaging, Maximum Tax, Alternative Tax
- Business Income - Schedules C & SE
- Capital Gains - Schedule D
- Allows you the privacy of your own home
- Lets you help friends and relatives with their taxes
- Has built-in aids. Answers specific questions like "Is my father my dependent?" and "Are my deductions reasonable?"
- Tax deductible
- Manual includes 1981 tax forms, information on special tax areas, lists of possible deductions, and glossary of tax terms
- Completes long and short forms including itemized deductions, excess FICA, earned income credit, community property, tax calculation (comparing all possible filing statuses in one run)
- Tax regulations are programmed in by our team of accountants. Just type in your figures and you've done your own tax return.
- Helps you find the lowest tax
- Discount on yearly updates
- Prints out on standard IRS forms overlays or plain tractor feed paper

REVIEWS:

"...well designed and easy to use" - D. Lubar, Creative Computing 1/81
 "...TAX/SAVER™ may very well live up to its name" - M. Tannenbaum, CPA, 80 Microcomputing 2/81

FROM OUR CUSTOMERS:

"...best tax program for the layman I've seen."
 "I would (and have) highly recommended it."
 "Bravo"

TAX/SAVER™ is like having a personal accountant helping you do your own return!



TAX/FORCASTER™, the quick tax estimator (with printout) for both 1981 and 1982 lets you revise its estimate by merely changing one or more lines. Use it as a tax planner either together with TAX/SAVER™ or by itself. TAX/FORCASTER™ lets you quickly ask all of your WHAT IF? Questions and instantly recalculates your taxes. A great tax preparation aid for both the layman and professional.

• Both TAX/SAVER™ and TAX/FORCASTER™ are tax-deductible • Discounts are given on yearly updates • Free tax newsletter is issued annually

With the combined package, TAX/SAVER™ and TAX/FORCASTER™, you can now have, at an affordable price, the power to predict, control and reduce your tax liability

COMPUTRONICS

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
 SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977

TO ORDER:

Please enroll me in free member's service and send:

- ☐ TAX/SAVER™ II @ \$119.95 - Manual included.
- ☐ TAX/FORCASTER™ @ \$49.95 (with either TAX/SAVER™ \$29.95)
- ☐ Tax Form Overlays @ \$19.95

☐ Check ☐ Master Charge ☐ Visa ☐ American Express

Card No. _____ Exp. Date _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

*** ALL PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE***

**NEW TOLL-FREE
 ORDER LINE
 (OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)
 (800) 431-2818**

Please check your model:

- ☐ TRS-80* Model I, 32K with 2 disk drives
- ☐ TRS-80* Model III, 32K with 2 disk drives



**24 HOUR
 ORDER
 LINE**
(914) 425-1535

- * ADD \$3.00 FOR SHIPPING IN UPS AREAS
- * ADD \$4.00 FOR C.O.D. OR NON-UPS AREAS
- * ADD \$5.00 TO CANADA AND MEXICO
- * ADD PROPER POSTAGE OUTSIDE U.S., CANADA & MEXICO

H & E COMPUTRONICS INC.

• • EVERYTHING FOR YOUR TRS-80™ • ATARI™ • APPLE™ • PET™ • CP/M™ • XEROX™ • IBM™ • •

* TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corp. • * ATARI is a trademark of Atari Inc. • * APPLE is a trademark of Apple Corp. • * PET is a trademark of Commodore
* CP/M is a trademark of Digital Research • * XEROX is a trademark of Xerox Corp. • * IBM is a trademark of IBM Corp.



BUSINESS PAC 100

100 Ready-To-Run Business Programs

- ★ All orders processed within 24-Hours
- ★ 30-Day money back guarantee on all Software

(ON CASSETTE OR DISKETTE).....Includes 128 Page Users Manual.....

Inventory Control.....Payroll.....Bookkeeping System.....Stock Calculations.....

Checkbook Maintenance.....Accounts Receivable.....Accounts Payable.....

BUSINESS 100 PROGRAM LIST

NAME	DESCRIPTION		
1 RULE78	Interest Apportionment by Rule of the 78's	59 WACC	Weighted average cost of capital
2 ANNU1	Annuity computation program	60 COMBPAL	True rate on loan with compensating bal. required
3 DATE	Time between dates	61 DISCBAL	True rate on discounted loan
4 DAYYEAR	Day of year a particular date falls on	62 MERGANAL	Merger analysis computations
5 LEASEINT	Interest rate on lease	63 FINRAT	Financial ratios for a firm
6 BREAKEVN	Breakeven analysis	64 NPV	Net present value of project
7 DEPRSL	Straightline depreciation	65 PRINDLAS	Laspeyres price index
8 DEPRSY	Sum of the digits depreciation	66 PRINDPA	Paasche price index
9 DEPRDB	Declining balance depreciation	67 SEASIND	Constructs seasonal quantity indices for company
10 DEPRDDB	Double declining balance depreciation	68 TIMETR	Time series analysis linear trend
11 TAXDEP	Cash flow vs. depreciation tables	69 TIMEMOV	Time series analysis moving average trend
12 CHECK2	Prints NEBS checks along with daily register	70 FUPRINF	Future price estimation with inflation
13 CHECKBK1	Checkbook maintenance program	71 MAILPAC	Mailing list system
14 MORTGAGE/A	Mortgage amortization table	72 LETWRT	Letter writing system-links with MAILPAC
15 MULTMON	Computes time needed for money to double, triple, etc.	73 SORT3	Sorts list of names
16 SALVAGE	Determines salvage value of an investment	74 LABEL1	Shipping label maker
17 RRVARIN	Rate of return on investment with variable inflows	75 LABEL2	Name label maker
18 RRCONST	Rate of return on investment with constant inflows	76 BUSBUID	HOME business bookkeeping system
19 EFFECT	Effective interest rate of a loan	77 TIMECLCK	Computes weeks total hours from timeclock info.
20 FVAL	Future value of an investment (compound interest)	78 ACCTPAY	In memory accounts payable system-storage permitted
21 PVAL	Present value of a future amount	79 INVOICE	Generate invoice on screen and print on printer
22 LOANPAY	Amount of payment on a loan	80 INVENT2	In memory inventory control system
23 REGWITH	Equal withdrawals from investment to leave 0 over	81 TELDIR	Computerized telephone directory
24 SIMPDISK	Simple discount analysis	82 TIMUSAN	Time use analysis
25 DATEVAL	Equivalent & nonequivalent dated values for oblig.	83 ASSIGN	Use of assignment algorithm for optimal job assign.
26 ANNUDEF	Present value of deferred annuities	84 ACCTREC	In memory accounts receivable system-storage ok
27 MARKUP	% Markup analysis for items	85 TERMSPAY	Compares 3 methods of repayment of loans
28 SINKFUND	Sinking fund amortization program	86 PAYNET	Computes gross pay required for given net
29 BONDVAL	Value of a bond	87 SELLPR	Computes selling price for given after tax amount
30 DEplete	Depletion analysis	88 ARBCOMP	Arbitrage computations
31 BLACKSH	Black Scholes options analysis	89 DEPRSF	Sinking fund depreciation
32 STOCVAL1	Expected return on stock via discounts dividends	90 UPSZONE	Finds UPS zones from zip code
33 WARVAL	Value of a warrant	91 ENVELOPE	Types envelope including return address
34 BONDVAL2	Value of a bond	92 AUTOEXP	Automobile expense analysis
35 EPSEST	Estimate of future earnings per share for company	93 INSFILE	Insurance policy file
36 BETAALPH	Computes alpha and beta variables for stock	94 PAYROLL2	In memory payroll system
37 SHARPE1	Portfolio selection model-i.e. what stocks to hold	95 DILANAL	Dilution analysis
38 OPTWRITE	Option writing computations	96 LOANAFD	Loan amount a borrower can afford
39 RTVAL	Value of a right	97 RENTPRCH	Purchase price for rental property
40 EXPVAL	Expected value analysis	98 SALELEAS	Sale-leaseback analysis
41 BAYES	Bayesian decisions	99 RRCONVBD	Investor's rate of return on convertible bond
42 VALPRINF	Value of perfect information	100 PORTVAL9	Stock market portfolio storage-valuation program
43 VALADINF	Value of additional information		
44 UTILITY	Derives utility function		
45 SIMPLEX	Linear programming solution by simplex method		
46 TRANS	Transportation method for linear programming		
47 EOQ	Economic order quantity inventory model		
48 QUEUE1	Single server queueing (waiting line) model		
49 CVP	Cost-volume-profit analysis		
50 CONDPFROF	Conditional profit tables		
51 OPTLOSS	Opportunity loss tables		
52 FQJIOQ	Fixed quantity economic order quantity model		
53 FQEOWSH	As above but with shortages permitted		
54 FQEOQPB	As above but with quantity price breaks		
55 QUEUECB	Cost-benefit waiting line analysis		
56 NCFANAL	Net cash-flow analysis for simple investment		
57 PROFIND	Profitability index of a project		
58 CAP1	Cap. Asset Pr. Model analysis of project		

- ☐ CASSETTE VERSION \$99.95
- ☐ DISKETTE VERSION \$99.95
- ☐ TRS-80* MODEL II VERSION \$149.95

ADD \$3.00 FOR SHIPPING IN UPS AREAS
ADD \$4.00 FOR C.O.D. OR NON-UPS AREAS
ADD \$5.00 TO CANADA AND MEXICO
ADD PROPER POSTAGE OUTSIDE OF U.S.,
CANADA AND MEXICO

COMPUTRONICS
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS SERVICE™

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977

ASK FOR OUR 64-PAGE CATALOG

*** ALL PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE ***

**NEW TOLL-FREE
ORDER LINE**
(OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)
(800) 431-2818



**24 HOUR
ORDER
LINE**
(914) 425-1535



Tired Of Your GENERAL LEDGER?

VERSA- LEDGER

FOR YOUR TRS-80 MODEL I, II, III or COLOR COMPUTER • APPLE II • I.B.M. • XEROX • ATARI
ALL MICROSOFT BASIC COMPUTERS

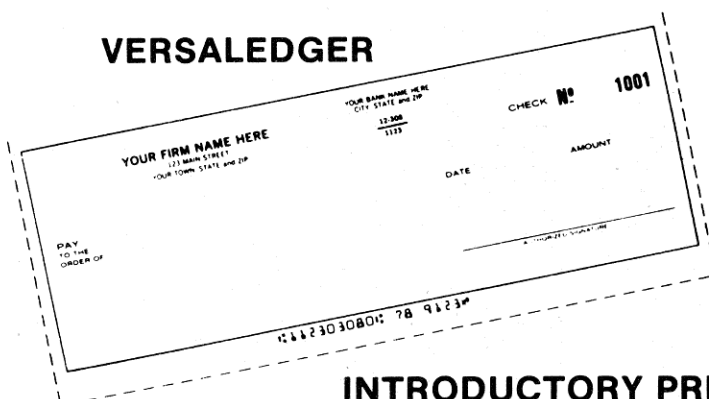
- ★ THE ULTIMATE PERSONAL CHECK REGISTER
- ★ A PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM
- ★ A PERSONAL FINANCIAL MANAGER
- ★ A SMALL BUSINESS ACCOUNTING SYSTEM
- ★ A COMPLETE GENERAL LEDGER

HOW IT WORKS

VERSALEDGER is a complete accounting system that grows as you or your business grows. To start, your **VERSALEDGER** acts as a simple method of keeping track of your checkbook. Just enter your check number, date and to whom the check is made out to. As you or your business grows, you may add more details to your transactions . . . account number, detailed account explanations, etc.

- **VERSALEDGER** can give you an instant cash balance at anytime. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** can be used as a small personal checkbook register. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** can be used to run your million dollar corporation. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** prints checks. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** stores all check information forever. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** can handle more than one checkbook. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** can be used to replace a general ledger. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER** HAS AN ALMOST UNLIMITED CAPACITY
 - (300 checks per month on single density 5¼" disk drives such as the TRS-80 Model-I)
 - (500 checks per month on the Apple II)
 - (2400 checks per month on the TRS-80 Model III)
 - (6000 checks per month on the TRS-80 Model II)
 - (3000 checks per month on single density 8" CP/M)
- **VERSALEDGER** will soon have an add-on payroll package. (IF YOU NEED IT)

— CAN BE USED WITH 1 or MORE DISK DRIVES —



INTRODUCTORY PRICE
\$99.95

**VERSALEDGER HAS BEEN CREATED
WITH THE FIRST TIME COMPUTER USER IN MIND**

COMPUTRONICS
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS SERVICE

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977

- ★ ADD \$3.00 FOR SHIPPING IN UPS AREAS
- ★ ADD \$4.00 FOR C.O.D. OR NON-UPS AREAS
- ★ ADD \$5.00 TO CANADA AND MEXICO
- ★ ADD PROPER POSTAGE OUTSIDE U.S., CANADA & MEXICO



24 HOUR
ORDER
LINE



(914) 425-1535

**NEW TOLL-FREE
ORDER LINE**
(OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)
(800) 431-2818

*** ALL PRICES & SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE ***

H & E COMPUTRONICS INC.

● ● EVERYTHING FOR YOUR TRS-80™ MODEL I, II or III ● ●
APPLE AND ALL COMPUTERS USING MICROSOFT BASIC

* TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

- All orders processed within 24 Hours.
- 30-Day money back guarantee
- Add \$3.00 for shipping in UPS Areas
- Add \$4.00 for C. O. D. or NON-UPS Areas
- Add \$5.00 to Canada or Mexico
- Add exact postage to all other countries

BUSINESS/80 *presents*

PROFESSIONAL BUSINESS SYSTEMS

PBS
for
TRS-80 MODEL II
or
TRS-80 MODEL III
with 2 Disk Drives
and 48K (64K for Model II)

- ★ Each Module Can Be Operated Individually Or As A Completely Coordinated System.
 - ★ Turn-Key Error Catching Operation For Beginners.
 - ★ Each Module Is Accompanied By More Than 100 Pages Of Step-By-Step Documentation.
 - ★ Manuals Available Separately. (\$50 each) ★ Complete Sample Report Listings (\$10)
- \$195 (Model I Or Model III TRSDOS Version)**
\$250 Apple Version (From Peachtree - Requires CP/M)
\$295 (Model II TRSDOS Version)
\$495 (Model II Peachtree CP/M Version)

BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80 * BUSINESS/80

GENERAL LEDGER

Processes

- ★ Flexible design allows system to be easily adapted to both small businesses and also to firms performing client writeup services
- ★ Add, change or delete records within the Chart of Accounts (Master) File.
- ★ List the Chart of Accounts File.
- ★ Key in transactions into the Transactions (Journal Entries) File.
- ★ List the Transactions File.
- ★ If other Peachtree Software packages are present, pass summary transactions from these packages to the General Ledger at the end of the accounting period.
- ★ At the end of an accounting period, print out the major reports:
 - (1) Trial Balance (Detail Report)
 - (2) Transaction Registers
 - (3) Balance Sheet
 - (4) Prior Year Comparative Balance Sheet
 - (5) Income Statement
 - (6) Prior Year Comparative Income Statement
 - (7) Department Income Statements

File Information

There are two main computer files maintained within the General Ledger System.

- (1) The of Accounts File
 - Account Number
 - Description
 - Account Type
 - Balance Sheet Column Code
 - Current Amount
 - Year-To-Date Amount
 - Budget Amount
 - Prior Year Monthly Amounts
- (2) The Transactions File
 - Account Number
 - Description
 - Source Code
 - Reference
 - Date
 - Amount

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Processes

- ★ Add, change or delete records within the Customer File.
- ★ List the entire Customer File, or any Customer within the File.
- ★ Enter invoices, payments, credits and adjustments.
- ★ Prepare invoices and statements.
- ★ Produce the following reports:
 - (1) Aged Accounts Receivable
 - (2) Invoice Register
 - (3) Payment, Credit and Adjustment Register
 - (4) Customer Account Status Report
- ★ At the end of a month, post the following items to the General Ledger:
 - (1) Invoiced Sales
 - (2) Freight Charges
 - (3) Sales Tax
 - (4) Service Charge Income
 - (5) Cash Payments
 - (6) Discounts Allowed
 - (7) Returns/Credits
 - (8) Income Adjustments
 - (9) Accounts Receivable

File Information

There are three main computer files maintained within the Accounts Receivable System, the Customer File, the Invoice File, and the Transaction File.

CUSTOMER FILE

Customer Account Number
Customer Name
Address
Phone
Type of Account
Credit Terms
Credit Limit
Tax Rate
Discount Rate
Date of Last Credit
Date of Last Debit
Amount of Last Credit
Amount of Last Debit
Current Balance
High Balance
Year-To-Date Sales
Year-To-Date Payments
Automatic Billing Amount

INVOICE FILE

Invoice Number
Invoice Date
Invoice Amount
Credit Terms

TRANSACTION FILE

Transaction Type
Transaction Date
Transaction Amount

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Processes

- ★ Add, change or delete records within the Vendor File.
- ★ List the Vendor File.
- ★ Enter vouchers.
- ★ Automatically determine which vouchers to pay.
- ★ Print checks and a Check Register.
- ★ Produce the following reports:
 - (1) Open Voucher Report.
 - (2) Accounts Payable Ageing Report.
 - (3) Cash Requirements.
- ★ At the end of a month, prepare the General Ledger Transfer File, passing the following information for each debit or credit transaction:
 - (1) Account Number
 - (2) Description
 - (3) Source Code
 - (4) Date
 - (5) Amount

File Information

There are two main computer files maintained within the Accounts Payable System, the Vendor File and the Voucher File.

VENDOR FILE

Vendor Code
Vendor Name
Address
Phone
Year-To-Date Purchases
Year-To-Date Payments
Current Balance
Last Payment
Date of Last Payment
Monthly Entry Flag
Due Date of Month
Debit Account Number
Amount (Debit)
Month Last Paid

This file may also contain information to enable generation of automatic vouchers for those items such as rent or bank payments that are paid every month.

VOUCHER FILE

Voucher Code
Voucher Date
Amount Due
Date Due
Discount Percent
Discount Amount
Discount Date
Invoice Number
Invoice Date
Status

Plus up to six account number-amount fields for General Ledger account numbers to which the amount due is to be distributed.

PAYROLL

Processes

- ★ Add, change or delete records within the Employee File.
 - ★ List the Employee File.
 - ★ Modify the Tax Information Files.
 - ★ At the end of a pay period -
 - (1) Calculate Pay
 - (2) Print Checks
 - (3) Print Payroll Register
 - ★ At the end of a month -
 - (1) Print the monthly summary
 - (2) Print the Unemployment Tax Report
 - (3) Prepare the General Ledger Transfer File, passing the following information:
 - Net Pay (Cash)
 - Employee FICA Withheld
 - Federal Tax Withheld
 - Insurance Deductions
 - Miscellaneous Deductions
 - State Tax Withheld
 - Local Tax Withheld
- The gross pay for up to twenty payroll departments may also be passed to the General Ledger.
- ★ At the end of a quarter, print the 941A report information.
 - ★ At the end of a year, print the W-2 forms.

File Information

There are two main computer files maintained within the Payroll System, the Employee Master File and the Tax File.

EMPLOYEE MASTER FILE

Name
Address
Local Code
State Code
Marital Status
Exemptions, Federal
Exemptions, State
Social Security Number
Pay Period
Pay Type
Pay Rate
Insurance Deduction
Miscellaneous Deduction
Date Employed
Date Terminated
Last Check Information

Payroll (con't)

And current, month-to-date, quarter-to-date and year-to-date totals for:

Regular Earnings
Overtime Hours/Earnings
Other Hours Rate/Earnings
Commission Earnings
Miscellaneous Income
FICA Deductions
Federal Deductions
State Deductions
Local Deductions
Insurance Deductions
Miscellaneous Deductions

TAX FILE

(for single and married persons)
Federal Tax Information Tables
State Tax Information Tables
Local Withholding Tax Information Tables

An Overview of the Inventory System

Inventory is probably the most speculative of all of a company's assets. A true measure of the effectiveness of management is the ability with which it supervises the inventory control function.

The Peachtree Software™ Inventory Management System is designed to (1) give you better merchandise control, (2) allow you to lower your dollar investment in inventory, and (3) improve customer service and response.

The System maintains detailed information on each inventory item including the part number, description, unit of measure, vendor and reorder data, item activity, and complete information on current item costs, pricing, and sales. Transactions effecting inventory (sales, receipts, adjustments) may be applied at any time to insure the inventory data is always up to date and accurate.

As with all Peachtree products, the system is interactive, simple to operate, and provides reports that are up to date and comprehensive.

Particular features of the Peachtree Software™ Inventory Management System include:

- Interactive, menu-driven programs
- Self-instructing user documentation
- Long item number - up to 15 characters
- Departmentalizing of items
- Multiple pricing levels
- Processes items on reserve (committed but still in stock)
- Online item query at any time
- Comprehensive management reporting
- Automatic month end file backup
- Recovery routines for hardware failures
- Sample data for demonstration and training

How the System is Designed

The Inventory Management System operates with an **Inventory Master File** which allows for the creation of each inventory item and for the recording of transactions (sales, receipts, returns, reserves, and adjustments) to each inventory item.

The Inventory Master File contains the item number, description and various other data on item costs, prices, reorder levels, vendor reference, and activity. The items within the Master File are entered, changed, deleted, and queried through the **Inventory Master File Maintenance** program. All data on all items may be listed by using the **Detail Inventory Report** program.

Transactions may be applied at any time to the Master File through the **Enter Inventory Transactions** program. An **Update Report** automatically prints during this entry process to provide an audit trail of all inventory activity.

Several reports are available for the maintaining of stock, analysis, and forecasting. These reports include the **Physical Inventory Worksheet**, **Inventory Price List**, **Departmental Summary Report**, **Inventory Status Report**, the **Reorder Report** and the **Period-to-Date** and **Year-to-Date** reports.

At the end of an accounting period (usually a month), and then again at the end of a year, the **End of Period Processing** program is run to update current balances and clear previous balances.

COMPUTRONICS

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977



24 HOUR
ORDER
LINE



NEW TOLL-FREE
ORDER LINE
(OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)

(914) 425-1535

(800) 431-2818

*** ALL PRICES AND SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE ***



from **HOWE SOFTWARE**
FOR THE TRS-80 MODEL I AND MODEL III

System Diagnostic

Tests Every Component Of Your TRS-80 and Verifies Proper Operations
For Cassette or Disk

IS YOUR COMPUTER WORKING?

ARE YOU SURE?

\$99.95

- ROM: checksum test
- RAM: four separate tests including every address and data value.
- VIDEO DISPLAY: character generator, video RAM, and video signal.
- KEYBOARD: every key contact tested.
- LINE PRINTER: character test.
- CASSETTE RECORDER: read/write/verify data.
- RS-232-C INTERFACE: connector fault, data transmission, framing, data loop, baud rate generator.
- DISK DRIVES: disk controller, drive select and restore, track seek and verify data, read/write/verify all tracks and sectors with or without erasing, sector formatting, disk drive timer, disk head cleaner.

- Individual tests of each device with operator monitoring and intervention.
- Continuous system tests run continually for hours testing each component, with diagnostic reports optionally written on line printer.
- One program adapts to any system configuration and hardware.
- Complete instructions and documentation.

MON-3 and MON-4

The TRS-80 Monitor Programs #3 and #4 are powerful utility programs enabling you to interact directly with the TRS-80 in Machine Language. They are as useful for beginners as for advanced programmers.

- BEGINNERS can learn to interact directly with the computer in Machine Language.
- 40-PAGE MANUAL provided with each program.
- SIMPLE commands, easy to use.

The Features Of The Monitor Programs Enable You To The Following.....

- DISPLAY memory in different ways.
- DISASSEMBLE memory to see Machine Language commands.
- MOVE and COMPARE memory areas.
- SEARCH through memory to find specific values.
- MODIFY memory in various ways.
- RELOCATE object programs.
- PRINT output on video display or line printer.
- READ and WRITE object tapes in SYSTEM Format.
- UNLOAD programs using low RAM on disk.
- SAVE and READ disk files (MON-4 Only).
- INPUT and OUTPUT of disk sectors (MON-4 Only).
- SEND and RECEIVE data over RS-232-C Interface (MON-4 Only).
- Create SYMBOLIC Tapes (MON-3) or Files (MON-4) of Disassembled output for Editor/Assembler program.

MON-3 (For Cassette Systems) \$39.95

MON-4 (For Disk Systems) \$49.95

SMART TERMINAL

Enables your TRS-80 to be used as a remote terminal to a time sharing computer system. Supports upper/lower case and full range of control keys, including control key mapping into any ASCII character. Automatic transmission of files between TRS-80 and host computer. Files can be read from or written to cassette tape or disk. Incoming data can be printed on line printer or stored in memory for subsequent save to cassette or disk. Disk and tape files are fully compatible with the ELECTRIC PENCIL program. Baud rate and RS-232-C sense switches can be reset without opening Expansion Interface. Requires RS-232-C interface and modem.

Cassette or Disk Version \$69.95

FASTSORT

A series of machine-language subroutines (for 16K, 32K and 48K Systems) to sort data from BASIC programs. Data may be alphabetic (string) or numeric (integer only). Works equally well with Level II or Disk Basic. Complete instructions and examples provided for interfacing with your BASIC programs.

Cassette or Disk Version \$9.95

MAILING LIST

Maintains mailing lists of over 1000 names. Commands allow adding, changing, deleting, and finding names. Sorting is done by machine language according to the information in any field (i.e., name, address, zip code). Labels printed in 1, 2, or 3 columns, in master list on one line, or on video display.

Disk Version Only \$69.95

HOME BUDGET

Combines the maintenance of your checkbook with analysis of your income, expenses, and monthly bills. Handles data including bills, including bills, income, deposits, checks and debits to your checking account, and cash expenses. Computes checkbook balance, list of unpaid bills, monthly and year-to-date summaries of income and expenses showing income tax deductions. All output printed on video display or line printer at user's option. Complete instructions for customizing to suit your own budget.

Disk Version Only \$49.95

SMALL BUSINESS ACCOUNTING

Based on Dome Bookkeeping Record #612, this program keeps track of income, expenditures, and payroll for a small business of up to 16 employees. Income and expenditures can be entered on a daily, weekly, or monthly basis, and the program computes monthly, through last month, and year-to-date summaries. Payroll section keeps record of individual employees and their paychecks with up to six categories of payroll deductions. Employee payroll record and year-to-date payroll totals can be computed. Manual contains complete instructions for customizing to suit your business.

Disk Version \$49.95

Cassette Version \$29.95

(Cassette Version does not contain payroll)

COMPUTRONICS
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS SYSTEMS

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
 SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977



24 HOUR ORDER LINE
(914) 425-1535

NEW TOLL-FREE ORDER LINE
 (OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)
(800) 431-2818

- All orders processed within 24 Hours
- 30-Day money back guarantee
- Add \$3.00 for shipping in UPS Areas
- Add \$4.00 for C.O.D. or NON-UPS Areas
- Add \$5.00 to Canada or Mexico
- Add exact postage to all other countries

H & E COMPUTRONICS INC.

● ● ● EVERYTHING FOR YOUR TRS-80™ ● ● ●

And All Microsoft BASIC Computers

* TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corp.

Announcing!

DOS RANDOM ACCESS & BASIC FILE HANDLING

Written For TRS-80 and All Computers Using MICROSOFT basic

FINALLY IT IS HERE. At last someone wrote a book on disk random access and file handling. A book written for the non-programmer. Written for the businessman and professional who need to solve and write special programs for in house business problems.

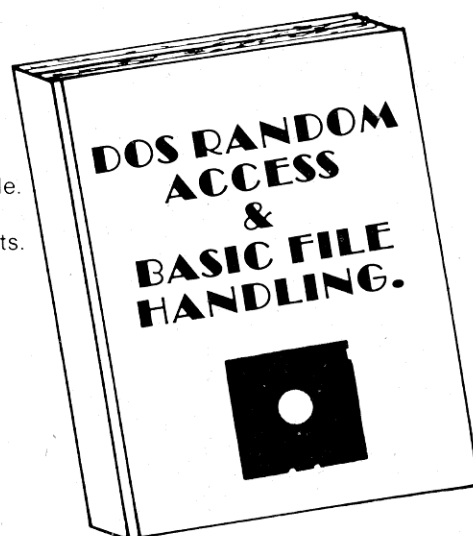
Written for the hobbyist who wants to go beyond the cassette recorder and into disk storage and file manipulation.

This book handles a subject of reasonable complexity, so simple and down to earth, that anyone with some Level II experience can cope with the material.

This book is written using a simple program as a starting point. The programs grow in ability and complexity as the book progresses into the various aspects of file handling and record manipulation. Extensive effort has been made to keep the material coherent and every program line is explained in detail.

The programming material presented in this 150 page self-instruction tutorial will provide any non-programmer with the ability to write special programs for inventories, mailing list, work scheduling, record keeping, research project data manipulation, etc. The subjects covered in this edition are as follows

- (A) The writing of a Menu to summarize program functions.
- (B) The writing of a screen format to accept record data.
- (C) The creation of the basic record.
- (D) The Fielding and LSET routines for buffer preparation.
- (E) The writing of the record to disk in a Random Access mode.
- (F) The retrieval of a record from disk in a Random Access mode.
- (G) The ability to change or edit a record.
- (H) The LPRINT capability from disk using three different formats.
- (I) Deleting a record from a Random file.
- (J) Sorting the Random file.
- (K) Searching the Random file by name or other keyfield.
- (L) The ability to search in a "NEXT or PRIOR" fashion.
- (M) The ability to purge a disk file from deleted records.
- (N) The ability to calculate with data from a disk file.
- (O) The provision for future expansion of the data fields.
- (P) The use of flags to prevent program crashes.
- (Q) Date setting, printer on-line, and many other routines that make a program run like a commercial written program.



D.S.C., Publishing, Div. of, DEALERS—CALL D.S.C. PUBLISHING DIRECTLY FOR DEALER PRICING—(203) 748-3231 or write to D.S.C., INCORPORATED. D.S.C. PUBLISHING, P.O. Box 769, Danbury, CT 06810-0769

COMPUTRONICS
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATED SYSTEMS

50 N. PASCACK ROAD
SPRING VALLEY, NEW YORK 10977

- ★ ADD \$3.00 FOR SHIPPING IN UPS AREAS
- ★ ADD \$4.00 FOR C.O.D. OR NON-UPS AREAS
- ★ ADD \$5.00 TO CANADA AND MEXICO
- ★ ADD PROPER POSTAGE OUTSIDE U.S., CANADA & MEXICO

*** ALL PRICES & SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE ***



**DOS RANDOM ACCESS
& BASIC FILE HANDLING**

\$29.95

**24 HOUR
ORDER
LINE**

(914) 425-1535



**NEW TOLL-FREE
ORDER LINE**
(OUTSIDE OF N.Y. STATE)

(800) 431-2818



Someday your 80 will design your new house.

3-D Graphics

Eric Fogelin
42K Southwood Apts.
Amherst, MA 01002

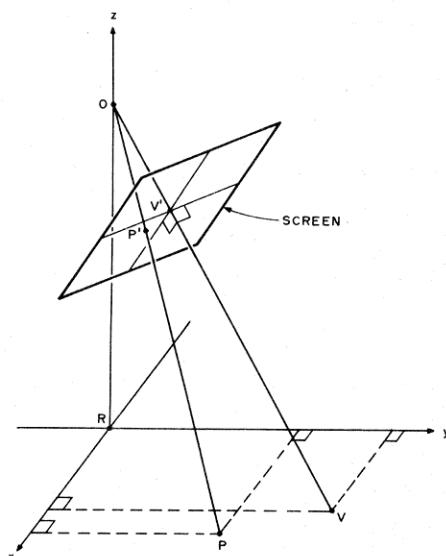


Fig. 1. 3-D View.

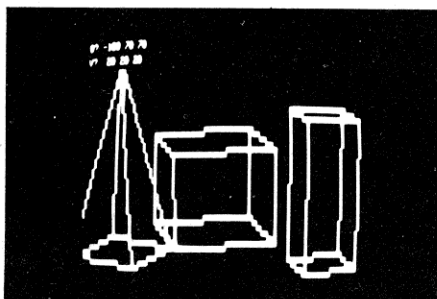


Photo 1

Even the most serious people doodle cubes, pyramids and other geometrical figures on scraps of paper. With this short Basic program you can create universes of geometrical solids floating on your TRS-80's screen. The program will run in Level II 4K machines and up. With more memory you can display a greater number of objects, limited only by Basic's lack of speed compared to machine language. The program does not display objects instantaneously but it will create them in a reasonably short time. The three objects in the photographs took 10 seconds to compute and 40 seconds to draw. If you have machine language programs to draw lines connecting two points use them instead of my slower Basic routine. This program does not produce real-time 3-D graphics, but it may provide a start for a machine language program.

Low graphics resolution is another limitation. Square instead of rectangular pixels on the TRS-80 would improve the display.

The Problem's Geometry

The problem involves right triangles. Fig. 1 shows the basic idea behind the problem:

x_o, y_o, z_o Observer's coordinate
 x_v, y_v, z_v Viewing point
 K_s Distance of observer from screen

C_x
 C_y } center screen coordinates

Table 1. Knowns.

The three axes in Fig. 1 are X, Y and Z. R is the origin of this system, while O, P and V are the observer's coordinates, a point in space and the point in the center of view, respectively. The point V along with O determine the viewing vector, or the direction of sight. We will project point P with respect to our observing position. This point could be a vertex of a geometric figure.

The program works with end points, drawing lines after calculating the projection effect. When drawing railroad tracks, for example, you need notice just four points: two nearby and two on the horizon. Once you project these four points correctly, you can draw the lines connecting them.

Points P and V are in the same plane in

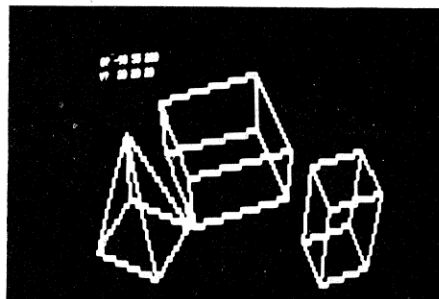


Photo 2

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I or III
4K RAM

"This routine allows you to view objects at any angle in any quadrant."

Fig. 1, but they need not be. $\overline{OV}$ is always perpendicular to the middle of the screen at point V' . $\overline{OP}$ intersects the screen at P' , whose screen's X,Y components we want to find. If the observing position is moved closer to point V , the distance between P' and V' increases. This produces the projection effect.

Fig. 2 shows the projection of Fig. 1 on the X,Y plane. You see the same lines as in Fig. 1. Use this representation to calculate the various angles and distances. (Table 2 shows the equations I use. Remember this problem involves right triangles.) Our task is to find the values of θ_P , θ_A and the distance $\overline{AR}$. You can calculate θ_A and θ_P quickly because you know the X,Y coordinates of P and V (see Table 1). Find the distance $\overline{RP}$ by using the Pythagorean theorem, and also the angle between θ_A and θ_P . Using these quantities it is possible to find distance $\overline{AR}$.

Fig. 3 shows a view perpendicular to the

plane ORV. The task is to find the values of θ_H , θ_y , S_y and $\overline{DS}$ where S is in back of P' . First, calculate θ_H : You can calculate the distance $\overline{RV}$, and you know $\overline{OR}$ (the Y-component of point O). Find θ_y using $\overline{AR}$ and $\overline{OR}$. K_s is the distance of the observer from the screen. You can now find S_y , the screen's Y-component of point P' . Calculate S_y by using K_s and the angle between θ_H and θ_y . To calculate $\overline{DS}$, first calculate $\overline{OS}$ using the Pythagorean theorem with sides K_s and S_y . Since you know θ_y , use trigonometry to find $\overline{DS}$. $\overline{DS}$ and $\overline{OS}$ are hard to see because Figs. 3 and 4 project points on top of one another.

Finally, you can find the X component of P' . In Fig. 4 you are again looking perpendicular to the X,Y plane with the screen surface, $\overline{OV}$ and $\overline{OP}$ projected against the plane. Since you have calculated $\overline{DS}$, and you already know the angle between θ_A and θ_P , you can find S_x . You now have the screen's X and Y components of P' . Use this same procedure for any other point.

Program Description

I declare certain variables integers to make the program run faster. The dimensioned variable holds the X,Y components of the projected figures. It can store fifty

points, but you can raise this to your memory limit.

The first statement (OUT254,1) speeds up computers with Dennis Kitsz's speed-up modification (80 Microcomputing, February 1980). You can remove this but it should cause no problem if you do not have the mod.

The next routine requires the observer's position and a point in the center of vision. This routine prints the old (X,Y,Z) components for O and V so you can enter new viewpoints. To enter new coordinates type over the old ones, separating components with commas. Enter leaves the old data alone.

The routine in lines 160-220, the heart of the program, performs calculations. The program projects the vertices of the geometrical figures using data in lines 1000-1220.

After all the points have been projected properly, they are connected using the second block of data (lines 2000-2120). This routine gives the X,Y coordinates of the beginning and ending of the line, and calls the line drawing routine.

The next routine, called when computing the arc tangent, returns the angle in the correct quadrant. This routine allows you to view objects at any angle in any quadrant.

The line-drawing routine uses the equa-

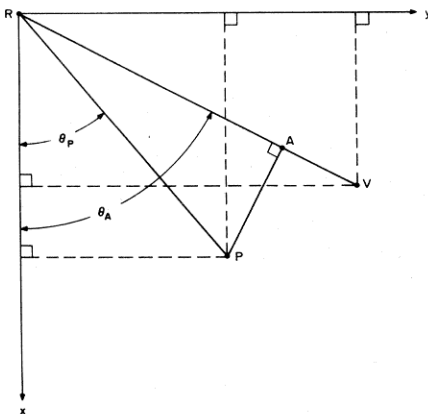


Fig. 2. XY Plane.

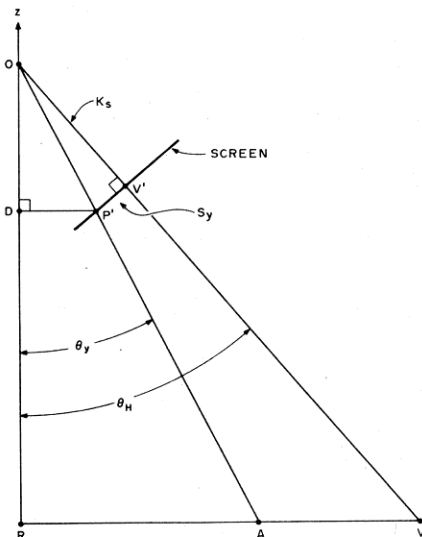


Fig. 3. ORV Plane.

Program Listing

```

5  '*-----*
10 '*          THREE DIMENSIONAL GRAPHICS          *
15 '*-----*
20 '*  WRITTEN BY - E. FOGELIN, 42K SOUTHWOOD APTS., AMHERST, *
30 '*          MA. 01002.  COPYRIGHTED MARCH 1981.      *
40 '*-----*

90 '
    INITIALIZATION OF VARIABLES.

100 OUT254,1:CLS:DEFINTC,I,J,S,B,X-Z:DIMC(100):ONERRORG
    OT0510
110 CX=63:CY=23:KS=500:PI=3.1415927:P2=PI/2:GOTO125
115 '
    INPUT OBSERVER'S POSITION AND POINT TO BE OBSERVED
    TO ESTABLISH THE VIEWING VECTOR.

120 RESTOREA$="" :FORI=15424TO15550:A$=A$+CHR$(PEEK(I)):NEXT
125 PRINT@4,XOCHR$(8)YOCHR$(8)ZO;:PRINT@0,;:INPUT"O";XO,YO,ZO:PR
    INTLEFT$(A$,63);
130 PRINT@68,XVCHR$(8)YVCHR$(8)ZV;:PRINT@64,;:INPUT"V";XV,YV,ZV
140 PRINTRIGHT$(A$,63);:ID=1:AX=XV-XO:AY=YV-YO:GOSUB300:TA=AV
150 AY=SQR(AX[2]+AY[2]):AX=ZO-ZV:GOSUB300:TH=AV
155 '

    ROUTINE THAT COMPUTES THE X-Y SCREEN COORDINATES
    WITH THE PROPER PROJECTION.

160 READXP,YP,ZP:IFZP=-999CLS:GOTO230
170 XP=XP-XO:YP=YP-YO:Z=ZO-ZP
180 AY=YP:AX=XP:GOSUB300:T1=TA-AV:AR=COS(T1)*SQR(XP[2]+YP[2])
185 AX=Z:IFZ>0THENAY=ABS(AR):GOSUB300:TX=AV*SGN(AR)ELSEAY=AR:GOS
    UB300:TX=AV
190 T2=TH-TX:IFABS(T2)>=P2THENSX=936:GOTO220
200 SY=KS*TAN(T2):DS=SIN(TX)*SQR(SY[2]+KS[2])
210 IFDS<>0THENSX=DS*TAN(T1)ELSESX=KS/COS(TH)*SQR(XP[2]+YP[2])/Z*S
    GN(T1):IFABS(T1)>P2THENSX=-SX
220 C(ID)=SX+CX:C(ID+1)=SY*.41+CY:ID=ID+2:GOTO160

```

Program continues

"If you desire curves, approximate them with a number of smaller segments."

Program continued

```

225 '
      ROUTINE THAT DETERMINES WHICH POINTS SHOULD BE
      CONNECTED WITH LINES.

230 READIP:IFIP=0THEN120
240 I1=C(IP*2-1):I2=C(IP*2):READIN
250 FORI1=1TOIN:READJ:I3=C(J*2-1):I4=C(J*2):IFI1<>999ANDI3<>999G
OSUB400
260 NEXT:GOTO230
290 '

      ROUTINE TO PLACE ANGLES IN CORRECT QUADRANTS.

300 IFAX=0THEN340
310 AV=ATN(AY/AX):IFAX>0ANDAY>=0RETURN
320 IFAX>0ANDAY<0THENAV=AV+2*PI:RETURN
330 AV=AV+PI:RETURN
340 IFAY>=0THENAV=P2ELSEAV=3*P2
350 RETURN
390 '

      ROUTINE THAT CONNECTS TWO POINTS WITH A LINE.

400 IF(I1<0ANDI3<0)OR(I1>127ANDI3>127)RETURN
410 IF(I2<0ANDI4<0)OR(I2>47ANDI4>47)RETURN
420 I5=I3-I1:I6=I4-I2:IFI5=0THEN470ELSEA=I6/I5:IFI6=0THEN480
425 B1=I2-A*I1:B2=A*127+B1:IFA=0THEN440ELSEB3=-B1/A:B4=(47-B1)/A

430 IF(B1<0ORB1>47)AND(B2<0ORB2>47)AND(B3<0ORB3>127)AND(B4<0ORB4
>127)RETURN
450 IFFIX(A)=0FORX=I1TOI3STEP(SGN(I5)):Y=(X-I1)*A+I2+.5:SET(X,Y):N
EXT:RETURN
460 FORY=I2TOI4STEP(SGN(I6)):X=(Y-I2)/A+I1+.5:SET(X,Y):NEXT:RETURN

470 FORY=I2TOI4STEP(SGN(I6)):SET(I1,Y):NEXT:RETURN
480 FORX=I1TOI3STEP(SGN(I5)):SET(X,I2):NEXT:RETURN
500 '

      ERROR TRAP TO ALLOW SETTING POINTS OFF THE SCREEN.

510 RESUMENEXT
1000 '

      X, Y AND Z COORDINATES OF POLYGON VERTICES.

1010 DATA 10,40,0
1020 DATA 30,40,0
1030 DATA 20,49,0
1040 DATA 20,31,0
1050 DATA 20,40,40
1060 DATA 20,10,0
1070 DATA 20,30,0
1080 DATA 40,10,0
1090 DATA 40,30,0
1100 DATA 20,10,20
1110 DATA 20,30,20
1120 DATA 40,10,20
1130 DATA 40,30,20
1140 DATA 0,0,0
1150 DATA 0,10,0
1160 DATA 10,0,0
1170 DATA 10,10,0
1180 DATA 0,0,30
1190 DATA 0,10,30
1200 DATA 10,0,30
1210 DATA 10,10,30
1220 DATA -999,-999,-999
2000 '

      POINT TO POINT LINE DATA.

2010 DATA 1,2,3,4
2020 DATA 2,2,3,4
2030 DATA 5,4,1,3,2,4
2040 DATA 6,3,7,8,10
2050 DATA 9,3,7,8,13
2060 DATA 12,3,8,10,13
2070 DATA 11,3,7,13,10
2080 DATA 14,3,15,16,18
2090 DATA 17,3,15,16,21
2100 DATA 20,3,16,18,21
2110 DATA 19,3,15,21,18
2120 DATA 0

```

tion $y = mx + b$ to compute intercepts and slopes. The routine does not draw lines that do not intersect the screen area. However, the routine draws all lines that appear even partially on the screen.

Because FC errors halt any program trying to set points off the screen, I used an On Error GOTO...Resume Next statement. The computer ignores the error arising from points set off-screen.

The data statements in lines 1000-1220 contain the vertices of the three geometrical figures in the photographs. Each point is on its own line.

When drawing geometrical figures, one point can be connected to more than one other point. Lines 2000-2120 describe which point should be connected to what other points. The first data statement says that point one (the vertex in line 1010) should be connected to 2 points: three and four (lines 1030 and 1040). The first number is the main point, the second is the number

$$\theta_A = \tan^{-1} [(y_v - y_o)/(x_v - x_o)]$$

$$\theta_P = \tan^{-1} [(y_p - y_o)/(x_p - x_o)]$$

$$\theta_H = \tan^{-1} [\sqrt{(x_v - x_o)^2 + (y_v - y_o)^2} / (z_o - z_v)]$$

$$AR = \cos(\theta_A - \theta_P) \sqrt{(x_p - x_o)^2 + (y_p - y_o)^2}$$

$$\theta_y = \tan^{-1} [AR / (z_o - z_p)]$$

$$S_y = K_S \tan(\theta_H - \theta_y) + C_y$$

$$DS = \sin(\theta_y) \sqrt{(S_y)^2 + (K_S)^2}$$

$$S_x = DS \tan(\theta_A - \theta_P) + C_x$$

Table 2. Equations.

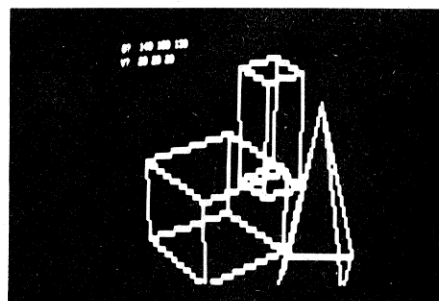


Photo 3

of points to be connected with lines, and the following numbers are the points to be connected. As with the first block of data statements, there should be one data statement for each group of line descriptions.

The first block of data ends with -999, -999, -999 to signal the end of the vertices. The second block of data must end with a zero for the same reason.

When you type in this program you can leave out the remark statements. Do not put the On Error GOTO statement in until you discover every typing error.

Limitations

Since the program draws an entire line even if the line has only a small section in the screen area, a lot of time is wasted drawing invisible lines. Alleviate this by breaking up long lines into smaller sections. If you desire curves, approximate them with a number of smaller segments.

Keep graph paper within arm's reach when you are placing objects in a developing universe. Determining vertices and their connection is a snap.

By increasing K_s , you produce a telephoto lens of any power. Experiment with this variable to yield interesting views. Decreasing K_s produces severe projection as in fish-eye lens views.

Remember you can observe objects from any position. All objects can be coplanar or floating in different areas of space.

Where do we go from here? 3-D graphic representation is a fascinating area of computer science. More sophisticated programs block objects behind others as the position of the observer changes. Real-time graphics make games exciting; engineers use them to study the design of buildings, airplanes and cars. ■

Eric Fogelin is an undergraduate at the University of Massachusetts where he majors in Astronomy and Computer Science.

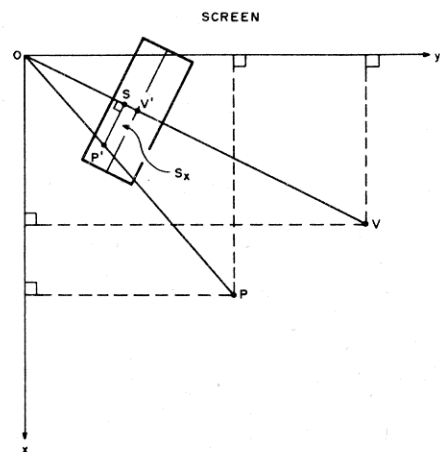


Fig. 4. XY Plane.

FREE
with software purchase—
One CPM Handbook

Ad#23

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

ULTIMATE SOFTWARE PLAN

We'll match any advertised price on any item that we carry. And if you find a lower price on what you bought within 30 days of buying it, just show us the ad and we'll refund the difference. It's that simple.

Combine our price protection with the availability of full professional support and our automatic update service and you have the Ultimate Software Plan.

It's a convenient, uncomplicated, logical way to get your software.

✓ (New items or new prices)

CP/M users:
specify disk systems and formats. Most formats available.

CP/M

DISK WITH
MANUAL / MANUAL
ONLY

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE*
Medical(PAS-3) \$849/\$40
Dental(PAS-3) \$849/\$40

ASYST DESIGN*
Prof Time Accounting \$549/\$40
General Subroutine \$269/\$40
Application Utilities \$439/\$40

COMPLETE BUS. SYSTEMS*
Creator \$269/\$25
Reporter \$169/\$20
Both \$399/\$45

COMPUTER CONTROL*
Fabs (B-tree) \$159/\$20
UltraSort II \$159/\$25

COMPUTER PATHWAYS*
Pearl (level 1) \$ 99/\$25
Pearl (level 2) \$299/\$40
Pearl (level 3) \$549/\$50

DIGITAL RESEARCH*
CP/M 2.2
NorthStar \$149/\$25
TRS-80 Model II (P-T) \$159/\$35

PL/I-80 \$169/\$35
BT-80 \$179/\$30
Mac \$ 85/\$15
Sid \$ 65/\$15
Z-Sid \$ 90/\$15
Tex \$ 90/\$15
DeSpool \$ 50/\$10
CB-80 \$459/\$35
CBasic-2 \$ 99/\$20

D.M.A.
Ascom \$149/\$15
Formula \$539/\$45

GRAHAM-DORIAN*
General Ledger \$729/\$40
Acct Receivable \$729/\$40
Acct Payable \$729/\$40
Job Costing \$729/\$40
Payroll II \$729/\$40
Inventory \$493/\$40
Payroll \$493/\$40
Cash Register \$493/\$40
Apartment Mgt. \$493/\$40

MICRO-AP*
S-Basic \$269/\$25
Selector IV \$295/\$35
Selector V \$495/\$50

MICRO DATA BASE SYSTEMS*
HDBS \$269/\$35
MDBS \$795/\$40
DRS or QRS or RTL \$269/\$10
MDBS PKG \$1295/\$60

MICROPRO*
WordStar \$319/\$60
Customization Notes \$429/\$na
Mail-Merge \$109/\$25
WordStar/Mail-Merge \$419/\$85
DataStar \$249/\$60
WordMaster \$119/\$40
SuperSort I \$199/\$40
Spell Star \$175/\$40
CalcStar \$259/\$na

MICROSOFT*
Basic-80 \$298
Basic Compiler \$329
Fortran-80 \$349
Cobol-80 \$629
M-Sort \$124
Macro-80 \$144
Macro-86 \$259
Edit-80 \$ 84
MuSimp/MuMath \$224
MuLisp-80 \$174
Multi Plan Call
Manager Series Call

DON'T SAY "UNCLE"; SAY "MICROTAX" TODAY!

Individual \$ 250/\$na
Professional \$1000/\$na
Partnership \$ 750/\$na
Package \$1500/\$na

**ACRS, depreciation, batch
computing/printing of over
30 forms/schedules, and
much more.**

ORGANIC SOFTWARE*
TextWriter III \$111/\$25
DateBook II \$269/\$25
Milestone \$269/\$30

OSBORNE*
General Ledger \$ 59/\$20
Acct Rec/Acct Pay \$ 59/\$20
Payroll w/Cost \$ 59/\$20
All 3 \$129/\$60
All 3 + CBASIC-2 \$199/\$75
Enhanced Osborne \$269/\$60

PEACHTREE*
General Ledger \$399/\$40
Acct Receivable \$399/\$40
Acct Payable \$399/\$40
Payroll \$399/\$40
Inventory \$399/\$40
Surveyor \$399/\$40
Property Mgt. \$799/\$40
CPA Client Write-up \$799/\$40
Mlg Address \$349
P5 Version Add \$129
MagiCalc \$269/\$25
Other less 10%

SOFTWARE WORKS*
Adapt (CDOS to CP/M) \$ 69/\$na
Ratfor \$ 86/\$na

SOHO GROUP*
MatchMaker \$ 97/\$20
WorkSheet \$177/\$20

STRUCTURED SYSTEMS*
✓ Business Packages,
Call for Price

SORCIM*
✓ SuperCalc \$269/\$na
✓ Trans 86 \$115
✓ Act \$157

TCS*
GL or AR or AP or Pay. \$ 79/\$25
All 4 \$269/\$99
Compiled each \$ 99/\$25
Inventory \$ 99/\$25

SUPERSOFT*
Diagnostic I \$ 49/\$20
Diagnostic II \$ 84/\$20
Disk Doctor \$ 84/\$20
Forth (8080 or Z80) \$149/\$30
Fortran \$219/\$30
Fortran w/Ratfor \$289/\$35
C Compiler \$174/\$20
Star Edit \$189/\$30
Other less 10%

UNICORN*
Mince \$149/\$25
Scribble \$149/\$25
Both \$249/\$50

WHITESMITHS*
"C" Compiler \$600/\$30
Pascal (incl "C") \$850/\$45

"PASCAL"
Pascal/MT+ Pkg \$429/\$30
Compiler \$315
Sp Prog \$175
Pascal/Z \$349/\$30
✓ Pascal/UCSD 4.0 \$670/\$50
Pascal/M \$355/\$20

"DATA BASE"
FMS-80 \$649/\$45
dBASE II \$595/\$50
Condor II \$899/\$50
Access 80 Level 1 \$249
Access 80 Level 2 \$429
Access 80 Level 3 \$679
Optimum \$749/\$50

"WORD PROCESSING"
WordSearch \$179/\$50
SpellGuard \$229/\$25
VTS/80 \$259/\$65
Magic Wand \$289/\$45
✓ Magic Spell \$269/\$25
Spell Binder \$349/\$45
Select \$495/\$na

"OTHER GOODIES"
Micro Plan \$419/\$na
Plan 80 \$269/\$30
Target \$189/\$30
BSTAM \$149/\$na
BSTMS \$149/\$na
Tiny "C" \$ 89/\$50
Tiny "C" Compiler \$229/\$50

✓ Nevada Cobol \$179/\$25
MicroStat \$224/\$25
Vedit \$130/\$15
MiniModel \$449/\$50
StatPak \$449/\$40
Micro B+ \$229/\$20
Raid \$224/\$35
String/80 \$ 84/\$20
String/80 (source) \$279/\$na
ISIS CP/M Utility \$199/\$50
Lynx \$199/\$20

APPLE II

INFO UNLIMITED*
EasyWriter \$199
Datadex \$249
EasyMail \$128
Other less 15%

MICROSOFT*
Softcard (Z-80 CP/M) \$298
Fortran \$179
Cobol \$499
Tasc \$139

MICROPRO*
Wordstar \$269
MailMerge \$ 99
Wordstar/MailMerge \$349
SuperSort I \$159
Spellstar \$129

PERSONAL SOFTWARE*
Visicalc 3.3 \$159
Desktop/Plan II \$159
Visitem \$129
Visidex \$159
Visiplot \$149
Visitrend/Visiplot \$229
Visifile \$199

PEACHTREE*
✓ G/L, A/R, A/P, Pay or
Inventory (each) \$224/\$40

"OTHER GOODIES"
VU #3R
(usew/Visicalc) \$ 79
Context Connector
(usew/Visicalc) \$129
Micro Courier \$219
Super-Text II \$127
Data Factory \$134
DB Master less 15%
Charles Mann less 15%
STC less 15%

IBM PC SOFTWARE

✓ Business/Med/WP
Call for Price

ORDERS ONLY—CALL TOLL FREE VISA • MASTERCARD

1-800-854-2003 ext. 823 • Calif. 1-800-522-1500 ext. 823

Outside Continental U.S.—add \$10 plus Air Parcel Post • Add \$3.50 postage and handling per each item
• California residents add 6% sales tax • Allow 2 weeks on checks, C.O.D. \$3.00 extra • Prices subject to change
without notice. All items subject to availability • ®—Mfgs. Trademark. Blue Label \$3.00 additional per item.

THE DISCOUNT SOFTWARE GROUP

6520 Selma Ave. Suite 309 • Los Angeles, Ca. 90028 • (213) 837-5141
Int'l TELEX 499-0446 DISCOSOFT LSA • USA TELEX 194-634 (Attn: 499-0446)
TWX 910-321-3597 (Attn: 499-0446)

✓ 101

Advanced graphics translated for the Color Computer.

Is a Rose in Color Still a Rose?

Roy Green
Box 2248
Athens, GA 30602

I recently bought a Color Computer and have been busy translating graphics programs. Bob Boothe's article "Advanced

Graphics Techniques—Part II" (*80 Microcomputing*, May 1981) quickly caught my eye. Program Listing 1 is the Color Computer conversion of the figures in his article combined in a menu program. Note that using RUN instead of GOTO1 avoids a re-dimensioned array error with designs one and two.

I also could not resist Part III of Bob Boothe's graphics articles (*80 Microcomputing*, June 1981). Program Listing 2 produces a hat with visor, rotated on demand.

Program Listing 3 is a conversion of Howard Batie's "Supermaze" (*80 Microcomputing*, June 1981). This program, run on a 16K Extended Basic machine, comes within a few bytes of the stack area. To add new statements, remove remarks or combine lines.

Some machines may have problems with the POKE 65495,0 statement. If yours does, remove the statement.

I'd like to hear from people who have designed mazes or drawn new objects for the 3-D program. ■

Program Listing 1

```
1 'CONVERSION FOR TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER OF A SERIES OF GRAPHICS
2 'PROGRAMS FROM THE ARTICLE 'ADVANCED GRAPHICS TECHNIQUES--PART
  II',
3 'WRITTEN BY BOB BOOTHE AND PUBLISHED IN THE MAY 1981 ISSUE OF
4 '80-MICROCOMPUTING, PP. 119-142.
5 'ARTICLE AND ORIGINAL PROGRAMS (C) 1981, 1001001 INC.
6 '
7 'COLOR COMPUTER VERSION (C) 1981, ROY GREEN.
8 '(16K extended basic required)
9 '
10 'initialize and present menu
20 PI=3.14159
30 CLS
40 PRINT"TRS-80 ARTIST":PRINTSTRING$(32,"-");
50 PRINT" CHOOSE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:"
60 PRINTTAB(4)"1--DIAG. OF N-SIDED POLYGON"
70 PRINTTAB(4)"2--THE EYE!"
80 PRINTTAB(4)"3--MOIRE INTERFERENCE"
90 PRINTTAB(4)"4--THE TUNNEL"
100 PRINTTAB(4)"5--THE IRIS"
110 PRINTTAB(4)"6--THE ABYSS"
120 PRINTTAB(4)"7--FOUR LEAF ROSE"
130 PRINTTAB(4)"8--THE PILLOW"
140 PRINTTAB(4)"9--EIGHT LEAF ROSE"
150 PRINTTAB(3)"10--ARCHEMEDES'S SPIRAL I"
160 PRINTTAB(3)"11--ARCHIE'S SPIRAL II"
170 INPUT"WHICH ONE";A
180 IFA<1 OR A>11 THEN170
190 CLS:ON A GOTO1000,2000,3000,4000,5000,6000,7000,8000,9000,10
  000,11000
200 '
210 'set up graphics screen
220 PMODE4,1:PCLS1:SCREEN1,0
```

Program Listing 1 Continues

The Key Box

Extended Color Basic
Color Computer
16K RAM

Program Listing 1 Continued

```

230 RETURN
300 '
310 'draw line
320 LINE(X1,Y1)-(X2,Y2),PRESET
330 RETURN
1000 '
1010 'design one
1020 INPUT"NUMBER OF POINTS";N
1030 DIMA(N),B(N)
1040 FORT=0TO2*PI-.001STEP2*PI/N
1050 Z=Z+1
1060 A(Z)=COS(T)*95+127:B(Z)=SIN(T)*95+96
1070 NEXTT
1080 GOSUB200
1090 FORS=1TO N-1:FORD=S+1TO N
1100 X1=FIX(A(S)):Y1=FIX(B(S))
1110 X2=FIX(A(D)):Y2=FIX(B(D))
1120 GOSUB300
1130 NEXTD,S
1140 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
2000 '
2010 'design two
2020 INPUT"NUMBER OF POINTS";N
2030 GOSUB200
2040 DIMA(N),B(N)
2050 FORQ=0TO191STEP6
2060 X1=0:Y1=Q:X2=Q:Y2=191
2070 GOSUB300
2080 X1=Q+3:Y1=0:X2=191:Y2=Q+3
2090 GOSUB300
2100 NEXTQ
2110 FORT=0TO2*PI-.001STEP2*PI/N
2120 Z=Z+1
2130 A(Z)=COS(T)*50+96:B(Z)=SIN(T)*50+96
2140 NEXTT:GOTO1090
3000 '
3010 'design three
3020 GOSUB200
3030 FORT=0TO PI/2 STEPPI/90
3040 X1=FIX(COS(T)*45):Y1=FIX(SIN(T)*45)
3050 X2=FIX(COS(T)*191):Y2=FIX(SIN(T)*191)
3060 GOSUB300
3070 X1=191-X1:Y1=191-Y1
3080 X2=191-X2:Y2=191-Y2
3090 GOSUB300
3100 NEXTT
3110 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
4000 '
4010 'design four
4020 GOSUB200
4030 X1=120:Y1=120
4040 FORQ=1TO32
4050 X2=X1+5*Q+3:Y2=Y1
4060 GOSUB300
4070 X1=X2:Y1=Y2+5*Q+3
4080 GOSUB300
4090 X2=X1-5*Q-6:Y2=Y1
4100 GOSUB300
4110 X1=X2:Y1=Y2-5*Q-6
4120 GOSUB300
4130 NEXTQ
4140 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
5000 '
5010 'design five
5020 GOSUB200
5030 FORT=0TO2*PI STEPPI/40
5040 X1=FIX(COS(T)*95+127):Y1=FIX(SIN(T)*95+96)
5050 A=T+3*PI/4
5060 X2=FIX(COS(A)*95+127):Y2=FIX(SIN(A)*95+96)
5070 GOSUB300
5080 NEXTT
5090 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
6000 '
6010 'design six
6020 GOSUB200
6030 FORT=0TO8.5*PI STEPPI/15
6040 X1=FIX(COS(T)*4*T+127):Y1=FIX(SIN(T)*4*T+96)

```

Program Listing 1 Continues

See List of Advertisers on page 402

Hayes Stack Smartmodem



\$249

- Auto-Answer • Auto-Dial • Repeat
- Programmable-Use Any Language
- Touch-Tone and Pulse Dialing
- Audio Monitor-Listen to Connection
- FCC-Approved Direct-Connect
- Full or Half Duplex, 0-300 Baud
- RS-232C Interface • 7 Status LED's
- Two Year Limited Warranty

ACE SOFTWARE \$39 with purchase

FOR 32K/48K MODEL 1/111 COMPUTERS

- Switch from HOST to TERMINAL mode
- Dial another computer system
- Redial if busy or no answer
- When the computer answers log on
- Send an ASCII file from your disk
- Terminate from system when finished
- Switch from TERMINAL to HOST mode
- When a TERMINAL calls ask for a password
- Receive an ASCII file to your disk
- Terminate caller when finished
- Wait for an incoming call and check time
- At preset time make an outgoing call

ACE COMPUTER PRODUCTS of Florida Inc.

1640 N.W. 3rd St.
DEERFIELD BEACH, FL 33441

VOICE (305) 427-1257/DATA (305) 427-6300
Master Charge and Visa accepted

197

TRS-80 Model III/I

WOBOS™ I

WESTERN OPERATIONS

Basic Operating System

Who needs it? Everyone who writes or uses programs in BASIC. For Tape systems it's like having a DOS without the hardware! For Disk systems it provides the structure that DOS doesn't! When you CLOAD this magnificent System you get over 30 powerful programs, routines and subroutines at your direct command or from a 9-choice Menu that can very easily be doubled and customized to your needs. Designed to be used as 'stock' for ALL BASIC programs. Simply add your program to it!

WOBOS I for Model III BASIC		03/01/82 12:34:56
PROGRAM	MENU	UTILITIES
1	Your Program A	11 - Date List
2	B	22 - Sort
3	C	33 - Renumber
4	D	44 - Append
5	E	55 - Core Dump
6	Graphics Synthesis	66 - Memory Map
7	Special characters 0-31	77 - Size
8	01-127	88 - Program List
9	128-255	99 - Device I/O

- * It will add multifrequency SOUND to your TRS-80
- * It will standardize your writing and save you many hours of debugging and rewriting utility functions.
- * It will help you structure YOUR OWN programs.

"Once you've used it, you'll never write another program without it!"

Model I		Model III	
LEVEL II	DISK	MODEL III	DISK
CC1022A	CD1032A	CC1021B	CD1031A

ON QUALITY CASSETTE & MANUAL

ORDER PHONE (503) 649-4526 ☒ VISA ☐ MasterCard ONLY \$35

SEND CHECK, MONEY ORDER OR NUMBER AND EXPIRATION DATE OF YOUR CREDIT CARD TO:

WESTERN OPERATIONS ✓ 179

6640 SW 173 AVENUE, BEAVERTON, OREGON 97007

Dedicated to Excellence since 1976

• TRS-80 is a TM of TANDY CORP.


```

6050 A=T+2*PI/3
6060 X2=FIX(COS(A)*4*A+127):Y2=FIX(SIN(A)*4*A+96)
6070 GOSUB300
6080 NEXTT
6090 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
7000 '
7010 'design seven
7020 GOSUB200
7030 M=3:F=2
7040 FORT=0TO2*PI STEPPI/60
7050 R=COS(F*T)*95
7060 X1=FIX(COS(T)*R+127):Y1=FIX(SIN(T)*R+96)
7070 A=T+PI/M
7080 R2=COS(F*A)*95
7090 X2=FIX(COS(A)*R2+127):Y2=FIX(SIN(A)*R2+96)
7100 GOSUB300
7110 NEXTT
7120 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
8000 '
8010 'design eight
8020 GOSUB200
8030 M=2:F=2:GOTO7040
9000 '
9010 'design nine
9020 GOSUB200
9030 M=4:F=4:GOTO7040
10000 '
10010 'design ten
10020 GOSUB200
10030 FORT=0TO2*PI STEPPI/15
10040 R=T*17
10050 GOSUB12000
10060 NEXTT
10070 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
11000 '
11010 'design eleven
11020 GOSUB200
11030 R=1

```

```

11040 FORT=0TO3.24STEPPI/28
11050 R=R*1.17557
11060 GOSUB12000
11070 NEXTT
11080 FORI=1TO4000:NEXTI:RUN
12000 '
12010 'sub for ten and eleven
12020 X1=FIX(COS(T)*R+127):Y1=FIX(SIN(T)*R+96)
12030 X3=X1:Y3=Y1
12040 A=T+2*PI/3
12050 X2=FIX(COS(A)*R+127):Y2=FIX(SIN(A)*R+96)
12060 GOSUB300
12070 B=T+4*PI/3
12080 X1=FIX(COS(B)*R+127):Y1=FIX(SIN(B)*R+96)
12090 GOSUB300
12100 X2=X3:Y2=Y3
12110 GOSUB300
12120 RETURN
13000 '
13010 'to add a touch of "color",
13020 'change line 220 to read---
13030 ' "220 .....SCREEN1,1"
13040 '
13050 'to speed things up a bit,
13060 'type this before running---
13070 'POKE 65495,0
13080 'to slow back down, type--
13090 'POKE 65494,0

```

Program Listing 2

```

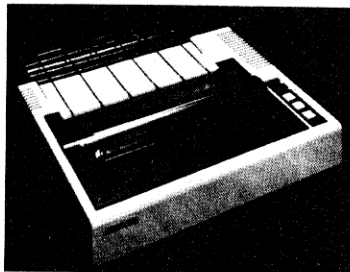
5 CLS:POKE65495,0
10 PRINT:PRINT"THREE DIMENSIONAL GRAPHICS FOR THE TRS-80 COLOR

```

Program Listing 2 Continues

COOSOL DISCOUNTS

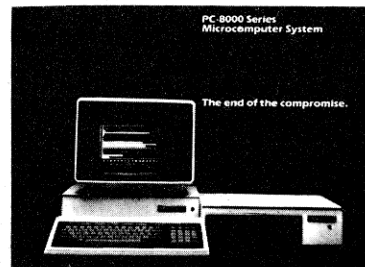
PRINTERS



HEWLETT PACKARD



NEC COMPUTER



- EPSON MX70 CALL
- EPSON MX80 CALL
- EPSON MX80 F/T CALL
- EPSON MX 100 CALL
- NEC PC-8023A-C \$555
- ANACOM ANC150P OR S \$1195
- ANACOM ANC160P OR S \$1465
- TALLY MT-1602 OR 5 \$1495
- TALLY MT-1802 OR 5 \$1795
- NEC 3510-1, 3515-1, 3530-1 \$1795
- NEC 7710-1, 7715-1, 7730-1 \$2495
- NEC 7720-1, 7725-1 \$2995
- C.ITOH FP 1500 25PU,
H, OR Q \$1350
- C.ITOH FP 1500 25RU \$1450
- C.ITOH FP 1500 45PU OR Q \$1795
- C.ITOH FP 1500 45RU \$1995
- HP-PRINTERS \$ CALL

- HP-125 Microcomputer \$2995
- HP-85A Microcomputer \$2195
- HP-83A Microcomputer \$1595
- HP 85/83 16K Memory Module .. \$169
- HP7225B Graphics Plotter \$1959
- HP-5 1/4" Dual Disk Drive \$1995
- HP-5 1/4" Single Disk Drive \$1249
- HP 8" Dual Disk Drive \$5395
- HP-Other Mass Storage Units .. CALL
- HP-9111A Graphics Tablet \$1595
- HP Firmware CALL
- HP Software Packages CALL
- HP Interfaces CALL

OTHER COMPUTERS

- ALTOS MTU/Floppy/Harddisk . CALL
- ADDS Computer Systems CALL
- ATARI Computer and
Accessories CALL

- NEC Computer PC-8001A \$795
- NEC I/O Unit PC-8012A \$539
- NEC I/O Port PC-8033A \$152
- NEC Disk Drive PC-8031A \$795
- NEC Disk Drive PC-8032A \$695
- NEC Dot Printer PC-8023A-C ... \$550
- NEC GR Monitor JB-1201 \$199
- NEC COL Monitor JC-1202 \$769
- NEC Accessories & Software ... CALL
- TELEVIDEO TERMINALS**
- 910C \$595
- 920C \$750
- 912C \$705
- 950C \$959
- ADDS Viewpoint WB2101
or WB2102 \$595

COOSOL, INC.

P.O. BOX 743, ANAHEIM, CALIFORNIA 92805-0743

Calif.(714) 545-2216 (800) 854-8498

MAKE BASIC PERFORM LIKE A CHAMPION

TRS-80 INFORMATION SERIES - VOLUME IV

Lewis Rosenfelder

BASIC FASTER AND BETTER

& OTHER MYSTERIES



A guided tour of BASIC programming tricks and techniques

BASIC is not nearly as slow as most programmers think it is. *BASIC Faster and Better* shows you how to supercharge your BASIC, with 300 pages of fast, functions and subroutines.

You won't find any trivial 'check-book-balancing' programs in this book - it's packed with *useful* programs.

Tutorial for the beginner, instructive for the advanced, and invaluable

for the professional, this book doesn't just talk . . . it shows how! All of the routines are



1260 W. Foothill Blvd.
Upland, California 91786

(714) 946-5805

also available on disk, so that you can save hours of keyboarding and debugging.

BASIC Faster & Better and Other Mysteries is \$29.95, and the two program disks are \$19.95 each. The #1 disk *BFBDEM* contains all the demonstration programs, and #2 *BFB LIB* has all the library functions.

Get the book and/or disks from your local *JG* dealer and B. Dalton bookstores.



Fill this space with a GRAFTRAX graphic
and win a trip to Japan.

The Epson "Softwear" Sweepstakes.

We're looking for the Picasso of programming. So we drew up an art contest for people who don't know a painting pallet from a PROM.

If you've got an Epson printer, a computer and a little imagination, you could win a week-long trip for two to Japan. Or our top-of-the-line 136-column MX-100 printer. Or his and hers Seiko Quartz Watches. Or a whole lot of honorable mention prizes. And you'll get a T-shirt with the winning graphic just for entering.

All you have to do is program a GRAFTRAX graphic — abstract, landscape, still life, whatever — using an Epson MX-70, MX-80, MX-80 F/T or MX-100 printer. We'll not only put it on our T-shirts, we'll be displaying the winning entries for all to see in June at the National Computer Conference in Houston.

Why, you may ask, are we being so generous? It's simply because GRAFTRAX is the most incredible graphics capability made for micros. And we want to see it used to its full potential.

All entries will be judged on originality, creativity and best use of computer equipment. They must be postmarked no later than May 1, 1982, and be accompanied by the software program, so we can recreate the winning entries for verification. Make sure the graphic is no larger than 8" x 10" and no smaller than 4" x 6". And remember, if you digitize art or a photograph, it must have been originally created by you.



So get busy and enter. You might be a winner. And your software could be your "softwear."

EPSON
EPSON AMERICA, INC.



EPSON "SOFTWARE" SWEEPSTAKES RULES

- 1) Any computer equipment may be used to format the entry, but the graphics output must have been printed on an Epson MX-70, MX-80, MX-80 F/T or MX-100 printer with either built-in or optional GRAFTRAX. Winning entries will be re-created by Epson for verification.
- 2) Each entry must be accompanied by the software program used to create it. All entries and software and the rights to use them become the property of Epson America, Inc.
- 3) All entries must be at least 6"x4" and no larger than 8"x10" in size.
- 4) Art or photographs, if used, must have been created by the entrant.
- 5) All entries will be judged by an independent panel of judges on their creative merit, originality and best use of computer equipment. Decision of the judges is final.
- 6) This contest is valid from January 1, 1982 until May 1, 1982. Entries must be postmarked no later than May 1, 1982.
- 7) Participation in the Epson "Software" Sweepstakes is open to any except the following: employees of Epson America, Inc., its service agencies, or their families.
- 8) Winners will be notified by mail no later than June 1, 1982. A list of winners will be made available by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope to Epson America, Inc., 3415 Kashiwa Street, Torrance, CA 90505.
- 9) Entries will be maintained on file at Epson America, Inc. until January 1, 1983.
- 10) Prizes are as follows: First prize includes round-trip economy air transportation for two to Tokyo, from the airport nearest the winner's place of residence, and six nights standard hotel accommodations, double occupancy. Trip does not include airport departure taxes, hotel service charges, cost of transportation or other expenses incurred before leaving the airport of initial departure, returning to Tokyo airport and returning home from the airport of initial departure; nor does it include meals or gratuities. Second prize consists of one Epson MX-100 Printer. Third prize consists of his and hers Seiko Quartz Watches. Additional prizes include 25 Micro-Nine Printheads, 50 Epson Digital Watches, and 100 Epson Ribbon Cartridges.
- 11) You may enter more than once, but each entry must be accompanied by the official entry coupon below.
- 12) Void where prohibited by law.

Attach this form firmly to the back of each graphic you enter.

NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____
PHONE (____) _____
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT USED _____

PRINTER MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBER _____

T-SHIRT SIZE _____ S _____ M _____ L _____ XL

Mail entries to:

"SOFTWARE" SWEEPSTAKES
Epson America, Inc.
3415 Kashiwa Street
Torrance, California 90505

✓97

EPSON
EPSON AMERICA, INC.

Program Listing 2 Continued

```

COMPUTER:PRINTSTRING$(32,"-");
15 PRINT:PRINT"ORIGINAL PROGRAM BY BOB BOOTHE":PRINT:PRINT"COLOR
  COMPUTER VERSION BY ROY GREEN 1981"
20 SCREEN0,1
25 FORI=1TO2000:NEXT
30 PRINT:PRINT"READING DATA":SCREEN0,1
40 PI=3.1415926
50 DIMX(100,2),Y(100,2),Z(100,2)
60 N=1
70 READX(N,1),Y(N,1),Z(N,1),X(N,2),Y(N,2),Z(N,2)
80 IFX(N,1)<>1000THENN=N+1:GOTO70
90 N=N-1
100 CLS:PRINTN"DATA LINES WERE READ"
110 PRINT:PRINTTAB(3)"1--ROTATE AROUND X AXIS"
120 PRINTTAB(3)"2--ROTATE AROUND Y AXIS"
130 PRINTTAB(3)"3--ROTATE AROUND Z AXIS"
140 PRINTTAB(3)"4--STRETCH OR SHRINK":PRINTTAB(3)"5--DISPLAY"
150 PRINTTAB(3)"6--END PROGRAM"
160 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER FUNCTION NUMBER";F
170 IFF<1 OR F>6THEN160
180 ON F GOTO190,190,190,500,600,800
190 INPUT"ENTER THE NUMBER OF DEGREES TO ROTATE";D:PRINT"CALCUL
  ATING..."
200 FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2:IFX(Q,B)=0OR Y(Q,B)=0ORZ(Q,B)=0THEN900:N
  EXT:NEXT
210 ON F GOTO220,300,380
220 FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2
230 T=ATN(Z(Q,B)/Y(Q,B))+D*PI/180
240 IFY(Q,B)<0THENT=T+PI
250 R=SQR(Z(Q,B)^2+Y(Q,B)^2)
260 Y(Q,B)=COS(T)*R
270 Z(Q,B)=SIN(T)*R
280 NEXT:NEXT
290 CLS:GOTO110
300 FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2
310 T=ATN(Z(Q,B)/X(Q,B))+D*PI/180
320 IFX(Q,B)<0THENT=T+PI
330 R=SQR(Z(Q,B)^2+X(Q,B)^2)
340 X(Q,B)=COS(T)*R
350 Z(Q,B)=SIN(T)*R
360 NEXT:NEXT
370 CLS:GOTO110
380 FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2
390 T=ATN(Y(Q,B)/X(Q,B))+D*PI/180
400 IFX(Q,B)<0THENT=T+PI
410 R=SQR(Y(Q,B)^2+X(Q,B)^2)
420 X(Q,B)=COS(T)*R
430 Y(Q,B)=SIN(T)*R
440 NEXT:NEXT
450 CLS:GOTO110
500 INPUT"(ENTER A FACTOR FOR X, Y, AND Z IN THAT ORDER";X,Y,Z
510 IFX=0ORY=0ORZ=0THENPRINT"ZERO IS INVALID. TRY AGAIN."ELSEPRI
  NT"CALCULATING..."
520 FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2
530 X(Q,B)=X(Q,B)*X:Y(Q,B)=Y(Q,B)*Y:Z(Q,B)=Z(Q,B)*Z:NEXT:NEXT
540 CLS:GOTO110
600 CLS:PMODE4,1:PCLS1:SCREEN1,0
610 HY=Y(1,1):LY=HY:HZ=Z(1,1):LZ=HZ
620 FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2
630 IFY(Q,B)>HY THENHY=Y(Q,B)
640 IFY(Q,B)<LY THENLY=Y(Q,B)
650 IFZ(Q,B)>HZ THENHZ=Z(Q,B)
660 IFZ(Q,B)<LZ THENLZ=Z(Q,B)
670 NEXT:NEXT
680 W=HY-LY:IFHZ-LZ>W THENW=HZ-LZ
690 SY=-(HY+LY)/2:SZ=-(HZ+LZ)/2
700 FORQ=1TON
710 X1=INT(127.5+(Y(Q,1)+SY)/W*209):Y1=INT(95.5-(Z(Q,1)+SZ)/W*19
  0)
720 X2=INT(127.5+(Y(Q,2)+SY)/W*209):Y2=INT(95.5-(Z(Q,2)+SZ)/W*19
  0)
730 LINE(X1,Y1)-(X2,Y2),PRESET
740 NEXT
750 Z$=INKEY$:IFZ$=""THEN750
760 IFZ$="M"THENCLS:GOTO110:ELSE750
800 POKE65494,0:END
900 S=.001:FORQ=1TON:FORB=1TO2:X(Q,B)=X(Q,B)+S:Y(Q,B)=Y(Q,B)+S:Z
  (Q,B)=Z(Q,B)+S:NEXT:NEXT:GOTO200
3000 'data
3010 DATA0,100,10,0,0,0
3020 DATA87,50,10,0,0,0
3030 DATA87,-50,10,0,0,0
3040 DATA0,-100,10,0,0,0
3050 DATA-87,-50,10,0,0,0
3060 DATA-87,50,10,0,0,0
3070 DATA0,100,10,0,125,100
3080 DATA87,50,10,108,63,100

```

Program Listing 2 Continues



First in
Its Class
and
Looking for
Work.

TRS-80 Model I, II, III

Five multiple regression procedures (including stepwise, backward elimination, all subset, and ridge), 24 transformations, comprehensive data base manager (with search and sort), descriptive statistics, hypothesis testing (7 tests), time series analysis (7 models), random variate generation, discrete probability distributions, sampling distributions, nonparametrics (5 tests), and complete documentation.

Complete package with manual — \$125

To order, send payment plus \$2.00 shipping and handling to:

Quant Systems

P.O. Box 628
Charleston, S.C. 29402
803-571-2825

194

S.C. residents add 4% sales tax
Overseas orders add \$7 for shipping

The Lawyer's Microcomputer™

A Newsletter for Lawyers Using the TRS-80*

- Articles for Lawyers
- Law Office Applications
- Lawyer Information Exchange
- Software Reviews
- Hardware Reviews
- Advertisements Directed to Lawyer Users
- Technical Tips
- Letters and Suggestions
- And Much More

A New Monthly Newsletter For Lawyers

Send \$28 For A
One Year Subscription

The Lawyer's Microcomputer™
Post Office Box 1046A
Lexington, S.C. 29072

191

*TM Tandy Corp

Program Listing 2 Continued

```
3090 DATA87,-50,10,108,-63,100
3100 DATA0,-100,10,0,-125,100
3110 DATA-87,-50,10,-108,-63,100
3120 DATA-87,50,10,-108,63,100
3130 DATA0,100,10,87,50,10
3140 DATA87,50,10,87,-50,10
3150 DATA87,-50,10,0,-100,10
3160 DATA0,-100,10,-87,-50,10
3170 DATA-87,-50,10,-87,50,10
3180 DATA-87,50,10,0,100,10
3190 DATA0,125,100,108,63,100
3200 DATA108,63,100,125,0,100
3210 DATA125,0,100,108,-63,100
3220 DATA108,-63,100,0,-125,100
3230 DATA0,-125,100,-108,-63,100
3240 DATA-108,-63,100,-108,63,100
3250 DATA-108,63,100,0,125,100
3260 DATA59,94,100,200,63,115
3270 DATA200,63,115,225,0,110
3280 DATA225,0,110,200,-63,115
3290 DATA200,-63,115,59,-94,100
3300 DATA89,40,20,103,40,80
3310 DATA103,40,80,103,-40,80
3320 DATA103,-40,80,89,-40,20
3330 DATA89,-40,20,89,40,20
3340 DATA92,30,30,92,10,30
3350 DATA92,10,30,101,30,70
3360 DATA101,30,70,101,10,70
3370 DATA101,10,70,92,30,30
3380 DATA92,-10,30,92,-30,30
3390 DATA92,-30,30,101,-30,70
3400 DATA101,-30,70,101,-10,70
3410 DATA101,-10,70,92,-10,30
3999 DATA1000,,,,,
```

Program Listing 3

```
10 CLEAR100:CLS:PRINT"SUPERMAZE":PRINTSTRING$(32,"-");
20 PRINT"COPYRIGHT 1980"
30 PRINT"BY HOWARD BATIE"
40 PRINT"HERNDON, VA"
50 PRINT:PRINT"COLOR COMPUTER VERSION"
60 PRINT"COPYRIGHT 1981"
70 PRINT"BY ROY GREEN"
80 PRINT"ATHENS, GA":SCREEN0,1
90 FORI=1TO2000:NEXT
100 CLEAR:DIMA(104),D(23)
110 FORI=0TO23:READD(I):NEXT
120 CLS:PRINT"WHICH MAZE DO YOU WANT"
130 LL=0:FORI=0TO5:PRINT@64+I*64,"MAZE #D(4*I+LL)"IS"D(4*I+LL+1)
    "BY"D(4*I+LL+2),"MINIMUM # OF MOVES IS"D(4*I+LL+3)
140 LL=0:NEXT
150 PRINT@22,"";:INPUTMN
160 IFMN>6ORMN<1THENPRINT@22,"";:GOTO150
170 CLS:IFMN=1THEN190
180 FORI=0TO(105*(MN-1))-1:READAA:NEXT
190 FORI=0TO104:READA(I):NEXT
200 E=0:X=A(100):D=2
210 CLS:PRINT@32,"YOU ARE IN A"A(103)"BY"A(104)"MAZE WITH"
220 PRINT"ELECTRIFIED WALLS. FIND YOUR WAY OUT IN THE LEAST N
    UMBER OF MOVES."
230 PRINT"MINIMUM NO. OF MOVES IS"A(102)"FOR"
240 PRINT"THIS MAZE."
250 PRINT:PRINT"MOVE FORWARD BY TYPING 'F',"
260 PRINT"TURN RIGHT BY TYPING 'R'"
270 PRINT"OR TURN LEFT BY TYPING 'L'."
280 PRINT:PRINT"TURNS TO THE RIGHT OR LEFT DO NOT COUNT AS MOV
    ES."
290 PRINT:INPUT"PRESS enter TO START";Z
300 GOSUB1600
310 CLS:PLAY"T5005ABC":PRINT@202,"MOVES:"Q;
320 'FORI=1TO500:NEXT
328 '
329 'set up graphics screen
330 PMODE4,1:PCLS1:SCREEN1,0
340 ON E+1 GOTO 350,400,450,500,550
348 '
349 'draw left wall or hall
350 IFVAL(MID$(B$,4,1))=0THEN390
360 LINE(208,5)-(208,180),PRESET
370 LINE(208,5)-(215,0),PRESET
380 LINE(208,180)-(215,191),PRESET:GOTO690
390 LINE(208,5)-(255,180),PRESET,B:GOTO690
400 IFVAL(MID$(B$,4,1))=0THEN440
410 LINE(188,20)-(188,148),PRESET
420 LINE(188,20)-(208,5),PRESET
430 LINE(188,148)-(208,180),PRESET:GOTO690
440 LINE(188,20)-(208,148),PRESET,B:GOTO690
450 IFVAL(MID$(B$,4,1))=0THEN490
460 LINE(171,32)-(171,121),PRESET
470 LINE(171,32)-(188,20),PRESET
480 LINE(171,121)-(188,148),PRESET:GOTO690
490 LINE(171,32)-(188,121),PRESET,B:GOTO690
500 IFVAL(MID$(B$,4,1))=0THEN540
510 LINE(156,43)-(156,97),PRESET
520 LINE(156,43)-(171,32),PRESET
530 LINE(156,97)-(171,121),PRESET:GOTO690
540 LINE(156,43)-(171,97),PRESET,B:GOTO690
550 IFVAL(MID$(B$,4,1))=0THEN590
560 LINE(145,51)-(145,80),PRESET
```

Program Listing 3 Continues

```

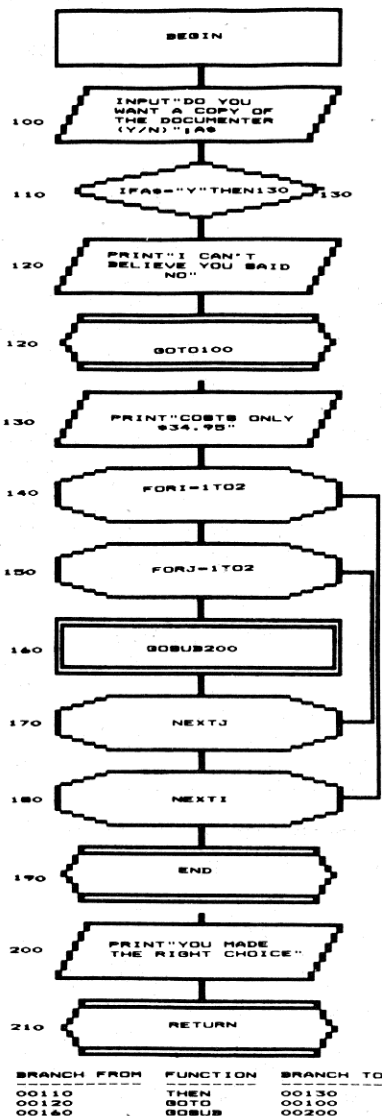
570 LINE(145,51)-(156,43),PRESET
580 LINE(145,80)-(156,97),PRESET:GOTO690
590 LINE(145,51)-(156,80),PRESET,B
688 '
689 'draw right wall or hall
690 ON E+1 GOTO700,750,800,850,900
700 IFVAL(MID$(B$,6,1))=0THEN740
710 LINE(47,5)-(47,180),PRESET
720 LINE(47,5)-(40,0),PRESET
730 LINE(47,180)-(40,191),PRESET:GOTO950
740 LINE(47,5)-(0,180),PRESET,B:GOTO950
750 IFVAL(MID$(B$,6,1))=0THEN790
760 LINE(69,20)-(69,148),PRESET
770 LINE(69,20)-(47,5),PRESET
780 LINE(69,148)-(47,180),PRESET:GOTO950
790 LINE(69,20)-(47,148),PRESET,B:GOTO950
800 IFVAL(MID$(B$,6,1))=0THEN840
810 LINE(87,32)-(87,121),PRESET
820 LINE(87,32)-(69,20),PRESET
830 LINE(87,121)-(69,148),PRESET:GOTO950
840 LINE(87,32)-(69,121),PRESET,B:GOTO950
850 IFVAL(MID$(B$,6,1))=0THEN890
860 LINE(103,43)-(103,97),PRESET
870 LINE(103,43)-(87,32),PRESET
880 LINE(103,97)-(87,121),PRESET:GOTO950
890 LINE(103,43)-(87,97),PRESET,B:GOTO950
900 IFVAL(MID$(B$,6,1))=0THEN940
910 LINE(114,51)-(114,80),PRESET
920 LINE(114,51)-(103,43),PRESET
930 LINE(114,80)-(103,97),PRESET:GOTO950
940 LINE(114,51)-(103,80),PRESET,B:GOTO950
950 IFQ=0THEN970
960 IF((X+(E*Y)=A(100))*(D=4))+((X+(E*Y)=A(101))*(D=2))THEN1100
968 '
969 'if wall ahead then draw and stop for move
970 IFVAL(MID$(B$,3,1))=1THEN990
980 GOTO1050
990 ON E+1 GOTO 1000,1010,1020,1030,1040
1000 LINE(47,5)-(208,180),PRESET,B:GOTO1100
1010 LINE(69,20)-(188,148),PRESET,B:GOTO1100
1020 LINE(87,32)-(171,121),PRESET,B:GOTO1100
1030 LINE(103,43)-(156,97),PRESET,B:GOTO1100
1040 LINE(114,51)-(145,80),PRESET,B:GOTO1100
1050 E=E+1:IFE>4THEN1100
1060 GOSUB1600
1070 GOTO340
1098 '
1099 'check for move or turn
1100 M$=INKEY$:IFM$=""THEN1100
1110 E=0:IFM$="F"THEN1150
1120 IFM$="R"THEN1220
1130 IFM$="L"THEN1260
1140 GOTO1100
1149 'move forward
1150 IF(X=A(100))*(D=4)THEN1300
1160 IF(X=A(101))*(D=2)THEN1350
1170 GOSUB1640
1180 IFVAL(MID$(B$,3,1))=1THEN1310
1190 Q=Q+1:X=X+Y
1200 GOSUB1600
1210 GOTO310
1219 'turn right
1220 D=D+1:IFD<5THEN1240
1230 D=1
1240 GOSUB1600:PLAY"ADB"
1250 GOTO330
1259 'turn left
1260 D=D-1:IFD>0THEN1280
1270 D=4
1280 GOSUB1600:PLAY"DAC"
1290 GOTO330
1298 '
1299 'ending messages
1300 CLS:PRINT@204,"YOU LOSE":PLAY"O1GL2C":PRINT@232,"OUT AT ENT
RANCE!":GOTO1360
1310 SCREEN0,0:FORZ=1TO30:CLS:PRINT@201,"ZZZAAAPPP!!!":PLAY"O5T1
50E":CLS:PLAY"C":NEXT
1320 CLS:PRINT@201,"ZZZAAAPPP!!!"
1330 PRINT"YOU JUST RAN INTO.... THE ELECTRIFIED
WALL!!!"
1340 GOTO1360
1350 CLS:PRINT@198,"YOU WIN IN"Q"MOVES":PRINT@229,A(102)"IS MINI
MUM SCORE":PLAY"T603L4CFAL4.O4CL8.O3AL104C"
1360 PRINT:PRINT
1370 PRINT"DO YOU WANT TO TRY AGAIN? (Y/N)"
1380 M$=INKEY$:IFM$=""THEN1380
1390 IFM$="Y"THENRESTORE:GOTO100

```

Program Listing 3 Continues

GET THE DOCUMENTER

A MACRO UTILITY FOR YOUR MICRO



Have your TRS-80* MOD I or III or an Apple II produce its own flowchart with the Documenter. Program logic is graphically displayed to your screen or printer. Uses include flowcharting basic level II, disk basic or Apple Soft programs, debugging programs and a learning aid. A branch map is also produced. TRS-80 version runs on 16-48k system (disk-48k only). Apple version requires 48k and 1 disk drive.

If documentation is a problem for you buy the Documenter.

TRS-80 version-\$34.95 Apple II version-\$49.95 plus \$1.05 postage & handling (Ga. res. add 4% tax) Specify Type:

- ☐ TRS-80-48k disk ☐ TRS-80-16k Tape
☐ Apple II-48k disk ☐ TRS-80-32k Tape
☐ 16 Sector ☐ TRS-80-48k Tape
☐ 13 Sector

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ ST. _____ Zip: _____

☐ Master Charge ☐ Visa

Account No. _____

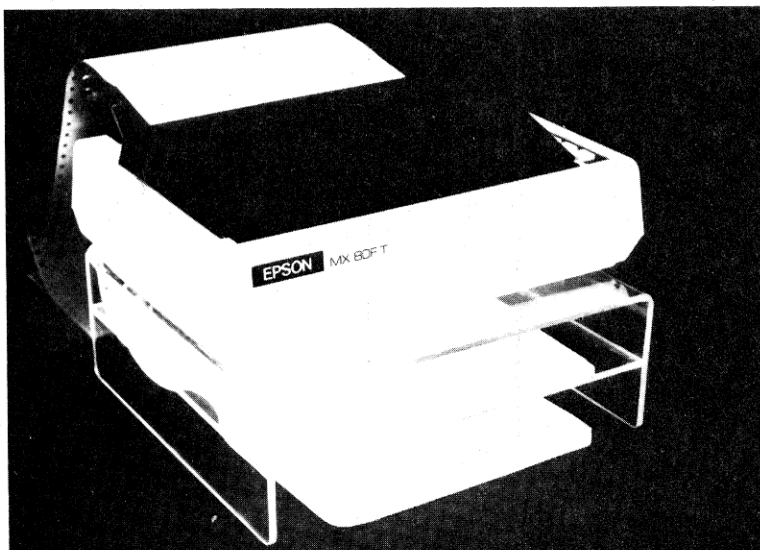
Bank No. _____ Expiration Date _____

Signature _____

P-80 Nut Software, P.O. Box 490
 Lilburn, Georgia 30247 (404) 469-0056

✓ 368

MX-80/100 OWNERS



PRINTER STANDS

End the mess of paper from your desktop printer. Paper is fed from under the printer and allowed to stack neatly behind your machine. Made from the highest quality clear plexiglass, this is a handsome addition to home or office. Available in two sizes - Regular for printers such as MX-80, Microline80, etc. or Large for printers such as MX-100, DataRoyal, DWII etc. Available with extra shelf for quick and easy forms change.

Regular (300010)	29.95
Regular w/shelf (300011)	44.95
Large (300020)	34.95
Large w/shelf (300021)	49.95

MX-80 RELOADS

Reload your own MX-80 & MX-100 Ribbon Cartridges, and save money. These endless loop Silver Dollar Ribbon packs load into your worn cartridge easily, saving you money. Now available in **Blue** and **Red**.

Black (500000)	\$3.95 ea.	Black (500001)	\$39.50 doz.
Red (500010)	4.95 ea.	Red (500011)	49.95 doz.
Blue (500020)	4.95 ea.	Blue (500021)	49.95 doz.

MX-80 RIBBON CARTRIDGE

Same as original cartridge, with the additional feature of "Mobis" loop which turns the ribbon 180° after each run through the cartridge extending ribbon life. As you know MX-80 cartridges cost \$15.00 from most sources, but these are only \$10.95 each or save even more by buying 3 at \$29.95.

1 cartridge (500050)	\$10.95	2 pack (500051)	\$29.95
----------------------	---------	-----------------	---------

NEW — We now carry the **DIGIAC MULTIUSER COMPUTER**. Call for details on **MULTIUSER Processing!!**



171 Hawkins Road
Centereach, New York 11720

(516) 981-8568 (Voice)
(516) 588-5836 (Data)
MNET-70331, 105



Dealer Inquiries Welcome

Add \$2.00 S & H
NYS res. add appr. tax



Use prime numbers to label the items in a DB.

Priming the Data Base

Stuart F. Ring
106 Marble Drive
Rochester, NY 14615

Did you ever wonder how much you spent in a given month on house maintenance? Would you like a list of tax deductible family medical expenses? Create data files and search through them quickly for information on any topic or combination of topics, using numbers formed as the products of prime numbers with this routine. A prime number is a number having no factor except itself and one: 2, 3, 5, 7 and 211 are prime numbers.

Theory

A product of a set of prime numbers is unique; no other set of prime numbers can form that

product. For example, $2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$ cannot be formed by multiplying any other combination of prime numbers.

File Creation

To create files for fast sequential searches, label each file record with a number which is the product of a set of prime numbers. Let this number represent the topics in that record.

Let's create a filing system for monthly expenses (see Fig. 1). We label the data (in this case the dollar amount for monthly expense) with the product of prime numbers representing a topic. For example, let the prime number 2 be used for house expense; let 3 represent a modifier (adjective) such as maintenance; and let 5 represent another modifier such as the month of July. Label record data with products of these prime numbers. The label for an expenditure of \$10 for house paint in July would be $2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$ and the file record would be Record Number 0-30-\$10 (as in Fig. 1).

By being inventive in assigning prime numbers to topics and modifiers, a single number can closely resemble a sentence description of the record data. This is a very concise way to store information about a record. This compactness is especially

useful for the home microcomputer system, using minimal memory.

The Search

Having successfully labeled and stored the information, use the uniqueness of the prime number product to retrieve it. Divide each record label by the prime number representing the topic we wish to retrieve. If the result is an integer, the record label had that number as one of its factors and we have a match. If the result is not an integer there is no match.

To search for items pertaining to combinations of topics, multiply the prime numbers for each search topic and its modifiers. Divide each label by the resulting product; if an integer results we have a match for that combination. If the result is not an integer there is no match and we continue our search through the file.

Take our \$10 expenditure for house paint with the prime number product 30 as an example. The prime number for housing expenditures is 2; dividing 30 by 2 gives the integer 15 and a match. If our search were for medical expenses with a topic prime number of 11, the result would not be an integer and we would not have a match. If our

search were specifically housing expenditures in July the search label would be $2 \times 5 = 10$ and the search quotient (30 divided by 10) would be the integer 3.

Using the products of prime numbers to label data enables us to store all categorizing information in one double-precision number, much more concise than word labels. Searches for combinations of topics are no more time-consuming than searching for data on a single topic. The accuracy of this program is limited by the accuracy of the search division. Round off or truncation errors will cause the process to fail. The Basic program in this article handles four-level description labels using TRS-80 Level II double-precision numbers. Be sure to test your accuracy before expanding this concept ad infinitum. Any categorized information is a likely candidate for this approach.

Program Operation

The TRS-80 Level II Basic program included with this article is a data base of records of home expenses. As listed, it stores 500 records consisting of a double-precision label, S#, and the data, S1. The program stores and retrieves records from tape. When in use, all records are in memory.

The program asks if you want

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I or III
16K RAM

to read the tape records, add new records to the file, search the file, or quit.

The program requests up to four topics (prime numbers) and the dollar amount for the record to be added. To correct a record, call Fix; the program asks for the record number, prime number product and dollar amount for the corrected record. This Fix routine assumes that you arrive at the Fix prime number product on your calculator, and that you use Fix because of a key-stroke error. If you expect to change records frequently, alteration should be an element in the main menu.

The Search portion of the program asks for up to four topics (prime numbers representing key-words). After the search is complete, a list of the results is displayed. This list includes the record number, product of the key-word prime numbers, the dollar amount, and a cumulative total of the dollar amounts.

After adding records or searching your data base, Quit asks if you want to create a tape. The tape file is then com-

pletely rewritten. It is good practice to make one or more backup copies.

Table 1 lists the prime numbers and their corresponding key-words. When a search is performed the topics, not the prime numbers, are listed. Change this table to suit your applications.

The tape files created include a record count, and ten-record data blocks. This file structure reduces the number of relay actuations and compresses the tape length.

The multiple line calculation of the prime number product is necessary to prevent loss of significant digits during multiplication. Check the accuracy of this product (and the division in the search process) if you change the number of search levels or expand the prime number (key-word) table.

Do not overlook the power of the multi-level searches. Be creative selecting topics and modifiers for your key-word list. It will take some experience to develop the most useful key-words for your application. ■

Record Number	Topic(s)/Label	Data
0	PN1 x PN2 x PN3 x PN3	\$
1	PN4	\$
2	PN2 x PN5	\$
3	PN1 x PN7 x PN5	\$
.	-	-
.	-	-

Fig. 1. Monthly Expense File.

2 Sue	97
3 Stu	101
5 Matt	103
7 Andy	107
11 House	109
13 Car	113
17 Medical	127
19 Dental	131
23 Gasoline	137
29 Gas	139
31 Electricity	149 January
37 Water	151 February
41 Entertainment	157 March
43 Clothes	163 April
47 Medicine	167 May
53 Garbage	173 June
59 Telephone	179 July
61 Insurance	181 August
67 Maintenance	191 September
71 Toys	193 October
73 Donations	197 November
79	199 December
83	1 Null
89	

Table 1. Prime Numbers and Key Words.

```

10 CLEAR:
20 'PRIME NUMBER PRODUCT SEARCH ROUTINE BY S.F. RING
30 CLS:PRINT "HOME DATA BASE":PRINT
40 DIM S$(500),S1(500),PN(50),PA$(50):DEFINT I-N
50 PN(0)=2:PN(1)=3:PN(2)=5:PN(3)=7:PN(4)=11:PN(5)=13:PN(6)=17:PN(7)=19:PN(8)=23:PN(9)=29:PN(10)=31:PN(11)=37:PN(12)=41:PN(13)=43:PN(14)=47:PN(15)=53:PN(16)=59:PN(17)=61:PN(18)=67:PN(19)=71:PN(20)=73:PN(21)=79:PN(22)=83:PN(23)=89:PN(24)=97:
60 PN(25)=101:PN(26)=103:PN(27)=107:PN(28)=109:PN(29)=113:PN(30)=127:PN(31)=131:PN(32)=137:PN(33)=139:PN(34)=149:PN(35)=151:PN(36)=157:PN(37)=163:PN(38)=167:PN(39)=173:PN(40)=179:PN(41)=181:PN(42)=191:PN(43)=193:PN(44)=197:PN(45)=199:PN(46)=1
70 PA$(0)="SUE":PA$(1)="STU":PA$(2)="MATT":PA$(3)="ANDY":PA$(4)="HOUSE":PA$(5)="CAR":PA$(6)="MEDICAL":PA$(7)="DENTAL":PA$(8)="GASOLINE":PA$(9)="GAS":PA$(10)="ELECTRICITY":PA$(11)="WATER":PA$(12)="ENTERTAINMENT":PA$(13)="CLOTHES":
80 PA$(14)="MEDICINE":PA$(15)="GARBAGE":PA$(16)="TELEPHONE":PA$(17)="INSURANCE":PA$(18)="MAINTENANCE":PA$(19)="JANUARY":PA$(20)="FEBRUARY":PA$(21)="MARCH":PA$(22)="APRIL":PA$(23)="MAY":PA$(24)="JUNE":PA$(25)="JULY":PA$(26)="AUGUST":
90 PA$(27)="SEPTEMBER":PA$(28)="OCTOBER":PA$(29)="NOVEMBER":PA$(30)="DECEMBER":PA$(31)="NULL":PA$(32)="TOYS":PA$(33)="DONATIONS"
100 INPUT "DO YOU WISH TO READ IN DATA? YES OR NO";DS
110 IF DS="NO" GOTO 170
120 INPUT "HIT ENTER WHEN RECORDER IS READY";DS
130 INPUT #1,N
140 FOR I=0 TO N STEP 10
150 INPUT #1,S$(I),S1(I),S$(I+1),S1(I+1),S$(I+2),S1(I+2),S$(I+3),S1(I+3),S$(I+4),S1(I+4),S$(I+5),S1(I+5),S$(I+6),S1(I+6),S$(I+7),S1(I+7),S$(I+8),S1(I+8),S$(I+9),S1(I+9)
160 NEXT I
170 CLS:INPUT "DO YOU WISH TO ADD DATA, SEARCH, OR QUIT?";AS
180 IF AS="ADD" GOTO 470
190 IF AS="SEARCH" GOTO 230
200 IF AS="QUIT" GOTO 650
210 GOTO 170
220 'SEARCH ROUTINE
230 CLS:PRINT "SEARCH":PRINT
240 RESTORE DS="NO"
250 DATA 1,1,1,1:READ N1,N2,N3,N4
260 INPUT "ENTER UP TO FOUR TOPICS";N1,N2,N3,N4
270 P1=N1*N2
280 P2=N3*N4
290 P=P1*P2
300 NR=0:SM=0:CLS:
310 GOSUB 840
320 PRINT "SEARCH TOPICS ":PRINT:PRINT Q1$,Q2$,Q3$,Q4$:PRINT
330 PRINT "RECORD","PRODUCT","$ AMOUNT","$ SUM"
340 FOR I=0 TO 499
350 IF S1(I)=0 GOTO 430
360 RS=S$(I)/P#
370 IF (RS-FIX(RS)) <> 0 THEN NEXT I
380 NR=NR+1
390 SM=SM+S1(I)
400 PRINT I,S$(I),S1(I),SM
410 NEXT I
420 GOTO 440
430 PRINT "THAT'S ALL"
440 INPUT "ENTER 'EXIT' IF YOU ARE FINISHED ELSE HIT 'ENTER'";DS
450 IF DS<>"EXIT" GOTO 230 ELSE GOTO 170
460 'ROUTINE TO ADD MORE FILE DATA
470 CLS:PRINT "ADD DATA":PRINT
480 DS="NO"
490 FOR I=0 TO 499:'FIND LAST RECORD
500 IF S1(I)=0 THEN I1=I ELSE NEXT I
510 READ N1,N2,N3,N4:DATA 1,1,1,1
520 RESTORE
530 PRINT:INPUT "ENTER UP TO FOUR TOPICS FOR EACH RECORD";N1,N2,N3,N4
540 INPUT "ENTER DOLLAR AMOUNT";S1(I1)
550 P1=N1*N2
560 P2=N3*N4
570 S$(I1)=P1*P2#
580 PRINT "THIS IS RECORD NUMBER ",I1
590 I1=I1+1
600 PRINT "ENTER 'FIX' IF YOU NEED TO CORRECT A RECORD"
610 INPUT "ENTER 'EXIT' IF FINISHED ELSE HIT 'ENTER'";DS
620 IF DS="FIX" GOSUB 770
630 IF DS<>"EXIT" GOTO 510 ELSE GOTO 170
640 'QUIT ROUTINE - SAVE THE DATA
650 CLS:INPUT "DO YOU WANT TO SAVE THE DATA";X1$
660 IF X1$="YES" THEN GOTO 670 ELSE END
670 FOR I=0 TO 499:'FIND LAST RECORD
680 IF S1(I)=0 THEN B=I ELSE NEXT I
690 N=FIX(B/10)*10+10
700 INPUT "SAVE DATA - HIT ENTER WHEN THE TAPE IS READY";DS
710 PRINT #1,N
720 FOR I=0 TO N STEP 10
730 PRINT #1,S$(I),S1(I),S$(I+1),S1(I+1),S$(I+2),S1(I+2),S$(I+3),S1(I+3),S$(I+4),S1(I+4),S$(I+5),S1(I+5),S$(I+6),S1(I+6),S$(I+7),S1(I+7),S$(I+8),S1(I+8),S$(I+9),S1(I+9)
740 NEXT I
750 END
760 'ROUTINE TO REPAIR A RECORD
770 CLS:PRINT "FIX ROUTINE"
780 INPUT "ENTER RECORD NUMBER";IK
790 PRINT "NUMBER","PRODUCT","$ AMOUNT"
800 PRINT IK,S$(IK),S1(IK)
810 INPUT "ENTER NEW PRODUCT, AMOUNT";S$(IK),S1(IK)
820 DS="GO"
830 RETURN
840 FOR K=0 TO 50
850 IF N1=PN(K) THEN Q1$=PA$(K)
860 IF N2=PN(K) THEN Q2$=PA$(K)
870 IF N3=PN(K) THEN Q3$=PA$(K)
880 IF N4=PN(K) THEN Q4$=PA$(K)
890 NEXT K
900 RETURN

```

Program Listing



Author Boothe is up to his graphic tricks again.

Save All Humans

Bob Boothe
 4651 Browndeer Lane
 R.H.E., CA 90274

I first saw a game similar to this on a Wang computer at a computer show. The animation was very well done, so I decided to experiment with the TRS-80's block graphics.

The program takes about twenty seconds to initialize the strings representing the running men, the ship and the enemy saucer.

The game uses your skill level (from 0 to 100) to compute the number of ships, the number of enemies and the size of the enemy ships. You get one to seven ships to fight 10 to 30 enemies in six different enemy vessels.

Your object is to protect the humans from the attacking flying saucers. Move your ship with the left and right arrows, and fire with the spacebar.

Four figures make up each step of the runner. Either pause the game while the men are running or break the program and Print G\$(1), G\$(2), G\$(3), G\$(4) to

see each figure. Lines 420 to 590 contain graphics data for the figures. Lines 610 to 700 concatenate the data into string variables and lines 720 to 820 display the running figures.

Control characters 24, 25, 26, 27 move the cursor without destroying characters. Three sequences of four graphics characters, a CHR\$(26) (moving the cursor vertically down one line) and four CHR\$(24)'s (backspaces) make up each figure.

Lines 320 to 360 combine random graphics blocks into a rectangle and repeat several rectangles on top of each other to

produce the explosion. Problems arise when the strings print over any edge of the screen; I treated the human at the right edge separately.

When all of the humans are killed the program clears the string space and packs strings into circle patterns. Wait about forty seconds and the program will display its work, or press Enter to play another game.

I used integer Basic, variables instead of constants and made multi-statement lines, but the game still moves rather slowly. A compiled version of the program might be challenging. ■

Program Listing

```

100 ' THIS PROGRAM WAS WRITTEN BY BOB BOOTHE
110 ' 4651 BROWNDEER LANE
120 ' DATE = JULY 25, 1981 R. H. E., CA 90274
130 REMBRANDT WAS A PAINTER
140 CLEAR 2000:CLS
150 DEFINT A-Z:F3=15360:TT=2000:T2=32
160 INPUT"WHAT IS YOUR RATING (0=REALLY BAD, 100=ACE)";R
170 IFR<0ORR>100THENR=50
180 PRINT@128,"YOUR DUTY IS TO PROTECT THE POPULATION OF THIS PL
ANET FROM AN"
190 PRINT"INVASION FROM OUTER SPACE. YOU WILL BE GIVEN A SMALL
FLEET OF"
200 PRINT"FLYING SAUCERS WITH WHICH YOU MUST DESTROY THE LARGER
ENEMY"
210 PRINT"FLEET. THE ENEMIES ARE RANDOMLY BOMBING THE PLANET FR
OM ABOVE."
220 PRINT"YOUR SHIP WILL BE AT BOTTOM. TO MOVE YOUR SHIP, HOLD
DOWN THE"
230 PRINT"ARROW KEYS. THE SPACE BAR IS USED TO FIRE. REMEMBER,
YOUR JOB"
240 PRINT"IS TO PROTECT THE HUMANS BELOW YOUR SHIP. --GOOD LUCK
--"
250 TS=INT((100-R)/15)+1:TE=INT(R/5)+10
260 IFR<40THENE$=" "+CHR$(184)+CHR$(190)+CHR$(191)+CHR$(188)+CHR
$(144)+" ":GOTO290
270 IFR<70THENE$=" "+CHR$(184)+CHR$(190)+CHR$(189)+CHR$(180)+" "
:GOTO290
280 IFRND(4)=1THENE$=" "+CHR$(181)+CHR$(191)+CHR$(186)+" ":ELSE
IFRND(3)=1THENE$=" "+CHR$(157)+CHR$(140)+CHR$(174)+" ":ELSEIFRND
(2)=1THENE$=" "+CHR$(153)+CHR$(140)+CHR$(166)+" ":ELSEE$=" "+
CHR$(187)+CHR$(140)+CHR$(183)+" "
290 PRINT@0,"HUMANS REMAINING = 0 YOUR SHIPS = 0 ENEMY SHIP
S = 0"
300 TH=13
310 PRINT@36,TS;PRINT@54,TE;
320 FORQ=1TO6:RESTORE:FOR=1TO4:FORW=1TO4:READG:X$=X$+CHR$(G):NE
XT:X$=X$+STRING$(4,24):NEXT:NEXT:Y$=" "+X$+" "
330 DATA 145,137,32,145, 160,129,150,144, 134,134,160,164, 136,1
76,137,138
340 A=4:FORQ=1TO8:GOSUB1710:HX$=HX$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:HX$=HX
$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:HX$=HX$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:HX$=HX
$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:HX$=HX$+A$+CHR$(26):NEXT
350 HX$=HX$+" "+STRING$(4,24)+CHR$(26)+" "+STRING$(4,24)+C
HR$(26)+STRING$(4,176)

```

```

360 A=3:FORQ=1TO10:GOSUB1710:SH$=SH$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:SH$=S
H$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:SH$=SH$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:SH$=S
H$+A$+CHR$(26):GOSUB1710:SH$=SH$+A$+CHR$(26):NEXT
370 SH$=SH$+" "+STRING$(3,24)+CHR$(26)+" "+STRING$(3,24)+CHR
$(26)+STRING$(3,176)
380 MI(1)=63:MI(2)=191:MI(3)=319
390 MA(1)=122:MA(2)=250:MA(3)=378
400 S(1)=TT:S(2)=TT:S(3)=TT
410 EL(1)=TT:EL(2)=TT:EL(3)=TT
420 DATA 32, 32, 32, 32
430 DATA 32, 32, 32, 32
440 DATA 176,176,176,176
450 DATA 32, 32,136,156
460 DATA 32,160,186,191
470 DATA 178,179,184,190
480 DATA 32, 32,172,132
490 DATA 32, 32,191,149
500 DATA 184,190,184,190
510 DATA 32,136,156, 32
520 DATA 32,174,191,132
530 DATA 184,190,186,177
540 DATA 32,172,132, 32
550 DATA 32,191,149, 32
560 DATA 187,191,176,176
570 DATA 32,172,132, 32
580 DATA 135,191,151,133
590 DATA 184,181,189,176
600 DIM G$(5)
610 FOR F=0TO5
620 FOR L=0TO2
630 FOR B=1TO4
640 READ C
650 G$(F)=G$(F)+CHR$(C)
660 NEXT
670 IFF=1ANDL<>2THENG$(F)=G$(F)+" "+CHR$(26)+STRING$(5,24):GOTO6
90
680 IF L<>2THENG$(F)=G$(F)+CHR$(26)+STRING$(4,24)
690 NEXT
700 NEXT
710 PRINT@960,STRING$(63,176);:SET(126,47):SET(127,47)
720 FOR M=1TO12
730 PRINT@18,M;
740 FL=827+M*5
750 SL=890:IFINT(M/2)=M/2THENSL=SL-1

```

Program continues

Program continued

```

760 FOR P=SLTOFLSTEP-2
770 FOR F=1TO4
780 PRINT@P,G$(F);
790 NEXT
800 NEXT
810 PRINT@FL,G$(5);
820 NEXT
830 PRINT@18,13;
840 PRINT@892,LEFT$(G$(5),4);
850 PRINT@956,MID$(G$(5),10,4);
860 PRINT@1020,MID$(G$(5),19,3);
870 PRINT@64,"":FORQ=1TO7:PRINT:NEXT
880 SL=796:S$=" "+CHR$(156)+CHR$(156)+CHR$(191)+CHR$(172)+CHR$(172)+" "
890 FOR ES=1TO3
900 IFSL=0THENPC=PC+1:PRINT@36,TS-1;:IFPC<12THEN970ELSEPC=0:TS=TS-1:SL=796:IFTS=0THEN1520
910 K=PEEK(15168):IFKANDT2THENSL=SL-1
920 IFKAND64THENSL=SL+1
930 IFSL>826THENSL=826
940 IFSL<767THENSL=767
950 PRINT@SL,S$;
960 Z$=INKEY$:IFZ$=" " THENIFB<64THENB=SL-61:IFPEEK(B+F3)<>T2THE
N150ELSEPOKEB+F3,191:GOTO980
970 IFB>63THENPOKEB+F3,T2:B=64:IFB>63THENIFPEEK(B+F3)<>T2THEN1
70ELSEPOKEB+F3,191
980 IF TE<3THENIFEL(ES)=TTTHEN1050ELSE1000
990 IFEL(ES)=TTTHENEL(ES)=RND(2)*1000-1000:GOTO1010
1000 EL(ES)=EL(ES)+D(ES)
1010 IFEL(ES)<MI(ES)THENEL(ES)=MI(ES):D(ES)=1
1020 IFEL(ES)>MA(ES)THENEL(ES)=MA(ES):D(ES)=-1
1030 IFRND(30)=1THEND(ES)=-D(ES)
1040 PRINT@EL(ES),E$;
1050 SW=SW+1:IFSW<3THEN1140
1060 FORQ=1TO3:IF(S(Q)>959)AND(S(Q)<1024)THENPOKES(Q)+F3,176
1070 NEXT
1080 IFS(1)>959THENIF(EL(2)<EL(1)+122OREL(2)>EL(1)+134)AND(EL(3)
<EL(1)+246OREL(3)>EL(1)+266)THENS(1)=EL(1)+67:IFPEEK(S(1)+F3)<>T
2THENS(1)=TT:GOTO1100ELSEPOKES(1)+F3,191:GOTO1100
1090 IFS(1)<960THENPOKEF3+S(1),T2:S(1)=S(1)+64:IFPEEK(F3+S(1))<>
T2THEN1200ELSEPOKES(1)+F3,191
1100 IFS(2)>959THENIF(EL(3)<EL(2)+122OREL(3)>EL(2)+134)THENS(2)=
EL(2)+67:IFPEEK(S(2)+F3)<>T2THENS(2)=TT:GOTO1120ELSEPOKES(2)+F3,
191:GOTO1120
1110 IFS(2)<960THENPOKEF3+S(2),T2:S(2)=S(2)+64:IFPEEK(F3+S(2))<>
T2THEN1230ELSEPOKES(2)+F3,191
1120 IFS(3)>959THENS(3)=EL(3)+67:IFPEEK(S(3)+F3)<>T2THENS(3)=TT:
GOTO1140ELSEPOKES(3)+F3,191:GOTO1140
1130 IFS(3)<960THENPOKEF3+S(3),T2:S(3)=S(3)+64:IFPEEK(F3+S(3))<>
T2THEN1260ELSEPOKES(3)+F3,191
1140 NEXT:GOTO890
1150 POKEB+F3,T2:IFS(1)=BTHENS(1)=TTELSEIFS(2)=BTHENS(2)=TTELSEI
FS(3)=BTHENS(3)=TT
1160 B=0:GOTO980
1170 POKEB+F3,T2:IFS(1)=BTHENS(1)=TT:GOTO1160ELSEIFS(2)=BTHENS(2)
=TT:GOTO1160ELSEIFS(3)=BTHENS(3)=TT:GOTO1160
1180 TE=TE-1:PRINT@54,T2;:PRINT@EL(INT((B+100)/128)),X$;:IFTE=0T
HEN1340
1190 EL(INT((B+100)/128))=TT:B=0:GOTO980
1200 POKES(1)+F3,191:IFS(1)=BTHENPOKES(1)+F3,T2:S(1)=TT:B=0:GOTO
1120
1210 IFS(1)>767ANDS(1)<832THENPRINT@SL,X$;:S(1)=TT:SL=0:GOTO1120
1220 BN=1:GOSUB1290:GOTO1180
1230 POKES(2)+F3,191:IFS(2)=BTHENPOKES(2)+F3,T2:S(2)=TT:B=0:GOTO
1120
1240 IFS(2)>767ANDS(2)<832THENPRINT@SL,X$;:S(2)=TT:SL=0:GOTO1140
1250 BN=2:GOSUB1290:GOTO1120
1260 POKES(3)+F3,191:IFS(3)=BTHENPOKES(3)+F3,T2:S(3)=TT:B=0:GOTO
1120
1270 IFS(3)>767ANDS(3)<832THENPRINT@SL,X$;:S(3)=TT:SL=0:GOTO1140

```

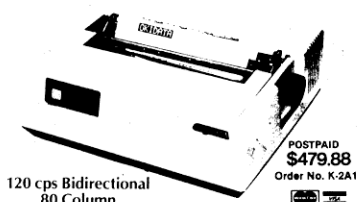
```

1280 BN=3:GOSUB1290:GOTO1140
1290 DL=S(BN):IFDL>959THENRETURN
1300 TH=TH-1:PRINT@18,TH;
1310 S(BN)=TT:IFDL>895THENDL=DL-64
1320 DL=DL-832:DL=INT(DL/5)*5+832:IFDL<892THENPRINT@DL,HX$;:IFTH
=0THEN1720ELSERETURN
1330 POKE16319,T2:PRINT@DL,SH$;:IFTH=0THEN1720ELSERETURN
1340 FORQ=1TO3:IFS(Q)>0ANDS(Q)<960THENPOKES(Q)+F3,T2
1350 NEXT
1360 PRINT@SL," ";
1370 PRINT@257," * * * * YOU HAVE SAVED THE WORLD FROM DESTRUCT
TION * * * ";
1380 PRINT@404,"THE HUMANS JUMP FOR JOY";
1390 R=R+TH*3-3+TS*TS:IFR>100THENR=100
1400 PRINT@516,"YOUR NEW RATING IS";R;:PRESS <ENTER> TO PLAY A
GAIN"
1410 S=896:FORL=1TO7
1420 IFPEEK(S+F3)=135THENJ(L)=S-128:S=S+5ELSES=S+5:GOTO1420
1430 NEXT
1440 JS$=" "+CHR$(176)+CHR$(144)+CHR$(26)+STRINGS(3,24)+CHR$(141)
+CHR$(190)+CHR$(156)+CHR$(133)+CHR$(26)+STRINGS(4,24)+CHR$(152)+
CHR$(131)+CHR$(137)+CHR$(144)+CHR$(26)+STRINGS(4,24)+STRINGS(4,1
76)
1450 GS(5)=" "+CHR$(26)+STRINGS(4,24)+GS(5)
1460 J=RND(TH)
1470 PRINT@J(J),JS;
1480 FORQ=1TO145:NEXT
1490 PRINT@J(J),GS(5);
1500 Z$=INKEY$:IFZ$<>CHR$(13)THEN1460
1510 RUN
1520 FORQ=1TO3:IFS(Q)>0ANDS(Q)<960THENPOKES(Q)+F3,T2
1530 NEXT:PRINT@263,"YOUR ENTIRE FLEET OF SHIPS HAS BEEN DESTROY
ED"
1540 PRINT@399,"THE SURVIVORS RUN FOR SHELTER";
1550 R=INT(R*.9)-TE:IFR<0THENR=0
1560 PRINT@523,"YOU HAVE BEEN DEMOTED TO A RANK OF";R;
1570 PRINT@590,"PRESS <ENTER> TO REDEEM YOURSELF"
1580 FORM=1TO13
1590 IFPEEK(16251+M*5)<>135THEN1690
1600 SL=826+M*5:IFM=13THENSL=SL-1
1610 FL=833:IFM=1THEN1690
1620 FORP=SLTOFLSTEP-2
1630 FORF=1TO4
1640 PRINT@P,GS(F);
1650 NEXT
1660 NEXT
1670 PRINT@FL,GS(0);
1680 TH=TH-1:PRINT@18,TH;:NEXT
1690 NEXT
1700 Z$=INKEY$:IFZ$=CHR$(13)THENRUNELSE1700
1710 AS$="":FORW=1TOA:AS=AS+CHR$(128+RND(63)):NEXT:AS=AS+STRINGS(
A,24):RETURN
1720 PRINT@268,"THE ENTIRE POPULATION HAS BEEN DECIMATED";
1730 PRINT@396,"THE PLANET WILL BE DESTROYED IN 40 SECONDS";
1740 R=INT(R*.9)-TE:IFR<0THENR=0
1750 PRINT@528,"YOUR RANK HAS BEEN LOWERED TO";R;
1760 PRINT@591,"PRESS <ENTER> TO PLAY ANOTHER GAME";
1770 CLEAR:DIMS(6)
1780 FORR=1TO6
1790 SX=0:SY=R:LX=0:LY=0.
1800 FORT=.1TO6.4STEPL/R
1810 IFLX<SXTHENC$(R)=C$(R)+CHR$(25):LX=LX+1:GOTO1810
1820 IFLX>SXTHENC$(R)=C$(R)+CHR$(24):LX=LX-1:GOTO1820
1830 IFLY<SYTHENC$(R)=C$(R)+CHR$(26):LY=LY+1:GOTO1830
1840 IFLY>SYTHENC$(R)=C$(R)+CHR$(27):LY=LY-1:GOTO1840
1850 C$(R)=C$(R)+CHR$(128+RND(63))+CHR$(24):SY=INT(COS(T)*R):SX=
INT(SIN(T)*R*.5):NEXT
1860 Z$=INKEY$:IFZ$=CHR$(13)THENRUN
1870 NEXT
1880 CLS:FORR=1TO6:PRINT@480,C$(R);:NEXT
1890 Z$=INKEY$:IFZ$=CHR$(13)THENRUN
1900 GOTO1880

```

OKIDATA Microline 82A

Serial Dot Matrix Printer



120 cps Bidirectional
80 Column

Microline printers are setting the quality standards for the entire industry. Built on a cast aluminum base and driven by two motors, these rugged units will run all day with no duty cycle limitations. The head warranty, equivalent to 200,000,000 characters, is unmatched in the industry.

Standard Features

- Operates with TRS-80™, APPLE™, others
- 132 columns with condensed characters
- Graphics
- Dual interfaces
- Plain paper—up to 4 parts
- Full 96 character ASCII set
- Double width characters
- 6 and 8 lines per inch

HIGH TECHNOLOGY AT AFFORDABLE PRICES

THE BOTTOM LINE

12 Johnson Street, Milford NH 03055

TO ORDER
CALL TOLL FREE
1-800-238-3900
In Nebraska
1-800-642-8787

✓302

MODELS I & III DISK BASIC PROGRAMS

RANDOM ACCESS PAYROLL VER. 1.1

- No complicated initialization
- EDIT & LIST
- NO SPECIAL CHECKS
- USES NEB 9020 checks
- PAY any employee anytime
- SALARIED or hourly
- SPECIAL PAY—special hours
- TWO SAVINGS—including RIA
- CLASSIFIED by occupation or dept.
- PAYSTUB shows Year-to-Date
- STATE—FICA—FED. TAXES—SAVINGS

SEND YOUR STATE TAX SCHEDULE—
FREE—customized to your state tax

Documentation \$10.00
Disk & Documentation \$95.00

RANDOM ACCESS DEPRECIATION

- LISTS any one year's depreciation
- OR complete list of all property
- PRINTOUT shows—L.D. Number—description—
- Yr. purchased—life—method—
- 1st yr. additional depreciation—
- Reg. deprec.—deprec. prior yrs.—balance
- SUMMARY—total value prop.—additional 1st yr.
- REGULAR deprec.—deprec. prior yrs.
- PERMANENT records for your taxes

Documentation \$15.00
Disk & Documentation \$195.00

MIN: 32K—1 DISK—PRINTER/132 CPI

TERMS: Personal checks require 3 weeks to clear.
USE—VISA—MASTERCARD—MONEY ORDERS
TEL 7 PM-9:30 PM EASTERN—(617) 359-2364/6370
SEND: SASE for additional information

MEDFIELD COMPUTER SOFTWARE

39 GREEN ST., MEDFIELD, MA 02052 ✓215



FILE FORCE

A Disk File Program Designed for the Small Businessman

File Force is designed to readily keep track of all your business files and programs by utilizing all the power of your TRS-80 and Disc Basic. This program is specially designed to combine the power of a disk utility, the speed of random access, and the ease of use of a general database manager.

File Force will automatically read the information on your disks and allow you to search the masterfile by:

the name of the disk
the name of a program
the name of a business file
any extension, such as a date. CMD

Other special features include easy updating. Where some software houses have protected their disks to make them unreadable. File Force will let you assign a disk name and enter those program names. It will also create a master printout of all business files and records on your disks, for safe keeping and better management of your resources.

System Requirements: TRS-80 Model I, 48K, One Disk Drive: TRS-DOS version 2.3, \$19.95. Please add \$2 for handling and postage: \$5 overseas: for your convenience you may phone in VISA or M/C orders.

SOFTWAREHOUSE INTERNATIONAL
We've Moved! P.O. Box 1383 Tandy Corp.
Clovis, CA 93613; (209) 251-7877
In Australia: Computer Campus; Kent Town, S.A. 5067
Phone: 08.42 4826

64K of RAM for the Color Computer.

RAM Wars

Shawn A. McClenahan
11347 Emelita Street #4
North Hollywood, CA 91601

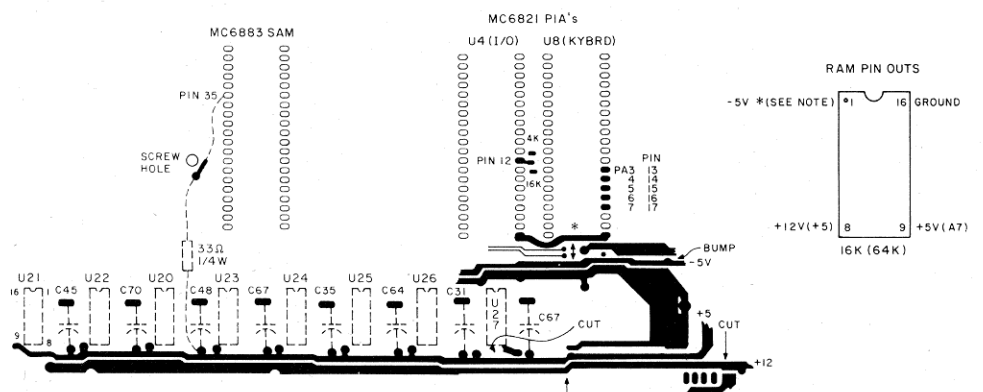
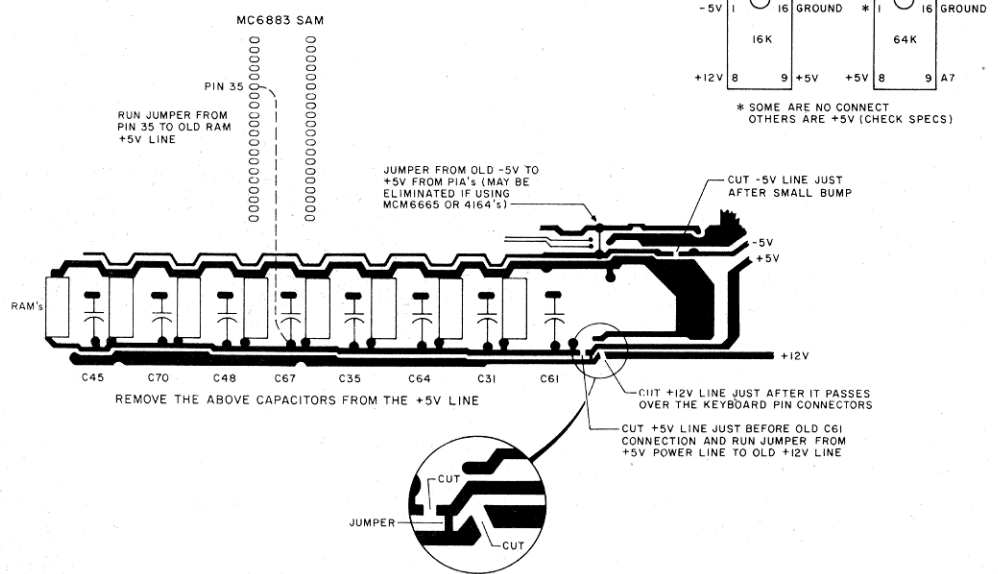
The TRS-80 Color Computer has a major shortcoming—a limited amount of RAM memory. With piggy backing RAM chips or inserting Spectral Associates' innovative Ram-charger board you can expand the memory from a dismal 4K to a comfortable 32K bytes. However, piggy backing takes careful soldering skills, perhaps the ingenious use of single pin sockets fashioned from 16 pin IC sockets for the Row Address Strobe (RAS) line connections, and a muffin fan atop the case to forestall overheating. Installing Spectral's excellent board depends on how carefully Tandy put the IC sockets on the main board. I went through four Tandy boards, and the sockets were not properly aligned on any. If you have successfully implemented one of the above modifications, the efficient code and memory handling of the 6809 MPU allows your 32K to approach the 48K of some other machines. But, considering the derision of some 48/56/64K machine users, many Color users

seek ever more RAM. Some are never satisfied. Thus the "RAM Wars" began.

Fearlessly I answered the call to battle and took a Spectral Associates 8K Eprom board,

changed eprom pin 21 to the R/W* line and mounted four 200 nanosecond (nsec) TMM2016, 2K by 8 static RAM chips, mapped from &HC000 to &HFFFF. This is for an adapta-

tion of TSC's FLEX 9.0 DOS and is mounted on my 12 slot expansion board. I used the fast static chips to allow faster, address dependent, clock speed (POKE 65495,0 or LDX #\$FFD7; STA, X),



The Key Box

Color Computer

and a minimum of hardware. I have heard of some putting 8K RAM in the Extended Basic ROM memory area and using the address decoder disable bus pin (SLENB* pin 40) to switch between RAM and ROM. With 32K below that you have 40K of contiguous memory.

If you put another 16K RAM on the external bus, you can have 56K. This large amount of external hardware places an added load on the Color Computer's none too massive power supply. The solution is to add an external power supply.

Enter into the battle the available-for-free-just-for-the-asking Motorola MC6883 SAM information sheet. Ever since I read those two 32K byte pages of RAM were possible in lower 32K memory I have lusted for the answer. It was obvious that 64K RAM chips were necessary (use dynamic chips in the Color Computer). Change a few traces (the 64K chips use only +5V and need one more address line) and remove the capacitors from

what used to be the +5V line (it becomes the new address line MA7). See Fig. 1. If you modified the video display for dual 32K RAS, return it to the original configuration as you are back to just one RAS line again. This means you can put a video display anywhere in the 64K RAM area. Plus, the 64K chips use less power than the 16K. Trace changes are for the A-B series of boards. The E series has three jumpers that can be changed easily for 64K chips.

But it is not that simple. Ac-

cording to a Motorola warning the MC6883 must be set for the RAM size chips you are using before you write to any RAM. Since the Color Computer writes to lower RAM as part of the initialization process, it seems prudent to ensure it knows it has 64K RAM chips buried within. If you do not, it is unlikely the chips will be destroyed, but refresh will not be proper and you will lose data on reset.

You cannot change the Basic ROM but you can fool the machine into seeing something it

thinks came from the ROM. In the Color Computer the ROM on powerup or reset configures the two MC6821s (PIAs), clears &HFF22 and then steps through the even MC6883 SAM control registers (STA ,X +) clearing them as an added precaution on powerup and to reinitialize the system on reset. After this the X register contains &HFFEO. Next it ANDs the contents of &HFF22 (ANDA#4, the A register containing the contents of &HFF22 from a previous LDA 2,X). If the memory size jumper is grounded

- Remove the motherboard from the case and detach the ground shield.
- Cut the +5V trace just under chip U27 (arrow).
- Cut the +12V trace where it crosses over the right side of the keyboard connectors.
- Cut the -5V line just after the bump, or disable entirely by removing R67 (1.2K ohms) at the far lower left side of the board.
- Remove capacitors C45, 70, 48, 67, 35, 64, and 31 from the top of the board. C61 may be left in place. There may be two holes in this area that you can use.
- Scrape the green film from the area indicated by the up arrow, and then solder a jumper from the +5V line to the old +12V line.
- Drill a hole just large enough to pass a 33 ohm resistor lead through (#58 drill—.042") right below the screwhole to the left (from the bottom) of the MC6883 SAM. Check to make sure no traces are cut and that you clear the plastic post underneath the board. Solder one end of the 33 ohm resistor into the hole formerly occupied by C48 on the old +5V line. Pass the other end through the hole and solder an insulated wire from that end to the pin 35 pad of the SAM. Make sure the lead will not interfere with the reinstallation of the RF ground shield.
- With the most commonly available 64K RAMs pin 1 need not be connected to anything. However, some chips need +5V. If after checking the specifications for your chips you find you need +5V on pin 1, solder a jumper from the old -5V line to +5V line at double arrows.
- Re-install ground shield and motherboard in case.

Fig. 1

CONVERT YOUR SERIAL PRINTER TO PARALLEL

NEW MODEL UPI-3 SERIAL PRINTER INTERFACE MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO CONNECT AN ASCII SERIAL PRINTER TO THE PARALLEL PRINTER PORT ON THE TRS-80.

Software compatibility problems are totally eliminated because the TRS-80 "THINKS" that it has a parallel printer attached. NO MACHINE LANGUAGE DRIVER NEEDS TO BE LOADED INTO HIGH MEMORY BECAUSE THE DRIVER ROUTINE FOR THE UPI-3 IS ALREADY IN THE TRS80 ROM! SCRIPSIT, PENCIL, RSM 2, ST80D, NEWDOS, FORTRAN, BASIC etc. all work as if a parallel printer was in use.

The UPI-3 is completely self contained and ready to use. A 34 conductor edge card connector plugs onto the parallel printer port of the model I Expansion Interface or onto the parallel printer port on the TRS-80 III. A DB25 socket mates with the cable from your serial printer. The UPI-3 converts the parallel output of the TRS-80 printer port into serial data in both the RS232-C and 20 MA. loop formats.

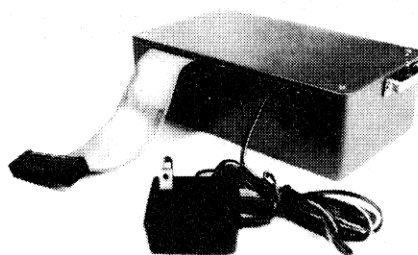


SPEEDWAY ELECTRONICS
Division of Binary Devices
11560 TIMBERLAKE LANE
NOBLESVILLE, IN 46060
(317) 842-5020

✓ 106

TRS 80 is a trademark of Tandy

VISA MasterCard



Switch selectable options include:

- Linefeed after Carriage Return
- Handshake polarity (RS232-C)
- Nulls after Carriage Return
- 7 or 8 Data Bits per word
- 1 or 2 Stop Bits per Word
- Parity or No parity
- ODD or EVEN Parity

**NOW
AVAILABLE
FOR
MODEL II**

UPI-2 for TRS80 Model II	\$149.95
UPI-3 for TRS80 Model I or 3	\$149.95
UPI-4 for use with Model 1 and RS Printer Interface Cable (no expansion interface required)	\$159.95
Manual only (may be applied to order)	\$ 5.00
Ten day return privilege — 90 day warranty	
Shipping and Handling on all orders	\$ 4.00
Specify BAUD rate 50-9600 BAUD	

(4K) the result is zero and it skips one instruction (BEQ AO6C). If the jumper is to +5V (16K), the result is not zero, the next instruction is executed (STA -5,X), the X register is backed up five places from &HFFEO resulting in the A register being loaded into &HFFDB. The MC6883 SAM is now set for 16K dynamic RAM. If you change the last instruction to STA -3,X (A71D) the MC 6883 would be set for 64K dynamic RAM. All you need change is one byte at &HAO6B so the CPU sees byte 1D on the data bus instead of 1B.

One external solution is to decode the address bus so that at &HAO6B you deselect the internal ROM, using the SLENB* bus line, and put byte 1D on the data bus. You can mount a device like that shown in Fig. 2 externally on the expansion bus but it requires another edgeboard connector to replace the one taken to allow further system expansion. The easy solution, short of a double-sided printed circuit board with plated holes, is to

wire wrap the circuit on a Vector 4609 proto-board. I used this method on the buffered card to my expansion unit. If you try to mount this unit internally, be prepared for any number of placement/mounting/location problems—not to mention soldering about 20 jumpers to the motherboard. Since the data does not have to be stable until 90 nsec before the E clock falls you have plenty of time for decoding and will be online with byte 1D even before E rises. Further, this solution allows the use of either the slow or fast clock speeds (&HAO6B will be addressed only at the slow speed).

The second solution is to mount a board into the ROM socket itself but instead of putting a whole byte on the bus it swaps the D1 and D2 lines from the ROM (thus 1B, 0001 1011 becomes 1D, 0001 1101). This solution uses three chips, a double sided PC board (preferably with plated holes), and does not need jumpers. (See Fig. 3.) A four chip solution would put a whole

byte on the data bus like Fig. 2 but the extra chip would be needed to deselect the ROM or its output. The immediate problem with four chips is that there is nowhere to put all of them—three is tight enough. I have not worked out this design or PC layout because it does not offer any advantage over solution Two. If I add up the worst case propagation delays for the de-

coder and multiplexor versus the maximum access time of the MC68A364 ROM chip there is a strong possibility that, at the fast clock speed, there will be a loss of data coming from the ROM. At the slow (normal) clock speed there is no problem with timing but since the ROM D1 and D2 lines must always go through the 74LS257 multiplexor or there can be timing problems

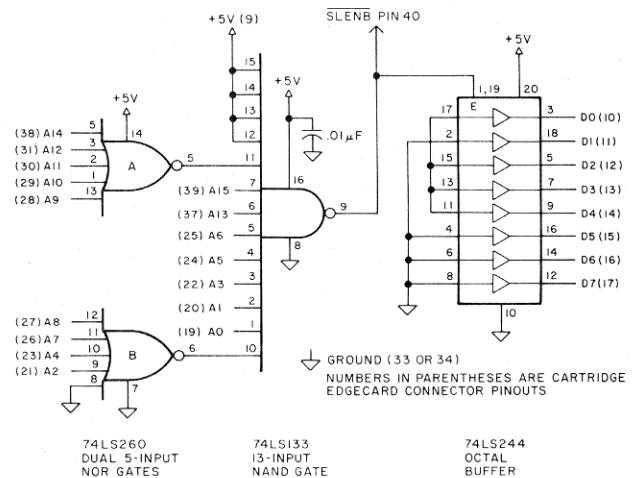


Fig. 2

The DATA-TRANS 1000

A completely refurbished
IBM Selectric Terminal with
built-in ASCII Interface.

*FOR YOUR TRS-80 WITH OR WITHOUT
EXPANSION INTERFACE. AVAILABLE WITH
CENTRONICS TYPE PARALLEL PORT.

Features:

- 300 Baud Serial
- 14.9 characters per second printout
- Reliable heavy duty Selectric mechanism
- RS-232C Interface
- Documentation included
- 60 day warranty—parts and labor
- High quality Selectric printing Off-line use as typewriter
- Optional tractor feed available
- 15 inch carriage width

Also works with Exatron's Stringy floppy, for fast loading of programs. (Has RS232 built in stringy)

HOW TO ORDER DATA-TRANS 1000

1. We accept Visa, Master Charge. Make cashiers checks or personal check payable to:

DATA-TRANS

2. All orders are shipped

F.O.B. San Jose, CA

3. Deliveries are immediate



Desk and table top models also available.

For orders and information

DATA-TRANS

45277 Fremont Blvd., #7 ✓108
Fremont CA 94538

Phone: (408) 263-9246

LDOS

VERSION 5.1
THE TRS-80™ OPERATING SYSTEM
MODEL I AND III

WE ARE NOW NUMBER 1
OUR MASSIVE VOLUME HAS ALLOWED US TO REDUCE OUR
PRICE TO JUST

\$129⁰⁰
REDUCED FROM 169⁰⁰

*New
Low
Price*

**FOR THE POWERFUL
LDOS 5.1 OPERATING SYSTEM.**

**The Ultimate In
Operating Systems
For Model I & III**

* Model I LDOS provided on 35 track single density media.
* Model III LDOS provided on 40 track double density media.
* LDOS can be provided on special media configurations at an additional charge.
* Prices & Specifications are subject to change without notice.
† Although not required, LSI recommends two or more drives when using LDOS.

For Further Information Contact The Distributor Or Dealer Nearest You:

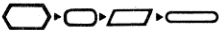
(West)
LOBO DRIVES INT'L
354 S. Fairview Ave.
Goleta, CA 93117
(805) 683-1576

(Central)
GALACTIC SOFTWARE LTD.
11520 N. Port Washington Rd.
Mequon, WI 53092
(414) 241-8030

(East)
MISOSYS
5904 Edgehill Dr.
Alexandria, VA 22303
(703) 960-2998

(The Common Market)
MOLIMERX LTD.
1 Buckhurst Rd., Bexhill
Sussex, England
(0424)-220391

DEALER INQUIRIES WELCOME. LDOS is a product of LSI. TRS-80 & Radio Shack are trademarks.

**LOGICAL
SYSTEMS
INC.**

Mequon, WI 53092
(414) 241-3066



MONEY MAGIC!

doughflo[®]

DOUGHFLO. The Most Useful Program a Home or Business Manager Can Have!

✓ 112

Designed For The Decision Maker, Doughflo is an interacting system of programs for cash flow analysis, budget planning, and bookkeeping.

In The Home, Doughflo becomes a key tool in solving the puzzle of balancing expenses vs. income. Doughflo shows you where the money goes.

Fire Your Bookkeeper! You, the new bookkeeper, will have easy access to all expense records. Rapidly find and display any number of entries by description, type, amount, date, or number.

Simple To Use, Doughflo is quick and efficient, carefully guiding you from data entry to report generation.

User Friendly input screens and single keystroke commands allow quick and easy data entry and computer interaction.

Amazingly Versatile! Indispensable in home or business for:

- Budget Planning
- Tax Preparation
- Bookkeeping
- Financial Analysis

Gain Valuable Insight. Doughflo is ready to save you time and money. Requires 32K and one or more disk drives, specify Model I or III. \$98.95 postpaid to continental North America. For more information check reader service number.

alphanetics

P.O. Box 587 Forestville, Ca. 95436
24 hr. phone (707) 887-7237

**"A
PERFECT
CLOAD
EVERY
TIME"***

tape digitizer

*From a review in September-October 1980 Elementary Electronics. Reprints available upon request.

At last there is a cure for TRS-80 tape loading blues! For over three years, Alphapetics has been selling the TRS-80 Tape Digitizer, a proven hardware solution for your software problems. No longer need you juggle the recorder's volume control endlessly, trying for a perfect cload of a pre-recorded program. Just pop the tape into the cassette recorder, process the signal through our digitizer, and you're ready to RUN a perfect load! Just check out the Tape Digitizer's features...

- Makes tape program loading virtually independent of volume control setting.
- Allows copying system and normal tapes without using computer.
- Makes a perfect digital copy of any tape without using computer, removing hum, noise, and cures minor dropouts.
- Cassette switch allows manual control of cassette recorder, independent of computer control.
- "GOOD DATA" indicator easily enables setting proper volume... doubles as a tape monitor.
- A.C. powered — no batteries to replace.
- Housed in a sturdy, attractive metal case.
- Completely compatible with Level I & II, also LOW speed (500 baud) Model III.

Feed your cassette to the Alphapetics Tape Digitizer and feed your computer the exact digital waveform the TRS-80 gave your tape. Get rid of your tape bugs today — \$64.95 postpaid to continental North America, or return within 10 days for a full refund!

at the fast clock speed (1.8MHz).

However, if you foresee using the Color Computer only at the normal clock speed, constructing the ROM satellite board is straightforward. Use a regular, low profile 24 pin socket for the ROM and use the thinnest diameter pins you can find (try the GC Electronics line of PC connectors) for easier and safer insertion into the onboard ROM socket. Solder the pins so that they do not interfere with mounting the ROM on the satellite board and so that they come down far enough out of the board. Since most of us do not have facilities for plating holes, be ready to solder connections on both sides of the board. You may want to use Molex IC pins for remounting the ROM as these would be easier to get to for soldering on top of the board. To conserve space solder the 74LS chips directly to the board. Use a capacitor for decoupling the power line. Fig. 4 is a suggested printed circuit layout.

You could apply the above de-selection principle for changing other ROM functions. You may like the Color Computer to jump to another location when you insert a cartridge. If so, change &HA10B from C0 to anything from 00 to FF. At this new location (or even still at &HC000) you may insert another initialization routine to set the Color Computer for 64K static RAM (requires two different registers set, and therefore another ROM) and to always run at the fast clock speed. To get back try JMP A10D. You may even try a circuit that executes this jump to a different location only on powerup or reset.

Now that you have your Color Computer's traces all set and the auto-initializer constructed

and inserted it is simple to bank select between the upper and lower 32K banks of RAM. In Basic POKE &HFFD5,0 to get to the upper page and POKE &HFFD4 to get back to the lower page. In assembly language LDX #\$FFD5:STA ,X for the upper and LDX #\$FFD4:STA ,X for the lower (it does not matter what the contents of register A are). Keep in mind that on powerup or after reset you will always be in the lower page (#0) and will then have to jump to the upper page (#1). Since the Color Computer will not find the proper pointers in the upper page of RAM it is not presently usable for Basic. At the present time proper utilization depends on having a driver routine in external RAM or ROM even for machine language use.

It appears I have answered my own question about whether future Color Computer Basic ROMs will support 64K. While at the Glendale Computer Center I saw a 32K RAM machine that had a 1.1 Basic ROM. When I PEEKed &HA06B I got 2 back. Radio Shack changed the initialization routine. When I got back to North Hollywood my Radio Shack Computer Store representative read me a bulletin about the new 32K upgrade kit using a different ROM. The clincher was that this ROM (part number AXX3052), which also corrects the multiple keypress problem, sends eight bit words out on the serial port (and hopefully corrects the DLOADM command). It would only be sold with the 32K upgrade kit.

I ordered this ROM, inserted it, powered up and disassembled it. This ROM initializes for 4K, 16K and 32K/64K. The routine steps through the SAM registers as before and then stores

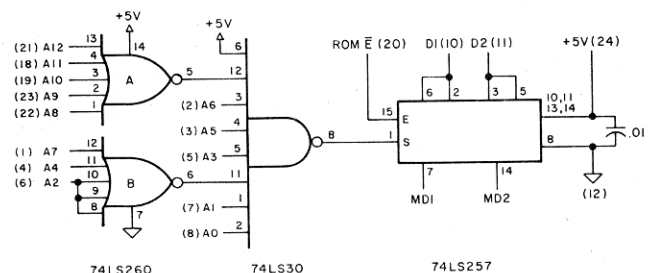


Fig. 3

hex F8 in the keyboard PIA output register (&HFF03). It then checks &HFF22s bit 2. If this bit is zero, the Computer initializes for 4K; if not, it goes to the next instruction. &HFF03 is then cleared and &HFF22 bit 2 is again checked. If not zero, it goes to the next instruction which decrements the U register by two. With the next instruction storing the A register another three bytes below, making the back up total five, &FFDB is set and the CPU initializes for 16K RAMs. If the result of the second test is zero, it branches over the minus 2 decrement, executes the STA -3,U, backing up only three bytes, setting &HFFDD and we have 64K auto-initialization.

The ROM checks &HFF03 to see if 30K/64K is in the machine and so you must run a jumper from PIA U8 to PIA U4. The byte stored at &HFF03 for the test had a value of &HF8 with a bit pattern of 1111 1000. Therefore run that jumper from pin 12 of U4 to any one of pins 13, 14, 15, 16, or 17 of U8.

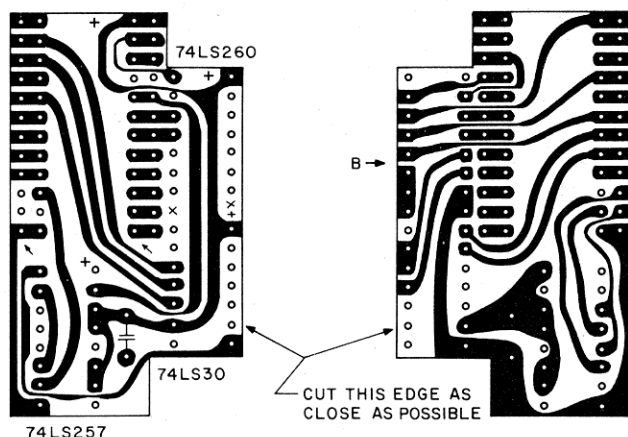
However, since future programs will probably have sub-routines to see what size RAM you have and since I do not know for sure which of the above U8 pins is the right one I suggest the following. Remove the 4K/16K jumper, wire wrap the center post, cut the wire with enough room to go to any of the above pins going directly over

U8, strip the insulation off the end and push it into the socket next to U8 pin 17. This may change in the future if Tandy goes to 64K chips. You can easily make the correct selection with the above method.

A memory management operating system is not available yet. When 64K prices drop enough Tandy may offer to pull your 4/16/32Ks and plug in 64Ks (plus installation charges and a new ROM). There is a monitor available from Sound Center Radio Shack, NM, that provides some functions for using 64K.

No, the other designs are not now obsolete. Tandy may yet implement the "no sale" provision, forcing you to a satellite or outboard arrangement for your auto-initialization. The principles are still quite useful.

Warning! You take full responsibility for any modifications to your machine. Since Radio Shack refuses to repair any Color Computer with cut traces invest in a service manual and a supply of spare chips. When you have the Tandy part numbers from the service manual you can order them from National Parts (1-817-870-5662). The courteous people there are just another reason Tandy is the biggest name in little computers. This is an exceptional service. Do not abuse it with small orders or try to order whole computers. Be moderate or they will be forced to close down. ■



COMPONENT (TOP) SIDE
(ROM FITS IN ROW MARKED
BY ARROWS - SHIFT LEFT)

BOTTOM SIDE - DON'T
FORGET, YOU MAY HAVE TO
SOLDER ON BOTH SIDES.

Fig. 4. Use a very fine-tipped iron, thin solder, and the smallest diameter drill bit. Boards are 1:1 full scale. To avoid connecting spare inputs, cut Bridge B and run a jumper from X to X (see top board).

See List of Advertisers on page 402

PRACTICAL • ORIGINAL • SINGULAR • SUPERB • UNUSUAL

REFWARE THESAURUS

INNOVATIVE READY-REFERENCE PROGRAMS

WHAT'S THE BEST WORD???

How many times have you racked your brain for just the right word when writing an important letter, report, or article? How many times have your ideas been misunderstood because the words you used didn't express your thoughts clearly and accurately?

Now, by using the remarkable new **REFWARE THESAURUS** programs, your computer can speedily find those words that are on the tip of your tongue but that you can't quite remember at the moment. And it tells you how to spell them!

Just slip a **REFWARE THESAURUS** disk into your disk drive. Then type in your sentences or paragraphs. The computer will quickly offer a variety of alternatives, retyping your sentences or paragraphs with substitute possibilities chosen from its multi-thousand word vocabulary. It displays the revised sentences on your monitor or types them on your printer as you choose, so that you can mull them over and choose the one that most accurately expresses what you REALLY mean to say.

Having helped thousands of writers learn to express themselves with clarity as editor of such publications as the *World Book Encyclopedia*, the *Encyclopedia Americana*, and the *Reader's Digest Almanac and Yearbook*, David C. Whitney has drawn on decades of editorial experience to prepare the revolutionary **REFWARE THESAURUS** programs, bringing the speed and power of the computer to the aid of anyone who wishes to improve his writing or speaking.

In addition to the specific programs capable of substituting suggested alternate words for nouns and adjectives, **REFWARE THESAURUS Builder** enables engineers, physicians, lawyers, educators, business, physicists, chemists, and other professionals and specialists to develop their own individually tailored vocabularies of hard-to-remember technical words.

REFWARE THESAURUS Adjectives 1.0

6,200 adjectives assist you in choosing the most accurate modifiers in your ads, letters, reports, and speeches.

REFWARE THESAURUS Nouns 1.0

6,200 nouns suggest alternates for the names of persons, places, things, and ideas that you use in your writing and speaking.

REFWARE THESAURUS Builder 1.0

Series of eight utility programs enables the user to develop specialized computer thesaurus disk programs of hard-to-remember technical words and their alternates for personal use. Functions independently of Adjectives and Nouns programs.

REFWARE THESAURUS User's Manuals: Complete descriptions of use of each of the above programs. Included at no additional charge with each of program disks listed above. If ordered separately, price of documentation is refundable upon receipt of order and payment for program disk.

MINIMUM System Required TRS 80* Mod I or Mod III 48K with two disk drives.

*A Trademark of Tandy Corporation

REFWARE* Reference software division David C. Whitney Associates, Inc.
P.O. Box 451, Chappaqua, N.Y. 10514

*A trademark of David C. Whitney Associates, Inc.

114

Specify Mod I () or Mod III ()

Qty.	Order No.	Title	Unit Price	Total
	1001RT	Adjectives 1.0	\$39.95	
	2001RT	Nouns 1.0	\$39.95	
	5001RT	Builder 1.0	\$149.95	
	6001RT	User's Manual Adj	\$9.95	
	6002RT	User's Manual Nouns	\$9.95	
	6003RT	User's Manual Builder	\$14.95	

Sales tax (N.Y. state residents only)

Postage and handling \$ 3.00

Enclosed \$ () Check () Money Order TOTAL \$

Bill: () Visa () MasterCard

Card #

Exp. Date Interbank #

Signature

Name Phone ()

Address

City State Zip

Mailed First Class, but allow 3 to 4 weeks for delivery, no C.O.D. orders

• CLEVER • SUPERLATIVE • FIRST-RATE • WORTHY • SPECIAL • IDEAL • INVALUABLE • SUPER • PRAISEWORTHY • SKILLFUL • NOTABLE • NIFTY • EXPRESSIVE • PRACTICAL • ORIGINAL • SINGULAR • SUPERB • UNUSUAL • REFWARE THESAURUS • INNOVATIVE READY-REFERENCE PROGRAMS • FANTASTIC • REMARKABLE • USEFUL • MEANINGFUL • IMPORTANT • SIGNIFICANT • MARVELOUS • WONDERFUL • OUTSTANDING • EXCELLENT • INCLUSIVE • MATCHLESS •

Swinging from rock music to computers.

Jake's Wampeters

by John P. Mello Jr.

This is the first in a series of articles featuring personalities in the realm of the TRS-80. The people featured will be well-known or unusual, but all will have made a mark in the field that affects the state of the art. We welcome comments from you, and would like to hear who you'd like to see featured—Eds.

There's a wacky irony in Jake Commander's life that reminds one of

Bokonism, a fictitious religion created by Kurt Vonnegut, Jr. in his novel *Cat's Cradle*. Bokonism says there are pivots in a person's life called wampeters, one waning, one waxing, at any point in time. Jake Commander's wampeters have been rock music and computers.

Born in Birmingham, England, Jake, at 15, began playing in a band called the Andycaps, after the famous British working-class comic strip character. But the seed of his interest in computers may have been planted in him long before that—at age two and a half:

"I remember a doll's house with a keyboard in it. I remember that really well. It was one of my first recollections."

His grandfather had made the dollhouse for Jake's mother. It had eight chimneys. Each room in the house had a ceiling light and fireplace fronted with red cellophane. When a chimney was pressed, the light in a room's ceiling and fireplace would glow.

"My first keyboard," Jake said. When an interviewer suggested today's tykes need no silicon surrogates, *80 Micro's* technical consultant quipped, "Yeah, but they don't have as much fun as I had with that doll house."

Jake's father had an engineering background. "That definitely influenced my outlook," he said. And by the time he was eight, he was dabbling in electronics, building things and wondering why they didn't work.

"It was all tubes back then so you'd just get electrocuted," he recollected. "Some of the shocks were unbelievable. I'm almost immune to electricity now." Asked if the shocks discouraged his experimentation, he replied: "No. It was part of the fun. Losing count of how many electric shocks you had was like getting a medal or something."

While undergoing homebrewed shock therapy, Jake was also teaching himself to play the guitar. "Anything that I've ever learned that's been worthwhile," he observed, "I've taught myself."

Although 11 year-old Jake passed a now defunct exam called "The 11-plus," aimed at separating the wheat from the chaff in the intelligence department, he found dubious benefits in formal measures of intelligence: "The only kid in my class that didn't pass the 11-plus is now the guiding light of the Electric Light Orchestra and a multi-millionaire."

Jake couldn't wait to leave school and at 16, a year after joining the Andycaps, he landed a job in Britain's General Post Office



Jake Commander and friends.

*"We started building all this
stuff in my dad's shed...
It was like the Houston space center."*

which, in addition to its postal chores, handles telecommunications in the country. During this period, Jake and his friends built an outlaw radio station.

They got 100 feet of scrap wire from the local telephone exchange where Jake worked, tied an old sneaker on the end of it, threw it over the roof of Jake's house and began transmitting their band over it. "The transmitter had so many harmonics in it," Jake said, "you could hear us all the way down the medium wave."

The GPO prepared to capture the culprits responsible for the outlaw transmissions. "They sent out a detector van with a scanning unit looking for us," Jake explained, "but we had so many contacts in the field, we knew when they were in range. We'd just pull the sneaker back over the roof and wouldn't transmit until they were out of the way again." Finally, in a last ditch attempt to deceive the GPO, Jake said he and his friends started broadcasting in French.

Jake tired of public service after a year and left the GPO to become a rock star. The time was 1966 and lots of lads Jake's age thought the road to success lay in emulating four rockers from Liverpool. "We played Germany when I turned 18," Jake said. "That was like a really important thing as far as bands went. You know, follow the Beatles, go to Hamburg and come back a star."

"It was a grueling experience," he recalled. "We were supposed to play a number of clubs in the Hamburg area but ended up playing one. We couldn't stand it after two weeks."

"On the weekend, you played until the last customer went. And the last customer went when the hell he felt like it."

"You could see what it did to bands. It really gelled them. I remember one Saturday night. The last customer left at six in the morning. We'd played six sets—an hour on, an hour off—12 hours."

"We were paid \$50 a week. We thought we were rich. When I was 18, that was pretty good money."

Back in England, the Andycaps continued doing their gigs in "proper night clubs," places where it was either amateur night—someone from the audience trying to crash the stage and sing with the band—or Friday Night at the Fights or both. However, Jake's worst encounter didn't come in a club:

"We were playing at a school hop when the local Hells Angels came in."

"I was going through my tough period at the time—going through a 'Jake Commander is going to be tough guy' type of thing. So

I was ready to defend the band's honor and all that."

"There wasn't any stage. We were playing on the floor and there was nothing between us and the audience."

"One of the bikers came up and says, 'Play a Stones number.' We only knew one—'Lady Jane'—not exactly a raunchy one. We started playing that but that was not their idea of what they wanted to hear."

"One of them began wobbling the microphone in front of the rhythm player's nose so he couldn't sing into it. So the bass player came up and stopped it."

"That was it."

"A couple of them grabbed the bass player. I thought: These swines are going to get it now. And I took my real nice semi-acoustic guitar and went bolting over there at the speed of light and just cracked this kid over the head with my guitar."

"There was this terrible splintering

*"We were paid \$50
a week.
We thought
we were rich."*

crunch and this kid flew—like he was running backwards—because of the momentum with which I hit him. His gang parted like the Red Sea and the kid went flying through them landing in the seats."

"Then the chairs started flying."

"And I'm standing there wondering what the hell's going to happen next when this great big kid comes up to me. He looked about eight foot tall. He picked up a microphone stand with a heavy metal base."

"I put my guitar down as he threw the things at me and I caught it and the momentum of that just threw me backwards straight over the drums and I landed, just like the best of slapstick, with my head inside the bass drum."

"I thought: I'm staying here. This is the place to be. I could hear the place erupting. Then there was a lull and I got up and as I did I met a chair coming through the air end over end and it bounced off my head and I went straight back down into the drum."

"Then somebody had the good sense to yell the word police. That was all it took. The place cleared."

When it became apparent immediate rock stardom was not in the cards for the Andycaps, Jake got another job earning \$30 a week as a cost clerk in an office. At that time, Jake and a friend decided to be space vandals.

"All our buddies," Jake explained, "were going around doing things like throwing stones through windows. What we were going to do was throw the biggest radio signal we could muster at the moon and bounce the thing back. It would be like throwing a brick at the moon."

He added, "People bounce signals off the moon all the time now, but at that time it wasn't common at all to say the least."

"We started building all this stuff in my dad's shed," he continued. "It was like the Houston space center. There were all these oscilloscopes; converted tvs doing strange things; monitoring gear."

The pair planned to cap the project with a giant dish antenna on the shed's roof and use a computer to track the moon's position. Jake enrolled in a \$50 course he believed would teach him how to build a computer, but when he received the course materials, they dealt with only programming. He was disappointed about that and upset about shelling out \$50 for it, so he persuaded his office manager he'd started the course to improve his job performance. The company paid for part of the course until Jake later left the firm to work in a tv repair shop.

When it dawned on his father his son was serious about constructing a dish antenna on the roof of a building the family didn't own, he clamped down on the project, so Jake and his buddy planned to let the city of Birmingham become an accessory in the act.

The duo obtained from the city an allotment—public land rented to indigents for gardening. "We put up a hut," Jake said, "so we could have our own little lab on this allotment and nobody would know. They'd think we were gardening when really we were bouncing signals off the moon."

Once again hearing the siren's lure of rock stardom, Jake quit his office job. Relations between him and his parents worsened and young Commander moved into the allotment hut. "I felt like a vagrant living in this hut," he remembered. "I started doing the computer course as a means of telling myself I wasn't a tramp or a vagrant. It was kind of a psychological safety net for me."

Then one night, after a good gig with the Andycaps, it became apparent in what direction fate was poking Jake:

"Now [the computer programming course] was the only thing I had left, so I carried on with it."

"I walked up the hill to the hut and the door was ajar. I got in there and vandals had been in and just completely wrecked the place. I found food everywhere and burned things and ripped up things. That's a horrible thing to get back to."

"I just stood in the doorway, trying to take it all in, trying to make it real and not matter too much. And all I've got in there is a battery—no light bulb—and they tore that to pieces, so there wasn't even light to see how bad it really was."

The next day Jake got a mattress and started living in the band's van, but two weeks later he returned to the hut to gather up all his worldly goods:

"We went there and the door was ajar again. Everything was gone. They'd taken my clothes, everything. All the little things I owned were stolen."

"That was a real weird experience, standing in the doorway for a second time realizing that everything you owned you were wearing."

"They did messy things like burn ball point pens. There'd be half burned ballpoint pens stuck on something with blue ink everywhere. It was really messy. It made my life feel the same way."

"There were all these pieces of paper scattered everywhere, some of them soaked in kerosene because I'd had a kerosene stove. When I collected them together, they were the computer program-

ming course completely intact."

"That was a real trick of fate. If that'd gone, there would have been no way I could have carried on with it. Now it was the only thing I had left, so I carried on with it."

Eventually, Jake left the Andycaps and joined "Ochre Daydream," and left the tv repair job to work in a paint factory on electrophoretic paint. Then he "met" D.D. McCracken.

McCracken's book, *Digital Computer Programming*, was the final stage of Jake's course. "The great thing about the book," Jake observed, "was it didn't teach you how to program a particular computer...you were learning a computer McCracken made up in his head that displayed all the general characteristics of a computer."

"That book taught me everything I needed to know about programming until this day."

"About halfway through the book, it started pulling me in. I started getting a kick out of it. I started to find it was really getting to my blood."

"It was like the ultimate game. People talk about what's the best game—Star Raiders or this, that or the other—but to me, the Basic programming language itself is a game people enjoy playing."

By the time he received his diploma, Jake was hot to be a programmer, but he was in for a rude discovery:

"At the time, programming was a real

clique type of job. It was one of those Catch-22 things: If you wanted to be a programmer, you had to be a programmer."

"There was a bit of a scam happening at the time. Because programming was supposed to be this glamorous job, people were offering programming courses for \$400. You could spend a month at a programming school and get a diploma that was worth nothing more than the paper it was written on. My degree was like that, except it only cost me \$50, not \$400."

After unsuccessfully trying to find a programming job, Jake went to the Labor Exchange—the British version of the unemployment office. There he was advised to become a computer operator and use that job as an "entree" into programming. Jake was skeptical of that suggestion. "The one thing that stuck in my mind from the McCracken book," he recalled, "was this image of computer operators as nothing more than someone who picks up a pack of punch cards, puts them into a reader, and presses a button."

Shelving his doubts, he accepted their advice and they made a referral. When he arrived at the factory gate, Jake had to take a double dose of nasty medicine. Not only did he have to start as an operator, but he had to work for a company making items not banded about the pub—sanitary napkins.

But then Jake looked at the firm's main-

TRS-80 MODEL I T.M.* GOLDPLUG - 80

Eliminate disk re-boots and data loss due to poor contact problems at card edge connectors. The GOLD PLUG - 80 solders to the board card edge. Use your existing cables.

CPU/keyboard to expansion interface. . . . \$18.95
Expansion interface to disk, printer, RS232, screen printer (specify) \$9.95 ea
Full set, six connectors. . . \$54.95



EAP COMPANY
P.O. Box 14, Keller, TX 76248
(817) 498-4242

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

✓216

NEW

PROGRAM WRITES PROGRAMS FOR YOU

Education • Business • Hobbyist

Now anyone can create BASIC Programs in minutes with **QUIKPRO**. You don't have to be a computer programmer to produce filing programs, data management & entry. **QUIKPRO** gives you a separate BASIC Program everytime that you can List, examine, or even modify. **QUIKPRO** will pay for itself the first time you use it. Order from this ad for the Introductory price of \$89. ✓211

MICROSOUTH, Dept. F, P.O. Box 1446
Orange Park, FL 32073, (904) 269-1918

B17 TAPE OPERATING SYSTEM will let you

- Save & Load programs 6X faster than Model-1.
- Save & Load Data Arrays over 800X faster.
- Backup standard System tapes that load-n-go.
- Certify cassette tapes at 3000 baud.

\$24.95 Specify Model 1/3 16K/32K/48K RAM. Inexpensive Upgrades available. 3rd year of sales.

B17 DISK/BAS is a Disk version. Lets you save any disk file to cassette at 3000 baud. Inexpensive way to backup your files. Works with any DOS. Includes tape certifier. Requires 32K RAM-up. **\$16.95**

WORDSMITH Word-processing program in BASIC. A 'Trainer' for more complex W/P programs. Easy-to-use. Specify Tape/Disk version. Tape version requires B17 Tape Operating System (above). Disk version requires 32K RAM-up. Uses MX-80 Printer. **Only \$16.95**

Add \$.55 postage/handling.

ABS Suppliers ✓173

POB 8297 / 3352 Chelsea Circle / Ann Arbor, MI 48104
(313) 971-1404

Coming soon:
Inexpensive computer service business. Write!!!

*"He wanted to be a
machine language programmer,
'a programmer's programmer.'"*

frame: "I was in love with it. There was all this electronic gear and tapes clicking and whirring and printers going and paper tapes being read and punch cards read and punched."

Jake also discovered another asset to the job: "It was the upper echelon of the place. Everybody looked up to it like everybody in there was really strange. It was nice to have that. So, you see, I was going to be a star again."

Although hired as an operator, Jake didn't start as one. "When you joined a computer installation such as that," Jake remembered, "you get the bum job and the bum job there was loading tapes, but even that was taken with great pride by these guys."

"You had to get those tapes up there fast because an operator's standing there ready to start the whole ballgame. At the moment, the computer's doing nothing and idle time was like an anathema."

"As tape loader, you had to make sure that as soon as a tape finished and was dismounted by a program, you would have the next tape on the tape deck and in position. You'd whirl around. It took two of us. It became an art. You stuck something up, then took something down; meanwhile you started to know which program would dismount which tape when, you'd get really good at it. You'd get a real team going and get programs going back to back. Some-

times you could almost overlap the programs. It was amazing.

"The first day of doing that, it was such an alien job to me, my head was spinning. I came out of that job and I couldn't believe it. It was like I'd been to a fairground or something. I was totally fascinated again. I was really sucked into it all."

Jake's enthusiasm endeared him to the engineers in the computer room and they let him play with the mainframe during rare idle moments. "I could make things happen," he said. "I could put in a small program—maybe 20 words; there was no such thing as bytes, just 24-bit words—and make a printer print a line of A's or something or make a tape block read one block of tape and see all the lights go on. I really did get a kick of power out of that."

Jake married three months after landing the computer job and began climbing the ladder in the computer room. His sights were clear now: He wanted to be a machine-language programmer, "a programmer's programmer."

But when he reached his goal after two years, "the wind suddenly went out of my sails because I suddenly got to my destination." Then the music bug and a new itch—an urge to see America—got into his blood.

Jake was ripe for a change. Not only had he become a machine-language programmer, but he was bitter about being victim-

ized by a software pirate in the computer room. "Someone with a little more savvy than I had about the rights of a program took a program I'd written and sold it," he said, "got 2,000 pounds for it."

"It was about 11 o'clock at night and I was ready to go to bed," Jake recalled, "when my friend from the Electric Light Orchestra calls up. He only had half a band to appear on a tv show the next day and he wanted to know if I wanted to stand in as a cello player."

"I'm a guitarist, right? I haven't a clue what to do with a bow and a thing with no frets on it."

"Nevertheless, I went down to the BBC studios and we tanked up on whiskey and Coke. Then I put on an ape mask and vicar's collar and we faced the cameras and did it."

Jake became the sound engineer for the band, but that sent shock waves through his marriage, a marriage already veined with faults from the hours he had been putting in on the computer. "I did everything I possibly could to keep the marriage together," Jake observed, "including going back into computing for three months just to try and be a steady guy again, show my wife everything was hunky-dory and I'm-really-a-nine-to-five-darling-why-don't-you-realize-that?"

But his marriage cracked up anyway and Jake went back to music, becoming a sound engineer in a recording studio for two years, all the time his yen for the States growing. Then he bought a sports car that became a fateful part of his first trip to the "colonies."

The car was a Reliant Scimitar, the make Princess Anne currently motors in, with a three-liter, V engine. Jake remembered: "The only reason I could afford one was to buy a second-hand one. It was the only luxury I'd ever had in my life."

"Dad spent ages on the engine and it purred; it really purred. We could get the RPM on takeover so low it was untrue."

"A couple of days after we'd done the final work on the car, I wanted to see what the performance was going to be like—naught to 50, naught to 60. I got to the end of this motorway, came to a complete halt, waited until there were no cars around and just floored it. The thing literally took off like a rocket."

"It was beautiful. It shot off. I was sitting behind the wheel feeling good, zapping down there at 65 miles an hour about one-tenth of a second after I'd floored it. Then it lost power."

"I thought: overheating. The thing's over-



The ill-fated Reliant Scimitar.

"For \$400, the TRS-80 Model I, Level I, 4K, was the best bargain in the book. . ."

heating already. I couldn't believe it. I took my foot off the gas pedal and tried it again. Nothing. The thing just wasn't responding.

"Suddenly, smoke starts pouring out of the dashboard, coming out of the air vents in the side.

"I thought: electrical short, turn off the ignition. Nothing.

"I put my foot on the brake. Nothing.

"I flipped the hood latch, thinking: If it's hot under there I'd better get some cold air down there quick. I flipped it. It came up half an inch, stayed on its latch and flames came out the side just like a Trans Am—only for real.

"I see this slip road coming up and I just pulled the hand brake like mad. It worked. I pulled over, got out of the car, lifted the hood up and there were these flames trickling out.

"I go into panic mode.

"I will do anything to stop these flames. I try to flag drivers down and they're doing what anybody does when they see somebody in distress: They pull into the fast lane and go zooming past you.

"A guy in the other lane coming the other way saw what was happening. He worked for a road repair firm and by law in England, they have to carry a fire extinguisher. He came bounding across the road with this great big fire extinguisher. It looked great. He tipped the thing upside down, hit the knob underneath, and nothing happened.

"Meanwhile, the flames in my car get a bit taller. It's looking a bit hot in there now.

"Then another guy runs up. He's got this tiny 50-cent fire extinguisher that you hit and shaving cream comes out. He starts spraying that from about eight feet away. I grabbed it off him and plunged in there trying to get it over the flames. They'd die down and just come back up again. It was hopeless.

"A guy gave me a lift to call for help and as we're going in one direction, a cop car goes the other way with its light going. Great, someone's called them, I thought, but it's going to look fabulous because it looks like I abandoned my car.

"When I got there, the police said stand back because they thought the tank was going to blow. It never did and the car burned. It burned beautiful with a thick black plume that went half a mile into the air."

A couple of those cars did the same thing to their owners his car did to him, Jake noted. He explained there was a design defect in the roadster. Engine vibration, he said, could work the pipe, running from the gas pump to the carburetor, loose.

After someone stole the car's wreckage, Jake's insurance company settled with him and he decided to give in to a desire he'd had for awhile—to go to the United States.

He planned to spend three weeks in Los Angeles looking for a job as a record producer. But Electric Light Orchestra contacted him and asked him to be their monitor engineer for their latest American tour. "Suddenly," Jake observed, "a three week vacation to look for work turned into a three and a half month tour of the whole States."

When Jake returned to England, he found he had a yearning for the States that wouldn't quit, so he joined ELO on their tour of the world.

While in Australia, he picked up an issue of *Popular Electronics* dedicated to the new microcomputer craze. For \$400, the TRS-80 Model I, Level I, 4K, was the best bargain in the book, Jake maintained. And when the

"... he had a yearning for the States that wouldn't quit."

band began their U.S. leg of the tour in Los Angeles, he immediately bought one.

"Me and the bass player, between gigs for the rest of the American tour, would be up in our hotel room with the tv undone in the back, programming away.

"The bass player wrote a few good programs. He turned out to have a real flair for programming."

Before the end of the tour, Jake had upgraded his Model I to Level II. The bass player wanted some of Jake's Level II programs to run on his Level I machine. Jake wrote a disassembler program to help accomplish that and by the end of the tour, he'd been bitten by the computer bug again.

By the time Jake got back to England, he was ready to move to the United States, but once again he was strapped for money. He realized microcomputers were going to be a boom industry, but he didn't realize they'd play a part in a scheme to get the capital

he needed to return to "the land of opportunity."

"I went back to see some of my buddies on the mainframe," he recalled. "I said, You guys had better look out because why should anyone buy a computer terminal and rent time off you for \$80 an hour when they can get a micro and do exactly the same thing?

"I thought it was going to hurt them. And within six months, the place had closed down."

That meant a lot of computer terminals could be had for a song and Jake capitalized on it. He developed a hardware interface allowing the terminals to be used as printers. He bought 20 terminals, modified them, and sold them for 250 pounds each. The only competition at the time was a Centronics printer selling for 600 pounds.

With the money from that scheme, Jake hopped a plane to L.A., again intending to be a record producer. But the record business was in the doldrums at the time, so he brought his disassembler program to a friend who was a Radio Shack dealer in Santa Monica. The dealer suggested Jake send the program to Tandy.

Months dragged on and Jake still didn't hear from Tandy. As his financial resources dwindled, he found an ad in *Microcomputing* for Instant Software in Peterborough, NH. Jake sent 20 programs there; eight of them returned immediately because they were games. But by September 1979, Instant Software had accepted the rest of Jake's programs.

January 1980 rolled around. Jake's programs still hadn't been released by Instant Software. With the dogs of destitution nipping at his heels, Jake decided to take a stab at landing a job with the Peterborough concern. After contacting Instant Software, he was offered a job interview. With his last \$50 in his pocket, Jake boarded a Freddie Laker Airlines jet on a one-way ticket to New York City. There he met two Instant Software employees who brought him to the converted motel housing the firm.

Instant Software liked what they saw and hired Jake immediately. But soon Jim Perry, then managing editor of *80 Micro*, pirated Jake away from Wayne Green's software sister and since that time, the affable Englishman has been gracing the magazine's staff and its pages with his wizard's knowledge of microcomputers.

However, there are signs of the polarity in Jake's wampeters may be changing again. Rumor has it he is dusting off the cobwebs on his electric guitar and. . . ■

Professional/Scientific

WORD PROCESSING

Since introducing QWERTY 3.0 in September, people have been calling to ask if we were making ludicrous claims. The answer is NO! QWERTY 3.0 does all we claim it does and more! No other software of this type can match QWERTY 3.0.

$$T_1^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{\alpha_i \sigma_i + \mu^2 \pi^2}{\lambda_i \psi_i - \rho^2 \theta^2}$$

It is the best. Period. We guarantee you will agree! If for some reason you find that this program does not meet your needs, return the entire package within 14 days for a prompt and cheerful refund.

(Actual QWERTY text above)

SOME FEATURES OF QWERTY 3.0

1. Automatically prints in proportional print, with a suitable format. Transitions between the three print styles are easy, including all expanded print modes. 2. QWERTY 3.0 adds 75 new symbols, including upper and lower case Greek letters, mathematical symbols such as integrals and summations, arrows, brackets, and probability symbols. 3. Any character can be used as a subscript or superscript, even simultaneously. Carats, bars, and tildes can be placed over any character, with precise position control. 4. Underlining, with or without underlining of spaces, including long ratios and mathematical expressions. 5. FOOTNOTES can be placed on any page so that they remain on the desired page, even if text is inserted later. 6. TABLE commands enable positioning of the print head anywhere on a line. Invaluable in printing neat mathematical layouts, tables, columnar material, etc.. in proportional print. 7. PRETTY commands allow printing of repetitions of a chosen character. When combined with TABLE, decorative borders can be produced with ease. 8. FOLIO format produces output in two or three columns per page, in either proportional or 16.7 cpi mode. Ideal for newsletters. 9. Supplies a third output mode, in which only SCRIPSIT commands are obeyed. Allows printing of special QWERTY commands for future reference. 10. PAGE END indicates where pages will end, and the page number, without printing the text. One can prepare an almost error-free document without ever using paper. 11. Correction of SCRIPSIT's errors and inconveniences, extensive documentation, and much more!

QWERTY 3.0 requires a TRS-80 Model I or Model III, at least one disk drive, a copy of SCRIPSIT, and one of the printers specified below. When ordering, *please specify* which model computer, number of drives, and printer you use. For cautious buyers, we offer the manual (over 70 pages) for \$10. When you decide to buy QWERTY, we will credit the full manual price.

QWERTY 3.0

(for Lineprinter IV, Centronics 737, or Centronics 739) complete package . \$74.95

DAISY (for Radio Shack Daisy Wheel II) complete package . \$74.95

QWERTY 3.0 Manual (specify printer) . \$10.00



MED SYSTEMS SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 3558 CHAPEL HILL, NC 27514
TO ORDER, CALL 1-800-334-5470

The Model II wins when compared to the IBM 5150.

Radio Shack vs IBM

Roger Van Ghent
125 Woodhull Road
Huntington, NY 11743

Comparisons of small business micro-computer systems help make the decision about which system to buy. This article compares IBM's 5150 Model 824 and Radio Shack's TRS-80 Model II.

Most computer systems are made up of the following major components: processor, memory, disk, tape, console, printer, communications, and software. My analysis covers each of these components in turn.

The Basic System

Table 1 shows the small business configuration plus display and printer options of the IBM 5150 Model 824. Table 2 shows the 64K small business configuration plus printer option of the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model II. Both models have power-up diagnostics, user manuals and 90-day warranties. Both vendors provide field service at special service centers and optional main-

IBM 5150 Model 824

- 1 System unit with 40K bytes of Read Only Memory and 64K bytes of user memory
- 1 Keyboard
- 1 5 1/4" disk expansion drive adapter
- 2 5 1/4" 160K byte disk drives (total 320K bytes on line)
- 1 Asynchronous communications adapter
- 2 Additional expansion slots
- 1 Cassette attachment jack
- 1 Tone speaker
- 1 Monochrome display and printer adapter
- 1 Monochrome display
- 1 80 character per second dot matrix printer
- 1 Printer cable
- 1 Disk Operating System and advanced level Basic language software
- 1 Asynchronous communications support software

Total cost \$4615.00

Table 1. IBM System.

tenance contracts. Radio Shack provides an on-site maintenance service option.

The IBM system is less expensive than Radio Shack's by \$483.00. If you substitute word processing quality printers for the matrix printers (a NEC Spinwriter 3530 33cps on the IBM system, and a Daisy Wheel II 43cps on the Radio Shack system) the prices are: IBM \$6410, Radio Shack \$5898, a difference of \$515 in Radio Shack's favor.

Processor

Comparison criteria for processors are speed (in cycles per second), word size (in bits), addressing capacity and instruction set. One character can be stored in eight bits. An instruction takes 4-20 machine cycles and 1-6 words. Roughly 10 instructions execute one line of Basic code.

The IBM's processor is an Intel 8088 eight bit chip, which runs at 4.77 million cycles per second. It can perform a 16 bit multiplication or division and address one million bytes of memory.

The Model II's processor is a Zilog Z80A eight bit chip which runs at four million cycles per second. It can address up to 64K bytes of memory, the full capacity of the package.

IBM's chip is 20 percent faster and has substantially more addressing and computational capability. You cannot use the full addressing capability in IBM's package, however. Radio Shack's widely used micro-processor has high reliability and is compatible with virtually every program written for microprocessors.

Memory

Computer memory is measured in bytes (a byte is computerese for a character such as A-Z, 0-9, and other special marks or symbols). Not all of a computer's memory is available to an application program.

Starting with 64K bytes, IBM's disk operating system uses 12K. The advanced disk Basic programming language required for communications uses 30.5K and allows 33.5K bytes for user programs and data.

Starting with 64K, Radio Shack's operating system uses 10.25K bytes. Basic uses 18K and allows 35K bytes of usable memory.

Both systems have enough memory for approximately a 1000 line Basic program; IBM's operating system is slightly larger.

Disk

Both machines have floppy disk storage. The significant characteristics of disks are capacity and transfer rate.

The IBM system has two 5 1/4" disk drives, using removable minifloppy disks. Each disk holds 160,000 characters, a total of 320,000 characters of online storage. After the space required by the Disk Operating System and Basic is subtracted, available storage for programs and data is at most 277,500 characters (probably less due to disk overhead such as directory tracks). The IBM drive transfers data at 20,480 characters per second.

The Model II has one 8" double density disk drive, using removable floppy disk storing up to 509,184 characters each. When the directory tracks, operating system and Basic storage is subtracted, available space is 416,000 characters. The Radio Shack disk drive transfers data at 62,500 characters per second.

Radio Shack's disk holds at least 50 percent more information than both of IBM's and transfers that information 300 percent faster. Radio Shack's disk storage can be increased to a total of 35,000,000 characters.

Tape

The IBM 5150 supports cassette tape storage (the user supplies the tape deck), but this is not a practical option for a business computer. The Radio Shack Model II does not support tape.

Console

Both systems have similar keyboards, with calculator pads, a tilt (IBM's is adjustable), and user-defined function keys (IBM

"Much more software has been written for Radio Shack's small system than for IBM's."

has 10, Radio Shack has 2). IBM's keys repeat when held down; Radio Shack has a Repeat key.

The display units are both 80-character columns and 24 or 25 rows. Both allow double-size character display, line graphics, reverse image, and lowercase with true descenders. The IBM unit has high intensity, underlining and blink features. Radio Shack's screen is black and white, IBM's is green. Radio Shack's screen is built into the cabinet, IBM's plugs in separately. (IBM allows a tv instead of monochrome display, but does not sell the tv set or RF modulator.)

Printer

The IBM printer (an Epson printer) prints bidirectionally at 80 characters per second on pin fed continuous form fan-fold. The paper may be up to 10" wide, including tear-off pin feed strips.

The Radio Shack Line Printer VI prints bidirectionally at 100 characters per second. A removable tractor allows both pin fed and sheet fed paper. The paper can be from 4" to 14 7/8" wide (standard computer size).

The Radio Shack unit has a sheet feed feature and 25 percent greater speed than the IBM. The sheet feed feature is essential for word processing applications.

Radio Shack sells two less expensive printers (not recommended for business purposes) and two more expensive printers, one for heavy duty business use (such as label production, personalized form letters, large inventory reports), and a letter quality Daisy Wheel printer with proportional spacing and different type styles (ideal for word processing). IBM does not have any other printer, but other makes of printer (such as a NEC Spinwriter) can be attached if a parallel interface is added to the configuration.

Communications

A computer system communications ability is described in terms of its protocols (how it shakes hands with the computer it talks to), and rate, measured in bits per second. Both these systems support asynchronous communications (a commonly used protocol) through their RS-232C ports.

IBM's asynchronous communications support option, not included in the standard configuration, allows communications with other microprocessors and larger computers which support this protocol (most do). It allows transfer rates of 75-2400 bps.

The Model II comes with asynchronous software. In addition, Radio Shack sells two bisynchronous communications packages—3780 and 3270 protocols—allowing the TRS-80 to communicate with host computers (IBM 370 and 30 main frames) as a re-

mote job entry terminal or as a special input terminal for software such as IBM's TSO, CICS, VM/CMS, and IMS. Transfer rates on this model can vary from 110 to 9600 bits per second.

Radio Shack's system provides a more complete set of communications software than the IBM system, and supports higher transfer rates.

Software

The measure of any computer system is its software. Both systems use variants of Microsoft's Basic. IBM supports color graphics (requiring a color display) and tones; Radio Shack does not. Radio Shack has a compiler Basic (which runs much faster than either vendor's interpretive Basic), a multi-key access Cobol (for business application programming), Fortran (for engineering and mathematical applications), and an Assembler. IBM has Pascal (a teaching language for computer professionals), but this language requires twice the memory (128 thousand bytes).

Both models allow automatic job stream execution at start up. Both systems have Accounts Receivable, Payable and General Ledger, Visicalc (a powerful calculating tool), and word processing. Radio Shack has the software shown in Table 3. IBM has only Microsoft Adventure, a game.

Much more software has been written for Radio Shack's small business system than for IBM's, and Radio Shack can support several higher level languages. IBM's system can support one higher level language if its memory is doubled (for \$540).

In Conclusion

The IBM small business configuration is \$483.00 less, the word processing configuration \$515.00 more, than Radio Shack's. IBM's processor is 20 percent faster and has more addressing and machine instruction capability.

The Radio Shack's usable memory is slightly more than IBM's. Both machines will handle approximately a 1000 line Basic program. Radio Shack's disk stores at least 50 percent more information than both of

IBM's combined, and transfers that information 300 percent faster. Much more disk storage can be added to the Radio Shack system.

The consoles and printers are very similar, but the Radio Shack printer has a sheet feed feature and is 25 percent faster.

Radio Shack sells more communications software and supports higher transfer rates than IBM does for its system.

Much more software has been written for Radio Shack's small business system than for IBM's. Radio Shack supports faster Basic, Cobol and Fortran compilers and an assembler. The IBM system supports Pascal if its memory is doubled.

The two machines are about equal in power and price, but Radio Shack supports a much faster and larger disk and much more development and application software than IBM's small business system. It also has more hardware options (printers, disks and plotters) to fit the user's needs. ■

Robert Van Ghent, a consulting software engineer, specializes in system analysis and design. Robert has managed application development projects in the media and banking industries, and is an expert in programmer productivity.

Radio Shack TRS-80 Model II

- 1 System unit with 64K bytes of memory
- 1 Keyboard
- 1 8" double density 500K byte disk drive
- 1 Video display
- 1 Bootstrap read only memory
- 4 Additional expansion slots
- 1 Parallel port (for printer)
- 2 RS-232C serial ports
- 1 External disk bay port
- 1 Line printer VI (100 character per second print speed)
- 1 Printer cable
- 1 TRSDOS (Disk Operating System) and Basic language software

Total cost \$5098.00

Table 2. Radio Shack System.

Payroll
Inventory Control
Profile II, a filing system
Medical Office System
Job Costing
Litigation Support Package
Time Accounting for Professionals
Scriptit Dictionary

Order Entry
Sales Analysis
Mailing List
Manufacturing Inventory System
Personnel Search
WESTLAW
Statistical Analysis
Color Plotting Printer Package

Table 3. Radio Shack Software.

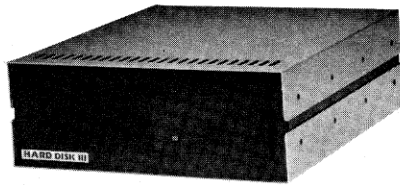
WINCHESTER HARD DISK

for
TRS-80™

Add 6.3 meg to 19 meg to your TRS-80

Integral Winchester
Business System includes:
48K MODEL III, DOS,
DISK III™, 6.3 MEG
HARD DISK (internal).

\$4995



\$2895

**6.3 MEGABYTE
WINCHESTER
HARD DISK SUBSYSTEM
With Chassis, PS, DOS.
9.5 MEG \$3395.00**

VR Data Winchester HD Subsystem Features:

- TRSDOS Compatible Operating System
- State-of-the-Art Circuitry
- Full Calibration, Test and Burn-in
- Up to 4 drive configuration
- Heavy duty Power supplies
- Warranty-120 days-parts & labor
- 115/230 VAC, 50/60 Hz.

Optional Mod III Configurations:

9.5 Meg HD (internal)	add \$500.00
80 tk 1 side floppy	add \$120.00
80 tk 2 side floppy	add \$240.00

Optional Winchester Subsystem configurations:

2 x 6.3 meg drives	\$4495.00
2 x 9.5 meg drives	\$5495.00

Model III Communications

COMING SOON

D-CON \$299.

Integral Modem
NEEDS NO RS232
— Direct Connect
Programmable Dialing
AUTO ANSWER/ORIGINATE
Easy Installation

HERE NOW

VR-RS232C \$75.

Direct Replacement For R.S. RS232
Fully Tested & Burned-In
Easy Installation
120 Day Warranty
Programmable Pincut
Prototype Area

Phone 800-345-8102 • in PA 215-461-5300

VR Data VR Data Corporation

DISK III

100% Compatible

Model III Disks

Complete Business
System includes:
48K TRS-80™ Model
III, Disk III™ 2 Drive
System, TRSDOS
and Manual.

\$1882



1 DISK III single drive assembly includes: one 40 track 5 1/4" double density drive, power supply, controller, mounting hardware, and applicable cables.

DISK III Single
drive assy' **\$599**

DISK III Two
drive assy 864.00

DISK III Assy
w/out drives 435.00

TRSDOS™ &
Manual 21.90

External drives
(3 & 4) 275.00ea.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY - COMPARE AND SAVE

VR Data's DISK III features:

- Completely compatible with TRSDOS
- State-of-the-art circuitry
- Fully tested, calibrated & burned-in
- Up to 4 drive configuration
- Warranty 120 days - 100% parts and labor
- Installation with simple hand tools
- Optional 80 tk and 2 sided drives
- **READ 40** - Pgm. to read 40 tk. Diskettes on 80 tk. Drives \$25.00
- **FCC CERTIFIED**

Peripherals

Epson MX-80	500.00
Epson MX-80 FT	615.00
Epson MX-100	800.00
Centronics 739	700.00
Starwriter 25 (P)	1395.00
RS-232	95.00
Lexicon modem	105.00

MODEL I/III

EXTERNAL DRIVE

\$275
W/ PS & ENC
Fully Compatible
120 day warranty
Easy installation
80 tk or 2 sided
80 tk & 2 sided



\$419.00
549.00

OTHER PRODUCTS

SUPERBRAIN 64K	2990.00
PARALLEL PORT — SUPERBRAIN	99.95
DISK & MYSTERIES	22.50
BASIC & MYSTERIES	29.95
NEC Ribbons (min. 6)	5.95
Epson Ribbons	12.50

NEW—

LDOS Operating
System 149.00

COMING SOON!!

Internal MODEM for MOD III

IF YOU DON'T SEE IT ADVERTISED CALL US AND ASK FOR IT.
PUBLISHED PRICES REFLECT CASH DISCOUNT.
ALL PRICES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.
TRS-80 and TRSDOS are trademarks of Tandy Corp.
DISK III is a trademark of VR Data Corp. Dealership available.

CABLE "VRDATA" • TELEX 845-124

777 Henderson Boulevard • Folcroft, PA 19032



A single-board compiler in a kit.

Building an M-80

James Hawkes
College of Charleston
Charleston, SC 29401

Grady R. Reese
500 Tulip Street
Somerville, SC 29483

Why would a TRS-80 owner be interested in the M-80, a single board microcomputer utilizing the Z80 CPU? Possible control applications include home environmental systems, security systems, household appliances, and computer peripherals such as printers, plotters, and tape drives. The TRS-80 can handle these chores; nevertheless, most of us don't want to commit such an expensive machine to these mundane and time-consuming tasks.

The M-80 kit, available for only \$99, does not have the convenience of a keyboard and a video display—not to mention disk and tape drives, printers, and the cache of development software which exists for the TRS-80. But anyone with a TRS-80 can use it as a terminal for developing programs directly on the M-80. Software can

also be developed for the M-80 using TRS-80 editors, assemblers or compilers and then downloaded to the M-80 for execution.

M-80 Hardware

The heart of this micro is the Z80 microprocessor, the same microprocessor that controls the TRS-80. Thus, any properly designed machine language program written on the TRS-80 can be executed by the M-80.

The M-80 is operated on 2 MHz by a clock circuit consisting of five sections of U11, a CD4049 CMOS hex inverter which is used as an oscillator and buffer (see Fig. 1).

Address decoding is accomplished by U9, a 74LS154 four line to six line decoder. This device decodes the addresses from 0000 hex to 3C00 hex in 1K increments. Notice that this 16K address space is not uniquely assigned since the A15 address line is not used in the decoding scheme. This means that the memory from 0000 to 3C00 will duplicate itself in memory locations above 3C00.

Memory for the M-80 consists of two 2708 EPROMs and two 1K

banks of 2114 static RAM. Two sections of U10, a 74LS32 quad 2 input OR gate, are used to select one of the two EPROMs. Also, one section of U10 is used to OR A14 and the MREQ (active low) signals from the CPU. In this design, both signals must be low to get a high from the OR gate, satisfying the G1 input of the decoder. A section of U11, the CD4049 inverter, is used to invert the CPU refresh (active low) signal for application to the G2 input. This prevents the static RAM's and EPROMs from participating in a refresh cycle. The one remaining section of U10 is not used and can serve as a spare gate.

The M-80 microcomputer provides input/output and 128 bytes of RAM with a multi-purpose chip, U1 (National Semiconductor's INS8154 RAM I/O). The 8154 contains 1024 bits of static memory organized into 128 bytes plus 16 lines of I/O on a 40 pin dual in line package. The 16 I/O lines are designed to provide two 8-bit parallel ports (A and B).

Port A can be configured in four parallel modes specified by placing appropriate values in the output definition registers:

basic I/O (no handshaking); strobed input; strobed output; and strobed output with tri-state. Port B can be used only in the basic mode—no handshaking is available.

In addition to reading and writing to ports A and B in 8-bit bytes, you may elect to set, clear, or read any individual byte in either port. This capability provides a means for serial communications and enhances effectiveness in control applications.

If your application requires additional memory or I/O devices there will be very little difficulty interfacing since the M-80 provides 16K of decoded address space of which only 4K is currently used. To further simplify interfacing, the excellent manual provides drawings detailing the use of many devices such as RS232 to TTL and TTL to RS232 converters (see Fig. 3), A/D D/A converters and port expansion circuits.

The power supply chosen for this project must provide plus five volts at 280 mA, +12 volts at 60 mA, and minus five volts at 35 mA. An additional source of -12 volts at 60 mA must be

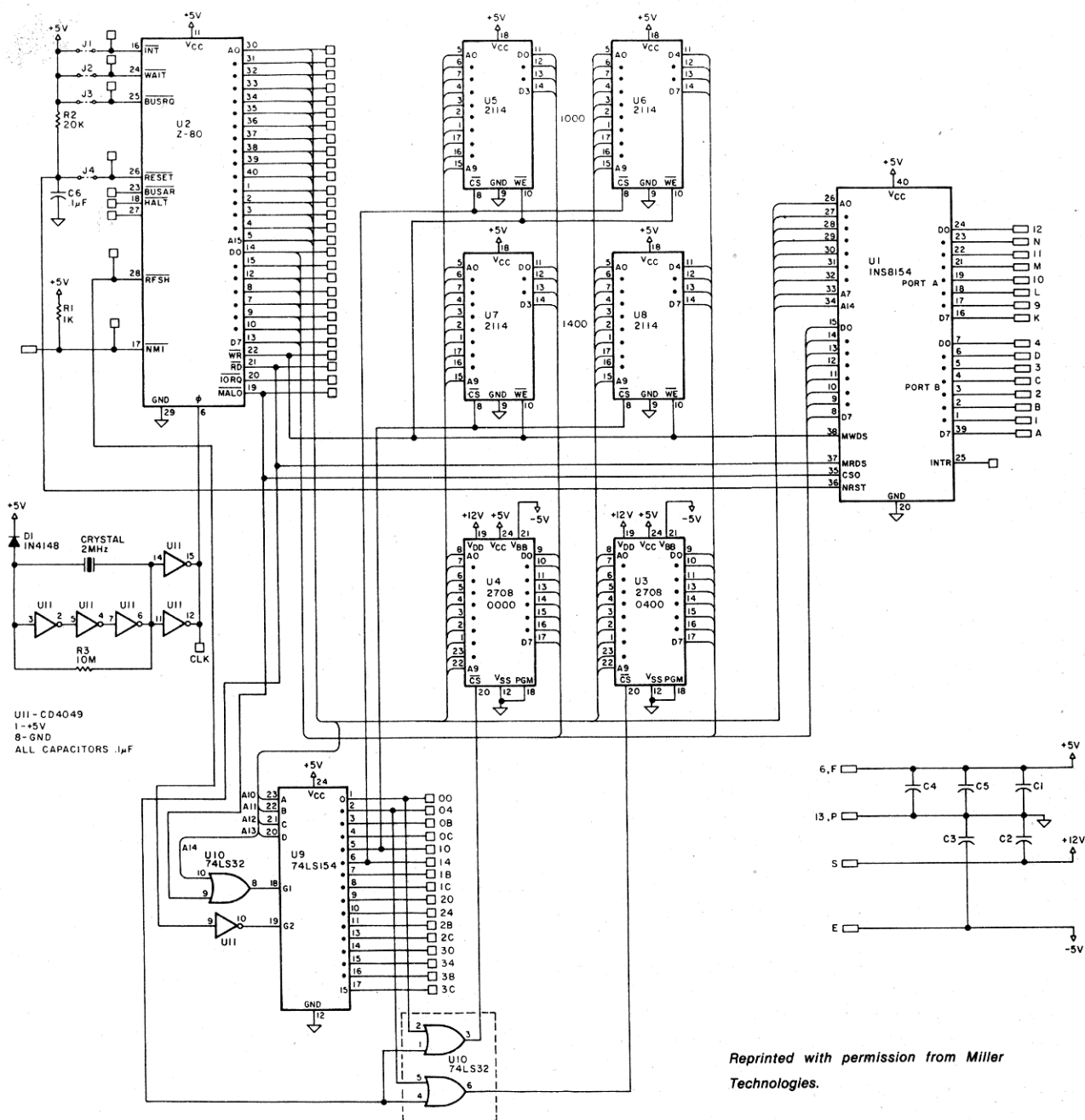


Fig. 1.

available for the RS232 and TTL converter circuits described later. We used the power supply described by Don Walters in "The Mighty Five Way Power Supply" (*Kilobaud Microcomputing*, April 1980). The supply shown in Fig. 4 is included for those who prefer to build their own.

Software

To complement the versatility in hardware there is also excellent software available for the M-80 in the form of a 1K monitor and a 2K Basic.

The monitor has commands that allows memory to be dumped; data entered into memory; memory to be downloaded; execute a program; set a break point; proceed from a break point; set a bit; and test a bit. The documentation also provides the addresses of numerous subroutines in the monitor, greatly simplifying those tasks which might otherwise have to be written in machine language.

Also available on two 2708 EPROMs is a powerful 2K integer Basic interpreter modeled after Palo Alto Tiny Basic by Li-

Chen Wang as presented in *Dr. Dobbs Journal*, May 1976. This Basic compares favorably with the 4K Basic offered by Radio Shack. The instruction set (see Table 1) is rather extensive given

the comparatively small amount of code required for the interpreter.

The language permits 26 variables denoted by the letters A through Z. There is also a single

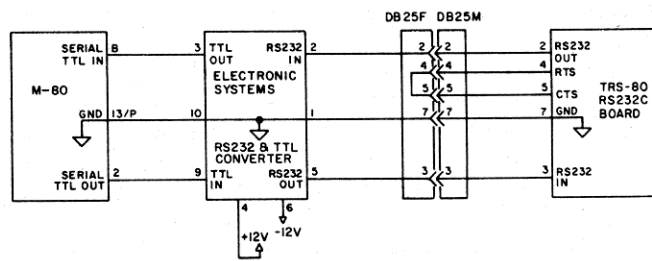


Fig. 2.

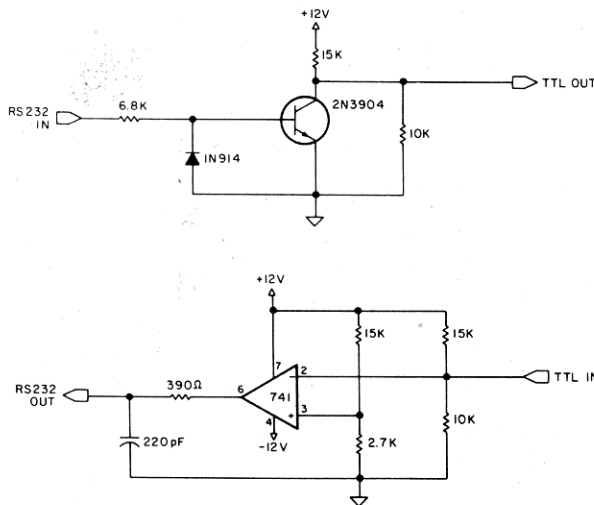


Fig. 3. RS232 and TTL converter.

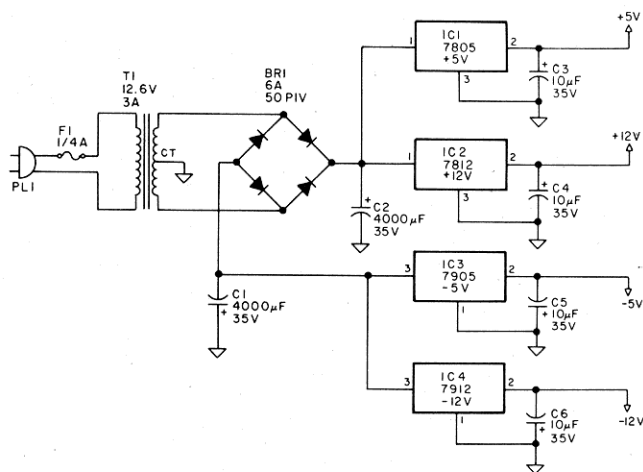


Fig. 4. Power Supply.

array, designated @ (), whose size is a function of available memory. To conserve memory, virtually all commands have one or two letter abbreviations.

The GOTO statement in the language is syntactically unconventional: It permits the user to compute the line which is the object of the statement. Thus,

GOTO $3 \times X + 2$ will transfer control to the line whose value equals $3 \times X + 2$. Equally unusual is the ability to mix logical and arithmetic expressions in an assignment statement. For example LET $C = D \times (A > B) + 6$ will assign the value 6 to the variable C if the logical expression $A > B$ is false and $D + 6$ if $A > B$ is true.

Another useful feature is the ability to jump to a machine language routine and return to Basic, implemented by the CALL command.

Interface to the TRS-80

Both the machine language monitor and Basic were written to communicate in a serial mode with a host terminal. Thus, the M-80 can communicate with the TRS-80 through the RS232 board if the TTL I/O on pins two and three of the 8154 is converted to RS232 compatible signals. This can be done with the RS232 to TTL and TTL to RS232 converter circuits shown in the M-80 manual (see Fig. 3). Electronic Systems of San Jose, CA offers a 2-square inch printed circuit board containing both circuits for about \$10 in kit form. Regardless of whether you construct or purchase the above circuit, we suggest you obtain a female DB25 connector to connect with the RS232 lines from the TRS-80. For the connection details, see Fig. 2.

Communicating

Any terminal program should work once it is properly configured for the serial protocol expected by the M-80 (8-bit word, no parity, and one stop bit). Even the Term program included with your RS232 package will do the job.

Although we eventually were able to use the ST80D package, our first efforts were not successful. Because ST80D was

written to be used with a modem, the program expects the modem to transmit the Clear to Send signal when communication is established. As soon as we provided this signal, by connecting pins four and five inside the female DB25 cable connector used on the M-80, ST80D functioned perfectly.

By using the ST80D and its utilities, you will be able to download machine language or Basic software created on the TRS-80 to the M-80 for execution. This will ease development work and accelerate applications.

Applications

The M-80 is a perfect board for dedicated control applications such as heating and cooling systems, security systems, and watering systems. In addition, it could control a printer or plotter and execute specialized graphics software as directed by a host processor. Parallel processing would certainly make gaming applications far more powerful. Imagine the strength of the chess playing program, Sargon, if it had been written to be executed on a multiprocessor system.

Our experience with the M-80 has been very satisfying: We had the microcomputer up and running within 20 minutes of building the TTL to RS232 converter. Next we plan to build a control system for heating and cooling a home, using the M-80 as the controller. ■

FREE business software directory

- Radio Shack's Model I, II, III.
- Heath's MBASIC and HDOS
- CPM: Xerox, Alto...
- IBM Personal Computer

"IDM2 is GREAT!" - publisher of 80-US

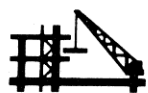
"(GL) superior to either the Osborne (SBSG & Taranto) or Radio Shack... MAIL-X has a greater capacity... more flexible than (R.S.)"

- columnist of 80-microcomputing

"imperceptively fast...(DBMS) is a good and reliable workhorse"

- publisher of Interface Age

Data base manager, integrated accounting package (AR, AP, GL & Payroll), inventory, word processing, and mailing list. Compare and be selective!



Micro Architect, Inc.
96 Dothan St., Arlington, MA 02174

MULTIDOS

Model III Now Available

What Do You Use Your TRS-80® For ?

★★★ Word Processing ?

MULTIDOS will permit you to 'grab' a formatted diskette, shove it into a track compatible drive, and write to it — no matter if it is single density, double density, or DBLDOS™ density. This is possible because of **MULTIDOS'** automatic density, recognition which includes diskettes formatted by DBLDOS™ — similar to NEWDOS/80 2.0.

★★★ Basic Programming ?

"MULTIDOS' BASIC is unequaled, in both features and size, among TRS-80® Disk Basics"
— Paul Wiener, 1982

Included is B BASIC/CMD which has all of the "BOSS" single step and trace features. Now you can insert 'break points' to turn on/off the trace and/or single stepping in your BASIC program. Now you can save the screen as formatted and look at variable values. Afterward, return the screen as before and continue your BASIC program.

★★★ Whatever . . .

MULTIDOS Is Easy To Learn — Easy To Use!

DOS commands may be repeated, even multiple DOS commands. System utilities never require more than 2 keystrokes per query . . .

Now That's Easy! To Make It Easier There Is A 'Help File'!

MULTIDOS
Model I or Model III

Only **\$79⁹⁵**
(Watch The Competition Squirm !)

MULTIDOS Now Available From:

WARLOCK WAREHOUSE
1691 Eason, Pontiac, MI 48054
(313) 673-2224 or (313) 673-8700

— AND —

POWERSOFT
11500 Stemmons Fwy., Suite 125
Dallas, TX 75229
(214) 484-9428

Cosmopolitan Electronics Corporation

P.O. Box 234 • Plymouth, Michigan 48170
(313) 397-3126

— Dealer Inquiries Welcomed —



COD - Cash or Certified Check
Personal Checks - Allow
2 Weeks To Clear
ADD \$3.00
For Shipping & Handling.
Michigan Residents Include
4% Sales Tax.

✓58

*Used to be you couldn't take it with you
because the government took it first.*

Tax Relief for the Rich

Charles R. Perelman, P.C.
9777 Wilshire Boulevard #700
Beverly Hills, CA 90212

The most substantial estate tax changes in over 25 years became effective January 1, 1982. On August 13, 1981 President Reagan signed into law the Economic Recovery Tax Act, affectionately known by professionals as the Accountants' and Lawyers' Relief Act of 1981.

The present threshold of \$175,625 for federal estate and gift taxes will increase from 1982 through 1987 to \$600,000. The

maximum estate tax rate will decline from the current 70 percent to 65 percent in 1982 and five percent in each of the subsequent three years to 50 percent for 1985 and succeeding years.

Perhaps the most significant provision is an unlimited marital deduction. You may leave your spouse any amount of property without tax—provided all property qualifying for the marital deduction remaining when the survivor for the marital deduction dies will then be taxed (assuming, of course, that the second spouse has not remarried and left the estate to another surviving spouse!).

For the next several years, as the rates change, you must contend with a number of additional variables in the estate planning equation. With Estate Planner you can make assumptions and

rapidly compute the effects upon estate tax of factors such as year of death, size of estate and use of the marital deduction.

Forecast the size of your estate and determine your probable tax liabilities in future years. If you desire to carry life insurance for payment of estate taxes, the program enables you to determine your needs during the transitional years as the new limits go into effect. The detailed schedule headings are the same as those on form 706, the Federal Estate Tax Return. If you are preparing a return with data taken directly from your schedules, the program will compute the tax for you.

Program Details

The program was written for a TRS-80 Model II in CBasic 2. Whole word variables make the

program easy to follow or convert to Microsoft Basic for TRS-DOS. Control variable Y chooses the exemption, credit, maximum estate tax rate and value at which the maximum rate is effective for the computation year. The flags control screen and printer output. When PFLAG1 (for PRINT FLAG 1) is set, you get a screen summary of the items used to determine taxable estate. PFLAG2 controls printing of the credit for state death taxes. When PFLAG3 is set you get a printout. The remaining two print control flags implement your choice of printout for details of assets and deductions if they were entered.

You can enter assets or deductions individually, as a total, or work from the figure for taxable estate. You can prepare a

The Key Box

CBasic 2
Model II

Estate Planning for Wife of John Client Computation Year 1994

Taxable Estate	\$1,000,000.00
Total Tax	\$345,800.00
Credit Against Tax	\$192,800.00
Net Estate Tax	\$153,000.00
State Death Tax Credit	\$33,200.00
Estate Tax Less State Death Tax Credit	<u>\$119,800.00</u>

Table 1

Estate Planning for Wife of Eni Baude Computation Year 1998

Taxable Estate	\$7,500,000.00
Total Tax	\$3,525,800.00
Credit Against Tax	\$192,800.00
Net Estate Tax	\$3,333,000.00
State Death Tax Credit	\$705,200.00
Estate Tax Less State Death Tax Credit	<u>\$2,627,800.00</u>

Table 3

Estate Planning for Wife of John Client Computation Year 1994

Taxable Estate	\$675,000.00
Total Tax	\$220,550.00
Credit Against Tax	\$192,800.00
Net Estate Tax	\$27,750.00
State Death Tax Credit	\$17,000.00
Estate Tax Less State Death Tax Credit	<u>\$10,750.00</u>

Table 2

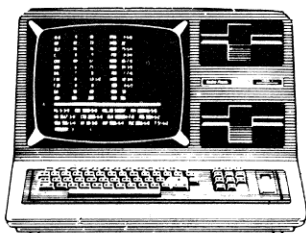
Estate Planning for Wife of Eni Baude Computation Year 1998

Taxable Estate	\$6,600,000.00
Total Tax	\$3,075,800.00
Credit Against Tax	\$192,800.00
Net Estate Tax	\$2,883,000.00
State Death Tax Credit	\$586,800.00
Estate Tax Less State Death Tax Credit	<u>\$2,296,200.00</u>

Table 4

Model III DISK SYSTEMS

We have upgraded the TRS80 Model III 16k Computer to 48k with our own high quality memory chips and added our top of the line disk drive systems to make this your best buy of the season. These computers are functionally identical to the Radio Shack units sold at computer centers for \$500 more. Only prime high quality components (described below) are used in the construction of these units. These computers have the same type double density disk drives as the original. They have the same storage capacity, are completely software compatible with TRSDOS, DOSPLUS, NEWDOS/80, LDOS, VTOS and many other disk operating systems, and are compatible with all BASIC applications software available for the Model III.



INSTRUCTIONS - For kit installations we provide complete instructions.

COMPUTER - The Model III computer unit is an original unit which has extended BASIC and upper/lower case. It is packed in original factory packing, and is new and unused. Each computer, after having the drive systems and memory added, must pass a 24 hour burn-in test to assure maximum reliability.

DISK DRIVES - TCS offers standard 5 1/4" disk drives from TANDON, the same people that make the original drives for the Model III. These drives have band head positioning for long life, and have a fast 5 millisecond track to track access time. This means that if LDOS or one of the other fine disk operating systems is used, the track access time may be adjusted to allow faster operation of the entire system. Some brands of drives (Siemens, older Shugart) have access times as slow as 40 milliseconds, which can result in slow system speed especially when a considerable amount of random disk I/O is needed, such as programs manipulating large lists of data. This means that you should check track access capability before deciding on a particular drive. Each of our drives is tested fully for alignment, speed and proper operation before shipment.

MEMORY - The memory used in the TCS Model III is the highest quality Japanese made memory available. In a recent test, Japanese memory was shown to be over twice as reliable as American made memory of the same type. We use only first line (no surplus) chips that are rated 200 nanoseconds or faster. Each set of memory units installed by our technicians is tested using several of the best commercial memory test programs available. These tests last for a period of over 24 hours.

TEXAS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

Offers Lowest Prices on

TRS-80

DISK CONTROLLER - TCS uses a high quality, double sided glass epoxy disk controller board that has GOLD plated edge connectors for reliable data connection. We use a reliable digital data separator design for the upmost in long life reliability. This means that adjustments NEVER need be made to the controller circuit for it to keep separating data correctly. This is the highest quality disk controller board available for the Model III.

POWER SUPPLY - Where many companies cut corners, TCS has chosen the finest switching power supply available. A switching power supply is much more efficient than linear supplies, which means that the TCS supply creates less heat than a linear supply, and it uses less energy. As a result, the internal parts of the Model III can operate cooler (the Model III has no cooling fan) without the need of an expensive internal cooling system. This power supply is the same commercial grade switcher that is used in the original more expensive Model III.

MOUNTING HARDWARE & CABLING - The disk drive mounting hardware is aluminum sheet construction for easy installation and the disk mounting holes are slotted to allow adjustment of the drives for exact alignment. The power and data cables are all included and are plug compatible with each unit. No soldering or tools are needed for installation other than a screwdriver.

KIT 1	Controller, power supply & Mounting Hardware.....	\$379
KIT 2	KIT 1 plus one Tandon Disk Drive.....	\$595
KIT 3	KIT 1 plus two Tandon Disk Drives.....	\$819
KIT 4	One Disk Drive only.....	\$219
KIT 5	16k TCS Memory.....	\$49
KIT 6	32k TCS Memory.....	\$79

For complete assembled and tested Model III Systems using these kits see our other ad in this issue of this magazine.

Introducing The B-TREE SERIES WHAT IS THE B-TREE?

B-TREE Mailing List Disk.....\$49.95

A mailing list application data base. Allows the maintenance of about 1500 to 2000 names on a single double density DATA disk. Display or print in order by name or by zip code (allows 9 digits). Print mailing labels by zip, name or user selected category. Duplicate names are allowed as well as optional data fields for each record. Also allows two line addresses for long addresses or company names and phone number.

B-TREE Library Program Disk.....\$39.95

A complete library maintenance data base system which allows storage of the book title, author, category, and 2 other user selected fields. Over 2000 books can be maintained on one double density DATA disk. Average search time by author is 2 seconds with 2000 records in file. Complete reports include: 1)Alphabetical listing of file by author, 2)List all books of one author by title or alphabetical by title, 3)List all books in a selected category, etc.

B-TREE Video Program Disk.....\$39.95

A complete data base for your video cassette collection. Allows entry of each program the stars, Video I.D. number, starting counter number, category & length. Over 1000 programs with over 300 cassettes can be stored on one double density DATA disk. Special reports include: 1)Printed Labels, 2)Alphabetical listing by stars, 3)Alpha Listing by Program, 4)Listings by cassette, 5)time left on each cassette report, etc.

The above Series of programs have many exclusive features. Each application program stores a variety of data in a B-TREE Structured file. The B-Tree file organization method allows fast and efficient access to a large amount of data. With B-TREE, a whole disk of data can be accessed in alphabetic or numeric order without sorting or merging and all in a minimum of time. The user may add, delete, edit, list, print and redisplay the data without any file reorganization necessary. This is one of the BEST ANSWERS to data Storage problems on microprocessors. Fully implements the **BINARY SEARCH TREE** concepts including Insertion, deletion, editing, & traversal. No sorting or long searches for data recovery is needed with B-TREE, yet even larger than memory files can be printed or displayed in sorted order without the necessity of sorts. Varying Key fields possible with duplicates allowed. These are BASIC programs (yet faster than many assembly language programs) with hundreds of REMark statements for easy modification or use of the modules in user programming. Also includes the best INKEY module ever written, allowing the fastest direct screen oriented input you have seen. All programs are non-scrolling with SCREEN oriented design and have all information needed on screen at all times. Single Key stroke command sequences and complete error trapping as well as controlled input of data to any field. Each package comes on a formatted diskette to run on TRSDOS 1.3, LDOS 5.1, NEWDOS80 & DOSPLUS for TRS80 Model III computers and also for Model I using LDOS or DOSPLUS. Watch for new programs in our exclusive B-TREE series in upcoming months. MODEL II versions for TRSDOS and CP/M available soon with expanded capabilities.

For fast, efficient service. **Heart of** we can air freight from Dallas

TEXAS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

P.O. Box 1327 Arlington, Texas 76004-1327

★ Toll Free Number 800 433-5184

Texas Residents 817 274-5625

Dallas Metroplex 265-1524

* Payment: Money order, cashiers check, certified check. Prices above reflect 3% cash discount. Call for VISA/MC prices.

* Prices subject to change any time.
* No tax out-of-state. Texans add 5%.
* Many items shipped FREE. Call.

Estate Planning for Eni Baude Computation Year 1988

Taxable Estate	\$2,500,000.00
Total Tax	\$1,025,800.00
Credit Against Tax	\$192,800.00
Net Estate Tax	\$833,000.00
State Death Tax Credit	\$138,800.00
Estate Tax Less State Death Tax Credit	<u>\$694,200.00</u>

Table 5.

Estate Planning for Wife of Eni Baude Computation Year 1998

Taxable Estate	\$3,750,000.00
Total Tax	\$1,650,800.00
Credit Against Tax	\$192,800.00
Net Estate Tax	\$1,458,000.00
State Death Tax Credit	\$144,400.00
Estate Tax Less State Death Tax Credit	<u>\$1,313,600.00</u>

Table 6.

Program Listing 1

```
REM-----
REM ESTATE TAX PLANNER
REM BY CHARLES R. PERELMAN
REM WRITTEN IN CBASIC2
REM-----
E$="*****"
D$="$$$$,###,###.##"
DIM A$(20)
A$(1)="PLEASE PRESS NUMBER FOR ACTION DESIRED:"
A$(2)="SCHEDULE A - REAL ESTATE ":A$(3)="SCHEDULE B - STOCKS AND BONDS "
A$(4)="SCHEDULE C - MORTGAGES, NOTES AND CASH "
A$(5)="SCHEDULE D - INSURANCE ON DECEDENT'S LIFE "
A$(6)="SCHEDULE E - JOINTLY OWNED PROPERTY "
A$(7)="SCHEDULE F - OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PROPERTY "
A$(8)="SCHEDULE G - TRANSFERS DURING DECEDENT'S LIFE "
A$(9)="SCHEDULE H - POWERS OF APPOINTMENT ":A$(10)="SCHEDULE I - ANNUITIES "
A$(11)="SCHEDULE J - FUNERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES "
A$(12)="SCHEDULE K - DEBTS OF DECEDENT "
A$(13)="SCHEDULE K - MORTGAGES AND LIENS "
A$(14)="SCHEDULE L - NET LOSSES DURING ADMINISTRATION "
A$(15)="SCHEDULE L - EXPENSES OF PROPERTY NOT SUBJECT TO CLAIMS "
A$(16)="SCHEDULE M - MARITAL DEDUCTION "
A$(17)="SCHEDULE O - CHARITABLE DEDUCTION "
A$(18)="ENTER AMOUNT FOR EACH SCHEDULE WITHOUT COMMAS."
A$(19)="ENTER 0 FOR NONE."

3 PRINT CHR$(12):PRINT E$;" ESTATE TAX PLANNER ";E$:PRINT:PRINT
  INPUT "WHAT IS THE NAME OF YOUR CLIENT? ";LINE CLIENT$
5 INPUT "IN WHAT YEAR IS TAX TO BE DETERMINED? ";YEAR:Z=YEAR-1981
IF Z<=0 THEN PRINT:PRINT\
  "*** THIS PROGRAM IS ONLY FOR YEARS AFTER 1981. PLEASE REENTER. ***";\
FOR X=1 TO 500:NEXT:PRINT CHR$(12):GOTO 5
IF Z=1 THEN Y=1:EXEMPTION=225000:CREDIT=62800:MAX=4000000:MAX.RATE=.65
IF Z=2 THEN Y=2:EXEMPTION=275000:CREDIT=79300:MAX=3500000:MAX.RATE=.60
IF Z=3 THEN Y=3:EXEMPTION=325000:CREDIT=96300:MAX=3000000:MAX.RATE=.55
IF Z=4 THEN Y=4:EXEMPTION=400000:CREDIT=121800:MAX=2500000:MAX.RATE=.50
IF Z=5 THEN Y=5:EXEMPTION=500000:CREDIT=155800:MAX=2500000:MAX.RATE=.50
IF Z>5 THEN Y=6:EXEMPTION=600000:CREDIT=192800:MAX=2500000:MAX.RATE=.50
```

Program continues

printout for presentation to clients.

CHR\$(12) clears the screen. CONCHAR% is similar to INKEY\$ in Microsoft Basic, except it returns the ASCII value of the keyboard entry. CHR\$(127) erases the prior character and clears the number of your choice from the screen. LPRINT-ER sends all Print commands to the printer rather than to the screen. CONSOLE reactivates the screen.

After entering items on the detailed schedules, you can restart this portion of the program if you made a mistake. An error trap is provided if the taxable estate does not exceed the threshold for estate tax in the computation year.

If your estate is large enough to be subject to the maximum rate, line 520 routes the program to lines 2100-2400 for tax computation. When I examined the tax tables, I found that brackets were \$250,000 or \$500,000 apart. Therefore, when you have an estate subject to a rate less than the maximum, you will divide by

- **TRS - 80⁽¹⁾ Model I or Model III**
48K, 2 disks
TRSDOS⁽¹⁾ or LDOS⁽²⁾
formats available
PRICE \$149.50

- **TRS - 80⁽¹⁾ Model II**
64K, 2 disks
TRSDOS⁽¹⁾ format
expanded version
PRICE \$224.50

GANTT-PACK: AUTOMATED PROJECT CHARTS

This powerful, flexible program will save you time in project planning, scheduling, tracking and reporting. You need no prior Gantt experience; screen prompts guide you all the way. Scratchpad entry lets you keep track of unassigned tasks while structuring your project. Automatic project organization. Fast edit lets you correct errors, modify schedules, explore alternatives. Saves alternative plans from original database. Helps you visualize the project at all stages.

Large capacity allows up to 100 tasks per phase and multiple phases per project, each phase with its own chart. Hard copy to parallel or serial printers. Scroll to any portion of any chart and print selected region. Charts show projected, elapsed and overrun times. Get professional results quickly and easily with Libra Lab's Gantt-Pack.



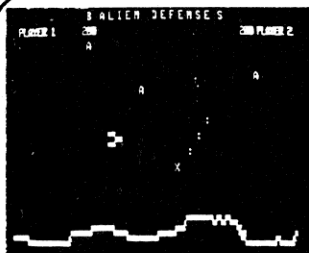
Libra Laboratories, Inc.
495 Main Street
Metuchen, N.J. 08840
(201) 494-2224

Gantt-Pack © Libra Laboratories, Inc. 1981

(1) TRS-80 and TRSDOS Trademarks of Tandy Corp.

(2) LDOS Trademark of Logical Systems, Inc.

ARCADE CENTER



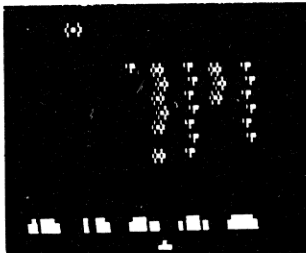
ALIEN DEFENSE

©1981 Soft Sector Mkt.

Mod I or III Tape, 16K
\$19.95

Mod I or III Disk*, 32K
\$24.95

Only Mod III version has
Extended Graphics.



SUPER VADERS

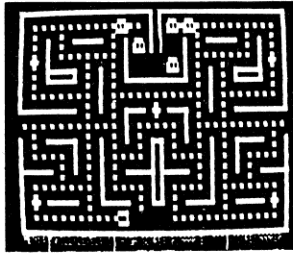
©1981 Soft Sector Mkt.

Mod I or III Tape **\$19.95**

Mod I Disk **\$24.95**

Mod III Disk **\$24.95**

- 2 Player - 10 Levels -
Ask for upgrade info for
INVADERS PLUS &
TRS-SUPER INVADERS



SCARFMAN

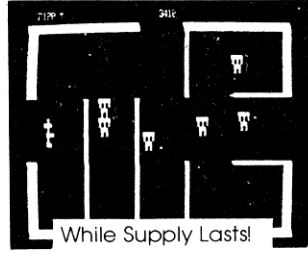
©1981 Cornsoft Group

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I & III Disk

\$19.95



While Supply Lasts!

ROBOT ATTACK

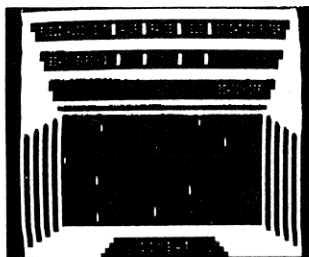
by Big 5

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I & III Disk

\$19.95



STAR FIGHTER

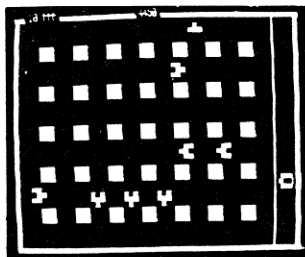
by Adventure

Mod I & III Tape

\$24.95

Mod I Disk

\$29.95



ATTACK FORCE

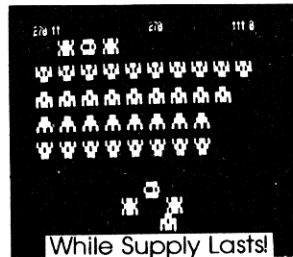
by Big 5

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I & III Disk*

\$19.95



While Supply Lasts!

GALAXY INVASION

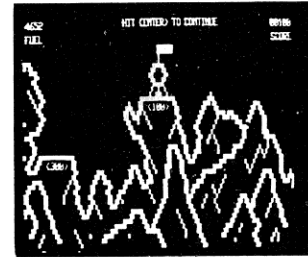
by Big 5

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I & III* Disk

\$19.95



LUNAR LANDER

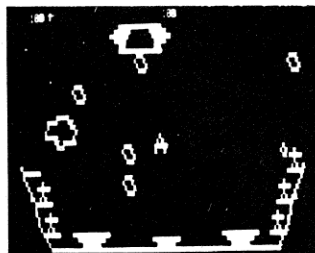
by Adventure

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I & III Disk

\$20.95



METEOR MISSION 2

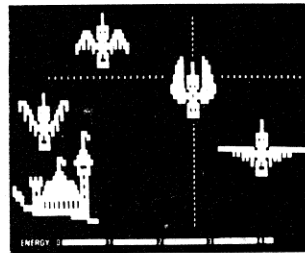
by Big 5

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I & III Disk*

\$19.95



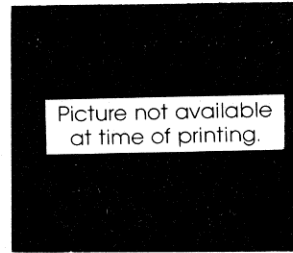
VOYAGE OF VALKYRIE

Mod I & III Tape

\$34.95

Mod I & III Disk

\$39.95



80 SPACE RAIDERS

Mod I & III Tape

\$24.95

FORTRESS

The Fastest Action
Game of Them All!

©1981 Soft Sector Mkt.

Mod I & III Tape

\$15.95

Mod I or III* Disk

\$19.95

See following page
for picture.

SPECIAL DEAL - This Month Only

Purchase 1 Game - List Price / Purchase 2 Games - Deduct 10%
Purchase 3 Games - Deduct 15% / Purchase 5 Games - Deduct 20%

- SPECIAL DEAL applies only to games purchased from this ad, at one time, and at list price -

*These Disk versions save high score to disk.

C.O.D. - certified check, M.O. or cash only. Most orders shipped next day. All orders must have shipping included. Please add 2% or \$2.50, whichever is higher for shipping. Michigan residents, please add 4% tax. Add extra \$1.50 for C.O.D. Personal checks take 3 weeks to clear. Out of the country orders add \$10.00 extra shipping.
*TRS-80 is a product of Radio Shack, div. of the Tandy Corp.

SSM SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,
INCORPORATED
6250 Middlebelt • Garden City, Michigan 48135
Order Line **800-521-6504**
Michigan Orders & Questions **313-425-4020**

The American Express® Card
Don't leave home without it™



The Quality Continues...

Program continued

```

10 PRINT CHR$(12) REM ASSET ENTRY ROUTINE
PRINT:PRINT A$(1):PFLAG1=0:PFLAG2=0:PFLAG3=0:PFLAG4=0:PFLAG5=0
PRINT"1. ENTER DETAILED ASSET INFORMATION"
PRINT"2. ENTER SUMMARY FIGURE FOR ASSETS"
PRINT"3. ENTER TOTAL TAXABLE ESTATE"
15 YZ=CONCHARX
IF YZ=(32) THEN 15
IF YZ<(49) OR YZ>(51) THEN PRINT CHR$(127):\
PRINT"PRESS NUMBER FROM 1 TO 3 PLEASE":FOR X=1 TO 500:NEXT:GOTO 10
PRINT CHR$(127):CHOICE=YZ-48:ON CHOICE GOTO 100,200,500

20 PRINT CHR$(12):PRINT A$(1) REM DEDUCTIONS ENTRY MENU
PRINT"1. ENTER DETAILED DEDUCTIONS DATA"
PRINT"2. ENTER SUMMARY FIGURE FOR DEDUCTIONS"
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 20

ON CHOICE GOTO 300,400

100 PRINT CHR$(12):PFLAG1=1:PFLAG4=1 REM DETAILED ASSET SCHEDULES
PRINT A$(18):PRINT A$(19):PRINT
PRINT A$(2);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";RL:EST:PRINT A$(3);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";STOCKS
PRINT A$(4);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";CASH:PRINT A$(5);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";INSURANCE
PRINT A$(6);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";JOINT:PRINT A$(7);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";MISC
PRINT A$(8);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";TRANSFERS
PRINT A$(9);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";POWERS
PRINT A$(10);TAB(50);:INPUT " $";ANNUITIES
TOT.ASSETS=RL+EST+STOCKS+CASH+INSURANCE+JOINT+MISC+TRANSFERS+POWERS+ANNUITIES
PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL ASSETS=";:PRINT USING D$;TOT.ASSETS
30 PRINT"IF SCHEDULE ENTRIES ARE CORRECT, PRESS 1 TO CONTINUE. PRESS 2 TO "
PRINT"START DETAILED SCHEDULE AGAIN."
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 30
ON CHOICE GOTO 20,100

200 INPUT"WHAT IS TOTAL VALUE OF ASSETS $";TOT.ASSETS:PFLAG1=1:PFLAG4=0:\
GOTO 20

300 PRINT CHR$(12):PFLAG1=1:PFLAG5=1 REM DETAILED DEDUCTION SCHEDULES
PRINT A$(18):PRINT A$(19):PRINT:PRINT A$(11);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";FUN.ADM
PRINT A$(12);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";DEBTS
PRINT A$(13);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";MORTGAGES
PRINT A$(14);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";LOSSES
PRINT A$(15);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";EXPENSES
PRINT A$(16);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";MARITAL
PRINT A$(17);TAB(60);:INPUT " $";CHARITABLE
TOT.DED=FUN.ADM+DEBTS+MORTGAGES+LOSSES+EXPENSES+MARITAL+CHARITABLE
PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL DEDUCTIONS=";:PRINT USING D$;TOT.DED
40 PRINT"IF SCHEDULE ENTRIES ARE CORRECT PRESS 1, TO CONTINUE."
PRINT"PRESS 2 TO START DETAILED SCHEDULE AGAIN."
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 40
TAXABLE.EST=TOT.ASSETS-TOT.DED
ON CHOICE GOTO 510,300

400 INPUT"WHAT IS TOTAL VALUE OF DEDUCTIONS? $";TOT.DED:PFLAG1=1:\
PFLAG5=0:TAXABLE.EST=TOT.ASSETS-TOT.DED:GOTO 510

500 INPUT"WHAT IS VALUE OF TAXABLE ESTATE? $";TAXABLE.EST
PFLAG4=0:PFLAG5=0
510 IF TAXABLE.EST-EXEMPTION<=0 THEN PRINT "TOTAL ASSETS=";TAB(50);:\
PRINT USING D$;TOT.ASSETS:PRINT"TOTAL DEDUCTIONS=";TAB(50);:\
PRINT USING D$;TOT.DED:PRINT"TOTAL TAXABLE ESTATE=";TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;\
TAXABLE.EST:PRINT"EXEMPTION EQUIVALENT=";TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;\
EXEMPTION:PRINT:PRINT" ***NO TAX. TAXABLE ESTATE DOES NOT EXCEED CREDIT ***":\
PRINT:GOSUB 1600:ON CHOICE GOTO 3,5000
520 IF TAXABLE.EST>=MAX THEN W=(TAXABLE.EST-MAX)*MAX.RATE:\
ON Y GOSUB 2100,2200,2300,2400,2400,2400
IF TAXABLE.EST>EXEMPTION AND TAXABLE.EST<MAX THEN V=INT(TAXABLE.EST/250000):\
S=250000:ON V+1 GOSUB 3100,3200,3300,3400,3500,3600,3700,3800,3900,4000,\
4100,4200,4300,4400,4500,4600
600 PRINT:PRINT A$(1):PRINT"1. COMPUTE STATE DEATH TAX CREDIT.":PRINT\
"2. COMPLETE COMPUTATION WITHOUT STATE TAX CREDIT."
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 600
PRINT CHR$(12):ON CHOICE GOTO 4700,700

700 PRINT TAB(20);"ESTATE PLANNING FOR ";CLIENT$
PRINT TAB(20);"COMPUTATION YEAR ";YEAR:PRINT
IF PFLAG1=1 THEN PRINT"TOTAL ASSETS=";TAB(30);:PRINT USING D$;TOT.ASSETS
IF PFLAG1=1 THEN PRINT"TOTAL DEDUCTIONS=";TAB(30);:PRINT USING D$;\
TOT.DED:PFLAG1=0
PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL TAXABLE ESTATE=";TAB(30);:PRINT USING D$;TAXABLE.EST
PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL TAX=";TAB(30);:PRINT USING D$;TOTAL.TAX
PRINT"CREDIT AGAINST TAX=";TAB(30);:PRINT USING D$;CREDIT
PRINT:PRINT"NET ESTATE TAX=";TAB(30);:PRINT USING D$;TOTAL.TAX-CREDIT
IF PFLAG2=0 THEN PRINT TAB(31);"-----"
IF PFLAG2=1 THEN PRINT:PRINT"STATE DEATH TAX CREDIT=";TAB(30);:\

```

Program continues

\$250,000 before computing tax with lines 3100-4600. This technique simplified the coding. When you compute the state death tax credit at line 4700, setting U = 100000 saves space and typing time.

Planning Examples

The first example demonstrates the effectiveness of a "tax exemption" trust. Every estate plan for husband and wife should consider this device. Without any planning, the use of the exemption to avoid tax on the first death is lost. By placing the maximum amount which will escape tax without use of the marital deduction into the "tax exemption" trust on the first death, this amount escapes estate tax completely on the death of both husband and wife. The surviving spouse may receive all income. If he or she is the trustee, subject to required standards, the survivor may control investment of funds and withdraw principal needed for support.

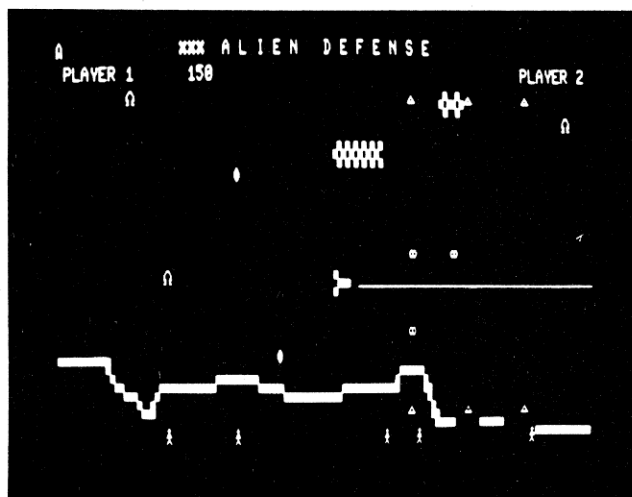
Example 1: John Client dies in 1984 with a taxable estate of \$1,000,000. He leaves all property to his wife. There is no tax on John's death since all of the property qualifies for the marital deduction. His wife dies 10 years later with an estate of \$1,000,000. Table 1 is the tax upon death of the wife. If a "tax exemption" trust were used on John's death, \$325,000 would go into that trust. His wife's taxable estate at her later death would then be \$675,000 (assuming no growth). Table 2 shows that the tax is \$109,050 lower than without the trust.

The second example illustrates further sophistication for a larger estate. In addition to the use of a "tax exemption" trust, a "qualified terminable interest" (QTI or "cutie") trust is used. The QTI trust enables you to elect upon the first death whether to pay tax on the money in the QTI trust or to postpone that tax until the second death. With Estate Planner you get an immediate printout of the results of implementing this estate planning option.

Example 2: Joe Businessman leaves an estate of \$5,000,000 in

These Are Fast-Paced Arcade Simulations ONLY THE FAST SURVIVE!

The first machine language arcade game written to use
all those NEW SPECIAL FEATURES of your MOD III!



ALIEN DEFENSE



Copyright ©1981 Soft Sector Marketing, Inc.
Written by Larry Ashmun

Cassette **\$19.95**
Disk **\$24.95**

Cassette version doesn't go to disk.
Only disk version talks and saves high scores.

Now MOD I and III

As you fly over a mountainous terrain the aliens are being grabbed from the ground below and are taken to the sky.

FORTRESS

©1982 Soft Sector Marketing, Inc.
written by Larry Ashmun

**The
Super-Fast Paced
Arcade Games
Continue**

Defend your fortress from alien fighters – but watch out for the sneak attack.

The game starts slow but speeds up very quickly.



Mod I and III
Cass. **\$15.95**
Disk **\$19.95**



C.O.D. – certified check, M.O. or cash only. Most orders shipped next day. All orders must have shipping included. Please add 2% or \$2.50, whichever is higher for shipping. Michigan residents, please add 4% tax. Add extra \$1.50 for C.O.D. Personal checks take 3 weeks to clear. Out of the country orders add \$10.00 extra shipping.
*TRS-80 is a product of Radio Shack, div. of the Tandy Corp.

SSM **SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,**
INCORPORATED
6250 Middlebelt • Garden City, Michigan 48135
Order Line **800-521-6504**
Michigan Orders & Questions **313-425-4020**

The American Express® Card
Don't leave home without it™



The Quality Continues...

Program continued

```

PRINT USING D$;STATE.CR:PRINT"ESTATE TAX LESS STATE DEATH TAX CREDIT=";\
TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;TOTAL.TAX-CREDIT-STATE.CR:\
PRINT TAB(52);"=====
IF PFLAG3=1 THEN PFLAG3=0:CONSOLE:GOTO 900:

800 PRINT:PRINT"TO PRINT SUMMARY, PLEASE TURN ON PRINTER AND PRESS 1."
PRINT"TO CONTINUE WITHOUT PRINTOUT, PLEASE PRESS 2."
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 800
ON CHOICE GOTO 810,900
810 LPRINT WIDTH 80:PFLAG3=1:GOTO 700

900 IF PFLAG4=0 AND PFLAG5=0 THEN GOTO 950 ELSE PRINT A$(1):PRINT\
"1. PRINT DETAILED SCHEDULES. (PLEASE TURN ON PRINTER)":\
PRINT"2. CONTINUE PROGRAM"
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 900
ON CHOICE GOTO 910,950
910 IF PFLAG4=0 THEN GOTO 920 ELSE LPRINT WIDTH 80:\
PRINT TAB(32);"ASSET SCHEDULE":PRINT
PRINT A$(2);TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;RL.EST:PRINT A$(3);TAB(50);:\
PRINT USING D$;STOCKS:PRINT A$(4);TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;CASH:PRINT A$(5);\
TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;INSURANCE:PRINT A$(6);TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;JOINT:\
PRINT A$(7);TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;MISC:PRINT A$(8);TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;\
TRANSFERS:PRINT A$(9);TAB(50);:PRINT USING D$;POWERS:PRINT A$(10);TAB(50);:\
PRINT USING D$;ANNUITIES:PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL ASSETS=" ";:PRINT USING D$;TOT.ASSETS
920 IF PFLAG5=0 THEN CONSOLE:GOTO 950 ELSE LPRINT WIDTH 80:PRINT:PRINT\
TAB(32);:PRINT"DEDUCTION SCHEDULE":PRINT A$(11);TAB(60);:PRINT USING D$;\
FUN.ADM:PRINT A$(12);TAB(60);:PRINT USING D$;DEBTS:PRINT A$(13);TAB(60);:\
PRINT USING D$;MORTGAGES:PRINT A$(14);TAB(60);:PRINT USING D$;LOSSES:PRINT\
A$(15);TAB(60);:PRINT USING D$;EXPENSES:PRINT A$(16);TAB(60);:PRINT USING D$;\
MARITAL:PRINT A$(17);TAB(60);:PRINT USING D$;CHARITABLE
PRINT"TOTAL DEDUCTIONS=" ";:PRINT USING D$;TOT.DED:CONSOLE
950 GOSUB 1600:ON CHOICE GOTO 3,5000

1500 YZ=CONCHARZ
IF YZ=(32) THEN 1500
IF YZ<(49) OR YZ>(50) THEN PRINT CHR$(127):ERROR.FLAG=1:\
PRINT"PRESS NUMBER 1 OR 2 PLEASE":FOR X=1 TO 500:NEXT:RETURN
PRINT CHR$(127):CHOICE=YZ-48:ERROR.FLAG=0:RETURN
1600 PRINT A$(1):PRINT"1. DO ANOTHER COMPUTATION.":PRINT"2. END PROGRAM."
GOSUB 1500
IF ERROR.FLAG=1 THEN 1600
RETURN

2100 TOTAL.TAX=W+1880800:RETURN
2200 TOTAL.TAX=W+1575800:RETURN
2300 TOTAL.TAX=W+1290800:RETURN
2400 TOTAL.TAX=W+1025800:RETURN

3100 TOTAL.TAX=62500+(TAXABLE.EST-225000)*.32:RETURN
3200 TOTAL.TAX=70800+(TAXABLE.EST-S)*.34:RETURN
3300 TOTAL.TAX=155800+(TAXABLE.EST-2*S)*.37:RETURN
3400 TOTAL.TAX=248300+(TAXABLE.EST-3*S)*.39:RETURN
3500 TOTAL.TAX=345800+(TAXABLE.EST-4*S)*.41:RETURN
3600 TOTAL.TAX=448300+(TAXABLE.EST-5*S)*.43:RETURN
3700 TOTAL.TAX=555800+(TAXABLE.EST-6*S)*.45:RETURN
3800 TOTAL.TAX=668300+(TAXABLE.EST-7*S)*.45:RETURN
3900 TOTAL.TAX=780800+(TAXABLE.EST-8*S)*.49:RETURN
4000 TOTAL.TAX=903300+(TAXABLE.EST-9*S)*.49:RETURN
4100 TOTAL.TAX=1025800+(TAXABLE.EST-10*S)*.53:RETURN
4200 TOTAL.TAX=1158300+(TAXABLE.EST-11*S)*.53:RETURN
4300 TOTAL.TAX=1290800+(TAXABLE.EST-12*S)*.57:RETURN
4400 TOTAL.TAX=1433300+(TAXABLE.EST-13*S)*.57:RETURN
4500 TOTAL.TAX=1575800+(TAXABLE.EST-14*S)*.61:RETURN
4600 TOTAL.TAX=1728300+(TAXABLE.EST-15*S)*.61:RETURN

4700 U=100000:PFLAG2=1:T=TAXABLE.EST REM STATE DEATH TAX CREDIT COMP
IF T<3*U THEN STATE.CR=1200+.024*(T-2*U)
IF T>=3*U AND T<5*U THEN STATE.CR=3600+ (.032*(T-3*U))
IF T>=5*U AND T<7*U THEN STATE.CR=10000+ (.04*(T-5*U))
IF T>=7*U AND T<9*U THEN STATE.CR=18000+ (.048*(T-7*U))
IF T>=9*U AND T<11*U THEN STATE.CR=27600+ (.056*(T-9*U))
IF T>=11*U AND T<16*U THEN STATE.CR=38800+ (.064*(T-11*U))
IF T>=16*U AND T<21*U THEN STATE.CR=70800+ (.072*(T-16*U))
IF T>=21*U AND T<26*U THEN STATE.CR=106800+ (.08*(T-21*U))
IF T>=26*U AND T<31*U THEN STATE.CR=146800+ (.088*(T-26*U))
IF T>=31*U AND T<36*U THEN STATE.CR=190800+ (.096*(T-31*U))
IF T>=36*U AND T<41*U THEN STATE.CR=128800+ (.104*(T-36*U))
IF T>=41*U AND T<51*U THEN STATE.CR=290800+ (.112*(T-41*U))
IF T>=51*U AND T<61*U THEN STATE.CR=402800+ (.12*(T-51*U))
IF T>=61*U AND T<71*U THEN STATE.CR=522800+ (.128*(T-61*U))
IF T>=71*U AND T<81*U THEN STATE.CR=650800+ (.136*(T-71*U))
IF T>=81*U AND T<91*U THEN STATE.CR=786800+ (.144*(T-81*U))
IF T>=91*U AND T<101*U THEN STATE.CR=930800+ (.152*(T-91*U))
IF T>=101*U THEN STATE.CR=1082800+ (.16*(T-101*U))
IF STATE.CR>(TOTAL.TAX-CREDIT) THEN STATE.CR=(TOTAL.TAX-CREDIT)
GOTO 700

5000 PRINT"*** END OF PROGRAM ***":STOP

```

1988 to his wife. She dies 10 years later and the value of the property has increased 50 percent to \$7,500,000. There will be no estate tax on Joe's death. Table 3 shows the tax of \$2,627,800 on his wife's death. If a "tax exemption" trust is used, the tax on her death is determined in Table 4. (Trust is now \$900,000 and wife's estate \$6,600,000.) The trust has saved \$331,600 for the family. Total tax: \$2,296,200.

Assume Joe and his wife plan with both a "tax exemption" trust and a "QTI" trust. The QTI trust receives half of Joe's estate, less the amount in the "tax exemption" trust (\$2,500,000-\$600,000=\$1,900,000). Joe's wife may elect to pay a tax of \$694,200 on Joe's death (Table 5), by not qualifying the QTI trust for the marital exemption. The tax on her death will be \$1,313,600. (Table 6). Total tax on both deaths: \$2,007,800. The family has apparently saved an additional \$288,400 over the use of the tax exemption trust alone.

However, things are not always what they seem. Payment of tax on Joe's death deprived his wife of \$694,000 in cash. Invested at the very conservative rate of 6 percent per annum, the before-tax income on these funds during the ten years will exceed substantially the estate tax savings. Therefore, his wife elects upon Joe's death not to have the QTI trust taxed.

If you are a professional estate planner, accountant, insurance salesman, attorney or trust officer, this program demonstrates dramatically to your clients the savings to be realized with proper planning. Before the estate planning conference, if you know the approximate size of the estate, run the computations for both tax and QTI trusts. For the successful business or professional person, the program should convince you to update your estate plan to take advantage of the new provisions in the estate tax law. ■

Charles R. Perelman is an attorney/CPA who specializes in estate planning and other tax matters in Beverly Hills, CA.

Utilities

SUPER UTILITY PLUS

SUPER UTILITY PLUS

Copyright ©1981 Breeze Computing, Inc. SUPER UTILITY PLUS was written by Kim Watt and is the most powerful program of its kind on the market at this time. This program is a machine language, stand alone program that has its own I/O routines, does not use any ROM or DOS calls, and works on SINGLE or DOUBLE DENSITY systems. Super Utility Plus performs such a wide range of varied tasks, that it may truly be called "The King of Utilities". It is not required that the disk be in any drive after initialization of the program and user may custom configure the program to suit his individual system requirements.

ZAP does everything your present "zapping" utility does plus many additional enhancements. It will operate on SINGLE or DOUBLE DENSITY systems and will work with most major operating systems that are presently on the market. The screen printout on Zap displays one sector at a time in HEX and ASCII (as other "zapping" utilities), but also tells user the true and relative track and whether the disk in IBM format or not. Zap also has a search routine that will locate the highest or lowest configured track on the disk and others that will search the disk for byte list, ASCII string, word list, or even encrypted code. Zap also allows you to display disk sectors, compare disk sectors, copy sector data, zero disk sectors, copy disk sectors, reverse sector data, sector searches, read ID address marks, or alter data address marks.

PURGE has a full screen editing kill control that allows you to kill files by positioning cursor and pressing one key. Also, Purge has several sub-routines that allow you to zero out unused directory entries or zero out unused disk granules. In addition, user may kill files by naming the common category of the files, and may compute existing passwords, change the disk name, date, passwords, auto command, or even file parameters (name, passwords, protection levels). Lastly, Purge contains a complete disk directory that indicates all active and non-active files on the disk.

FORMAT is a utility that allows the user to format a disk with standard format, format without erasing existing data, special format (custom format your disk most any way you want it), build a format track and optionally write it back to any track on your disk, and even contains a software bulk erase utility. The total formatting capabilities of this program are just about UNLIMITED and you may even reformat over a disk or add tracks to an existing disk without destroying existing disk data.

DISK COPY will copy most any standard disk, with or without formatting. The Special Disk Copy enables the user to make a backup of most TRS-80® readable disks that are presently on the market, regardless of any efforts that have been made to protect them from being "backed up". (NOTE: This program WILL NOT copy itself). This program's only intended use is for you to make backups of your legally purchased programs. Please DO NOT use this utility to make "bootleg copies" for others as authors of quality programs deserve their royalties.

TAPE COPY enables the user to perform a wide variety of actions that include the ability to read, write, or verify tapes and even includes a Bit by Bit copying routine that will back up most ANY TRS-80® readable tape regardless of protection attempts made by authors. This utility also is for your own use only.

DISK REPAIR allows you to automatically repair the HIT and GAT sectors, and will automatically repair a Boot. This utility also does a complete Directory Check and will advise you of errors that exist. In addition, this utility allows the user to recover killed files (if the file was killed by this utility or by NEWDOS), read protect or un-read protect the directory, move it to a different location on the disk, or clear unused entries. Lastly, this utility advises you of all inactive file that are on the disk.

MEMORY supplies the ability to display, move, test, compare, zero, exchange, input or output a byte to any port, exchange, jump to, reverse, fill, string search, or even load/write and entire track or sectors to/from memory.

FILE contains the abilities to display file sectors, compare files, copy files, disk directory, free space, file locations, drive status, create files, and clear files from disk. These utilities give you a wide range of powerful complete reorganization of your entire disk with all the files re-written in their most contiguous order.

CONFIGURE SYSTEM gives you the ability to custom configure Super Utility Plus to your system. You may select single or double density, in any combination, 5" drives, select your operating system boot of your choice, upper or lower case, high speed clock, single or double headed drives, or even configure your printer.

Now for Mod I or III **\$74.95**

Sold on protected media.

The
BASIC
OPERATED
SINGLE
STEPPER

BOSS III

©1981 Soft Sector Marketing, Inc.

for Mod III

This Machine Language utility is designed to aid you in creating and debugging programs written in BASIC. The utility allows you to trace the program flow, to single step the BASIC program, to observe the conditions of variables during program execution, and to push your basic program on the stack during program development. The utility is known to operate with Mod III, TRS-DOS or Mod III Rom BASIC.

Cassette (goes to disk) **\$18.95**

TAPE COPY 2

©1981 Soft Sector Marketing, Inc.

This program will load most any TRS-80 500 Baud system tape (standard Mod I speed) and load it into memory and save it at either 500 or 1500 Baud on the Mod III. NO KNOWLEDGE OF MACHINE LANGUAGE NEEDED. Now it gives you a way to back up a machine language program that loads at the lower speed and makes cassette loading into your new Mod III a much faster, more reliable process. Works with Mod I* & Mod III.

Only **\$14.95**

*Mod I loads and saves at 500 Baud only.

Purchase Any Program This
Month and Receive
Tape Copy 2 for \$7.95



Zapsit is a stand alone machine language program that lets you examine, modify, copy disk sectors and much more. It does not use any of the resident DOS routines so that you are not limited to the restrictions of the particular DOS that you normally use. You do not have to have a system disk in DRIVE 0 once Zapsit is running.

Currently there are two versions of Zapsit - one for use with TRSDOS* and one for use with DOSPLUS*. They are the same except in the way that they format a disk and the way that they write DATA ADDRESS MARKS. Because of the differences, they are not interchangeable. Writing to a TRSDOS diskette with the DOSPLUS version (or vice-versa) could make the diskette written too unusable.

For all disk operations you will be asked a series of questions. Each question can be answered by pressing the ENTER Key or by entering a specific value. Pressing the ENTER Key will cause the DEFAULT value to be used. All default values are indicated on the screen at the time the question is asked.

When entering a specific numeric value it is assumed to be DECIMAL unless an H is appended to the number. When an H is appended, the number is assumed to be hexadecimal (base 16).

CAPABILITIES

Display/Modify Disk Sectors/Memory. Print to screen. Print sector to printer. Modify in Hex. Modify in ASCII.

Change Track & Sector Limits. Single density read and write. Double density read and write for 1-80 track, from 0-18 sectors. Single and dual sided drives.

Format a Disk. S = Standard Format. W = Format without Erase. If you press ENTER or S you will be asked which drive, what density. After answering these questions Zapsit will format the disk using the parameters specified. As each track is formatted all of the sectors are checked for readability before the next track is formatted. Any unreadable sectors are reported but the operation will not be aborted.

If you type W you will be asked which drive, what density to use and if you want any bad sectors reported to the printer. Before each track is formatted each readable sector on the track is read into a holding area. Unreadable sectors are reported and their holding area is zeroed. After all of the sectors for a track are stored, the track is reformatted and the data in the holding areas written to the appropriate sectors.

Verify a Disk. Verify a disk does just that: it verifies that every sector is readable. Any unreadable sectors are reported. You will be asked if you want the unreadable sectors reported to the printer.

Now you can verify that the format of your diskette is in good shape before you copy your important files to a diskette. This prevents losing your data that you are trying to back up.

Copy Disk Sectors. Copy disk sectors allows you to Copy sectors (Single or Double Density) from a disk to different sectors on the same disk. Copy sectors from a Double Density disk to a different Double Density disk. Copy sectors from a Single Density disk to a different Single Density disk. Copy sectors from a Single Density disk to a Double Density disk. Copy sectors from a Double Density disk to a Single Density disk. All copying to a Different disk must be done on a Two Drive System.

Zero Disk Sectors. Zero disk sectors allow you to write a value of your choice to the sectors specified.

Read a Track. Reading a track allows you to read an entire track into memory, with all of the address marks and information that you don't normally see with a sector read. The output can be to either the screen or printer.

List \$24.95

Introductory Special \$19.95



Do you reap only mysteries from
your TRS-80 ROMs?

Your book has arrived!

MOD III ROM COMMENTED

Copyright ©1981 Soft Sector Marketing, Inc.

Not just a rehash of old information, but detailed comments on the ROMs in the latest machine from Tandy.

List \$22.50

ZAPSIT

©1981 by Soft Sector Marketing, Inc. - Written for TRS-DOS & DOSPLUS by Larry Ashmun
Requires 32K Disk - Mod III

C.O.D. - certified check, M.O. or cash only. Most orders shipped next day. All orders must have shipping included. Please add 2% or \$2.50, whichever is higher for shipping. Michigan residents, please add 4% tax. Add extra \$1.50 for C.O.D. Personal checks take 3 weeks to clear. Out of the country orders add \$10.00 extra shipping.
*TRS-80 is a product of Radio Shack, div. of the Tandy Corp.

SSM SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,
INCORPORATED
6250 Middlebelt • Garden City, Michigan 48135
Order Line **800-521-6504**
Michigan Orders & Questions **313-425-4020**

The American Express® Card
Don't leave home without it™



The Quality Continues...



Teachers are going to love this one.

Grade Book

B. E. Pugsley
7780 Candlewood Dr.
Boise, ID 83709

Most teachers find much of their time is spent calculating and recording grades. This program was designed to rectify that situation while in addition provide a computer printout of the grades. This program requires the use of total points and either curved grades or percent grades. In addition the grade records may be printed in alphabetical order, sorted by average grade or points accumulated, and saved on disk.

Records for up to 45 students, with 20 grades each can be accommodated. These numbers may be limited by available computer memory. The resulting printout will show the calculated weighted grade average and the appropriate letter grade. In addition to the weighted average, the percent grade and the total weighted points will be printed. If total points are used and grades curved, the letter grade is omitted. If de-

The Key Box

Disk Basic
48K RAM
NEWDOS 80, TRSDOS
2 Disk Drives
Printer

SS(\$)	The student name, 20 spaces and each grade, five spaces
W(A)	Weighting for each assignment, any value
AS(A)	Assignment titles, up to four characters long
GS, G1\$, G, G%, GI	Work areas for the grades
NS	Total number of students allowed
NA	Total number of assignments allowed
TS	Number of students in the class
TA	Number of assignments recorded
SP\$	20 blanks used for filler when working with strings
L\$	20 ... used as leaders
CS(I)	Commands
GR\$	* Fills in the missing grades
AV(A)	Average grades for assignments
IN\$	Input area from line input
B(\$)	Letter grades allowed

Table 1

Program Listing 1

```
1 CLS:PRINT:PRINTTAB(20)"GRADE BOOK ":POKE16561,254:POKE16562,12
6: CLEAR6000:DEFINT A-C,E-V,X-Z:POKE16526,0:POKE16527,127:DATA205,
127,10,94,35,86,237,83,32,127,35,94:DATA35,86,237,83,215,127,35,
94,35,86,237,83:DATA217,127,35,126,50,219,127,33,0,0,34,213
2 DATA127,237,91,213,127,203,59,175,203,58,48:DATA2,203,251,237,
83,213,127,122,179,200,42:DATA32,127,237,82,34,209,127,33,0,0,34
,207:DATA127,42,207,127,34,205,127,42,205,127,237:DATA91,213,127
,25,34,211,127,235,33,0,0,25
3 DATA25,25,229,237,91,205,127,33,0,0,25,25:DATA25,237,75,215,12
7,9,235,225,9,229,213,58:DATA219,127,71,197,19,35,78,35,70,42,21
7:DATA127,9,235,78,35,70,42,217,127,9:DATA193,26,150,56,6,32,35,
19,35,16,246
4 DATA209,225,6,3,78,235,126,113,235,119:DATA35,19,16,246,42,213
,127,235,42,205:DATA127,175,237,82,34,205,127,48,155,24,2:DATA20
9,225,42,207,127,17,1,0,175,25,34,207,127:DATA237,91,209,127,237
,82,218,71,127,195,37,127:FORI=1TO205:READA
5 POKEI+32511,A:NEXT:NS=45:NA=20:T=0
DIMCS(11),SS(NS),W(NA),AS(N
A),AV(NA),X(3):Z=0:SP$=STRING$(20," "):L$=STRING$(20,"."):GR$="
*:B$(1)=" 90":B$(2)=" 80":B$(3)=" 70":B$(4)=" 60":DATAHELP,P
RINT,LOAD,SAVE,NEW,QUIT,GRADES, SORT,NAMES
```

Program continues



If you are looking for The Finest In Word Processing Systems you can . . .

1. Purchase and examine all other word processing programs on the market, and then purchase **Lazy Writer®** or . . .
2. You can purchase **Lazy Writer®** first. **It's your money!**
Lazy Writer® Mod I or III

\$175.00

*Requires 2 Disk Drives to convert only.

Proportional Spacing Option Now Available for
Daisy Wheel II Printer – **Only \$29.95**

GUARANTEE
30 DAY, MONEY BACK†
GUARANTEE
†Less 10% restocking charge.

Son of
MICRO PROOF

ELECTRIC WEBSTER Spelling Checker

*A product of Cornucopia Software

- EASY TO USE
- 50,000 WORD VOCABULARY & EXPANDABLE
- RECOGNIZES PREFIXES & SUFFIXES
- REQUIRES ONLY 32K OF MEMORY & 2 DISK DRIVES
- AFFORDABLE & AVAILABLE IN THREE FORMS: fully independent program to identify errors; independent program to identify and correct errors; or with a conversion program that will permit ELECTRIC WEBSTER to operate from within.

	Was	Now Only
Basic Electric Webster	\$125.00	\$89.50
with Correcting Feature		\$149.00
Special Lazy Writer® Version	\$189.50	\$149.50
with Correcting Feature		
works from within Lazy Writer®		

Scriptsit Versions Available – Call for Price

THE COMPLEAT IDIOTS BOOKKEEPER – Now Is Tax Season –

Turn your baskets full of receipts
into one super organized group of paper work.

If your income tax is a pain
you don't have The Compleat Idiots Bookkeeper!

Mod I & III – \$49.95

FREE Overview Available

MAKE V.C.

Changes files to VISI CALC interchangeable format or V.C. file
into The Compleat Idiots Bookkeeper readable files.

Mod I & III – Only \$24.95

C.O.D. – certified check, M.O. or cash only. Most orders shipped next day. All orders must have shipping included. Please add 2% or \$2.50, whichever is higher for shipping. Michigan residents, please add 4% tax. Add extra \$1.50 for C.O.D. Personal checks take 3 weeks to clear. Out of the country orders add \$10.00 extra shipping.
*TRS-80 is a product of Radio Shack, div. of the Tandy Corp.

SSM **SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,**
INCORPORATED
6250 Middlebelt • Garden City, Michigan 48135
Order Line **800-521-6504**
Michigan Orders & Questions **313-425-4020**

✓ 86



The American Express® Card
Don't leave home without it.™



The Quality Continues . . .

For Your Color Computer

MASTER CONTROL

Copyright ©1981 Soft Sector Marketing, Inc. - Written by A. Schwartz



Requires 16-32K

1. 50 preprogrammed command keys. Standard and Extended command.
2. Direct control of motor, trace, and audio from keyboard.
3. Automatic line numbering.
4. Programmable Custom Key.
5. Direct Run Button.
6. Keyboard overlay for easy program use.
7. Easy entry of entire commands into computer.

Load Master Control into your machine then either type in a BASIC program or load one in from tape to edit. Cuts programming time by 50% or more **\$24.95**



For The Radio Shack
Color Computer*

COLOR BONANZA

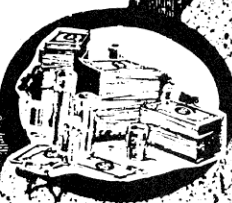
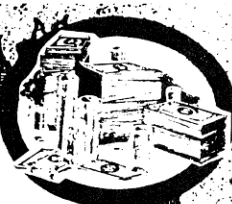
some 4k
some 16k
some 32k

**50 PROGRAMS
In One Package**

Distributed by:

SSM SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,
INCORPORATED

*The Color Computer is a product of Radio Shack, division of the Tandy Corporation



List **\$49.95**
6 Cassettes - Disk version available soon.

Tape 1		
Keys	4k	NE
Bagels	4k	NE
Find	16k	NE
Darts	4k	NE
Motor	4k	NE
Bomber	4k	NE
Football	16k	EXT
Kapow	4k	NE
Dodge	4k	NE
Tape 2		
Bounce	16k	EXT
Tank	32k	EXT
One Arm	4k	NE
Chute	16k	EXT
Where is it	16k	EXT
Lunar Lander	16k	EXT
Stock Market	4k	NE
Tape 3		
Multiply	16k	EXT
Divide	16k	EXT
Add Sub	16k	EXT
Simple Simon	4k	NE
Hangman	16k	NE
Beast	16k	NE
Count Down	4k	NE
Accey	16k	NE
Genie	16k	NE
Protect	16k	EXT
Tape 4		
Graphics	16k	EXT
Songs	16k	EXT
Joy	16k	EXT
Mortgage	16k	EXT
Checkbook	16k	EXT
Draw 1	16k	EXT
Morris	16k	EXT
Sound	16k	EXT
Tape 5		
Ram	16k	MA
Trace	16k	MA
MMaster	16k	MA
Demo	16k	NE
Disassembler	16k	NE
Basbug	16k	NE
OhmLaw	4k	NE
Convert	4k	NE
Drawer 2	32k	EXT
Degrees	4k	NE
Tape 6		
Hurdler	32k	EXT
Entrap	16k	EXT
Search	16k	NE
Flip Flop	16k	EXT
Lost Atom	16k	EXT
Attack	16k	EXT
Cartel	32k	EXT

MA = Machine language
NE = Non Extended Basic
EXT = Extended Basic

C.O.D. - certified check, M.O. or cash only. Most orders shipped next day. All orders must have shipping included. Please add 2% or \$2.50, whichever is higher for shipping. Michigan residents, please add 4% tax. Add extra \$1.50 for C.O.D. Personal checks take 3 weeks to clear. Out of the country orders add \$10.00 extra shipping.
*TRS-80 is a product of Radio Shack, div. of the Tandy Corp.

SSM SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,
INCORPORATED

6250 Middlebelt • Garden City, Michigan 48135

Order Line **800-521-6504**

Michigan Orders & Questions **313-425-4020**



The American Express Card
Don't leave home without it



The Quality Continues...

"Student grade averages are calculated as each name is printed to speed up the operation."

Program continued

```

7 ELSEIF IN$="END" THEN CLS:TA=TA-1:PRINT "GRADES ENDED":GOTO 7 ELSEIF T
<>100 GOSUB 39
38 IN$=LEFT$(SP$,5-LEN(IN$))+IN$:S$(S)=LEFT$(S$(S),20+((A-1)*5))
+IN$:NEXT I=1:GOSUB 9:GOTO 7
39 G!=VAL(IN$):G!=((G!/T1)*100):G=G!:IN$=STR$(G):RETURN
40 PRINT "CHANGE GRADE FOR WHICH ASSIGNMENT #?":GOSUB 64
41 IF IN$="END" THEN CLS:PRINT "GRADE CHANGE ENDED":GOTO 7 ELSE INPUT "H
OW MANY POINTS MAXIMUM?":T1:A=VAL(IN$):IFA<100 THEN PRINT "NO S
UCH ASSIGNMENT!":GOTO 40 ELSE PRINT "ENTER STUDENT NUMBER ":GOSUB 6
4:IF IN$="END" THEN 41 ELSE S=VAL(IN$)
42 IFS<100 THEN CLS:PRINT "NO SUCH STUDENT":GOTO 40 ELSE PRINT "STU
DENT ":S;" ":LEFT$(S$(S),20):PRINT MID$(S$(S),16+(5*A),5)
43 PRINT "CHANGE GRADE TO: ":GOSUB 64:IF IN$="END" THEN 43
44 IF IN$="*" THEN 45 ELSE IF T1<>100 THEN 39 ELSE IF VAL(IN$)<0 AND IN$<>"
*" THEN PRINT "<0 ??":GOTO 44 ELSE GOSUB 39
45 S$(S)=LEFT$(S$(S),15+(A*5))+LEFT$(SP$,5-LEN(IN$))+IN$+MID$(S$
(S),16+5+(A*5),5*(TA-A)):I=1:GOSUB 9:GOTO 7
46 GOSUB 9:PRINT:INPUT "WHICH FIELD DO YOU WANT TO SORT ON, NAME,
AVERAGE, OR POINTS ":IN$:IF IN$="AVERAGE" THEN 47 ELSE IF IN$="POINT
S" THEN 47 ELSE D1=0:L1=LEN(S$(1)):GOTO 48
47 D1=21+(5*A):L1=5
48 IFTS=0 THEN PRINT "NO RECORDS IN FILE":RETURN ELSE X(1)=VA
RPTR(S$(1)):X(2)=D1:X(3)=L1:Z=USR(VARPTR(X(0))):FOR I=1 TO TS:PRINT
I;" ":S$(I):NEXT:RETURN
49 GOSUB 9:PRINT:PRINT "VALID COMMANDS:":PRINT
      ADD      CHANGE      DELETE      NEW:PRI
NT:CS$="":INPUT "COMMAND OR HELP":CS$:IF CS$="END" THEN CLS:I=1:GOSUB 9:
GOTO 7 ELSE IF CS$="ADD" THEN 59 ELSE IF CS$="DELETE" THEN 62
50 IF CS$="CHANGE" THEN 56 ELSE IF CS$="NEW" THEN 51 ELSE 49
51 CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT "NAME OF CLASS? ":GOSUB 64:CLS=IN$:TS=0
:TA=0:PRINT "YOU MAY NOW TYPE IN NEW NAMES:PRINT "TYPE IN 'END' A
FTER LAST NAME IS ENTERED."
52 TS=TS+1:IF TS>NSTHEN PRINT "CAN'T TAKE ANY MORE STUDENTS":GOTO 54
53 PRINT TS:" ":GOSUB 64:IF IN$="END" THEN 54 ELSE IN$=LEFT$(IN$,20):
L=LEN(IN$):IF IN$="*" THEN 53 ELSE IN$=IN$+LEFT$(L$,20-L):S$(TS)=IN$:G
OTO 52
54 TS=TS-1:GOSUB 46:FOR I=1 TO 600:NEXT I:RETURN
55 CLS:PRINT "CLS":IF TS<0 THEN PRINT "NO STUDENTS":PRINT "-----
--":GOTO 7 ELSE FOR I=1 TO TS:PRINTS:LEFT$(S$(S),20):NEXT:FOR I=1 TO 600:
I=1:GOSUB 9:GOTO 7
56 CLS:PRINT "CHANGE":PRINT "-----":PRINT
TYPE IN STUDENT NUMBER:":GOSUB 64:IF IN$="END" THEN CLS:PRINT "DONE":
PRINT "-----":GOTO 7 ELSE S=VAL(IN$):IFS<100 THEN PRINT "NO SUCH STU
DENT NUMBER":GOSUB 65:GOTO 49
57 IFS<=TS THEN PRINT "OLD NAME* ":LEFT$(S$(S),20)
58 PRINT "NEW NAME IS? ":GOSUB 64:IF IN$="END" THEN 58 ELSE IN$=LEFT$(IN$
,20):L=LEN(IN$):IN$=IN$+LEFT$(L$,20-L):S$(S)=IN$+MID$(S$(S),21,L
EN(S$(S))):GOSUB 46:FOR I=1 TO 600:NEXT I:CLS:PRINT "NAME CHANGED":PRI
NT "-----":GOTO 7
59 CLS:PRINT "ADD":PRINT "----":TS=TS+1:IF TS>NSTHEN PRINT "TOO MANY
STUDENTS":TS=TS-1:GOTO 49
60 PRINT
ENTER NEW STUDENT NAME:":GOSUB 64:IF IN$="END" THEN 60 ELSE G$="":FOR I=1 TO
TA:G$=G$+GR$:NEXT:SS$(TS)=STRING$(20,32)+G$:IN$=LEFT$(IN$,20):L=L
EN(IN$):IN$=IN$+LEFT$(L$,20-L):S$(TS)=IN$+MID$(S$(TS),21,LEN(S$(
TS))):GOSUB 46:FOR I=1 TO 600:NEXT I:CLS
61 PRINT "NAME ADDED":PRINT "-----":GOTO 7
62 CLS:PRINT "DELETE":PRINT "-----":PRINT:PRINT "ENTER STUDENT NUM
BER TO BE DELETED":GOSUB 64:S=VAL(IN$):IFS<100 THEN CLS:PRINT "N
O SUCH STUDENT NUMBER":GOSUB 65:GOTO 49 ELSE PRINT "IS THIS THE NAME
YOU WISH DELETED? (Y OR N) ":LEFT$(S$(S),20):
63 INPUT IN$:IF IN$<>"Y" THEN 7 ELSE S$(S)=S$(TS)-TS=TS-1:CLS:PRINT "NA
ME DELETED":PRINT "-----":GOTO 7
64 INPUT IN$:RETURN
65 FOR I=1 TO 600:NEXT I:RETURN
66 CLS:GOSUB 9:INPUT#-1,CLS:INPUT#-1,TS:INPUT#-1,TA:PRINT ".":FOR
S=1 TO TS:INPUT#-1,S$(S):PRINT ".":NEXT S:PRINT:FOR A=1 TO TA:INPUT#-1
,A$(A):PRINT ".":NEXT A:PRINT:FOR A=1 TO TA:INPUT#-1,DR$:W(A)=VAL(DR
$):PRINT ".":NEXT A:PRINT:RETURN

```

Program continues

tered. When entering the sort routine the option is given of sorting on the name field, the average field or the total field.

The Sort portion of the program is the machine language sort published in Radio Shack's July 1980 Newsletter and modified by Dave Anderson and Joe Fugate. Their program, Flexfile, uses this very quick sort which may be relocated for 32 and 16K machines.

Delete: This allows the deletion of any name. Sort is not needed after this program option.

Add: New names may be added to the class. When names are added after grades have been recorded, the missing grades are entered as asterisks so they will not be counted in that student's average.

Load transfers the student file into the computer from disk. (Caution—remember the file name.) The program can easily be changed to operate on a tape system.

Save will store the student file on disk. The file name selected is automatically extended with a DAT to separate it from any other program files you might have.

Print either allows the printing of the grade report, or a work sheet with only the name and spaces for grades. Student grade averages are calculated as each name is printed to speed up the operation. In using total points, the printout will not occur until you have a chance to determine the order desired, by name or by point value.

Program Description

The string S\$(S) stores the student name (first 20 spaces), and the associated grades (five spaces for each grade). The major variables used are in Table 1. The program treats this as a two dimensional string; S being the student, and A being the location of the grade in the string. This approach reduces the amount of memory required. With the remarks deleted the program should easily run in a 16K tape system. The only changes needed are the replacement of the load and save routine, and the Line Input.

Changes for Different Systems

The program is well documented with remarks for changes to make the system operate with different equipment configurations. The following is a summary of the changes required for different systems:

16K, Level II: POKE 16526,0: POKE 16527,127
Memory Size 32512
Change all 255's in machine language section to 127.

MOD I

Special Deals of the Month

MOD III

Attention!

SALE

Attention!

- This Month Only -

Our 40 Track Disk Drive, w/power supply & case*

\$260.00

Our 80 Track Disk Drive, w/power supply & case*

\$365.00

Please state machine when ordering.

*Add \$5.00 shipping per drive.

40 Track Bare Disk Drive*	\$225.00
80 Track Bare Disk Drive*	\$350.00
80/160 Track Bare Disk Drive*	\$475.00
2 Drive Cables, Mod I or III	\$25.00
4 Drive Cables, Mod I only	\$35.00
Printer Extender Cable	\$18.00
Lynx Modem List \$299.00.....	\$218.00

- Printer Special -

OKIDATA 82A

Performance

Print speed, cps - 120
 Print technique - Bidirectional
 Short line seeking - Standard
 Columns, Standard Characters - 80
 Condensed characters - 132

Printing Characteristics

Matrix, standard characters - 9 x 9
 Character set - Full 96 character ASCII plus 64
 block graphics shapes

Ribbon

Media - Standard four mil, 1/2" wide on 2" spools

Interfaces

Parallel, Centronics-compatible - Standard
 Serial, RS232C, 1200 bps - Standard

Reliability

MTBF - 4000 hours

Warranty

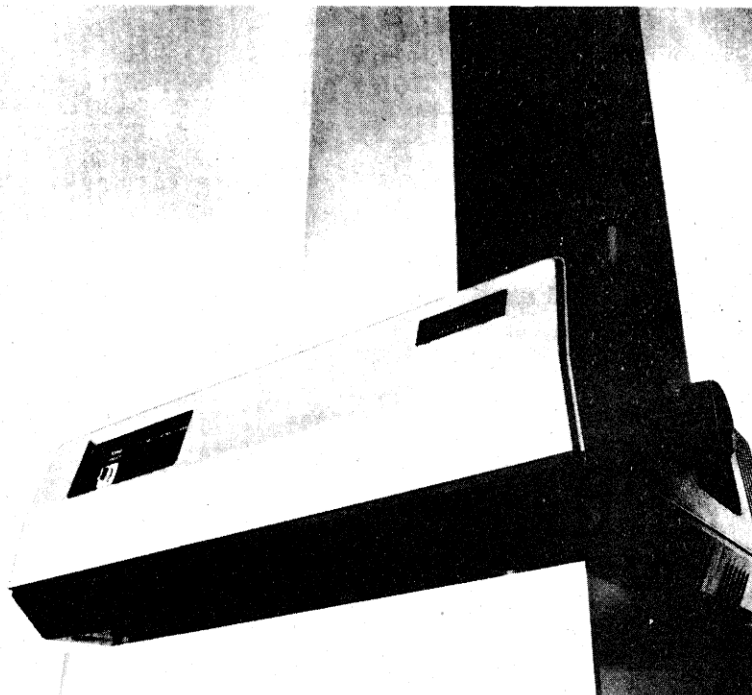
Ninety days parts and labor, one year on print
 head under normal use

All prepaid orders - cash/MC/Visa

Price **\$469.00**

American Express & C.O.D. orders

Call for Price



C.O.D. - certified check, M.O. or cash only. Most orders shipped next day. All orders must have shipping included. Please add 2% or \$2.50, whichever is higher for shipping. Michigan residents, please add 4% tax. Add extra \$1.50 for C.O.D. Personal checks take 3 weeks to clear. Out of the country orders add \$10.00 extra shipping.
 *TRS-80 is a product of Radio Shack, div. of the Tandy Corp.

SSM **SOFT SECTOR MARKETING,**
INCORPORATED

6250 Middlebelt • Garden City, Michigan 48135

Order Line **800-521-6504**

Michigan Orders & Questions **313-425-4020**

✓88

The American Express® Card.
 Don't leave home without it.™



“The resulting printout will show the calculated weighted grade average and appropriate letter grade.”

Program continued

```

67 CLS:GOSUB9:IFTS<1THENPRINT"NO STUDENTS":GOTO7ELSEPRINT#-1,CL$
  :PRINT#-1,TS:PRINT#-1,TA:PRINT#-1,;:FOR$=1TOTS:PRINT#-1,S$(S):PRI
  NT#-1,;:NEXTS:PRINT:FORA=1TOTA:PRINT#-1,A$(A):PRINT#-1,;:NEXTA:PRI
  NT:FORA=1TOTA:DR$=STR$(W(A)):PRINT#-1,DR$
68 PRINT#-1,;:NEXTA:PRINT:RETURN
69 INPUT#-1,A$:PRINTAS:GOTO69

```

Change line 310, the POKE I-257,A
to: POKE I + 32511,A
Disk entry point &H7F00

For 32K, disk system: POKE 16526,0:
POKE 16527,191

Memory Size 48895

Change all 255's in machine language section to 191's

Change line 310, the POKE I-257, A
to: POKE I-16641, A

Disk entry point &HBF00

Included in the program is a short sound routine that tells the operator when the computer is ready to accept the next grade. Due to the extensive use of strings to store student data, garbage collection would become a problem when entering grades. It is easy when typing fast to lose a grade. The Ready beep from the computer solves this problem.

The data for the sound program is included in line 295. The sound is called through the USB command in line 2455.

The 16K (packed) version of the Grades program is available from the author. ■

Ben Pugsley is a graduate of Boise State University holding a Bachelors and Masters degree in Business Education. He is currently teaching Introduction to Computers and Data Processing, and other business subjects at Meridian Sr. High, Meridian, Idaho.

Program Listing 2

```

10 CLS: CMD "T"
20 PRINT
30 PRINT TAB(20)"GRADE BOOK "
35 REM FOR 32K POKE 16561,254 AND 16562,190
      FOR 16K POKE 16561,254 AND 16562,126
40 POKE 16561, 254
50 POKE 16562, 254
60 CLEAR 60000
70 DEFINT A-C
80 DEFINT X-Z

```

Program continues

OMNITERM

What is OMNITERM?

OMNITERM is a professional communications package for the TRS-80 that allows you to easily communicate and transfer files or programs with almost any other computer. We've never found a computer that **OMNITERM** can't work with. It's a complete package because it includes not only the terminal program itself, but also **conversion utilities**, a **text editor**, **special configuration files**, **serious documentation** and **serious support**.

Why do I need it?

You need **OMNITERM** if you need to communicate efficiently with many different computers, or if you want to customize your TRS-80 for use with one particular computer. You need **OMNITERM** to **SOLVE** your communications problems once and for all.

What do I get?

The **OMNITERM** package includes the **OMNITERM** terminal program, four conversion utilities, a text editor, and setting files for use with popular computers such as CompuServe, the Source, and Dow Jones — just as samples of what you can

The ULTIMATE TRS-80 Terminal Package

do for the computer **you** want to work with. The package includes six programs, seven data files, and real documentation: a 76-page manual that has been called "**the best in the industry.**" And **OMNITERM** comes with real user support. We can be reached via CompuServe, Source, phone, or mail to promptly answer your questions about using **OMNITERM**.

What do I need to use OMNITERM?

A Model I or Model III TRS-80, at least 32K of memory, one disk, and the RS-232 interface, or Microconnection modem. **OMNITERM** works with all ROMs and DOSes, and **will** work with your special keyboard drivers.

What will it do?

OMNITERM allows you to translate any character going to any device: printer, screen, disk, keyboard, or communications line, giving you complete control and allowing you to redefine the character sets of all devices. It will let you transfer data, and run your printer while connected for a record of everything that happens. **OMNITERM** can reformat your screen so that 80, 32, or 40 column lines are easy to read and look neat on your TRS-80 screen. It even lets you get on remote computers with just one keystroke! The program lets you send special characters, echo characters, count UART errors, configure your UART, send True Breaks and use lower case. It accepts VIDEOTEX codes, giving you **full cursor control**. It will even let you review text that has scrolled off the screen! Best of all, **OMNITERM** will save a special file with all your changes so you

can quickly use **OMNITERM** for any one of many different computers by loading the proper file. It's easy to use since it's menu driven, and gives you a full status display so you can examine and change everything.

"**OMNITERM** has my vote as the top TRS-80 terminal program available today" Kilobaud Microcomputing, June 1981, pages 16-19.

OMNITERM is \$95 (plus shipping if COD) Call for 24 hour shipment. Manual alone \$15, applied toward complete package. Visa, M/C, and COD accepted. MA residents add 5% tax. Dealer inquiries invited

Contact Lindbergh Systems for your custom programming needs. We are expert at writing software to work with YOUR hardware, in assembler, high-level language, or Forth.

Lindbergh Systems

41 Fairhill Road, Holden, MA 01520 (617) 852-0233

Source: TCA818. CompuServe: 70310.267. TRS-80 is a TM of Tandy Corp.

MICRO MAINFRAME HARD DISKS SETTING THE INDUSTRY STANDARD

Compare MMF's features with those of our competitors. All MMF hard disk systems feature ECC (error correction code). Not all of our competitors can say that. Error correction is an absolute necessity in the hard disk environment, as hard disk media does develop bit pattern sensitivity with time.

Mainframe hard disk suppliers have been using error correction techniques for years, but many of the micro computer hard disk suppliers are selling units with CRC error detection only. This means that as the media ages, disk sectors will become unreadable and valuable data will be lost. This operating is identical to floppy disks and your expen-

sive hard disk becomes only slightly better than the floppy you replaced.

All Micro Mainframe units shipped after February 1982 will operate in conjunction with our Micro Network Multiplexer. Each Micro Network will allow up to four computers to be connected to one of our hard disk systems. Additional networks may be connected for further expansion.

MMF is pleased to announce our new M200-C series hard disk system consisting of a 10 Megabyte Removable cartridge, and a 10 Megabyte fixed hard disk. This unit functions with the Micro Network Multiplexer and features ECC.

SYSTEM PRICING

MICRO NETWORK MULTIPLEXER	\$ 795.00
10 MEGABYTE REMOVABLE CARTRIDGE WINCHESTERS	
M100-R1 Mod-I* or Mod-III* version	\$5350.00
M100-R2 Mod-II*	\$5395.00
5 MEGABYTE FIXED WINCHESTERS	
M50-F1 Mod-I* or Mod-III* version	\$3750.00
M50-F2 Mod-II* version	\$3795.00
120 MEGABYTE FIXED WINCHESTERS	
M1200-F1 Mod-I* or Mod-III* version	\$9950.00
M1200-F2 Mod-II* version	\$9995.00
FIXED AND REMOVABLE SYSTEMS	
M200-C1 Mod-I* or Mod-III* version	\$8750.00
M200-C2 Mod-II* version	\$8795.00

Call for the location of your nearest Micro Mainframe Dealer.
Dealers please inquire on your letterhead.

MICRO MAINFRAME
2227 McGregor Ave.
Rancho Cordova, CA 95670
(916) 635-3997


```

90 DEFINT E-V
95 REM FOR 32K DEF USR 1=&HBF00
    FOR 16K LEVEL II POKE 16526,0 AND POKE 16527,127
100 DEF USR 1=&HFF00: DEF USR =&HFFCD
110 DATA 205, 127, 10, 94, 35, 86, 237, 83, 32, 255, 35, 94
120 DATA 35, 86, 237, 83, 215, 255, 35, 94, 35, 86, 237, 83
130 DATA 217, 255, 35, 126, 50, 219, 255, 33, 0, 0, 34, 213
140 DATA 255, 237, 91, 213, 255, 203, 59, 175, 203, 58, 48
150 DATA 2, 203, 251, 237, 83, 213, 255, 122, 179, 200, 42
160 DATA 32, 255, 237, 82, 34, 209, 255, 33, 0, 0, 34, 207
170 DATA 255, 42, 207, 255, 34, 205, 255, 42, 205, 255, 237
180 DATA 91, 213, 255, 25, 34, 211, 255, 235, 33, 0, 0, 25
190 DATA 25, 25, 229, 237, 91, 205, 255, 33, 0, 0, 25, 25
200 DATA 25, 237, 75, 215, 255, 9, 235, 225, 9, 229, 213, 58
210 DATA 219, 255, 71, 197, 19, 35, 78, 35, 70, 42, 217
220 DATA 255, 9, 235, 78, 35, 70, 42, 217, 255, 9
230 DATA 193, 26, 150, 56, 6, 32, 35, 19, 35, 16, 246
240 DATA 209, 225, 6, 3, 78, 235, 126, 113, 235, 119
250 DATA 35, 19, 16, 246, 42, 213, 255, 235, 42, 205
260 DATA 255, 175, 237, 82, 34, 205, 255, 48, 155, 24, 2
270 DATA 209, 225, 42, 207, 255, 17, 1, 0, 175, 25, 34, 207, 255
280 DATA 237, 91, 209, 255, 237, 82, 218, 71, 255, 195, 37, 255
290 FOR I=1 TO 234
295 DATA 205,127,10,62,1,14,255,237,91,61,64,69,47,230,3,179,211,255,13,40,
    4,16,246,24,242,37,32,241,201
300 READ A
305 REM FOR 32K POKE I-16641,A
    FOR 16K POKE I+32511,A
310 POKE I-257, A
320 NEXT
330 NS=45
340 NA=20
350 T=0
360 DIM S$(NS), W(NA), A$(NA), AV(NA), X(3)
370 Z=0
380 SP$=STRING$(20," ")
390 L$=STRING$(20,".")
400 GR$="      *"
410 B$(1)=" 90"
420 B$(2)=" 80"
430 B$(3)=" 70"
440 B$(4)=" 60"
450 DATA HELP, PRINT, LOAD, SAVE, NEW, QUIT, GRADES, SORT, NAMES
460 FOR I=1 TO 9
470 READ C$(I)
480 NEXT I
490 PRINT
495 REM COMMAND PROCESSING
500 C$=""
510 INPUT"COMMAND OR 'HELP'";C$
520 FOR I=1 TO 9
530 IF C$(I)=C$THEN 560
540 NEXT
550 PRINT"INVALID COMMAND -- TRY HELP"
560 ON I GOSUB 630, 680, 1580, 1810, 2100, 2110, 2140, 2880, 3080
570 GOTO 490
575 REM DISPLAY COMMANDS
580 CLS
590 PRINT C$(I)
600 PRINT STRING$(LEN(C$(I)),"-")
610 PRINT
620 RETURN
625 REM HELP ROUTINE
630 GOSUB 580
640 PRINT
650 PRINT"VALID COMMANDS"
660 PRINT"
        HELP      PRINT      LOAD      SAVE      NAMES
        GRADES   NEW        QUIT      SORT"
670 RETURN
675 REM PRINT ROUTINE
680 GOSUB 580
690 IF TS<1 THEN PRINT"NO STUDENTS": GOTO 490
700 PRINT"VALID COMMANDS"
710 PRINT"
        REPORT          WORKSHEET"
720 GOSUB 4200
730 IF IN$="END" THEN 490
735 IF PEEK(16425)<>1 THEN POKE 16425,1
740 IF IN$="REPORT" THEN CLS: PRINT"REPORT": PRINT"-----": GOTO 760
750 IF IN$="WORKSHEET" THEN CLS: PRINT"WORKSHEET": PRINT"-----": GOTO 1
410
755 REM PRINT REPORT ROUTINE
760 PRINT"TYPE IN DATE"
770 GOSUB 4200
780 CLS

```

Program continues

GARBAGE PROBLEM?

Memory Loss • Errors • Crashes • Reboots



Take out the garbage

with **QUIET LINE 6**
SPIKE, SURGE AND
NOISE SUPPRESSOR

- Six protected receptacles
- Load rating of 15 amps
- Broad band RFI suppression
- Maximum transient current of 6000 amps (8X20us)

only **\$39⁹⁵** PLUS \$1.75
FOR SHIPPING

PROTECTS COMPUTERS, TELEVISION,
PERIPHERALS, VIDEO GAMES, VCR'S
AND OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICES.
SUPPRESSES DAMAGING POWERLINE
TRANSIENTS AND RF INTERFERENCE.

BWJ TECHNOLOGY, INC. BOX 6214 ARLINGTON, TX 76011
DEPT. 8 (817) 277-2726

CHECK, MONEY ORDER, VISA, MASTER CHARGE • TEXAS RESIDENTS ADD 5%

✓504

ESTATE PLANNING MODEL SAVE TIME AND MONEY

by using your TRS-80* Model II, 64 K computer
for professional estate analysis.

- ☆ **Marital Deduction Formula Analysis Reports** analyze six formula bequests for both husband and wife for both orders of death.
- ☆ **Estate Tax Return Report** computerizes estate tax planning for decedents' estates.
- ☆ **Client-Ready Reports** printed.
- ☆ **State (Ohio) and Federal Taxes** computed.
- ☆ **Free Updates** to reflect legislative changes for one year.
- ☆ **Sold and maintained by author:** an attorney and estate planning professional.
- ☆ **ALREADY REVISED** to comply with 1981 TAX REDUCTION ACT.

**YES, please send me more information on the
Estate Planning Model.**

Name _____

Name of Firm _____

Street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Mail to: Beard Software Development Co.
59 Skyline Avenue
Canfield, Ohio 44406

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Radio Shack.

✓134

CANADIANS

NOW IN STOCK

ACORN SOFTWARE
BIG FIVE
INSTANT SOFTWARE
CREATIVE COMPUTING
ADVENTURE
INTERNATIONAL
APPARAT INC.
EPSON PRINTERS
MANY MORE

MOD I • MOD III • COLOR

Excellent 5¼" Diskettes
S. Den. or D. Den.
Fully Guaranteed

Lower Case Mod - Mod I
One IC \$29.95

IBM Selectric Printer
Conversion Kit \$825.00

VISA

Phone or Write for Info.
(403) 423-3919

CMD MICRO ✓181
10546 - 106 Street
Edmonton, Alberta
T5H 2X6

OMNITEK COMPUTERS ✓195
INTERNATIONAL, INC.
1899 MAIN STREET
TEWKSBURY, MASS
617-851-4580

Scotch S.S/D 5.25" Diskettes. . . . 25.00
Elephant Memory 5.25" Diskettes. 23.00
16K RAM KITS. 14.00
TECO 12" B&G Monitor. 119.00
Okidata Microline 80. 329.00
Okidata Microline 82A. 449.00
Okidata Microline 83A. 699.00
Epson Mx-80. 479.00
Radio Shack Mill w/48K. 879.00
Radio Shack Mill w/48K and 2 40T dr
. 1699.00
40 track 5.25" Tandon TM-100-I. 284.00
80 track 5.25" Tandon Dual Head 484.00
5.25" Power Supply and case. . . . 49.00
8" Power Supply and case. 109.00
Apple II plus w/48K, 1 drive, RF mod
. 1690.00
Comet 125 CPS printer. 299.00

TRS-80 is a registered trademark of
Tandy Corp.

Prices are for mail order only.
TERMS: Check, money order, Mastercard
and Visa accepted. F.O.B. Tewksbury-
freight extra. Mass residents add 5%
sales tax. Write for FREE CATALOG.


```

790 LPRINT IN$
800 LPRINT CL$;" FOR ";TA;" ASSIGNMENTS..AND ";TS;" STUDENTS....."
810 LPRINT"ASSIGNMENT NO.....";
820 FOR L=1 TO TA
830 LPRINT LEFT$(SP$, 5-LEN(STR$(L)))+STR$(L);
840 NEXT
850 LPRINT""
860 LPRINT"ASSIGNMENT TITLE.....";
870 FOR L=1 TO TA
880 LPRINT LEFT$(SP$, 5-LEN(STR$(L)))+STR$(L);
890 NEXT
900 IF T THEN LPRINT" TOTAL" ELSE LPRINT" AVE."; " TOTAL"
910 LPRINT
920 LPRINT"          ASSIGNMENT WEIGHT ";
930 FOR A=1 TO TA
940 LPRINT RIGHT$(" " +STR$(W(A)), 3)+" ";
950 NEXT
960 LPRINT
970 FOR S=1 TO TS
980 N=0
990 D=0
1000 FOR A=1 TO TA
1010 G%=VAL(MID$(S$(S), 16+(A*5), 5))
1020 IF T THEN N=N+G%*W(A): GOTO 1050 'FOR TOTAL POINTS PROCESSING
1030 IF MID$(S$(S), 16+(A*5), 5)="" THEN G%=-1
1035 REM TO CALCULATE WEIGHTED POINTS AND WEIGHTED VALUE
1040 IF G%>=0 THEN N=N+G%*W(A): D=D+W(A): AV(A)=AV(A)+G%
1050 NEXT A
1060 A=A-1
1070 IF T THEN G1$="": GOTO 1120
1080 IF G%=-1 THEN G1$=GR$: GOTO 1090
1085 REM TO CALCULATE STUDENT AVERAGE
1090 G%=N/D+.5
1100 G1$=STR$(G%)
1110 S$(S)=LEFT$(S$(S), 20+A*5)+LEFT$(SP$, 5-LEN(G1$))+G1$
1120 N$=STR$(N)
1130 IF S<10 LPRINT" ";
1135 REM TO REDUCE STRING LENGTH WHEN USING TOTAL POINTS
1140 IF T THEN S$(S)=LEFT$(S$(S), 20+5*A): GOTO 1200

```

Program continues

\$ LYNN'S A/R SYSTEM \$

12 Integrated Account Receivable Programs

Tested In Service For Over 2 Years

User's Comments:

- increased cash flow
- saved over 50 hours a month in secretarial hours
- almost completely eliminated billing errors

LYNN'S A/R SYSTEM WILL

- print invoices • store 1,100 open invoices • tell you your account's receivable total, amount of total invoices outstanding, average amount of total invoice's • tell you at any time how many invoices an individual account has open, the total amount owed, the average per invoice, the invoice date, and the invoice amount • total sales on account for given month, number of invoices sent, average sale per invoice
- how much an account purchased during month, how many

- invoices were sent, average invoice for month • tell you what percent of sales an account is to total sales by month • tell you what percent of accounts receivable an account is
- print labels for your accounts • print statements at end of month and/or beginning of month and/or any time during month. (either individual or all accounts) • print alphabetical hardcopy of accounts and account numbers • print all items sold for the month • AND MUCH MORE!! •

LYNN COMPUTER SERVICE
6831 W. 157th St.
Tinley Park, IL 60477
(312) 429-1915

Only **\$49⁹⁵** + \$2.00 Shipping & Handling

Illinois Residents Add 6% Sales Tax

Send \$10.00 For Printouts
And Documentation
Credit Given On Order

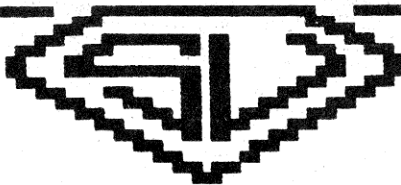
Send state sales tax rate, company name - address - phone #, TRS-80 model #, number of drives, and whether you will be using NEWDOS or NEWDOS80 for model I, or TRSDOS/NEWDOS80 for model III.

Equipment Needed: 48K model I or III, lineprinter, 2 disk drives. Model I users will need NEWDOS or NEWDOS-80 operating system by APPARAT, INC.

TRS80 and TRSDOS are trademarks of TANDY CORP
NEWDOS and NEWDOS80 are registered trademarks of APPARAT INC.

✓ 115

SUPER UTILITY +



SUPER UTILITY +
(C) (P) 1981 BY
BREEZE/QSD, INC.

By: KIM WATT

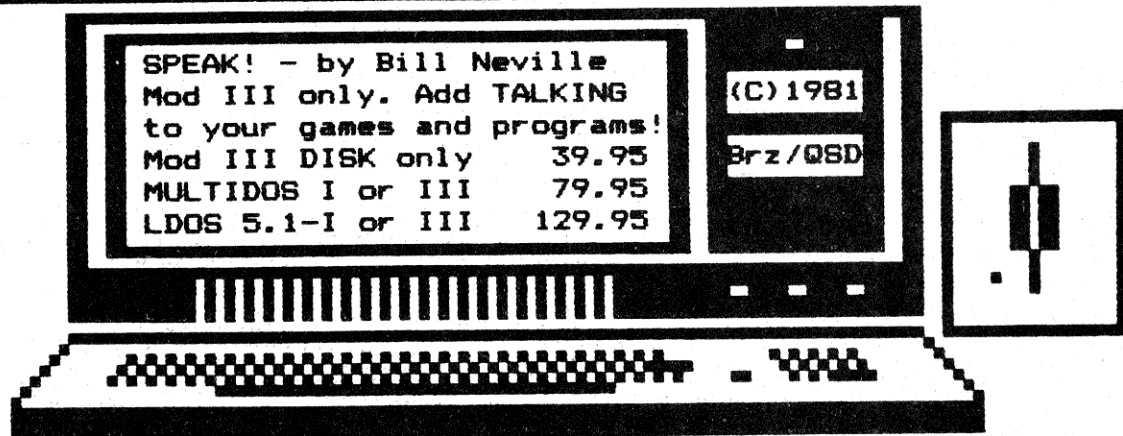
Read Paul Wiener's review on page 366
in the Jan. '82 80-MICROCOMPUTING. (tm)
SU+ has even MORE features now!!

Mod I or III
\$74.95
(specify)

SPECIAL Mod I/III
\$124.95
Boots on EITHER machine!

80 Track versions
AVAILABLE ON
REQUEST

NEW BOOK by KIM WATT- "SUPER UTILITY+ TECH MANUAL" - \$14.95



SPEAK! - by Bill Neville
Mod III only. Add TALKING
to your games and programs!
Mod III DISK only 39.95
MULTIDOS I or III 79.95
LDOS 5.1-I or III 129.95

(C) 1981

Brz/QSD

POWERDRAW

A SCREEN GRAPHICS UTILITY FOR MOD I or III
SAVE SCREENS IN 6 DIFFERENT FORMATS!

By: KIM WATT

only

3995

YOU CAN NOW EASILY CREATE, SAVE,
OR PRINT GRAPHIC SCREEN DISPLAYS!!

POWERSOFT

GREAT for EPSON's! With or without GRATRAX-80(tm)

11500 Stemmons Expressway - Dallas, Texas 75229

M/C-VISA
CARDS
Accepted

(214) 484-2976 -- MicroNet# 70130,203
Join OUR Xtra-80 Sig ON MicroNet!
From the "OK" prompt, type: R QSD

Write for
our FREE
Catalog!

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

US/CANADA Orders ADD \$5 Shipping/Handling
(This ENTIRE AD was created using PowerDraw!)
PowerSoft is a division of Breeze/QSD, Inc.
Radio Shack is a TM of the TANDY CORP.
See US at NCC in Dallas! April 21-25!

FOREIGN add \$10
U.S. FUNDS ONLY
for shipping.
NO personal
checks PLEASE!



DISPLAYED VIDEO IS DRIVING DOWN PRICES ON DISKS

DISPLAYED VIDEO is now offering TRS-80* MODEL III with disk drives, one of the most reliable disk drive systems on the market, for incredibly low prices!!

MODEL III with 48K ram, dual 80 track double-density disk drives, complete systems with Newdos 80 and one box of diskettes
PLUG IT IN AND GO \$2,250

MODEL III with 48K ram, dual 40 track double-density disk drives, complete systems with TRSDOS and one box of diskettes
PLUG IT IN AND GO \$1,850

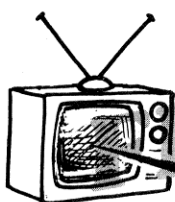
Disk Drives: Includes case and power supply
 40 track disk drive **\$269**
 80 track disk drive **\$385**
 80/80 track disk drive **\$510**

Disk Drives: Not including case and power supply
 40 track (bare) disk drive **\$230**
 80 track (bare) disk drive **\$335**
 80/80 track (bare) disk drive **\$440**

Drive Cases and Power Supplies:
 5 1/2 inch single drive unit and power supply **\$ 70**
 5 1/2 inch dual drive unit and power supply **\$100**
 8 inch single drive unit and power supply **\$139**
 16K RAM Memory Chip (200 NS) **\$1.95 each**
 TRS-80* MODEL III 16K **\$849**

MODEL III Internal Drive Kit: Includes controller board, dual drive mounting bracket, dual power supply, all hardware, cables and connectors \$399

We carry a full line of Epson printers



IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
90 Days Parts and Labor Warranty
One Year Limited Warranty on Disk Drives
Dealer inquiries invited

DISPLAYED VIDEO



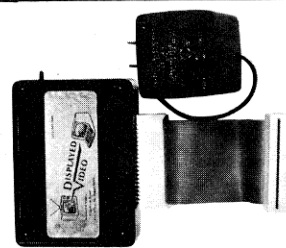
Displayed Video
 7538 Jackson Road
 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103
 (313) 426-5086

MasterCard & VISA add 3%
 Michigan Residents add 4% Sales Tax

To Order: Call (313) 426-5086 or (313) 482-4424 or write DISPLAYED VIDEO,
 7538 Jackson Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

*TRS-80 is a trademark of the Tandy Corporation

Prices subject to change without notice



INTRODUCING THE MEMORY BOX MEMORY THAT NEVER NEEDS PROTECTION

Plugs directly into the CPU or expansion interface. Includes its own regulated power supply and ribbon cable. 1024 bytes of ram in an unused area on the memory map (3000-33FF HEX). Solves memory allocation problems when using monitor programs and utility support routines. Programs stay in the memory box even when the CPU is turned off.

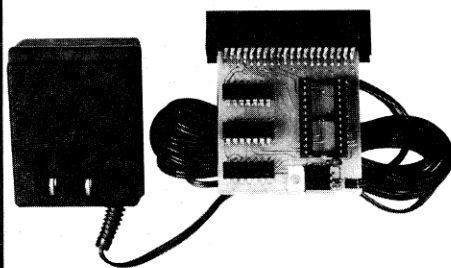
For Model I Level II and all DOS systems (4, 16, 32, 48K)
 Price **\$49.95**

Two utility software programs written for the Memory Box are:

1. Micmon-A powerful machine language monitor (available at a keystroke without disturbing main programs).
 Price **\$19.95**

2. U3000-A utility including cassette level meter program, adjustable keyboard debounce, screen print driver, page numbering, smart line termination, and more (all available at a keystroke).
 Price **\$12.95**

Special offer complete package **\$69.95**



THE 2K HIDEAWAY EPROM BOARD

Accepts 2716 compatible memory chips (not included). Includes its own power supply and connector. Install a pre-programmed eprom or use a ram chip in combination with the powerful monitor and utility programs sold above "Micmon" or "U3000" (not included) for Model I, Level II and all DOS systems (for 16, 32, 48K)
 2K Hideaway **\$49.95**

THE EASYGRAMER EPROM PROGRAMMER

Attaches to cassette interface on Model I or III. Programs 5 volt 1K, 2K, and 4K eproms. Includes driver program, instructions, cable, and power supply.
 Programmer **\$69.95**

U.V. Eprom Eraser Lamp **\$49.95**
 2716 Eprom Chip **\$ 8.95**
 2K Ram Chip **\$29.95**
 Z.I.F. (Zero Insertion Force Socket) **\$14.95**



DISPLAYED VIDEO'S CERTIFIED DATA CASSETTES

Made of top grade tape formulated by Agfa-Gevaert of Germany.

Cases are of superior grade five-screw construction.

Guaranteed 100% error-free or your money back.

Length C-10 C-20

12 pack .68 .88 ea.

24 pack .58 .78 ea.

Norelco style hard plastic cassette cases .21 ea.

Special offer with every order of 24 cassettes:

a Pilot Razor Point pen will be included.

DISKETTES (BOX OF 10)

Verbatim certified diskettes

Guaranteed 100% error-free or your money back.

5 1/4 inch MD525-01

1 box of 10 **\$26.90**

10 boxes of 10 **\$25.90**

Add \$2.00 for shipping & handling. To Order: Send check or money order or call (313) 426-5086 or (313) 482-4424.


```

1910 PRINT#1, DR$
1920 DR$=STR$(TS)
1930 PRINT#1, DR$
1940 DR$=STR$(TA)
1950 PRINT#1, DR$
1960 FOR S=1 TO TS
1970 DR$=SS(S)
1980 PRINT#1, CHR$(34); DR$; CHR$(34);
1990 NEXT S
2000 FOR A=1 TO TA
2010 DR$=AS(A)
2020 PRINT#1, DR$
2030 NEXT A
2040 FOR A=1 TO TA
2050 DR$=STR$(W(A))
2060 PRINT#1, DR$
2070 NEXT A
2080 CLOSE
2090 RETURN
2095 REM NEW
2100 RUN
2105 REM FOR 32K POKE 16561,190
      FOR 15K POKE 16562,127 TO RESTORE MEMORY
2110 POKE 16561, 255
2120 POKE 16562, 255
2130 END
2135 REM GRADES
2140 GOSUB 580
2150 IF TS<1 THEN PRINT"NO STUDENTS": GOTO 490
2160 PRINT
2170 PRINT"VALID COMMANDS:
      ENTER          END          CHANGE"
2180 PRINT
2190 C$=""
2200 INPUT"COMMAND OR HELP";C$
2210 IF C$="END" THEN 490
2220 IF C$="ENTER" THEN 2280
2230 IF C$="CHANGE" THEN 2640
2240 CLS
2250 PRINT"INVALID COMMAND"
2260 PRINT"-----"
2270 GOTO 490
2275 REM ENTER GRADES
2280 IF TA=NA THEN CLS: PRINT"NO MORE ROOM": PRINT"-----": GOTO 490
2290 TA=TA+1
2300 A=TA
2310 INPUT"INPUT TOTAL POINTS POSSIBLE";T1
2320 PRINT"GRADE INPUTS FOR ASSIGNMENT";" # " TA
2330 PRINT"4-LETTER NAME OF ASSIGNMENT": ";
2340 GOSUB 4200
2350 G$=LEFT$(IN$, 4)
2360 IF G$="" THEN 2340
2370 AS(A)=G$
2380 PRINT"WEIGHT OF " A$": ";
2390 GOSUB 4200
2400 IN$=LEFT$(IN$, 4)
2410 W(A)=VAL(IN$)
2420 PRINT"ASSIGNMENT # : " TA " A$(A); " WEIGHT: " W(A)
2430 PRINT"(TYPE * FOR INCOMPLETES)":PRINT" # NAME GRADE"
2440 FOR S=1 TO TS
2450 PRINT S; LEFT$(SS(S)+". ",20);
2455 X=USR(2345)
2460 GOSUB 4200
2470 IF IN$="" THEN 2450
2480 IF IN$="*" THEN 2530
2490 IF VAL(IN$)>T1 THEN PRINT"> ";T1;"?": GOTO 2450
2500 IF VAL(IN$)<0 THEN PRINT"<0 ?": GOTO 2460
2510 IF IN$="END" THEN CLS: TA=TA-1: PRINT"GRADES ENDED": GOTO 490
2520 IF T<>100 GOSUB 2590
2530 IN$=LEFT$(SP$, 5-LEN(IN$))+IN$
2540 SS(S)=LEFT$(SS(S), 20+((A-1)*5))+IN$
2550 NEXT
2560 I=1
2570 GOSUB 580
2580 GOTO 490
2585 REM FIND %
2590 G1=VAL(IN$)
2600 G1=((G1/T1)*100)
2610 G=G1
2620 IN$=STR$(G)
2630 RETURN
2635 REM CHANGE A GRADE
2640 PRINT"CHANGE GRADE FOR WHICH ASSIGNMENT #?"
2650 GOSUB 4200
2660 IF IN$="END" THEN CLS: PRINT"GRADE CHANGE ENDED": GOTO 490
2670 INPUT"HOW MANY POINTS MAXIMUM?";T1
2680 A=VAL(IN$)

```

Program continues



Rose ©

You've Got TOTAL ACCESS

(specializing in TRS80 *)

**TO YOUR COMPUTER HARDWARE & SOFTWARE
NEEDS. CALL ROSE TODAY!**

The complete line of Radio Shack products is available through TA with standard RS limited warranty. Call me for price and delivery. Just cause you don't see it don't mean we ain't got it.
ROSE

I've got

★ DISK DRIVES

TA400 (40-T).....	\$289
TA800 (80-T).....	\$419
TA400 Flippy.....	\$319
TA800 Flippy.....	\$439
TA400-2 Dual Head.....	\$439
TA800-2 Dual Head.....	\$549

Complete with silver enclosure & power supply.

All TA Drives are MPI.

★ CABLES

2-Drive.....	\$23.95
4-Drive.....	\$33.95
Extender Cable.....	\$14.95

★ BARE DRIVES

TA400B.....	\$259
TA800B.....	\$389
TA400B Flippy.....	\$289
TA800B Flippy.....	\$409

★ EPSON PRINTERS

MX80.....	\$469.00
MX80 F/T.....	\$579.00
MX100.....	\$799.00
Parallel Cables.....	\$29.95
MX 70-80 Ribbons.....	\$12.95

★ OPERATING SYSTEMS

TRSDOS 2.3 Disk & Manual.....	\$19.95
LDOS.....	\$119.95
NEWDOS/80.....	\$129.95
DOSPLUS 3.3,3.3D.....	\$89.95

★ IRON

Disk Drive Power Supply, Single.....	\$37
Disk Drive Case (silver) and Base.....	\$19
Memorex Diskettes (box of 10).....	\$25

90 day warranty on DRIVES. Add \$5.00 freight per drive in cont. U.S. UPS COD charge \$1.50. There is also a 15 day FREE TRIAL on TA drives. If not completely satisfied I'll refund your money (less shipping). I'll take exception to improper use or mishandling.

★ RADIO SHACK COMPUTERS

26-1061 MIII, LI, 4K.....	\$595
26-1062 MIII, LII, 16K.....	\$835
26-1065 MIII, 48K, 1 Drive.....	\$1695
26-1066 MIII, 48K-2 Dr-RS232.....	\$2099
26-3001 4K Color Computer.....	\$315
26-3002 16K w/ext. Basic.....	\$485
26-3003 32K w/ext. Basic.....	\$566
26-3501 Pocket Computer.....	\$185
26-4002 MII, 64K, 1-dr.....	\$3288

★ PERIPHERALS - Model I, II, III

26-1140 OK Exp. Interface.....	\$249
26-1140 With 16K Mem. Tstd/Guar.....	\$299
26-1140 With 32K Mem. Tstd/Guar.....	\$349
26-1145 MII RS232 w/cable.....	\$85
26-1148 MIII RS232 w/cable.....	\$89
26-1172 D.C. Modem I.....	\$135
26-1173 D.C. Modem II.....	\$169
26-1206 CTR-80 Recorder.....	\$51
26-3008 CC Joysticks, pr.....	\$21
26-3010 13" Color Video.....	\$353
26-4150 MII 8.4MB Disk.....	\$3820
26-4151 MII Hard Disk No.2.....	\$2970
16K 200nsec Memory Guar 1yr.....	\$29

★ OTHER PRINTERS & ACCESSORIES

26-1158 Daisy Wheel II.....	\$1694
26-1455 Acoustic Cover.....	\$339
26-1447 Tractor Assy.....	\$208
26-1448 Sheet Feeder.....	\$1111
26-1165 Line Printer V.....	\$1581
26-1166 Line Printer VI.....	\$986
26-1167 Line Printer VII.....	\$339
26-1168 Line Printer VIII.....	\$679
26-1191 Flat Bed Plotter.....	\$1695
26-1195 Digitizer.....	\$379
ANADIX DP-9500, 9501.....	\$1295
NEC 7730 Spinwriter, 55cps.....	\$2484
Daisy Wheel Printer, 45cps.....	\$1779
Tractor for above.....	\$237
Sheet Feeder for above.....	\$1250
26-1308 Printer Stand.....	\$88
26-4302 Printer Stand.....	\$129
26-1401 or 4401 Printer Cable.....	\$32

★ NEC COMPUTERS

PC-8001A Keyboard & Processor.....	\$1099
PC8011A Expansion Unit.....	\$699
PC-8031A 2-drive Expansion Unit.....	\$1099
PC-8041A Green Phos. Video.....	\$225
PC-8043A HighRes Color Mon.....	\$925

ROSE'S SPECIAL OF THE MONTH

★ AEROCOMP'S ★ ALL NEW DOUBLE DENSITY CONTROLLER

"DDC" **\$149.95**

Here's a Double Density Controller for Mod. 1 that does away with all those data separation problems that seem to keep cropping up! Rose wouldn't fun ya now, would she? Don't be scared of Double Density any more. AEROCOMP has designed some advanced circuitry that even I don't understand - but I do know it works. Better order now. Quantities are going to be a bit short.

**\$189.95 complete
with Dosplus 3.3D.
How many do you
want? 12?**

ZENITH MONITORS

12" Screen * Green Phosphor
This is the one you have been waiting for. Well built. Works great with the model I. Also has 40/80 column switch so the Apple folks can use it. 90 day warranty good Nationwide. Sell your old Model I monitor and be the first on your block to have a "real" green screen.
12" Zenith Green Phos. Mon..... \$135
Cable for Model I..... \$7

★ RADIO SHACK SOFTWARE

I have most all R/S software instock and it can be yours at 15% off the R/S retail price. Call me for the latest availability.

DOUBLE DENSITY DATA SEPARATOR FROM AEROCOMP \$49.95

If you own a PERCOM "DOUBLER A", "DOUBLER II" or "LNDoubler" ** upgrade it with the "DDS". Plugs right in. No more lock-out! You deserve one of these.

ORDER NOW! TOLL FREE 800-527-3582

Write or call ROSE TOLL FREE at 1-800-527-3582. Texas residents call 214-234-1770. Please use the toll free lines for orders and literature requests only. Technical help or service use the Texas line. Prices are mail order only. You pay by VISA or MASTERCARD, you can send check or money order (allow a couple of weeks for personal checks to clear) or order COD (we ship COD's cash, certified check or money order only). 25% deposit required on all COD orders. Rose will take American money in just about any form. Add freight (UPS where possible) on all orders. Texas residents cough up 5% sales tax. Allow 2-4 weeks for delivery. Order today - I need the money!

TOTAL ACCESS
P.O. BOX 3002
RICHARDSON, TX 75080

214-234-1770

* Trademark of PERCOM DATA CO., **Trademark of LNW * TRS80 & Radio Shack are trademarks of Tandy Corp. Copyright 1981 TOTAL ACCESS


```

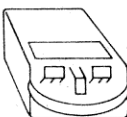
2690 IF A<1 OR A>TA THEN PRINT"NO SUCH ASSIGNMENT!": GOTO 2640
2700 PRINT" ENTER STUDENT NUMBER ";
2710 GOSUB 4200
2720 IF IN$="END" THEN 2660
2730 S=VAL(IN$)
2740 IF S<1 OR S>TS THEN CLS: PRINT"NO SUCH STUDENT": GOTO 2640
2750 PRINT"STUDENT ";S;" ";LEFT$(S$(S), 20);
2760 PRINT MID$(S$(S), 16+(5*A), 5)
2770 PRINT"CHANGE GRADE TO: ";
2780 GOSUB 4200
2790 IF IN$="" THEN 2770
2800 IF IN$="*" THEN 2840
2810 IF VAL(IN$)>T1 THEN PRINT"> T1 ??": GOTO 2750
2820 IF VAL(IN$)<0 THEN PRINT"<0 ??": GOTO 2750
2830 GOSUB 2590
2835 REM FOR LEVEL II CHANGE 2840 TO:
      S$(S)=LEFT$(S$(S), 15+(A*5))+LEFT$(SP$, 5-LEN(IN$))+
N$+MID$(S$(S),16+5+(A*5), 5*(TA-A))
2840 MID$(S$(S), 16+(A*5), 5)=LEFT$(SP$, 5-LEN(IN$))+IN$
2850 I=1
2860 GOSUB 580
2870 GOTO 490
2875 REM SORT ROUTINE
2880 GOSUB 580
2890 PRINT
2900 INPUT"WHICH FIELD DO YOU WANT TO SORT ON, NAME, AVERAGE, OR POINTS  "
;IN$
2910 IF IN$="AVERAGE" THEN 2960
2920 IF IN$="POINTS" THEN 2960
2930 D1=0
2940 L1=LEN(S$(1))
2950 GOTO 2980
2960 D1=21+(5*A)
2970 L1=5
2980 IF TS=0 THEN PRINT"NO RECORDS IN FILE": RETURN
2990 X(0)=TS
3000 X(1)=VARPTR(S$(1)) 'ADDRESS OF RECORDS
3010 X(2)=D1 'DISPLACEMENT
3020 X(3)=L1 'LENGTH
3030 Z=USR 1(VARPTR(X(0)))
3040 FOR I=1 TO TS
3050 PRINT I;" ";S$(I)
3060 NEXT
3070 RETURN
3075 REM NAMES ROUTINE
3080 GOSUB 580
3090 PRINT
3100 PRINT"VALID COMMANDS:"
3110 PRINT"
      ADD          CHANGE          DELETE          NEW"
3120 PRINT
3130 C$=""
3140 INPUT"COMMAND OR HELP";C$
3150 IF C$="END" THEN CLS: I=1: GOSUB 580: GOTO 490
3160 IF C$="ADD" THEN 3790
3170 IF C$="DELETE" THEN 4030
3180 IF C$="CHANGE" THEN 3560
3190 IF C$="NEW" THEN 3200 ELSE 3080
3195 REM NEW CLASS
3200 CLS
3210 PRINT
3220 PRINT
3230 PRINT"NAME OF CLASS? ";
3240 GOSUB 4200
3250 CL$=IN$
3260 TS=0
3270 TA=0
3280 PRINT"YOU MAY NOW TYPE IN NEW NAMES"
3290 PRINT"TYPE IN 'END' AFTER LAST NAME IS ENTERED."
3300 TS=TS+1
3310 IF TS>NS THEN PRINT"CAN'T TAKE ANY MORE STUDENTS": GOTO 3410
3320 PRINT TS": ";
3330 GOSUB 4200
3340 IF IN$="END" THEN 3410
3350 IN$=LEFT$(IN$, 20)
3360 L=LEN(IN$)
3370 IF IN$="" THEN 3320
3380 IN$=IN$+LEFT$(L$, 20-L)
3390 S$(TS)=IN$
3400 GOTO 3300
3410 TS=TS-1
3420 GOSUB 2880
3430 FOR I=1 TO 600
3440 NEXT I
3450 RETURN
3460 CLS

```

SMILE

WHEN YOU
SAY **TAPE!**

"KWICOS"



✓ 359

The reasonable alternative to Model I DISK. Software only, no mods or add-ons. This is NOT just a simple speed-up, but the easy-to-use and reliable KWIK Cassette Operating System to upgrade your CTR.

KWICOS acts like part of Level II to give you:

- Selectable SAVE/LOAD speed, 2x through 6x.
- Visual loading guide for easy volume setting.
- Control of all features by simple BASIC commands.
- Write, read, verify, and search capability for all BASIC and Machine-Code programs in KWIK format.
- Up to 32 character program titles, with optional password protection and in-title comments.
- Display of program filespecs, including length.
- No lock-ups or garbage from a busted load.
- Automatic gaps between each program on the tape.
- Catalog feature that reads the program names.
- Test-read of KWIK programs without affecting RAM.
- Chain (simple merge) of BASIC programs from tape.
- Full compatibility with the Lemon-Aid Loader

Cassette for Model I, Level II

4k - 48k ...

PPd U.S.

Trademark of
Lemons Tech Services

\$24.00

KWIK Software

P.O. Box 328

Bolivar, MO. 65613

Simput[®]

UTILITY PROGRAM FROM HIKARI GROUP

SIMPOT is a flexible random access program for TRS 80 Model I* that lets you manage extremely complex data with great simplicity. It allows you to create records from one byte to more than 85,000 bytes long, with as many subrecords as you need, and it can be used with Microsoft's Basic Compiler.

✓ 508

SIMPOT has been tested to be compatible with TRSDOS* (can be compiled), DBLDOS* (also can be compiled), NEWDOS*, NEWDOS 80*, NEWDOS 80 V.2*, and NEWDOS 80, with Double-Zap/II*

Available on Disk

\$29.95

(206) 382-6632



TRS 80 MODEL I, TRSDOS TMS, TANDY CORP; DBLDOS TM, PERCOM DATA CO., NEWDOS, NEWDOS 80, NEWDOS 80 V.2 TMS, APPARAT, INC.; DOUBLE-ZAP/II TM, SOFTWARE, ETC.

Hikari Group 3032 Fourth Avenue West
Seattle, Washington 98119

80 microcomputing

Back Issues

January 1980.....\$5.00
February to June 1980.....3.00

Single back issue
July 1980 on.....3.50
Single back issue

Add \$1.00 per magazine for shipping.

10 or more back issues
add \$7.50 per order for shipping.

TRS-80* MAGIC

MOD. 1 (IMPROVES LOW SPEED III TOO)
— THE AMAZING —



ONLY

\$12.99

POSTPAID

NO RES. ADD.

SALES TAX

"Take The Load Off Your Mind"

- Virtually Ends Tape Load Woes
- Reliably Loads "Impossible" Tapes
- Ends Tricky Volume Settings
- Invaluable for Regular CLOAD and SYSTEM Loads
- Great for High Speed KWICOS** Too
- Install in Seconds ... Simply Plug Between Cassette and Computer

ORDER TODAY FROM:

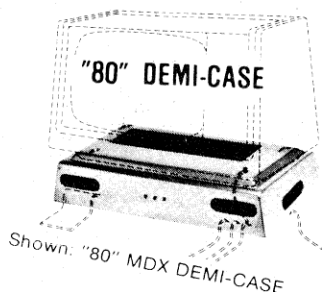
LEMONS TECH SERVICES

DRAWER 429 DEPT. 80-M

BUFFALO, MISSOURI 65622

*TRS-80 is Trademark Tandy Corp.
**KWICOS is Trademark KWIK Software

✓ 358



✓ 174

Encloses LNW and MDX
P.C. Boards, plus
Cabling, A/C Cords, etc.
Silver-Gray Fiberglass

\$32.50 plus \$2.50 shipping
N.Y.S. residents add 7% tax

SYRACUSE R&D CENTER

Box 125, Dewitt, N.Y. 13214

"Specializing in Electronic Packaging"

WILD CAT

REMARKABLE TRS-80 DISK DIRECTORY CATALOGUE SYSTEM

Catalogue contains Filespec, FIRST LINE REMARK, disk ID, disk name, disk date and free grants

Model I using TRSDOS 2.3 or any Version NEWDOS
Uses fast machine code for reading and sorting.

\$39.95 + \$2.00 S/H Req. 48K. Two 5" Drives
Satisfaction guaranteed or return within 10 days.

DONALD M. FIELDING
2207 N.W. 61st PLACE • MARGATE, FL 33063
(305) 972-6744

Dealer Inquiries Invited

TRS-80 and TRSDOS - Trademark of Tandy Corp.
NEWDOS - Trademark Apparit Inc.

✓ 357

PAC-A-MAN

Now the excitement as the most popular arcade game can be yours to enjoy anytime on your home computer.

You guide PAC-A-MAN through a maze, scoring points by munching up the squares in his path. Monsters chase after PAC-A-MAN trying to eliminate him. Power capsules enable him to overpower the monsters for additional points - \$9.50.

**ALL GAMES - MODEL I LEVEL II &
MODEL III LEVEL III**

OTHER JMS PROGRAMS

BLACK KNIGHT.....	\$7.95
ACTION PACKAGE 1.....	\$8.95
(Bomber & Torpedo)	
ACTION PACKAGE 2.....	\$8.95
(Star Fighter & Indy 500)	
ACTION PACKAGE 3.....	\$8.95
(Pinball & Bomb the City)	
ACTION PACKAGE 4.....	\$8.95
(Space Monsters & Polaris II)	
BERSERK.....	\$9.50
MISSILE DEFENSE.....	\$9.50
FROGGIE.....	\$9.50
Z-80 DISASSEMBLER.....	\$9.50

All games include graphics and sound. Cassettes Only.
POSTAGE INCLUDED IN PRICE. PA. residents add 6% tax.
FAST Delivery. Check or Money Order ONLY.

JMS CORP

BOX 18083

PITTSBURGH, PA 15236

✓ 360

STARK SOFTWARE

introduces

TIME-TABLE

A NEW CONCEPT IN
MICRO-COMPUTER SOFTWARE

TIME-TABLE is a tested, interactive time management program developed for the TRS-80 Models I/III by a leading designer of decision aiding software.

TIME-TABLE provides the busy manager, professional, project planner, personal user, among others, with a versatile tool for maintaining files of time-related activities. **TIME-TABLE** includes features traditionally associated with computer mainframes, such as:

- Simplistic user customization - requires no programming
- Conversant menu-driven displays & controls
- Extensive data entry, edit & updating capabilities
- Convenient data review, search & documenting controls
- Automatic on-line time sorting
- Extensive error trapping & user prompting functions
- Efficient data storage & file management operations

TIME-TABLE versatility can be illustrated by the following list of "designed-for" applications:

- Business & personal calendar maintenance
- Project planning & control
- Construction planning & control
- Transportation scheduling
- Production planning & control
- Professional appointments management

TIME-TABLE was exhaustively tested and certified and includes a comprehensive user's manual. Requires (Min): TRS-80 Model I/III; Cassette rcd; Tape Ver. - 32K RAM, Level II/Model III ROM. Disk Ver. - 48K RAM, 1 Drive, Disk BASIC.

TIME-TABLE is available on a premium program cassette complete with users manual for an introductory price of **\$29.95**.

To place an order, mail to the below address or use the order phone.

✓ 503



STARK SOFTWARE

P.O. BOX 695
RICHBORO, PA 18954

ORDER PHONE: (215) 493-5111

Orders can be placed using bank check, money order, personal check (Allow 2 wks. to clear) or C.O.D. Include \$1.50 Postage & Handling.

*PA Residents include 6% Sales Tax
*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.


```

3470 PRINT"" CLS""
3480 IF TS<0 THEN PRINT"NO STUDENTS": PRINT"-----": GOTO 490
3490 FOR S=1 TO TS
3500 PRINT S; LEFT$(S$(S), 20)
3510 NEXT
3520 FOR I=1 TO 600
3530 I=1
3540 GOSUB 580
3550 GOTO 490
3555 REM CHANGE NAMES
3560 CLS
3570 PRINT"CHANGE"
3580 PRINT"-----"
3590 PRINT"

TYPE IN STUDENT NUMBER:"
3600 GOSUB 4200
3610 IF IN$="END" THEN CLS: PRINT"DONE": PRINT"----": GOTO 490
3620 S=VAL(IN$)
3630 IF S<1 OR S>TS THEN PRINT"NO SUCH STUDENT NUMBER": GOSUB 4220: GOTO 30
80
3640 IF S<=TS THEN PRINT"OLD NAME* ";LEFT$(S$(S), 20)
3650 PRINT"NEW NAME IS? ";
3660 GOSUB 4200
3670 IF IN$="" THEN 3650
3680 IN$=LEFT$(IN$, 20)
3690 L=LEN(IN$)
3700 IN$=IN$+LEFT$(L$, 20-L)
3710 S$(S)=IN$+MID$(S$(S), 21, LEN(S$(S)))
3720 GOSUB 2880
3730 FOR I=1 TO 600
3740 NEXT I
3750 CLS
3760 PRINT"NAME CHANGED"
3770 PRINT"-----"
3780 GOTO 490
3785 REM ADD NAMES
3790 CLS
3800 PRINT"ADD"
3810 PRINT"----"
3820 TS=TS+1
3830 IF TS>NS THEN PRINT" TOO MANY STUDENTS": TS=TS-1: GOTO 3080
3840 PRINT"
ENTER NEW STUDENT NAME"
3850 GOSUB 4200
3860 IF IN$="" THEN 3840
3870 G$=""
3880 FOR I=1 TO TA
3890 G$=G$+GR$
3900 NEXT
3910 S$(TS)=STRING$(20, 32)+G$
3920 IN$=LEFT$(IN$, 20)
3930 L=LEN(IN$)
3940 IN$=IN$+LEFT$(L$, 20-L)
3950 S$(TS)=IN$+MID$(S$(TS), 21, LEN(S$(TS)))
3960 GOSUB 2880
3970 FOR I=1 TO 600
3980 NEXT I
3990 CLS
4000 PRINT"NAME ADDED"
4010 PRINT"-----"
4020 GOTO 490
4025 REM DELETE STUDENT
4030 CLS
4040 PRINT"DELETE"
4050 PRINT"-----"
4060 PRINT"
4070 PRINT"ENTER STUDENT NUMBER TO BE DELETED"
4080 GOSUB 4200
4090 S=VAL(IN$)
4100 IF S<1 OR S>TS THEN CLS: PRINT"NO SUCH STUDENT NUMBER": GOSUB 4220: GO
TO 3080
4110 PRINT"IS THIS THE NAME YOU WISH DELETED? (Y OR N) ";LEFT$(S$(S), 20);
4120 INPUT IN$
4130 IF IN$<>"Y" THEN 490
4140 S$(S)=S$(TS)
4150 TS=TS-1
4160 CLS
4170 PRINT"NAME DELETED"
4180 PRINT"-----"
4190 GOTO 490
4195 REM FOR LEVEL II INPUT IN$
4200 LINE INPUT IN$
4210 RETURN
4220 FOR II=1 TO 600
4230 NEXT II
4240 RETURN

```

GOSUB

GOSUB'S MX80/70 FRICTION FEED KIT

ONLY \$49.95 ppd

- USE SINGLE SHEET PAPER
- USE INEXPENSIVE ROLL PAPER
- USE YOUR OWN LETTER HEAD
- DOES NOT AFFECT PIN-FEED USE

PRINTERS	PRINTERS	PRINTERS	
EPSON MX80.....	\$515 ppd	EPSON MX100.....	\$825 ppd
Microtek's BYTEWRITER-1.....			\$299 ppd

THE PRINTER STAND

\$29.95

SAVE MONEY AND SPACE

Holds almost any printer that uses 9 1/2" size paper or forms. Made from 1/4" acrylic, allows 3" of paper or forms to be stacked under printer. Great for use with bottom load printers! Fits: MX80/70-Microline 80's-BASE 2-850-Bytewriter-1 and many more!

AUTHORIZED DEALERS FOR THE GOSUB FRICTION FEED KIT

USA		EXATRON
ALPINE COMPUTER CENTER	OMEGA MICROS	181 Commercial St Sunnyvale, CA 94086 (800) 538-8559/CA (408) 737-7111
2526 S. Alpine Rd Rockford, IL 61108 (815) 229-0200	3819 West Michigan St Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53208 (414) 933-6088	
AUSTRALIA		CANADA
COMPUTER CAMPUS Pty. Ltd.		MICROWEST Dist. Ltd.
11 Rundle Street, Kent Town South Australia 5067 Ph (08) 424826 Telex 88156		1940 Larson Rd North Vancouver, B.C. Canada V7M 2Z8 (604) 968-9998 or 968-6877

STRATEGY SIMULATIONS

MERCENARY FORCE

Command a mercenary army. Decide the number of men, type of weapons, armor, air support, medical aid and transports. Battle the enemy in jungles, underwater, on moons and in space (1-4 players)

TRS-80 L2/16K.....\$16.95

SPACE MERCHANT

Build an Empire in the stars. Choose your cargo, means of shipping, and security. Risk pirates, ion storms, engine failure and other hazards while you try to become a Space Merchant. (1-6 players)

TRS-80 L2/16K.....\$9.95

We have just about everybody's software. Call us and tell us what you want. We've got it!

KANSAS RES ADD 3% SALES TAX
ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE
FREE CATALOG UPON REQUEST



GOSUB Int'l, Inc.
501 E. Pawnee, Suite 430
Wichita, KS 67211
(316) 265-9858

SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:

✓ 165

GOSUB
P.O. Box 275
Wichita, KS 67201
(316) 265-9992

(TRS-80 IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORP.)

STOCK MARKET SOFTWARE

By H & H Trading Company for Mod. I, II, & III TRS-80®s

STOCK TRACKER™ times trades on individual stocks and options. Uses a technical volume analysis. Completely objective. Gives buy, sell signals.

MARKET TRACKER™ times tops & bottoms on the Dow Industrials; a composite of six technical indicators. Some judgement required. Gives buy, sell signals.

These two programs are accurate. Hundreds of satisfied users.

ASK FOR THE EVIDENCE!

FOR MORE INFORMATION OR TO ORDER, CONTACT:

H & H TRADING COMPANY

POST OFFICE BOX 549
CLAYTON, CALIFORNIA 94517
Telephone 415/672-3233

VISA & MASTERCARD

©Regd. T.M. of Radio Shack



TIME ...

METHUSELAH™ has time for you
and your TRS-80®

The name Methuselah has always been associated with long life. The Methuselah computer clock board with its 24 hour clock and its perpetual calendar is indeed worthy of the title. Methuselah puts state of the art technology into action with the on board four year lithium battery back-up to keep it running even when your computer is off. That means no more fooling around with the software or hardware "clocks" that become Rip Van Winkles when the computer is reset or turned off.

Methuselah has many other timely features. Software patches keep the DOS and BASIC time and clock commands ticking. Only two screws mount Methuselah inside the expansion interface without soldering, clipping, cutting, or jumpering. There is even a spare I/O port and four different interrupts available for people who love to tinker.

SPECS: MM/DD/YY, HH:MM:SS and day of the week. Four year lithium battery back-up. Crystal controlled timing (adjustable 32.768 oscillator). Twenty four hour clock and perpetual calendar.

Send check or money order to:



NDM DESIGNS ✓ 167

6330 W. North Ave.

Wauwatosa, WI 53213

(414) 259-0120

M-S1.....\$97.00
(add \$4.50 P and H)

S-S1.....\$17.50
(add \$2.50 P and H)

(If you wish to use Methuselah and the RS-232 board (26-1145) together, order this option which includes a new cover and connector.)

WI residents add 4% sales tax.

METHUSELAH is a

trade mark of NDM Designs

The C Compiler Intersoft

for the TRS-80 Model I and Model III

- * Fully compatible with all known TRS-80 Disk Operating Systems
- * Compiles C programs into a form which may be assembled into a .cmd file on disk
- * No knowledge of assembler required
- * Compatible with disk EDTASM or Radio Shack Disk Editor-Assembler
- * Features Unix-style parsing of command lines, with full i/o redirection for all C programs

Package includes:

- * ready-to-run compiler
- * source code for all support libraries
- * detailed Users Manual
- * sample programs

library contains over 30 functions, including:

- * memory allocator
- * numeric functions
- * string manipulation functions
- * DOS interface routines
- * and a complete i/o package, including print(f)

Also available for CP/M and 6809/Flex systems
Available soon for OS-9

Price: \$75.00 for complete package; manual available separately for \$15.00 (applicable towards purchase of complete package.)
Ontario residents please add 7% Provincial Sales Tax.

Please specify your operating system and assembler when ordering. Personal cheques take 15 banking days to clear. Send cheque or money order to:

Intersoft Unlimited ✓ 509

Box 383 Station C, Kitchener-Waterloo Ontario, N2G 3Y9, Canada

Unix is a trademark of Bell Labs
OS-9 Microware Systems Corp. Flex Technical Systems Consultants
CP/M Digital Research Corp. TRS-80 and EDTASM Tandy Corp.

AUTOMATIC DENSITY RECOGNITION

for Newdos/80 Version 2.0



The evolving line of Apparat operating systems has constantly met with customer approval. However, with the advent of double density, many N/80 V2.0 owners were chagrined by the lack of Automatic Density Recognition -- the

capability to recognize both single and double density diskettes. Both can be online at the same time, but we have to reconfigure the PDRIVE parameters as we change density. That is no longer a problem. Headaches gone!

DDSD/CMD was designed by Allan J. Domuret, noted author for many popular computer magazines. DDSD is no more complicated than just executing it from DOS READY. No disk ZAPS of any kind are required. DDSD can even be an "AUTO" file. This program functions with all TRS-80 DOS systems and will not adversely affect fast CPU clock systems. DDSD will load itself at top of available memory, respecting any and all programs present. DDSD is compatible with both Mods I and III.

DDSD is available only on cassette, but will easily convert to a disk file by use of LMOFFSET, a utility available to any NEWDOS owner.

The general availability of this utility is exciting news for all N/80 V2 persons!! Even more exciting is the price: \$19.95, less than half the price of similar utilities. And that's not all...

For a limited time, DDSD can be yours for just \$10 -- if you subscribe to TAS at the same time. Twelve issues are \$24, DDSD is \$10. For maximum value, our special FLY offer is still available (\$45 for 24 issues, FLY is free). There is no better time to check out this journal, so do it now! TAS focuses exclusively on the Mods I and III. DDSD/CMD, alone, is \$19.95 plus shipping.

TASMON: History of a Powerful Monitor

About a year ago, Bruce Hansen, engineering student at MSU, found himself more and more involved with machine language programming. This involvement precipitated the need for a good monitor/debugger package. So he got one. Not satisfied, he bought another. Still not happy, he purchased a third. After the SEVENTH package, he gave up looking.

What Bruce wanted was ONE package that would fulfill all his needs. So what

commands and features does the ideal monitor/debugger/disassembler pack have? He sat down, made a list, made a few inquiries, and set to work.

A couple of months later, he had what he wanted and needed. He was proud, but needed assurance. So he put it into the hands of several key people -- from experts at Z-80 programming to people who had never used a monitor before. In exchange he got feedback; he heard about errors, improvements were suggested, additional features were asked for, he found out which parts of the instructions weren't clear enough.

He appreciated all the comments, and stood up to all the criticisms. He acted on them all, until he was satisfied.

Today, the final version of TASMON has more than proven itself. Hundreds of people use it and love it, for 3 main

reasons: it's very easy to use and understand, it's very powerful & versatile, and all the features are right there, in one neat, well-implemented package. TASMON has received thumbs-up approval from such people as Bill Barden, Jr of Assembly Line fame, Roger Fuller of Soft Bits fame and Roxton Baker of TRAKCESS fame.

So rather than buying a disassembler, a single-stepper, a monitor, and a file transfer utility, why not spend less and get it all in one package? TASMON, its 52 page User's Guide, a handy reference card, and tape or disk media, is just \$29.95 plus shipping. Works on I or III. We guarantee: you will NOT find more powerful features for less money! A strong statement, but hard to prove wrong. Watch for reviews coming up in several major magazines for more detailed information.

NEWS FLASH:

The SMARTEST of all Terminal Packages is also the LEAST EXPENSIVE !!!!

Attention wise shoppers! Looking for the most features and capabilities per dollar? Then add Modem 80 to your list for comparison. Dollar for dollar, byte for byte, Modem 80 will work its way to the top of your list!

The Modem 80 package contains seven programs to meet all of your needs. MODEM80/CMD is the main terminal and file transfer program. HOST1 permits remote control of the computer. A file transfer utility called XMODEM is included. SAVE permits off-line text preparation. TEXTFIX is a program to clean up text files so they'll load into a word processor; it removes extra line-feeds, control characters, etc. HEX is the program to convert binary files to ASCII hex characters, and the reverse.

These seven programs (collectively, "Modem 80 Communications Pack", feature all of the capabilities of programs currently costing up to \$200. COMPARE: does the competitive program limit file-receiving and transmitting to the amount of available MEM? COMPARE: does the competitive program include a file to "clean up" messy transmissions? COMPARE: does the

competitive program permit single line transmissions, for computers not able to accept full-speed data? COMPARE: are you able to execute, from within the program, DOS commands? Does the competitive program support ALL the popular DOSes (including CP/M)? COMPARE!!

The Modem 80 Communications Pack contains all these features, and plenty more. It's wise to shop around before making a decision, especially when it's possible to save over \$100! To make it easy for you, purchase the Modem 80 User's Guide for \$5.00. Compare features and prices. When you've made a decision, the \$5 will be applicable towards the purchase price. Modem 80 sells for \$39.95. The User's Guide is in a sturdy notebook for easy storage and reference. Modem 80 is compatible on either I or III, and with your favorite OS. Requires 32K Disk System.

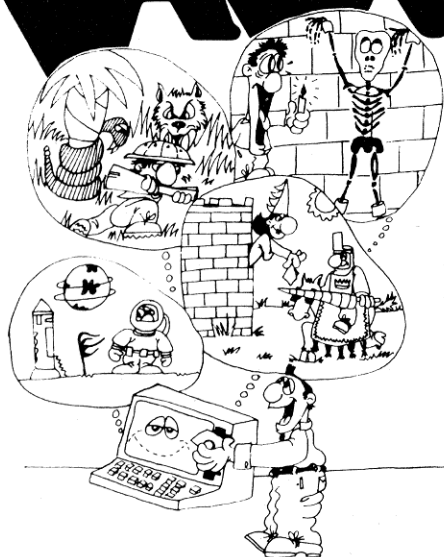
Can't afford that trip around the world the year? Not going to get to visit the Mayan ruins in Mexico? NASA rejected your application to take the Lunar Cruise Tour? Well, relax. Now you can have these and dozens more adventures in the comfort of your own home, compliments of your friendly TRS-80 and TAS.

The Adventure System is a new concept in adventuring. We supply the tools, you supply the imagination. Don't confuse The Adventure System with lesser quality products: The Adventure System allows you to create a data base containing your adventure instructions. This data base is then used by the machine language adventure driver to propel you into the worlds of your imagination!

Business folk have their "last one". Now games people can have theirs, too! The Adventure System may very well be the last adventure you ever buy! Just think! You can now write your own adventures that take place in your own home! Or adventures that feature your friends as characters! Write short, simple adventures that your young ones can enjoy, or long, tough ones that you can market! The possibilities are endless!!

ADVENTURE

the system



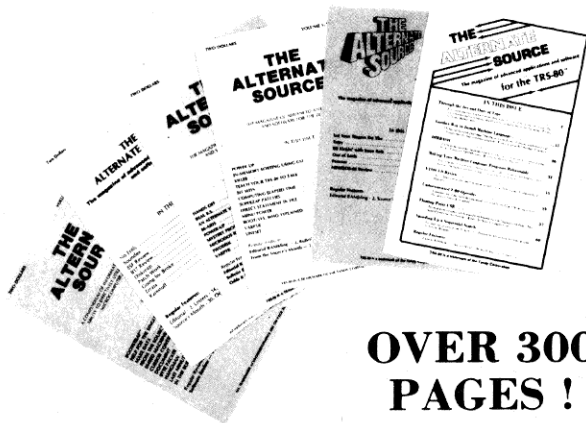
What's included in The Adventure System package? A BUNCH:

- **ADVEDIT**, the main adventure editor. This is the program that allows you to design and modify yours (or others) data bases.
- **ADV/CMD**. This is the machine language driver program that reads and executes your adventure data base(s).
- **Three adventures**. Two of them, *Miner's Adventure* and *Burgler's Adventure*, are complete adventures which will provide hours of fun and entertainment. The third, *Mugger's Adventure*, is a "baby" adventure which is described step by step in the manual. Can you get to your car without getting mugged?
- **A complete user's manual**, over 50 pages of detailed, easy to follow instructions, in a handsome, sturdy notebook.
- **An invitation to join the Adventure User's Group**. With a System as complete as TAS, there is much to explore and learn. We can either all reinvent the wheel, or we can share our knowledge. Better adventures for everybody!

ISSUES 1 - 6 OF TAS ...

... in convenient book form!

Year One of The Alternate Source magazine consists of six issues, over 300 pages, of useful, valuable information pertaining to your Model I TRS-80. Each issue appears just as it did upon release -- no additional editing was performed. Includes articles such as PENRAM, a scrolling RAM editor; Undocumented Z-80 Opcodes; Making Your Machine Language Programs Relocatable; RAMSTUFF, a summary of the RAM memory locations used by Level II BASIC, Disk BASIC & DOS; and others. A WEALTH of programming knowledge -- and it's just \$14.95!!



**OVER 300
PAGES !**

- ☐ I'll subscribe to TAS! 12 issues, \$24.
- ☐ I'll subscribe to TAS! 24 issues, \$45. Send FLY!
- ☐ I subscribed, send DDSD/CMD for \$10.
- ☐ Send me DDSD/CMD for \$19.95.
- ☐ Please send me a TASMOM disk for \$29.95.
- ☐ Please send me a TASMOM tape for \$29.95.
- ☐ Please send me a MODEM 80 disk for \$39.95.
- ☐ Please send me The Adventure System on disk for \$39.95.
- ☐ Please send me the TAS Bound Volume for \$14.95.

Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____
State, Zip: _____

Add \$3.00 shipping charges.
Add \$1.75 for COD charges.
NO EXTRA CHARGES for Visa/Master Charge orders!

Dealer inquiries cordially invited!

New Address!

**THE
ALTERNATE
SOURCE**

The Alternate Source
704 N. Pennsylvania Ave.
Lansing, Michigan 48906
Ph. 517-487-3358
or 517-485-0344
Source: TCH565
Micronet: 70150,255

69

Basic Level II
 Model I
 48K RAM (or 32K min. for disks)
 TRSDOS, NEWDOS80
 Dual-headed Disk Drive

Add dual-headed drives to your Model I.

Hydra-Disk

Matt Robins
 4101 Arch Dr. #6
 Studio City, CA 91604

Technology moves fast today. Three years after the 35 track Shugart format we have dual-headed 5¼" drives capable of up to 80 tracks per side. Prices are competitive too. For a little more than the price of a small drive, you can have nearly five times the capacity. To double this again, all you need is to add a double density hardware modification.

The approach should work with the TRS-80 Model III and external Model I disk drive cable, but my experience is limited only to the Model I. This article describes two methods of interfacing. The first interface is useful with one dual headed drive added to the initial 35 track system drive. For two or three dual headed drives the second method works in conjunction with the latest NEWDOS80.

The common 35 and 40 track drives are designated as 48 tpi (tracks per inch). Evidently, the head traverses less than one inch of disk surface. In high capacity drives there are two conventions: The 100 tpi format pioneered by Micropolis on their 77 track drives and 96 tpi format, standard on everyone else's 80 track drives. The 96 tpi format is twice the track density of 48 tpi. It is impossible to read a 100 tpi disk in a 96 tpi drive, and

vice versa, although some manufacturers supply a drive in either format.

The innermost tracks of all drives are most prone to errors. To minimize problems, use good disks. Test questionable disks with programs such as The Floppy Doctor, Ver. 3.0. Cheaper single sided disks usually format fine on both sides, but are not burnished on the side with the more critical pivoting head. To minimize wear, the two heads are offset from one another by eight tracks. Double sided disks certified for large capacity drives are best: Verbatim MD 557-01 (double sided, 77 track certified, soft sectored) or Dysan No. 800438 (double sided, 96/100 tpi certified, and soft sectored). Verbatim has a hub reinforcing ring for better disk alignment. Large capacity drive track widths are only 6 mils, but manufacturers rate them equal in

reliability to 8 inch floppy disks.

Disk Drive Cable

Figure 1 shows the pin designation and function of the Radio Shack disk drive cable for Model I. The socket at each drive position has certain pins missing. Radio Shack apparently removed them to make it unnecessary for the disk drive owner to open up the unit and cut appropriate DIP shunts.

Disk manufacturers use pin 32 as Head Select (side select) for dual headed drives. A high logic level selects the usual side (side 0), a low level on pin 32 selects the other side (side 1). Before dual headed drives the old Shugart standard permitted selecting one out of a maximum of three drives. To select a fourth drive, Radio Shack decided to use pin 32. Unfortunately, most of industry uses pin 6 for this purpose. But the Radio

Shack assignment makes it easy to use Drive Position 2 for Side 0 of double headed disk and a single wire from pin 32 of Drive Position 3 to select Side 1 of the same drive.

Adding an extra insulation displacement socket between Drive Positions 2 and 3 with all pins present makes the interfacing job easier because you will not need the extra wire going to pin 32 of Drive Position 3. Either way, your dual headed drive will look to the expansion interface as two separate drives, Drive 2 and Drive 3.

Diode Interfacing

The hardware needed is a germanium diode, an 8, 14 or 16 pin DIP header, wire and (for the Radio Shack cable) a ribbon cable plug to mate with the cable socket in Drive Position 3. PC fingers from an old printed circuit board can be used instead

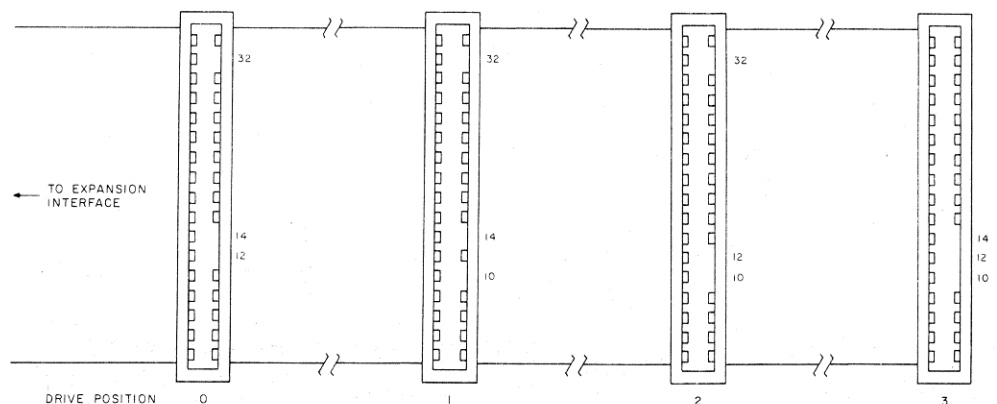


Fig. 1. Radio Shack four drive cable. Numbers on connectors indicate missing pins.

**Newly Revised Mail
List System. Even better
than before!**

PROVEN MONEY MAKERS FOR YOUR TRS-80*

*Tandy Corp. Trademark

FORM LETTER (Use alone or with the mail list system below) \$39.95

Create letters and store on disk. Just type in your letter continuously as you would with a typewriter and make corrections with almost unlimited use of the backspace key. What you see on the screen is **exactly** what you get in the printout. Then print the letters using your mailing list. You will be able to select continuous printing or cut sheet, paging, tabing, test printing, and optional printing on envelopes.

MAIL LIST SYSTEM (Model I or III disk only) \$89.95

Our easy-to-use system will accommodate almost any "custom" requirement of even your most demanding clients. A glance below will show that we are far ahead of any other system in speed, variety of features, and sheer volume of names handled, but don't let that fool you. This system can be used just as easily on one disk for a small Christmas card list.

- Maintain virtually an infinite number of disks all in continuous alph. or zip order... essential for large lists.
- Sort **2260** entries (2 full 40 track double density disks) in only 32K or an incredible **4640** entries (2 full 80 track double density disks) in only 48K!...Made possible with our unique date compression techniques on the Model III.
- Super fast sort by alph. or zip order (8 sec. for 1000 entries)...both orders can exist simultaneously on disk.
- High speed recovery of entries from disk...speed of sort is meaningless if retrieval from disk is slow...ours pulls in over 11 per sec!
- Transfers old files over to our system **LOOK!**
- In zip order all entries with same zip code are also arranged alphabetically.
- Four digit zips have a leading "0" appended on labels.
- Backup data disks are easily updated as entries are created, edited, or sorted...extremely useful!!
- Optional reversal of name about comma for that non-computer, personalized look.
- Permits telephone and/or account numbers.
- Master printouts of your list in several formats (not just a rehash of the labels). Optionally continuous or page oriented...Your customers will want this!
- Prints labels 1, 2, or 3 across.
- All 0's in address labels are replaced by easier to read 0's.
- All labels optionally support an "Attn:" line.
- Many user defined fields with plenty of options for **simultaneous** purging and selecting...even allows for inequalities...powerful and easy to use!!
- Continuous display of numbers of labels/envelopes printed.
- Each disk entry automatically "remembers" how many mailings have been made for that particular entry...Can be tied in with purge/select.
- Primarily written in BASIC for easy modification...embedded machine code for those speed sensitive areas.
- Editing is simple and fast...automatic search.
- Supports the 9 digit zip code.
- Deleted entries have "holes" on disk filled automatically and alph. order is still maintained!
- Test label printing lets you make horizontal and vertical adjustments with ease.
- Optional "one time" mailing for some selected entries.
- Extensive use of error traps (both operator and machine induced)...even recovers from a power failure during a printout!...recycling on disk errors.
- Patch program allows you to upgrade the system to any DOS.
- Documentation manual available alone for \$4.95.
- Hardware requirements: 32K, printer, and 1 or 2 drives.

Provide your customers with a **CALENDAR \$9.95** printed calendar (along with standard banker's holidays) of any month of any year...Useful in motivating history students. Holds the same fascination for students as a game. Tape only for Model I or III.

Same features as Calendar **SUPER CALENDAR** Additionally prints our large "graphics" type wall calendars (tape only) **\$19.95** with memos under each day. Use as a planning calendar with optional disk storage...requires 16K and printer.

Football Scouting Report (Disk only) \$89.95

Charge local high schools and colleges up to \$1000 per season for these sophisticated reports. Documentation manual available alone for \$3.95.

TRY OUR ONE DAY PC BOARD SERVICE

Fast service and high quality at a reasonable price.

Tic-Tac-Toe For the kids (Tape only) \$9.95

Loan amortization schedules are a must for banks, S & L institutions, and accounting firms. You will be able to charge \$7 plus per schedule. Multiply that times the number of all loans your clients make per day...easiest money we know of!...runs in about 2 minutes and achieves pin point accuracy with a built in calendar...This sophisticated program produces an exceptionally professional looking printout.

Sign (Tape only) \$9.95

Produce large (reduced 50% here) attention getting signs with your printer...supports most keyboard characters...will print multiple lines...use alone or interface to your own BASIC program...requires just over 16K and a printer.

```

SSSSSSSSS  TTTTTTTTT  000000000  PFFFFFFF  LL  00000000  00000000  KK  KK
SS  SS  TTTTTTTTT  00  00  PP  PP  LL  00  00  00  00  00  KK  KK
SS  TTT  00  00  PP  PP  LL  00  00  00  00  00  KK  KK
SSSSSSSSS  TTT  00  00  PFFFFFFF  =====  LL  00  00  00  00  00  KK  KK
SSSSSSSSS  TTT  00  00  PFFFFFFF  LL  00  00  00  00  00  KK  KK
SS  SS  TTT  00  00  PP  LL  00  00  00  00  00  KK  KK
SS  SS  TTT  00  00  PP  LL  00  00  00  00  00  KK  KK
SSSSSSSSS  TTT  00000000  PP  LLLLLLLLL  00000000  00000000  KK  KK

```

Interfaces to your own basic programs...sort with the speed of machine code but with the convenience of basic. Just use your disk to merge our short basic programs (with embedded machine code) with your own basic program. Follow our simple instructions to poke several values before making the user call from basic. The pokes will set up a sort of string, integer, single, or double precision arrays (also ascending or descending order). Use one of two programs to sort arrays of the form A(1) or A(Q(1)). The disk includes 8 simple basic programs that are ready to merge with the main sort programs. Use them for learning and evaluation. Also included is a ready to use basic program (already merged with the ORDER program). Use it to obtain a printout of alphabetized names. This program alone is worth \$19.95.

Sample Sort Times

8 sec. for 1000 dbl. prec. numbers...50 sec. for 5000 integers. (Ours is one of the only alphabetizers that both ignores non alph. characters and treats upper and lower case alike.)

Precision Prototypes

410 E. Roca
Refugio, Tx. 78377
(512-526-4758)

- Specify Model I or III when ordering
- Add \$2.00 for postage and handling

Visa
Mastercharge
C.O.D.

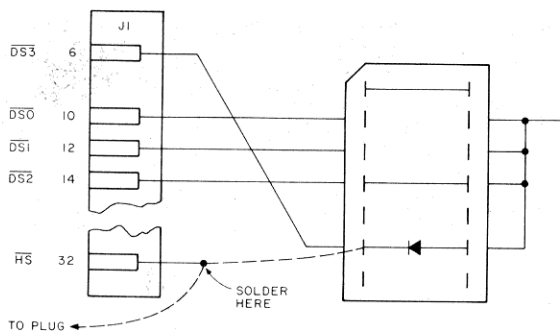


Fig. 2. Interfacing of Tandon TM 100-4 drives. Dotted lines indicate the two jumpers to be wired. One of these, an eight inch lead to the plug, connects to pin 32 of #3 cable socket. Pin 6 is not used by Radio Shack. Instead, pin 32 is Drive Select 3.

of the plug. A mating plug will have a different pin out than the drive, so trace the wiring carefully making sure the single wire connects to pin 32 of the drive cable socket. Pin 31 accomplishes this on the Kel-Am (Eldon, MO) PF-17-2801-0 Ribbon Cable Plug.

The noise immunity in diode interfacing is not great. You may find improper drive selection if the extender incorporates a PC board. Disk drive extenders consisting of ribbon cable are better shielded because every other wire of the cable is ground. If you make your own disk drive extender, beware of the reversed pin designation. To compensate, do not connect wire no. 1 of the ribbon cable to the plug. Leave it hanging loose and let wire no. 2 be crimped to pin 1 of the plug. You will be shifting all wire designations by one, assuring a proper extender cable.

For interfacing Tandon TM 100-4 disk units, Fig. 2 shows the layout of the drive's PC board. Most of the wiring is done on the 16 pin header that fits in place of the DIP shunt. Remember to insert the header into an IC socket before soldering or the heat will distort the header. A germanium diode, 1N270, provides a true logic low level of about 0.25 V when the Head Select (side select) signal is at low level at pin 32 of the PC connector J1. This will select Side 1 of the drive. The shunt between pins 4 and 13 of the header assures the drive will also be selected as Drive 2 (side 0).

The MPI Model 92 requires a 14 pin header with different designation (see Fig. 3). Additional-

ly, the shunt between pins 1 and 14 must be present for Head Load with Select operation.

The newly available Micropolis 1015 Mod VI (96 tpi) and Mod IV (100 tpi) need an eight-pin header. Only the four Drive Select lines are available at the header. Unlike other manufacturers, Micropolis uses pin 34 of the PCB drive connector to select Drive Position 3. Since Radio Shack does not use this pin, you will have to jumper it to pin 32. Follow the scheme shown for Tandon interfacing on Fig. 2.

Shugart recently introduced the SA460, a 96 tpi dual headed drive. Their pin assignment is similar to Tandon's, except a 14 pin header is needed. A shunt between pins 1 and 14 is also required.

Using Dual Headed Disk Drives

The advantage of the interface is you can read large capacity disks using TRSDOS or any other Model I DOS, providing you keep the directory on a single track. Unmodified TRSDOS has no trouble reading a 40, 77 or 80 track disk but will not write past track 35. To format 77 or 80 tracks per side and to write data to the disk, you have several options. Percom Data Company supplies Patchpak #4 for patching TRSDOS for a 77 track operation. You need two disk drives for this. If neither drive is a Micropolis 100 tpi (77 track) drive, be sure to order the Patchpak in 35 track format, otherwise you will not be able to access the Patchpak disk.

Once your TRSDOS is patched you will end up with a 35 track

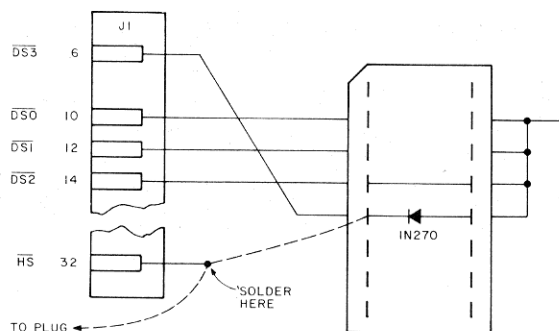


Fig. 3. Interfacing of MPI Model 92 drives.

TRSDOS for Drive Position 0 that thinks all of the drives are 77 track. It will give incorrect FREE for Drive Position 0 and possibly Position 1 if you have a second 35 or 40 track drive in it. In all other respects it will be compatible. With Patchpak you can also obtain your patched TRSDOS in 77 track format.

NEWDOS80 lets you custom configure your disk system for, say, 35 track format in Drive Position 0, 40 track format for Drive Position 1 and 80 track format in Drive Positions 2 and 3. It correctly computes FREE and is easy to use with multi drive systems with a cue card such as that supplied for version 1.0 by MTC, Incorporated.

Apparat's Approach

Apparat recently introduced version 2.0 of NEWDOS80, with an option specifically for dual headed drives. If your NEWDOS-80 version 1.0 has all the zaps through number 53, you also have the option of having up to three double sided drives on line. Since I do not recommend eliminating a 35 track drive from your system this approach will allow you two additional dual headed drives. There is a penalty for this: You can only access those drives using NEWDOS80. The disks will be unreadable by any other DOS, including TRSDOS.

With the option activated, NEWDOS80 redefines a track to contain 20 rather than 10 sectors, with the first 10 sectors on Side 0 and the remaining 10 sectors on Side 1 of the disk. NEWDOS80 looks upon each dual headed 80 track drive as a single 80 track drive with each track split between the two sides. Pin

32 carries the multiplexing signal, while pins 10, 12 and 14 of the drive cable provide the actual Drive Select signal. Each dual-headed drive requires two simultaneous signals which explains why you are limited to three drives. Drive 3 is undefined.

Under NEWDOS80 the interfacing scheme in Figs. 2 and 3 will work only with one dual headed drive in drive position. If you need more than one dual headed drive, eliminate the diode and the wire between pin 32 of the drive and pin 5 (Fig. 2), or pin 6 (Fig. 3) of the header. You must also jumper the appropriate shunts on the DIP header for drive selection. With a Radio Shack cable with pins missing you can jumper all three drive select shunts. You will have to daisychain pin 32 of each dual headed drive PC board to pin 32 of Drive Position 3 socket.

Although Apparat advises buying their disk drive cable with pin 32 present in each of the sockets, this is not necessary if you are willing to run the single wire instead. With the Apparat cable you have to cut the trace to pin 32 on the PC board of any single sided drive, such as a 35 track system drive.

With the interfacing you will gain 314 grans (392.5K bytes) of user accessible storage in an 80 track dual-headed drive, or 4.7 times the capacity of a 35-track data disk. You will be up to date with today's technology—and ready for double density. ■

Matt Robins is a scientist-turned-computer specialist. He gained experience with floppy disks in the R&D department of Compucorp in Los Angeles.

PROGRAMMING TOOLS FOR YOUR TRS-80™ MODEL I AND MODEL III

INSIDE LEVEL II

The Programmers Guide to the TRS-80 ROMS

INSIDE LEVEL II is a comprehensive reference guide to the Level II ROMs which allows the machine language or Basic programmer to easily utilize the sophisticated routines they contain. Concisely explains set-ups, calling sequences, and variable passage for number conversion, arithmetic operations, and mathematical functions, as well as keyboard, tape, and video routines. Part II presents an entirely new composite program structure which loads under the SYSTEM command and executes in both Basic and machine code with the speed and efficiency of a compiler. In addition, the 18 chapters include a large body of other information useful to the programmer including tape formats, RAM usage, relocation of Basic programs, USR call expansion, creating SYSTEM tapes of your own programs, interfacing of Basic variables directly with machine code, a method of greatly increasing the speed at which data elements are stored on tape, and special precautions for disk systems. **INSIDE LEVEL II** is a clearly organized reference manual. It is fully typeset and packed with nothing but useful information. It does not contain questions and answers, ROM dumps, or cartoons.

Includes updates for Model III. **INSIDE LEVEL II**.....\$15.95

SINGLE STEP THROUGH RAM OR ROM

STEP80 allows you to step through any Basic or machine language program one instruction at a time, and see the address, hexadecimal value, Zilog mnemonic, register contents, and step count for each instruction. The top 14 lines of the video screen are left unaltered so that the 'target program' may perform its display functions unobstructed. **STEP80** will follow program flow right into the ROMs, and is an invaluable aid in learning how the ROM routines function. Commands include step (trace), disassemble, run in step mode at variable step rate, display or alter memory or CPU registers, jump to memory location, execute a CALL, set breakpoints in RAM or ROM, write SYSTEM tapes, and relocate to any page in RAM. The display may also be routed to your line printer through the device control block so custom print drivers are automatically supported.

Specify Model I or Model III. **STEP80**.....\$16.95

TELECOMMUNICATIONS PROGRAM

This machine language program may be used as a smart terminal with time share systems or for high speed file transfers between two disk-based micros over modems or direct wire. It is menu driven and extremely simple to use. Functions include real-time terminal mode, save RAM buffer on disk, transmit disk file, receive binary files, examine and modify UART parameters, program 8 custom log-on messages, automatic 16-bit checksum verification of accurate transmission and reception, and many more user conveniences. Supports line printers and lowercase characters. With this program you will no longer need to convert machine language programs to ASCII for transmission, and you will know immediately if the transmission was accurate. This program comes on a formatted disk.

Specify Model I or Model III. **TELCOM**.....\$39.95

PROGRAM INDEX VERSION 2.0

Assemble an alphabetized index of your entire program library from disk directories. Program names and free space are read automatically (need not be typed in) and may be alphabetized by disk or program. The list may also be searched for any disk, program, or extension; disks or programs added or deleted; and the whole list or any part sent to the printer. Printer output may be requested in three different formats including labels. The list itself may also be stored on disk for future access and update. It also includes a PURGE mode for quickly killing unwanted files. Directory reads and alphabetizing is done in machine code for speed. 1,000 programs may be sorted in less than 10 seconds. Works with TRSDOS, NEWDOS, and NEWDOS/80 single or double density. One drive and 32K required.

Specify Model I or Model III. **INDEX**.....\$24.95

4 SPEED OPTIONS FOR YOUR TRS-80

The SK-2 clock modification allows CPU speeds to be switched between normal, an increase of 50%, or a 50% reduction; selectable at any time without interrupting execution or crashing the program. Instructions are also given for a 100% increase to 3.54 MHz. The SK-2 may be configured by the user to change speed with a toggle switch or on software command. It will automatically return to normal speed any time a disk is active, requires no change to the operating system, and has provisions for adding an LED to indicate when the computer is not at normal speed. It mounts inside the keyboard unit with only 4 necessary connections for the switch option (switch not included), and is easily removed if the computer ever needs service. The SK-2 comes fully assembled with socketed IC's and illustrated instructions.

Model I only. **SK-2**.....\$24.95

INSTANT ASSEMBLER

The **INSTANT ASSEMBLER** is a new, powerful tape-based assembler and debugger for the TRS-80. Now you can assemble directly to memory and immediately debug your program with the built in single stepping debugger. Quickly switch from assembler to debugger and back again without losing the source code. This feature makes **INSTANT ASSEMBLER** an excellent learning tool for assembly language programming.

INSTANT ASSEMBLER is absolutely unique among tape based assemblers in that it produces relocatable code modules that can be linked with the separate **LINKING LOADER**, which is supplied in two versions for loading programs into either high or low RAM. This lets you build long programs with small modules. **INSTANT ASSEMBLER** also features immediate detection of errors as the source code is entered, a compactly coded source format that uses 1/3 as much memory as standard source, and many operational features including single stroke entry of DEFB and DEFW, pinpoint control of listings, alphabetic listing of symbol table, separate commands for listing error lines or the symbol table, block move function, and verification of source tapes.

INSTANT ASSEMBLER's debugger provides single stepping with full register displays, decimal or hex entry of addresses, forward or backward memory displays, disassembly of object code in memory, memory display in ASCII format, and hex-to-decimal or decimal-to-hex conversion. The single-stepper will step one instruction at a time or at a fast rate to any defined address.

INSTANT ASSEMBLER occupies less than 8400 bytes of memory. In a 16K machine this will leave you enough memory to write assembly language programs of around 2000 bytes. This and its module-linking feature make **INSTANT ASSEMBLER** ideal for users with only 16K machines. The instruction manual may be purchased separately for \$3, which will apply towards the purchase of the **INSTANT ASSEMBLER**.

Specify Model I or Model III. **INTASM**.....\$29.95

RAM SPOOLER AND PRINT FORMATTER

This program is a full feature print formatting package featuring user definable line and page length (with line feeds inserted between words or after punctuation), screen dump, printer pause control, and baud rate selection. In addition, printing is done from a 4K expandable buffer area so that the LPRINT or LLIST command returns control to the user while printing is being done. Ideal for Electric or other slow printers. Allows printing and processing to run concurrently. Output may be directed to either the parallel port, serial port, or the video screen.

Specify Model I or Model III. **SPOOLER**.....\$16.95

MACHINE CODE FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM

This complete package includes 3 versions of the machine language FFTASM routine assembled for 16, 32, and 48K machines, a short sample Basic program to access them, a 10K Basic program which includes sophisticated interactive graphing and data manipulation, and a manual of instructions and examples. The machine language subroutines use variables defined by a supporting Basic program to make data entry and retrieval extremely fast and easy for custom implementation. They perform 20 to 40 times faster than their Basic equivalent (256 points in 12.5 seconds), and require less than 1550 bytes of memory. The FFT is useful in analyzing stock market and commodity trends as well as for scientific information.

Specify Model I or Model III. **FFTASM**.....\$49.95

DUPLICATE SYSTEM TAPES WITH CLONE

Make duplicate copies of any tape written for Level II. They may be SYSTEM tapes or data lists. The file name, load address, entry point, and every byte (in ASCII format) are displayed on the video screen. Model III version allows changing tape speed.

Specify Model I or Model III. **CLONE**.....\$16.95

RAMTEST FOR LEVEL II

This machine language program is a very thorough test for several types of RAM errors. A complete test of each individual bit in a 48K machine takes just 14 seconds. Includes a separate test for power line glitches.

Model I only. **RAMTEST**.....\$9.95

EDIT BASIC PROGRAMS WITH ELECTRIC PENCIL

Load Basic programs or any other ASCII data file into the disk version of Electric Pencil for editing. One command from DOS quickly modifies existing files to Pencil format. One disk and 32K required.

Model I only. **PENPATCH**.....\$9.95

**MUMFORD
MICRO
SYSTEMS** ✓ 67

ORDERING: Complete satisfaction is guaranteed or a full refund will be made. All programs (except TELCOM) are shipped on cassette unless \$5 is included for a formatted (no system) disk. Include \$1.50 for postage and handling. California residents add 6% sales tax. Visa, Mastercharge and COD orders accepted. **SPECIFY MODEL I OR MODEL III.** Dealer inquiries invited.

Box 400-E Summerland, California 93067 (805) 969-4557

A versatile business computer.

CC—Color Computer or Chamber of Commerce?

Richard S. Adcock
141 NW Lorna
Burleson, TX 76028

A rumor is circulating that the Color Computer is not intended as a business machine and that Radio Shack envisions it will find only home applications. Is the rumor correct? The keyboard, for instance, does appear insubstantial—more like a calculator than a computer; and the low band width gives poor resolution to the typical color television. However, my clients continue to point out a rather ideal niche in the business world for the machine. Tandy may be overlooking some real business applications for the Color Computer.

The primary appeal of the Color Computer is low cost. To utilize fully the machine's capabilities, most home users connect the device to their somewhat expensive (though probably still fuzzy) color televisions; but the Color Computer works quite well with \$80 black and white sets. This gives you a rather impressive amount of computing power in a fairly small package for well under \$500 (or if you use mail order franchise dealers, very nearly under \$400). Because of this and the fact that this machine has a built in RS-232 port, the Color Computer is an attractive alternative for a variety of applications which require smaller amounts of internal memory. (If you want more memory, devices

such as Spectral Associates Ramcharger add substantial amounts of memory for very little extra cash.) With the RS-232 port, the computer transfers data utilizing an industry standard format. The following applications all owe their existence to the Color Computer's low cost. This low cost system performs well when you use a little ingenuity to help it along.

Employee Monitor

An architectural firm needed a way for the switchboard operator to monitor who was in the office and who was out. This was a serious problem because they used a multiplexed, single line phone system. The switchboard operator needed to keep the phone line free. In a firm of this one's size, fifty people or so are constantly in and out. Trying to locate one of these people could burden the phone line for several minutes. Their office layout placed the operator at the least used company exit.

Two Color Computers solved the problem. The program created a tv typewriter which formatted data and displayed it. When leaving, office personnel type in pertinent information, including their whereabouts and their expected return time. This exit procedure works at either end of the building. We put a signal splitter on the output of the Color Computer at the far end of the building from the operator (the other machine was on her desk). One output from the splitter feeds a monitor at the back computer allowing exiters to

see what they are typing. The signal runs through 150 feet of coaxial cable and combines with the output from the second Color Computer in a 300 to 75 ohm transformer and is input into the second tv. Since the video output from a Color Computer switches to either tv channel three or four the television tuner separates the information. The operator can check both screens by changing channels on the tv set. Without this built-in feature, screen selection would have been more involved. After many months of operation, this system works well. This system fills a real need in a unique way that one could not consider without an inexpensive computer. If you do not believe this, consider using an IBM System 34 to perform the same task.

Job Monitoring

A local print shop, running roughly forty different jobs each day, needed to compile in-plant information about which jobs were running and how much time was spent on each until the data and a storage procedure could be transferred to a host computer for processing. The economically priced Color Computer was an ideal choice made even easier due to the built-in RS-232 port. Connecting a cassette with the computer allowed data to be stored, then fed to the host computer over an RS-232 line. With a Model III as the host, data transfer between the two machines was easy. The printer port (serial port) from the Color Computer outputs data at 600

baud, a figure easily matched in the Model III. Since we were using a hard wired connection rather than modem/phone lines, there were no line limitations on the baud rate.

The company starts the Color Computers in the morning, and runs them all day, accepting available job data from several locations, then writing this information out as a cassette data record. At the end of the day, all the cassettes are rewound and carried to the Color Computer which is wired into the Model III. A program reads the data files and prints them (using Color Basic's PRINT#2 statement) to the serial port. The host Model III accepts and saves the data as a disk file thus transferring data on each cassette. Then the Model III processes the information as required by the application.

You can duplicate this arrangement in almost any situation where on-site data can be collected for later processing. Hardwiring the Model III or probably any other RS-232 port to the Color Computer is a matter of tying pin 1 of the printer port high, using pin 3 as ground and pin 2 as data out. You can change baud rates in the Color Computer by POKEing values into RAM as outlined in the operations manual.

In the preceding examples, the program resident in the Color Computer (which could be stored in a ROM pack) could prompt the user. However, the host computer can also prompt the user. This approach to remote data gathering is ideal for

the Color Computer especially since you can use a Videotex Terminal (a Color Computer with the Videotex terminal program in ROM) instead of the whole computer. Since a Videotex terminal costs about the same (or from some sources somewhat less) than the Color Computer, and since Radio Shack includes the terminal software and a built-in direct connect modem, this approach seems ideal for any situation where phone lines must transfer data.

Monitoring Sales Data

The owners of a chain of six convenience stores were interested in collecting sales data from each of the stores at certain times of the day. In this application the host computer prompts the sales clerk through the Videotex Terminal. It is an excellent solution because all it requires is that the person responsible for data entry turn on the machine and type.

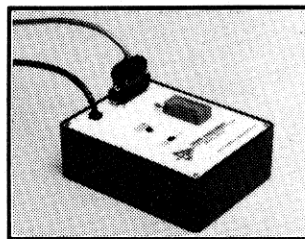
A corollary application would allow salespeople at the end of

a day on the road to call their home offices and place orders or transfer sales data. They could plug their computer or terminal into the phone jack, and send or receive data as required. In this instance, they might not need to carry a television with them since they could attach the computer to the one in their motel room.

The combination of small size, light weight and low cost makes the Color Computer an ideal on-the-spot data gathering/data communications device. The machine is also reliable. Add the new software for the machine, such as Scripsit and Spectaculator, a program similar to Visicalc, and this machine may prove to be one of the most widely and uniquely applied computers in the Radio Shack lineup. ■

Richard Adcock is president of Arklyer Computer Services Inc., a Fort Worth based company specializing in custom applications for microcomputers.

Model 953A EPROM PROGRAMMER



- Programs 2508, 2758, 2516, 2716, 2532 and 2732 five volt EPROMS.
- Complete - no personality modules to buy.
- Intelligent - microprocessor based, programs and verifies any or all bytes.
- RS-232 serial interface - use with computer or terminal.
- Verify erasure command - verifies that EPROM is erased.
- Extended diagnostics - error output distinguishes between a bad EPROM and one which needs erasing.
- May be used for extremely reliable data or program storage.
- All power on programming socket under processor control. LED warning light indicates when power is applied.
- Complete with Textool zero insertion force socket.
- High performance/cost ratio.
- Standard DB-25 I/O connector.

PRICE \$289

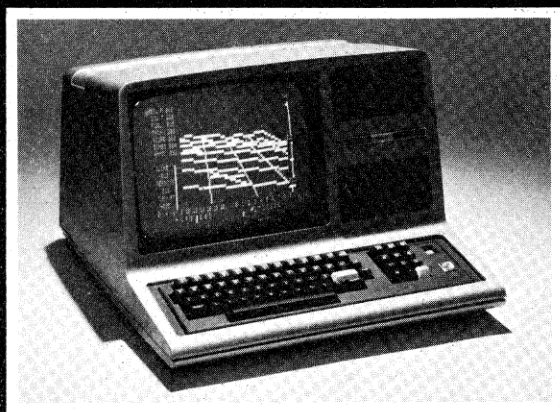


BAY TECHNICAL ASSOCIATES, inc.

HWY. 603, P.O. BOX 387
BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI 39520
(601) 467-8231

✓243

T80-FS1 Flight Simulator



See your dealer!

Available for Model I or Model III. \$25.00 on cassette or \$33.50 on disk (with enhancements) All versions require 16K.

If you order direct, please specify whether you have Model I or Model III (the media are different) and whether you want disk or cassette. Include \$1.50 and indicate UPS or first class mail. Illinois residents add 5% sales tax. Visa and Mastercard accepted.

If you don't yet own a disk, don't fret. You can upgrade anytime. Cassette users may send back their cassette (but not the manual) along with \$10 (first class shipping included) and receive the disk version.

subLOGIC

Communications Corp.
713 Edgebrook Drive
Champaign, IL 61820
(217) 359-8482
Telex: 206995

✓71

A monitor for your Color Computer.

COLORMON

Douglas R. Cook
3895 West Wetland Drive
West Jordan, UT 84084

I wrote the program Colormon to answer the need for monitor systems and other programs for the TRS-80 Color Computer. It will aid programming and exploration of the Basic color computers. A small portion of it can

run on an Atari. Colormon runs with Extended Color Basic and 16K of memory. Though it is too large for the 4K computer, sections can be removed and run on systems without Extended Color Basic, 4K of memory, or both.

You can PEEK and POKE all addresses with ease. I have run this monitor for several months with success. It is clean and there are no areas of memory locked out by this program or

Basic. You may work any area of memory.

Machine-code programs and data may be placed into memory and changed. You can save to tape either data or programs. Later, you can load your saved data or program with the monitor. Colormon puts information into correct format to save to tape. The load command expects data or programs to be in uniform format when loading.

The PEEK and Print commands allow you to retrieve programs, data or Basic by densely filling the screen with characters. ■

The Key Box

Color Computer
Extended Color Basic
16K RAM

Color Monitor Instructions

CLOAD Load this program from cassette. It occupies approximately 4K of memory and starts at Hex 1E00 with Extended Color Basic. Extended Color Basic is required to run parts of the program.

SELECTIONS: Dump, Enter, Save, Load, PEEK, Examine, Print and Instructions.

(IN) **INSTRUCTIONS**—Input decimal or hex numbers (decimal numbers directly, hex numbers preceded by &H, i.e. &H8000). Shift @ will stop execution of program and any key will resume. Enter key returns you to selections.

(DU) **DUMP**—a hex dump. It displays the first address in decimal and then eight bytes of data. For example:
Start address - &H8000

(EN)

(SA)

(LO)

End address - &H8100
Start address - 32768
End address - 33024
Enter key returns you to selections.

ENTER—enters machine-language programs or data in hex or decimal. For example: Start address - &H1E00 Enter data, either hex or decimal, then hit Enter key again to continue or R (Enter key) to REDO. End (Enter key) returns you to selections.

SAVE—saves data or programs from memory to cassette. Enter start address and end address. When cursor returns, save is completed. Enter key returns you to selections.

LOAD—loads data or programs from cassette to the selected address. It

(PE)

(EX)

(PR)

expects data to be in the format used in the Save command. Enter key to return to selections.

PEEK—displays decimal address, hex address, decimal data and hex data, in that order. When cursor returns, Enter key returns you to selections.

EXAMINE—displays decimal address, hex address, decimal data and hex data, in that order. You have the option to change data: Y (Enter key) to change data; Enter key to go to next address; End (Enter key) returns you to selections.

PRINT—displays hex address and print characters of data in memory between selected addresses. When cursor returns, Enter key returns you to selections.



Screen dumps whenever you want them.

Base 2 Screenprinter

William S. Kent
22315 6th Avenue, S.
#B-304
Des Moines, WA 98188

I have wanted a Screenprinter for my Base 2 lineprinter for some time; Ruth Lewart's article "Paper Tiger Screenprinter" (80 Microcomputing, February 1981) inspired the Program Listing.

I used a slightly different algorithm to generate the alpha-numeric strings. Since the Base 2 uses 7-bit characters in the graphics mode, things were a little easier than for the 6-bit Paper

Tiger. I used a 3-line rather than a 4-line format. ■

Mr. Kent is an engineering manager with The Boeing Company and works in Flight Simulation.

The Key Box

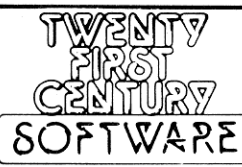
Basic Level II
Model I
48K RAM
NEWDOS
2 Disk Drives
Base2 Printer

```
10000 'SCREENPRINTER FOR BASE 2 MODEL 800 LINEPRINTER
10001 'WRITTEN BY W.S.KENT, DES MOINES, WA
10010 IFQ1=0GOSUB10190
10020 LPRINTQ6$;Q7$
10030 QV=15360 'START OF VIDEO MEMORY
10040 LPRINTQ1$;Q2$;Q4$;Q4$;Q2$ 'DRAW UPPER CORNERS AND BORDER
10050 FORQ1=0TO15
10060 FORQJ=0TO63:QN(QJ)=PEEK(QV+QJ):NEXT 'READ ONE LINE
10070 FORQK=0TO2
10080 IFINKEY$="B"THENLPRINTQ8$:RETURN 'LEAVE GRAPHICS
10090 LPRINTQ1$;Q2$;Q3$; 'ENTER GRAPHICS MODE AND DRAW LEFT BOR
DER
10100 FORQJ=0TO63
10110 IFQN(QJ)>127THENLPRINTQ8$:QJ(QN(QJ)AND21),QK);Q8$(QN(QN(QJ
)AND42),QK);ELSELPRINTQ2$;Q4$(QN(QJ)-32,QK);
10120 NEXTQJ
10130 LPRINTQ3$;Q2$ 'DRAW RIGHT BORDER
10140 NEXTQK:QV=QV+Q8:NEXTQI
10150 LPRINTQ1$;Q2$;Q5$;Q5$;Q2$ 'DRAW LOWER CORNERS AND BORDER
10160 LPRINTQ8$:RETURN 'RESET LINEPRINTER AND RETURN TO PROGRAM
10170 '
10180 '
10190 ' INITIALIZATION
10200 DEFINTQ:Q1=1:Q8=64:Q2$=CHR$(128):Q1$=CHR$(27)+CHR$(99)
10210 Q2$=STRING$(3,255):Q3$=STRING$(21,128)
10220 Q4$=STRING$(213,135):Q5$=STRING$(213,240)
10230 Q6$=CHR$(27)+CHR$(48):Q7$=CHR$(27)+CHR$(98)+CHR$(14)
10240 Q8$=CHR$(27)+CHR$(74)
```

```
10250 DIMQGS(7,3),QAS(90,3),QM(42),QN(90)
10260 '
10270 FORQJ=0TO7:FORQK=0TO2 'CREATE GRAPHIC STRINGS
10280 READQC:QGS(QJ,QK)=STRING$(3,QCOR128)
10290 NEXTQK,QJ
10300 '
10310 FORQJ=0TO90:FORQK=0TO4 'CREATE GRAPHICS STRINGS
10320 READQC:QW=(12*(QCAND1)+24*(QCAND2)+16*(QCAND4))OR128:QAS(Q
J,0)=QAS(QJ,0)+CHR$(QW)
10330 QW=(.25*(QCAND4)+.75*(QCAND8)+1.5*(QCAND16)+3*(QCAND32))OR
128:QAS(QJ,1)=QAS(QJ,1)+CHR$(QW)
10340 QW=((3*(QCAND64))/64)OR128:QAS(QJ,2)=QAS(QJ,2)+CHR$(QW)
10350 NEXTQK,QJ
10360 '
10370 QM(0)=0:QM(1)=1:QM(4)=2:QM(5)=3:QM(16)=4:QM(17)=5:QM(20)=6
:QM(21)=7
10380 QM(2)=1:QM(8)=2:QM(10)=3:QM(32)=4:QM(34)=5:QM(40)=6:QM(42)
=7
10390 RETURN
10400 '
10410 '
10420 DATA 0,0,0,127,0,0,0,127,0,127,127,0
10430 DATA 0,0,127,127,0,127,0,127,127,127,127,127
10440 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,95,0,0,0,7,0,7,0,20,127,20,127,20
10450 DATA 36,42,127,42,18,35,19,8,100,98,54,73,86,32,80,0,0,7,0
,0
10460 DATA 28,34,65,0,0,0,65,34,28,34,20,127,20,34,8,62,8,8
10470 DATA 0,64,48,0,0,0,8,8,8,8,0,64,0,0,32,16,8,4,2
10480 DATA 62,81,73,69,62,0,66,127,64,0,98,81,73,73,70,33,65,73,
77,51
10490 DATA 24,20,18,127,16,39,69,69,69,57,60,74,73,73,49,1,113,9
,5,3
10500 DATA 54,73,73,73,54,70,73,73,41,30,0,0,20,0,0,64,52,0,0
10510 DATA 8,20,34,65,0,20,20,20,20,0,65,34,20,8,2,1,89,5,2
10520 DATA 62,65,93,89,78,124,18,17,18,124,127,73,73,73,54,62,65
,65,65,34
10530 DATA 127,65,65,65,62,127,73,73,73,65,127,9,9,9,1,62,65,65,
81,113
10540 DATA 127,8,8,8,127,0,65,127,65,0,32,64,64,64,63,127,8,20,3
4,65
10550 DATA 127,64,64,64,64,127,2,12,2,127,127,4,8,16,127,62,65,6
5,65,62
10560 DATA 127,9,9,9,6,62,65,81,33,94,127,9,25,41,70,38,73,73,73
,50
10570 DATA 1,1,127,1,1,63,64,64,64,63,31,32,64,32,31,127,32,24,3
2,127
10580 DATA 99,20,8,20,99,3,4,120,4,3,97,81,73,69,67,4,2,127,2,4
10590 DATA 16,32,127,32,16,8,28,42,8,8,8,8,42,28,8,64,64,64,64,6
4,4
10600 DATA 62,65,93,89,78,32,84,84,84,120,127,40,68,68,56,56,68,
68,68,40
10610 DATA 56,68,68,40,127,56,84,84,84,24,0,8,126,9,2,76,82,82,8
2,60
10620 DATA 127,8,4,4,120,0,68,125,64,0,0,32,64,68,61,0,127,16,40
,68
10630 DATA 0,65,127,64,0,124,4,120,4,120,124,8,4,4,120,56,68,68,
68,56
10640 DATA 126,12,18,18,12,12,18,18,12,126,124,8,4,4,8,72,84,84,
84,40
10650 DATA 0,4,63,68,32,60,64,64,32,124,28,32,64,32,28,60,64,48,
64,60
10660 DATA 68,40,16,40,68,14,80,80,80,62,68,100,84,76,68
```

Program Listing

SPEAK --EASY *	HARDWARE The HUMAN QUALITY VOICE SYNTHESIZER for your MODEL I or III computer. The complete 297 word vocabulary is contained in ROM. Ready to use HARDWARE and SOFTWARE for ONLY ----- \$229.95
DD-80 *	A DOUBLE DENSITY adapter for the MODEL I that allows you to write and read twice as much data on a disk. Plugs into your EXPANSION INTERFACE and is compatible with all existing SINGLE or DOUBLE DENSITY software and hardware. \$129.95
TRANS --DATA *	Now an inexpensive means to TRANSMIT-RECEIVE data over the phone lines WITHOUT Expansion Interface, RS232, or software. DIRECT CONNECT to phone lines and your cassette port. \$59.95
EASY LOADER *	EASY LOADER is a signal conditioner for your MODEL I TAPE SYSTEM that CORRECTS the volume sensitivity problems associated with tape loading on the MODEL I. CAN BE USED EXTERNAL or INTERNAL \$24.95 \$12.50
PROGRESSIVE ELECTRONICS Hours 643 E Chestnut St. 9 - 6 Lancaster, Ohio, 43130 Mon - Sat Phone 614-687-1019 ✓ 143	



1607 North Cochran
Hutchinson, Ks. 67501
(316) 663-1047



ANNOUNCING
*The Twenty-First
Century Club*

- * A Club for all TRS-80 Computer Owners.
- * Wholesale prices on popular products, saving up to 50% of retail prices.
- * Objective, Unbiased, Tough Reviews of Hardware Software, Systems, Supplies, Critical Analysis of products: revealing what they can and can not do.
- * Newsletters with your stories, Articles, Industry Reviews, Practical Uses for Business, Personal, Professional, Hobby and Entertainment.
- * Programing Support for Compilers, Basic, etc., Beginners and advanced.
- * Comparisons of Product Groups by cost, Capabilities, Etc.
- * A source for selling your own Programs and Inventions. Up to 80% Royalty. Why let others have the lions share?
- * Membership- - - - - \$25.00 per year.
- * WANT MORE INFORMATION? Please send \$1.00 to cover cost of Info.& Postage.

✓ 171

POCKET COMPUTER

NEWSLETTER

A NEWSLETTER FOR POCKET COMPUTER USERS

This timely, compact publication provides up to the minute information on pocket computers, including models such as the Radio Shack TRS-80 PC, Sharp Electronic's PC-1211, the Casio FX-702P, Panasonic's RL-H1000, and others as they are announced. We only cover pocket computers that are capable of executing a high level language such as BASIC.

☐ Up to the Minute News ☐ Product & Equipment Reviews
☐ Important Operating Tips ☐ Practical Programs ☐ More
By Subscription Only: for a calendar year period (January - December). You get all issues published to date for the calendar year in which you subscribe, at the time you subscribe.

MC/VISA Phone Subscriptions: (203) 888-1946

- ☐ 1981/82 Charter Subscriber (Issues 1 - 20). \$40.00 in U.S. (U.S. \$48.00 to Canada. U.S. \$60.00 elsewhere.)
- ☐ 1982 Regular Subscriber (Issues 11 - 20). \$30.00 in U.S. (U.S. \$36.00 to Canada. U.S. \$45.00 elsewhere.)
- ☐ Sample issue. \$3.00 in U.S. (U.S. \$4.00 elsewhere.) *Due to credit card minimum, this item cannot be charged.

Orders must be accompanied by payment in full. We do not issue invoices for the POCKET COMPUTER NEWSLETTER.
 Thank you for your remittance.

Name: _____
 Addr: _____
 City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____
 MC/VISA #: _____ Expires: _____
 Signature: _____

POCKET COMPUTER NEWSLETTER
 35 Old State Road, Oxford, CT 06483

✓ 25

ALL HARDWARE Model I Lowercase

TRS-80 is a Trademark of Tandy Corp.

DUALCASE

UPPER/lowercase, full time from power-up; NO software; Standard typewriter keyboard operation (shift to UPPER-CASE); Control characters can be displayed; 128 Total character set plus full graphics.

ELECTRONIC SHIFT-LOCK

No extra keys or switches. Simply tap either shift key, UPPER-CASE lock, normal shift unlocks.

DE-B-B-BOUNCE At no extra cost (At your option)

BLOCK CURSOR If you like (No chg) SWITCHABLE from key board

"THE PATCH" is compatible with any word processor, any DOS and also other languages which use ROM sub-routines.

"THE PATCH" unit plugs into the ROM sockets (does not replace existing ROM). Lowercase does require installation of the extra video ROM (supplied with "THE PATCH").

Detailed instructions guide even the most inexperienced owner to complete installation in about 30 minutes.

Assembled and tested ... \$127.00
 Texas residents add 5% sales tax.

WHEN ORDERING SPECIFY:
 "Mem Size" ☐ "Memory Size" ☐

To order, send payment plus \$2.00 shipping and handling.

HACKS

P.O. BOX 12963
 Houston, Texas 77017



"THE PATCH" is covered with a one year limited warranty on materials and workmanship. (Does void Radio Shack's 90 day warranty.)

National Dist. for CECDAT, Inc.

"THE PATCH" is a trademark of CECDAT, INC.

713-455-3276

✓ 244



Hide sensitive data, protect your software.

Secrets

Stephen Mills, Ph.D.
611 Woodlawn Ave.
Springfield, OH 45504

Even users of microcomputers sometimes need a little privacy. You may have made your computer do some things you don't want just anyone to know about. In the case of a small business, the confidentiality of financial records or clients is essential, but even for the personal computerist and hobbyist, privacy might be valuable: perhaps in personal finance or your computerized "little black book." Perhaps you and your spouse have your own, no-holds-barred counterpart to *Interlude*, which you don't want the kiddies to run when they're tired of *Star Trek*. Perhaps you simply want to keep *everyone* from meddling with your Basic software when you're not supervising things.

But as computers go, the TRS-80 is not particularly good at keeping secrets. Of course any computer has some intrinsic inclination to keep a secret. For many people a computer is a mysterious and unapproachable keeper of information. Totally lacking in finesse, a computer is by nature unforgiving of syntactical errors; you cannot coax, persuade, flatter

or seduce any computer into giving up secrets unless you speak the language fluently. Unfortunately, the TRS-80 has "been around." Its popularity, along with the general popularity of Basic, make this the least mysterious of all computers. All too many people know how to load and run a program. Fewer, but still many, can list and analyze a Basic program that is not working right, and defeat the computer's tendency to keep the secret.

One obvious and inelegant way of ensuring secrecy is simply to hide the software under lock and key. As the critical need for security—and the likelihood of deliberate meddling—grows, this technique may become more and more tempting. But it has two drawbacks. First, it may be inconvenient. It clearly breaks with the ritual of cassette-based software if you cannot quickly pull your program out of the rack or storage box beside the computer. A lockable storage compartment may not be conveniently nearby. Second, it is obvious. Anything that has to be hidden or secured behind lock and key automatically provokes interest and curiosity. What better way is there to advertise that something *is* secret, than to hide it physically? If the hidden software is found, whether by acci-

dent or by design, you can be pretty sure what the finder will do next.

How to Keep a Secret

This article presents a software alternative for keeping secrets. It is subtler, cleverer and (for the programmer) more interesting than physically hiding things. It avoids the two shortcomings of hiding: The secured software can be stored conveniently with non-secured programs and, even when loaded, it is not apparent that a security program is operating.

The alternative is Censor, a utility program which, when added to the resident Basic program, produces special format cassette recordings of your program. These programs can be reloaded by the TRS-80's normal input operations, but they will not run until a correct security code is entered. Incorrect responses or attempts to perform any operation before the code is given will cause program memory to be wiped out. Included are versions for Level I (any size RAM) and Level II 16K Basic; DOS is not covered, but such systems have far more elaborate security techniques available.

Although the Level I and Level II versions are quite different, they have several common characteristics. Both are machine language utilities which can be

loaded while the Basic program to be secured is already in memory. Both will accept a security code up to 20 characters in length for that program. They will make as many cassette dumps as required, using a single keystroke command (Break will return to command mode). In addition, in both formats the output code includes a control program. When the secured tape is reloaded, the control program snatches control from the ROM-based command mode. However, the correct command mode prompt is displayed, to mislead the would-be tamperer; the only cue for the initiated is the absence of the underscore cursor. The control program tests for a correct security code, and returns control to command mode when it is received. Both versions feature checksum testing of the load (a feature not part of Level II CLOAD).

Both versions of Censor are relatively short and simple. Their brevity represents a compromise: convenience and versatility against complexity and

The Key Box

Model I
Level I and II
16K

Does your **CP/M**** or **TRS-80*** Word Processor need help?
Aspen Software has the finest document proofreading tools available.

GRAMMATIKTM

Beyond Spelling Checking

Spelling checkers are useful, but they are not enough! Grammatik can find many errors that a spelling checker can't. It detects many errors commonly found in text entered on computers, such as doubled words ("the the"), inconsistent capitalization ("STicky shift key"), incorrect punctuation, and others. That's not all! Grammatik also checks your document for good writing style using a dictionary of over 500 misused phrases as defined in many writer's style manuals. It marks and classifies the problems it finds in the document file for easy correction with your word processor, and provides suggestions for correcting the problems. The phrase dictionary can be easily extended to include checking for esoteric jargon or your own pet peeves. Grammatik also collects other stylistic information that can be used to revise the document to improve its readability such as average sentence and word length. It can produce a profile with the number of times each unique word in the document was used, helpful for identifying overworked vocabulary. Grammatik is not only a valuable proofreading tool, it is also a useful learning tool. You will notice significant improvements in your own writing style after using Grammatik for only a short time. Grammatik is fast, easy to use, and works with all popular TRS-80 and CP/M word processors. Model I/III version requires a minimum 32K, 1 drive system. Model II TRSDOS* version requires 64K and 1 drive. CP/M version requires CP/M release 2.2 and 48K.

PROOF READERTM

The Aspen Software Company Spelling Checker.

Don't buy a spelling checker until you've considered Proofreader. Recently, several ads for other spelling checkers have compared themselves to "others". They weren't comparing themselves to Proofreader! Proofreader has all the features you need for checking your documents for spelling errors and typos. Proofreader looks up every word in its 38,000 word dictionary, and does not increase its "vocabulary" by using less accurate root word analysis like some others do. You won't need to spend as much time adding new words as you would with a smaller dictionary. Proofreader is easy to use -- you can start checking your documents immediately. Proofreader is fast -- it can check even your largest document (20 pages or more) in less than 5 minutes! Unknown words are listed on the screen, and can be saved in a file for later manipulation. The Proof-Edit feature (optional on the Model I/III version, included with Model II and CP/M) allows you to interactively correct the unknown words in context. New words can easily be added to the dictionary, and expansion is limited only by disk capacity. Proofreader works with all TRS-80 operating systems and word processors, so if you change systems, you won't need a new spelling checker. On the TRS-80 Model I/III, only 32K RAM and 1 disk drive are needed. Proofreader also works with all popular CP/M word processors. Add up the facts and the low price, and you will conclude that Proofreader is the best value available in spelling checkers.

Aspen Software programs are professional quality, reliable software tools developed for the TRS-80 and CP/M by a Ph.D. in Computer Science. All software is protected by Aspen Software's low cost upgrade privilege for new versions. Other tools include:

— **SOFT-SCREENTM**, a powerful, state of the art full screen text editor. Over a year in development, Soft-Screen is compatible with all TRS-80 programming languages, including BASIC, FORTRAN, MACRO, Ratfor, and COBOL. Commands are easy to learn, yet versatile and complete to satisfy the most experienced user. Soft-Screen is also available for P&T Model II CP/M.

— **SOFT-TEXTTM**, Aspen Software's text formatter. When used with Soft-Screen, provides a powerful word processing system. Full featured, including automatic pagination, even and odd page headings, underlining, index generation, footnotes, support for

advanced printer capabilities, and much more. Model I/III version supports serial printers at full speed. Soft-Text offers a real alternative for Model II TRSDOS users. Please write or call for more details.

— **RATFOR**, a structured language preprocessor for Fortran developed at Bell Labs. Aspen Software Ratfor is one of the best versions available, and the only one with a pretty printer option. Totally compatible with Microsoft F80. Includes several extensions, including "case", "string", and conditional compilation. User's manual contains all information needed to learn and write Ratfor programs. Requires FORTRAN.

— **PP-RATFOR**, a pretty printer. Automatically formats and indents Aspen Software Ratfor source programs. An essential program development tool.

	Model I	Model II (64k,1d)	Model III	CP/M (2.2,48k)	Manual only
Proofreader	\$54.00(32k1d)	\$119.00	\$64.00(32k1d)	\$129.00	\$8.00
Proof-Edit	\$30.00	incl.	\$30.00	incl.	incl.
Grammatik	\$59.00(32k1d)	\$99.00	\$59.00(32k1d)	\$149.00	\$8.00
Soft-Screen	\$69.00(48k1d)	\$99.00	\$75.00(48k1d)	\$99.00(P&T)	\$15.00
Soft-Text	\$69.00(48k1d)	\$99.00	\$75.00(48k1d)	\$99.00	\$15.00
both	\$129.00	\$179.00	\$139.00	\$179.00	\$25.00
Ratfor	\$49.00(48k2d)	\$99.00	\$59.00(48k1d)	\$99.00	
PP-Ratfor	\$30.00(48k2d)	\$49.00	\$34.00	\$49.00	
both	\$74.00(48k2d)	\$139.00	\$84.00	\$139.00	\$15.00

IMPORTANT: Specify computer model, operating system, memory size, and number of drives when ordering! For CP/M, currently only 8" single density CP/M versions available. Please inquire about other CP/M disk formats. All TRS-80 versions available. Manual only orders can be applied to final purchase. CP/M prices are introductory.

Orders sent postpaid by first class mail. Terms: Cash, check, money order, VISA, or Master Card. NM residents add 4% tax.

Proofreader, Grammatik, Soft-Screen, and Soft-Text are trademarks of Aspen Software.

**trademark of Digital Research

*trademark of Tandy Corp.



ASPEN SOFTWARE COMPANYTM

P.O. Box 339-M Tijeras, NM 87059 (505) 281-1634

✓65

tightness of security. Because of this, it can hardly be claimed that Censor has undefeatable security, but its features should make it an adequate resource for many personal computerists. It automatically usurps control from ROM, requiring immediate input of the correct security code (out of billions of possibilities); and it operates secretly.

Level I Censor

The Level I version of Censor is given in Program Listing 1. The Basic program to be censored is not at all modified (or encrypted); it is merely made inaccessible by the control program. Both Censor and the control program which it attaches to Basic are loaded in a protected area below the RAM dedicated to Basic programming. Thus Level I Censor has no special memory requirements.

Producing Censor requires the Radio Shack Editor/Assembler program, or T-Bug, or some equivalent. Whichever

method is used, producing Censor is a two-step process. Censor cannot be directly transcribed by T-Bug because they both occupy the same region of memory, and T-Bug would destroy itself in the process. It cannot be loaded under System program control for the same reason. The first step, then, is to prepare a program which will produce a properly formatted version of Censor. When this program (Program Listing 1) is executed, Censor itself will be recorded on tape. This second-generation Censor may then be CLOADED with a Basic program already in memory; it is self-starting and does not conflict with any program RAM.

Listing 1 clearly shows the second-generation source file for Censor (lines 25-118). To produce the working version of Censor, this file is shifted to its proper location, 4107H-41FEH. The displacement for this move, 2304 bytes (or 900H bytes), is represented by the label DIS, which is used in assembly to

Program Listing 1.

```

00000 ; LISTING 1. LEVEL I A. L. VERSION
00001 ;*****

*****
00002 ;
00003 ;
00004 ;
00005 ; LEVEL I CENSOR PROGRAM
00006 ; (C) 1981 STEPHEN MILLS
00007 ;
00008 ; CENSOR SECURITY PROGRAM
00009 ; PREVENTS UNAUTHORIZED LOADING OF
00010 ; LEVEL I BASIC PROGRAMS. CENSOR IS
00011 ; LOADED OVER BASIC. MACHINE LANGUAGE

E 00012 ; ROUTINE WRITES OUT SECURITY CODE AN
D 00013 ; SAVES BASIC PLUS SECURITY BOOTSTRAP
. 00014 ; WHEN PROGRAM IS LOADED A FAKE PROMPT
T IS 00015 ; DISPLAYED (THERE IS NO CURSOR). AT
THIS 00016 ; POINT PROPER SECURITY CODE MUST BE
ENTERED 00017 ; OR ENTIRE MEMORY CONTENTS DESTROYED
. 00018 ; EDTASM VERSION PRODUCES A 250 BAUD
00019 ; PROGRAM TO LOAD BELOW BASIC
00020 ;
00021 ; 2ND GENERATION SOURCE FILE
I L E 00022 ; FOR CENSOR BEGINS HERE
R E . 00023 ;
00024 ;
4A07 00025 ENTRY ORG 4A07H
4107 00026 HEAD LD DEF, HEAD-DIS
4A07 310041 00027 LD SP, 4100H ; MOVE STACK
4A0A 0605 00028 LD B, 5
4A0C 115B41 00029 LD DE, DISPLA-DIS
4A0F CD5109 00029 CALL 0951H ; LEVEL I DISPLAY LOOP
P 00030 DJNZ $-3 ; RETURNS EACH 13
4A12 10FB 00031 LD HL, (406BH) ; GET CURSOR
4A14 2A6840 00031
LOC 00032 ; NOTE AFTER THE DISPLAY ROUTINE IS EXECUTE
D 00033 ; THE CURSOR LOCATION RESIDES IN THE
00034 ; ALTERNATE HL REGISTER

```

Program continues

FREE EPSON MX-80 PRINTER

With the purchase of a TRS 80, Model III.

For a limited time, Data Services, Inc., will give you a **FREE** Epson MX-80 Printer (\$645 value), when you buy a TRS 80 Model III, 48k, with 2 PERCOM 40 track drives, at a regular price of \$2,495.

(Optional RS 232, \$90 extra. Radio Shack w/RS 232 - \$170 extra. Printer cable - add \$35.00)

The perfect system, the perfect price!
TRS 80 Model III, 48k - two PERCOM 40 track drives - EPSON MX-80 Printer.

Data Services offers more — APPARAT'S NEWDOS 80, version VER 2.0, regularly \$149.95 — now only \$129.95.

Up to 20% savings on TRS computers — accessories — programs. Plus: EPSON / PERCOM / APPARAT / HAYES SMARTMODEM / VERBATIM DISKETTES.

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corporation.



- **FREE SHIPPING** in 48 contiguous states.
- **No Sales Tax** on out-of-state orders.
- **Visa/Master Card** welcome.
- Personal checks, allow 3 weeks to clear.
- (International orders, freight F.O.B. Wichita, Kansas)

CALL TOLL FREE: 1-800-835-1129

or order by mail from:

DATA SERVICES, INC.

COMPUTER SERVICES SINCE 1970

P.O. Box 1157 Wichita, Kansas 67201-1157
(In Kansas, call 1-316-838-9021)

✓ 118

PROFESSIONAL



INCOME TAX SYSTEM FOR TRS-80* MODEL I, II or III

For four successive years!

Our system, running on the magnificent line of TRS-80 computers, has prepared thousands of lightning-fast, error-free tax returns a day in accounting offices nationwide.

Now we introduce!

SYSTEM THREE!

SYSTEM THREE is an improved, still more interactive version — Totals W-2's and computes FICA overpayment — Includes "QWIKTAX," a fast tax calculator for tax planning — Has automated Client Billing — More!

And, as always—

1. Full interactive user control, in tax-form language only, line-by-line.
2. Screen display of full 1040 and all schedules, prior to printout.
3. All formats IRS and State approved.
4. Schedule amounts automatically entered on Form 1040.
5. Your Preparer's Information automatically printed at bottom of Page 2, Form 1040.
6. Built-in Validation Check tests entire system, hardware and software.
7. Special printer adjustment routines: Margin Offset, Text Position, etc.
8. Fills in pre-printed forms (we supply) or use overlays. Your choice.
9. AUTOMATICALLY COMPUTES: Tax — Earned Income Credit — Maximum/Minimum Tax — Least Tax Method — All Percentage of Income Limitations — All Fixed Limitations.
DOES INCOME AVERAGING IN EIGHT SECONDS!
10. Full support through the tax season, no charge.
11. Inexpensive yearly updates in accordance with tax-law changes.

SYSTEM THREE comes in four modules. You select the ones you need. There is no system like it, for any computer, and the cost is literally nothing. In one season, our users have paid, out of savings, for the software **and the computer.**

35-page Descriptive Manual - \$7.50

(Refundable on order)

MINIMUM SYSTEM REQUIRED: Model I, 48K, 1 Disk Drive

CONTRACT SERVICES ASSOCIATES

706 SOUTH EUCLID • ANAHEIM, CA 92802 • TELEPHONE: (714) 635-4055

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

Program continued

```

4A17 D9 00035 INPUT1 EXX ;DO THIS TO GET CURSOR
4A18 362A 00036 LD (HL),2AH ;ASTERISK
4A1A D9 00037 EXX ;BACK TO OTHER REGS
4A1B CD400B 00038 INPUT2 CALL ;B40H ;INPUT LOOP
4A1E 28FB 00039 JR Z,INPUT2
4A20 FE0D 00040 CP 13 ;INPUT RESETS ON <BREAK>
4A22 38E6 00041 JR C,HEAD+3 ;OR <CLEAR> &
4A24 28F1 00042 JR NZ,INPUT1 ;TERMINATES ON <EN
TER>
4A26 119E4A 00043 LD DE,BUFFER
4A29 011400 00044 LD BC,20
4A2C EDB0 00045 LDIR ;MOVE THE INPUT TO BUFFER
4A2E 115441 00046 DUMP LD DE,CASMES-DIS
4A31 CD4F09 00047 CALL ;94FH ;DISPLAY LOOP
4A34 21BA41 00048 LD HL,NEWADR-DIS
4A37 22FE41 00049 LD (41FEH),HL ;PUT IN NEW
START
4A3A 3A4038 00050 EDGE LD A,(3840H)
4A3D FE04 00051 CP 4 ;BREAK?
4A3F CAC901 00052 JP Z,01C9H
4A42 1F 00053 RRA ;TEST ENTER BIT
4A43 30F5 00054 JR NC,EDGE
4A45 CDE90F 00055 DOWN CALL ;0FE9H ;TURN ON CASSETTE
4A48 219E4A 00056 LD HL,BUFFER
4A4B ED5B6C40 00057 LD DE,(406CH)
4A4F CD4B0F 00058 CALL ;0F4BH ;DUMP BASIC & LEADER
4A52 18DA 00059 JR DUMP
4A54 43 00060 CASMES DEFM 'CSAVE?'
4A5A 0D 00061 DEFB 13
4A5B 0C 00062 DISPLA DEFB 12 ;CLEAR SCREEN
4A5C 0D 00063 DEFB 13
4A5D 43 00064 DEFM 'CENSOR SECURITY CONTROL'
4A74 0D 00065 DEFB 13
4A75 46 00066 DEFM 'FOR LEVEL I BASIC PROGRAMS'

4A8F 0D 00067 DEFB 13
4A90 0D 00068 DEFB 13
4A91 45 00069 DEFM 'ENTER CODE (UP TO 20 CHARAC
TERS)'
4AB1 0D 00070 DEFB 13

00071 ;
00072 ;THE CENSOR CONTROL PROGRAM WHICH IS SAVED
00073 ; ALONG WITH BASIC BEGINS HERE
00074 ;
00075 BUFFER DEFL S-DIS-20 ;OVERWRITES

419E
DISPLA
4AB2 52 00076 READYM DEFM 'READY'
4AB7 0D 00077 DEFB 13
4AB8 3E 00078 DEFM '>' ;FAKE PROMPT
4AB9 00 00079 DEFB 0 ;END OF MESSAGE
4ABA E5 00080 NEWADR PUSH HL ;START OF BOOTSTRAP
4ABB F5 00081 PUSH AF
4ABC 2027 00082 JR NZ,CANCEL
4ABE 21B241 00083 LD HL,READYM-DIS ;FAKE PROMPT
4AC1 3E0D 00084 LD A,13 ;LOAD CARRIAGE RETURN C
ODE
4AC3 D7 00085 FAKEIT RST 10H
4AC4 7E 00086 LD A,(HL)
4AC5 23 00087 INC HL
4AC6 B7 00088 OR A
4AC7 20FA 00089 JR NZ,FAKEIT
4AC9 D9 00090 EXX ;GET CURSOR POSITION
4ACA 3620 00091 LD (HL),20H ;KILL CURSOR
4ACC CD400B 00092 WTZ CALL ;B40H
4ACF FE0D 00093 CP 13 ;DO KEYBOARD INPUT
4AD1 20F9 00094 JR NZ,WTZ ;TIL <ENTER>
4AD3 0614 00095 LD B,20 ;COUNT FOR TEST
4AD5 119E41 00096 LD DE,BUFFER
4AD8 1A 00097 COMPAR LD A,(DE) ;FETCH CODE
4AD9 BE 00098 CP (HL) ;COMPARE TO WHAT'S ON S
CREEN

```

```

4ADA 2009 00099 JR NZ,CANCEL
4ADC 23 00100 INC HL
4ADD 13 00101 INC DE
4ADE 10F8 00102 DJNZ COMPAR
4AE0 F1 00103 POP AF ;RESTORE FLAGS FROM LOAD
4AE1 E1 00104 POP HL ;RESTORE END OF PROG ADDR

4AE2 CAEC0E 00105 JP Z,0EECH
4AE5 219140 00106 CANCEL LD HL,4091H
4AE8 119240 00107 LD DE,4092H
4AEB 016F3F 00108 LD BC,8000H-4091H
4AEE EDB0 00109 LDIR
4AF0 0000 00110 CKSUM DEFW 0
4AF2 0000 00111 DEFW 0
4AF4 0000 00112 DEFW 0
4AF6 0000 00113 DEFW 0
4AF8 0000 00114 DEFW 0
4AFA 0000 00115 DEFW 0
4AFC 0000 00116 DEFW 0
4AFE 07 00117 TAIL DEFB ENTRY&0FFH
0900 00118 DIS DEFL S-41FFH
00119 ;
00120 ;THE FIRST GENERATION PR
O G R A M
00121 ;
00122 ;THE FOLLOWING SECTION TRANSFORMS THE ABOVE
SOURCE 00123 ; CODE INTO A LEVEL I READABLE PROGRAM
TAPE 00124 ;
00125 ; **** IMPORTANT ****
00126 ;
00127 ;USER MUST PREPARE BLANK TAPE FOR OUTPUT B
E F O R E
00128 ; RUNNING THIS PROGRAM!
00129 ;
4AFF 31FF4A 00130 ADJ LD SP,$
4B02 11FE41 00131 LD DE,41FEH
4B05 21FE4A 00132 LD HL,TAIL
4B08 01F800 00133 LD BC,TAIL-HEAD+1
4B0B AF 00134 XOR A
00135 ;
00136 ;MOVE CENSOR INTO PLACE & CALC ITS CHECKSUM
00137 ;
4B0C 96 00138 LOOP SUB (HL)
4B0D EDA8 00139 LDD
4B0F EA0C4B 00140 JP PE,LOOP
4B12 D641 00141 SUB 41H ;CORRECT FOR MSB OF STAR
T ADDR
4B14 32F041 00142 LD (CKSUM-DIS),A ;ADJUST ITS CK
SUM
00143 ;
00144 ; PREPARE TO MAKE MULTIPLE
00145 ; 250-BAUD DUMPS OF CENSOR
00146 ;
4B17 11544A 00147 LP2 LD DE,CASMES
4B1A CD4F09 00148 CALL ;94FH
00149 ;
00150 ; TURNING ON CASSETTE BEFORE KEYSKAN LOOP
00151 ; WRITES EXTRA LEADER BETWEEN DUMPS
00152 ;
4B1D CDE90F 00153 CALL ;0FE9H
4B20 0600 00154 LD B,0
4B22 CD400B 00155 LP3 CALL ;B40H
4B25 FE03 00156 CP 3 ;TERMINATE ON <BREAK>
4B27 CAC901 00157 JP Z,01C9H
4B2A 10F6 00158 DJNZ LP3
4B2C 210741 00159 LD HL,ENTRY
4B2F 11FF41 00160 LD DE,41FFH
4B32 CD4B0F 00161 CALL ;0F4BH
4B35 18E0 00162 JR LP2
4AFF 00163 END ADJ

```

correct all direct addresses (cf. lines 25, 28, 46, etc.) in the file. The first-generation program (beginning at line 120) will perform the block move, and calculate and adjust the checksum of the file. Level I's CLOAD function will be storing the checksum in the stack area (at 41FFH); this value must be 41H if Censor is to be self-starting.

Once the program is transcribed and checked, it should be saved to ensure against untrapped errors (ED-TASM users use the W command; T-Bug users execute P 4A07 4B37). Now you are ready to prepare Censor. Load the first-generation program but, before executing it, put a blank tape in the recorder and press the record and play keys. Once

prepared, execute the program by entering / for the System version, or J 4AFF for the T-Bug version. The recorder will start up right away, recording the final version of Censor. Note that, as written, the first-generation program will record Censor over and over again. Output for each complete recording will only take about seven seconds (and about half that is leader!). You will be prompted for each recording with the appearance of the message CSAVE? which will help you count the recordings, but the program does not wait for your response. When you have as many dumps as you want, press and hold down the Break key. When the current output is completed, control will be passed back to the Basic com-

mand mode.

When you are ready to save a program that is to be Censor-protected, CLOAD the Censor tape. The process will not affect the resident program in any way, as loading another Basic program would do. The program will start itself, clearing the screen and displaying:

CENSOR SECURITY CONTROL FOR
LEVEL I BASIC PROGRAMS

ENTER CODE (UP TO 20 CHARAC-
TERS)

The asterisk which appears here is your cursor, which will move along the screen as you type in the code. If you press Break or Clear, the coding routine will start anew. When the code is entered, the program will ask if you wish to save the coded ver-

sion. When you are ready, press Enter and the program will be CSAVEd. When that is completed, another Enter will cause another recording to be made, while Break will return to the command mode with the Basic program undisturbed.

To run the Censored program, CLOAD it. When the recorder stops, the screen will show the usual Ready prompt. The only clue that things are not as they seem is that there is no cursor ('_') after the prompt. At this point, enter your security code. Do not type List, Run or even press Break before you have done so. If this is done correctly, command mode will be returned with the Basic program ready to run. If there has been a CLOAD checksum error, the user will not

Now my accounting systems run on CP/M as well as TRSDOS.

So they'll work with your micro, no matter which it uses.

I'm Irwin Taranto, and I originally designed my Model II systems to work with TRSDOS, the operating software Radio Shack supplies with the TRS-80.

I designed them extremely carefully, with features other microcomputer accounting systems don't have. Mine all integrate with the general ledger, and, where it helps, they integrate with each other.

My general ledger system gives year-to-year comparisons, in dollars and percentages. It figures budgets and it even has a report generator.

My accounts receivable systems can do sales analysis by product code and figure in salesmen's commissions. They generate mailing lists by customer code or zip code for up to 2000 customers.

You can choose either an open item system or a balance forward system which works on a cash or an accrual basis.

My payroll system can handle up to 600 employees in multiple departments, with any state tax routine (we provide them all). It can make any miscellaneous deductions you ask it to — it even does tips and meals.



TRSDOS and TRS-80 are trademarks of the Tandy Corporation.
CP/M is a trademark of Digital Research Corporation.

My inventory control system stores up to 5000 items. It can report by vendor, tell you when you're out of stock or when you need to reorder. It can update price or cost automatically, and integrates fully with my invoicing system.

There's a lot more, too. Over the years, I've had thousands of phone conversations with my customers, working out the bugs and kinks and adding desirable features. Everybody talks about "user-oriented" systems, but because of all these phone calls, it really means something when I say it. These may well be the most thoroughly researched small business accounting programs in the world.

They're also the best supported, at least as far as microcomputer systems go. If you have a problem, just call. If your problem is tough enough, I'll get on the phone myself. There's no charge for phone assistance, ever.

All these calls keep me upgrading my systems constantly. If you own one, you're eligible for a standing offer I've made all along: send me your diskette, and I'll send you the latest upgrade for only \$25.

Now I've taken another step. More and more owners are switching over to CP/M software these days. It seems to be where the whole microcomputer industry is heading.

That's fine with me, because I've just converted all these accounting systems, and can sell them for the prices I've listed:

General Ledger/Cash Journal	\$ 299
Accounts Payable/Purchase Order	349
Open Items Accounts Receivable/Invoicing	349
Balance Forward Accounts Receivable	399
Payroll	299
with Job Costing Option	399
Inventory Control	399

For mail-order programs, these prices may seem high. But for serious accounting programs, nothing can touch them.

Michael Tannenbaum, the "80 Accountant" in *80 Microcomputing*, just called them "a very impressive product at a very reasonable price."

Our TRS-80 Model I and Model III systems aren't quite as sophisticated. But they're tremendous buys at \$99 each (\$149 for general ledger).

So call me and take your choice — CP/M or TRSDOS. Same price, same support. My systems are ready and waiting.

Taranto
✓ 70 & ASSOCIATES, INC.

121 Paul Drive, San Rafael CA 94903
Outside California, toll free (800) 227-2868. In California, (415) 472-2670.

Program Listing 2.

CENSOR	00000 ;LISTING 2	ASSEMBLY VERSION OF LEVEL II	00950 ;	(D) = A KEYWORD
	00010 ;		00960 ;	SINCE THESE OPERATIONS ARE SYMMETRIC
	00020 ;LEVEL II CENSOR	VERS.2	00970 ;	ROUTINE WILL SCRAMBLE OR UNSCRAMBLE
	00030 ;SECURED ACCESS PROGRAM FOR LEVEL II BASIC			
	00040 ;(C) 1981 STEPHEN MILLS			
	00050 ;			
	00060 ;CENSOR CONVERTS BASIC PROGRAMMING INTO			
	00070 ;A SECURITY CODED SYSTEM TAPE, WHICH CAN			
	00080 ;BE LOADED UNDER SYSTEM AND DECODED BY			
	00090 ;PROPER <=26 CHARACTER CODE.			
	00100 ;			
	00110 ;	WITH BASIC IN MEM, SYSTEM LOAD CENSO		
R,	00120 ;ENTER TAPE FILENAME & SECURITY ACCESS CODE			
	00130 ;CENSOR WILL SAVE CODED BASIC AS SYSTEM TAPE			
M,	00140 ;TO RECOVER BASIC, LOAD <FILENAME> UNDER SYSTE			
E.	00150 ;AND RESPOND TO '*' PROMPT WITH SECURITY COD			
	00160 ;			
002E	00170 KEY	EQU 2EH	INS HERE	01150 ;
41E3	00180	ORG 41E3H ;PUT ADDRESS IN PLAC	CRAMBLED	01160 ;
E TO MAKE			CUTION.	01170 ;
41E3 BF7E	00190	DEFW ENTRY2 ;OUTPUT CODE SELF-ST		01180 ;
ARTING	00200	ORG 4016H ;RE-INITIALIZE KEYBO	7E85 CDD67E	01190 ;
4016	00210	DEFW 3E3H ;AVOID CRASHES W/ HI	7E88 0A	01200 ;
ARD DCB (TO			7E89 2A	01210 ;
4016 E303	00220	BASBEG EQU 40A4H ;START OF CODE	7E8B 0D	01220 ;
-MEM KB ROUTINES	00230	BASEND EQU 40F9H ;END+3 OF BASIC HERE	7E8C 21E27E	01230 ;
40A4			7E8F 0614	01240 ;
40F9			7E91 CD157E	01250 ;
	00240	ORG 7E12H	7E94 CD557E	01260 ;
7E12	00250	INIT RST 0	7E97 11317E	01270 ;
7E12 C7	00260	PROLEN DEFW 0 ;PROGRAM LENGTH BUFFER	7E9A 4F	01280 ;
7E13 0000	00270 ;		7E9B 1A	01290 ;
	00280 ;	SUBROUTINES USED BY CENSOR OUTPUT WH	7E9C 13	01300 ;
ICH	00290 ;	WILL INITIALLY BE SCRAMBLED ARE STAC	7E9D A9	01310 ;
KED			7E9E AE	01320 ;
	00300 ;	HERE	7E9F 20C1	01330 ;
	00310 ;		7EA1 23	01340 ;
7E15 E5	00320	INPUT PUSH HL ;HL HAS BUFFER ADDR	7EA2 10F7	01350 ;
7E16 C5	00330	PUSH BC	7EA4 51	01360 ;
7E17 CD2B00	00340	INL1 CALL 2BH ;KEYSCAN	7EA5 2ABD7E	01370 ;
7E1B	00350	DSABL EQU \$+1 ;DISABLE BREAK HERE	7EAB ED4B137E	01380 ;
7E1A FE01	00360	CP 1 ;TEST FOR BREAK	7EAF ED5BA440	01390 ;
7E1C CA191A	00370	JP 2,1A19H	7EB3 EDB0	01400 ;
7E1F FE0D	00380	CP 13 ;CAR RET?	7EB5 ED53F940	01410 ;
7E21 282A	00390	JR 2,INDONE	7EB9 C37200	01420 ;
7E23 FE20	00400	CP ;LOWEST ALLOWED	00A6	01430 ;
7E25 38F0	00410	JR C,INL1 ;AS INPUT	CRAMBLED FILE	01440 ;
7E27 77	00420	LD (HL),A ;PUT IN BUFFER	7EBC 78	01450 ;
7E28 23	00430	INC HL	7EBD 0000	01460 ;
7E29 CD3300	00440	IN2 CALL 33H ;DISPLAY IT		01470 ;
7E2C 10E9	00450	DJNZ INL1		
7E2E C1	00460	POP BC		
7E2F E1	00470	POP HL		
7E30 C9	00480	RET		
7E31 CDD67E	00490	ACCODE CALL PRINT ;SCRAMBLED KEYWORD W		
ILL BE HERE				
7E34 42	00500	DEFM 'BASIC SPOILED'	7EC4 06A6	01510 ;
7E41 0D	00510	DEFB 13	7EC6 21147E	01520 ;
7E42 C37200	00520	JP 72H	7EC9 0E2E	01530 ;
0014	00530	ACLEN EQU \$-ACCODE	7ECB 23	01540 ;
7E45 0B	00540	CTDONE DEC BC ;THIS ROUTINE PERFOR	7ECC 7E	01550 ;
MS THE			7ECD F5	01560 ;
7E46 23	00550	INC HL ;COUNTING FOR 'DIVID	7ECE 91	01570 ;
E' AND			7ECF 77	01580 ;
7E47 78	00560	LD A,B ;PROVIDES EXIT FROM	7ED0 F1	01590 ;
THAT			7ED1 4F	01600 ;
7E48 B1	00570	OR C ;SUBROUTINE	7ED2 10F7	01610 ;
7E49 C8	00580	RET NZ ;RETURN TO 'DIVIDE'	7ED4 18AF	01620 ;
IF NO CHANGE			OF DECODE	
7E4A E1	00590	POP HL ;UNSTACK RET ADDR	7ED6 E3	01630 ;
7E4B E1	00600	POP HL ;RESTORE POINTER	7ED7 7E	01640 ;
7E4C C9	00610	RET ;EXITS FROM 'DIVIDE' SUBROUT	7ED8 23	01650 ;
INE			7ED9 CD3300	01660 ;
7E4D 3620	00620	INDONE LD (HL),' ' ;FILL BUFFER	7EDC FE0D	01670 ;
7E4F 23	00630	INC HL ;WITH SPACES	7EDE 20F7	01680 ;
7E50 10FB	00640	DJNZ INDONE	7EE0 E3	01690 ;
7E52 04	00650	INC B ;ADJ FOR INL1	7EE1 C9	01700 ;
7E53 18D4	00660	JR IN2	7EE2 00	01710 ;
	00670 ;			01720 ;
	00680 ;	FOLLOWING CALCULATES A ONE BYTE		01730 ;
	00690 ;	NUMERICAL KEY TO START ENCODING		
	00700 ;	OR DECODING		
	00710 ;			
7E55 AF	00720	CODEWD XOR A ;MAKE CODE FROM BUFF	UTINES	01750 ;
ER				01760 ;
7E56 C5	00730	PUSH BC ;SAVE WHAT'S THERE	Y:	01770 ;
7E57 E5	00740	PUSH HL ;SAVE BUFFER ADDR		01780 ;
7E58 0613	00750	LD B,ACLEN-1		01790 ;
7E5A 86	00760	ADD A,(HL) ;ACCUMULATE CODE		01800 ;
7E5B 23	00770	INC HL		
7E5C 10FC	00780	DJNZ \$-2	7EE3 7E	01810 ;
7E5E E1	00790	POP HL	7EE4 F5	01820 ;
7E5F C1	00800	POP BC	7EE5 81	01830 ;
7E60 0F	00810	RRCA ;ADDTL CHANGE	7EE6 4F	01840 ;
7E61 C9	00820	RET	7EE7 F1	01850 ;
7E62 AF	00830	KILL XOR A ;GENERATES CRASH ON	7EE8 CD6402	01860 ;
BAD INPUT			7EEB 23	01870 ;
7E63 67	00840	LD H,A	7EEC 10F5	01880 ;
7E64 4C	00850	LD C,H ;SET UP FOR	7EE9 C9	01890 ;
7E65 69	00860	LD L,C ;BLOCK MOVE OF		01900 ;
7E66 5C	00870	LD E,H ;RAM		01910 ;
7E67 163C	00880	LD D,3CH		01920 ;
7E69 45	00890	LD B,L		01930 ;
7E6A EDB0	00900	LDIR		01940 ;
	00910 ;			01950 ;
	00920 ;	NEXT SUBROUTINE MODIFIES FILE. ON E	7EEF 3E3C	01960 ;
NTRY:	00930 ;	(HL) = START ADDR OF CODE		
	00940 ;	(BC) = NUMBER BYTES TO CODE		

Program continues

MIKEEANGELO[®] BRINGS Graphic LIFE TO TRS-80[®]

Model I and Model III
Must have Level II
Basic or Model
III basic.



FEATURES YOU'VE NEVER SEEN BEFORE.

- Hardware total screen inverse video
- Two modes of density:
384 x 192 or 192 x 192 for Model I
512 x 192 or 256 x 192 for Model III
- Every dot can be set, reset or tested.
- 12288 bytes Video Memory
- Select normal, high or very high resolution with or without inverse video via output port.
- Disable Mikeeangelo's memory via output port.

WE'RE GOING TO CHANGE THE WAY YOU SEE THINGS!

Designing a computer that people could use in business and leisure, without spending alot of money was once a problem. Thanks to the TRS-80* there are now over 200,000 Microcomputers in homes and business today.

Unfortunately in keeping the price of the TRS-80 down, the Random Access Memory was kept down to only 17K. Yes. 17K. (16K User Memory and 1K Video Memory. 128 x 48 or 6,144 Independently controlled dots.) BUT WE'VE CHANGED ALL THAT.

NOW HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS ARE HERE!

MIKEEANGELO is 16 times better with the Model III and 12 times better for the Model I.

That's 512 x 192 or 98,304 dots for Model III,
and 384 x 192 or 73,728 dots for Model I.

MIKEEANGELO connects to your TRS-80 easily. *3 You can do it yourself with our instruction book *5 in minutes and a handy tool kit is available, if you need one for \$15. Please specify Model I or III TRS-80.

Order Now For Only \$369. Complete

Order today complete with power supply, case, software and excellent manual for \$369. Check, Money Order, Master Charge, Visa, Mastercard or COD's accepted. *4

Or write for free booklet and more information.

MIKEEANGELO[®]

MIKEE ELECTRONICS CORPORATION
P.O. Box 3813 Bellevue, Washington 98009
Telephone 206/451-0574

Stock to 30 days for delivery.

Washington residents must add sales tax.

"Dealers Inquiries Invited"

✓72

*1 MIKEEANGELO is a trademark for Mikee Electronics Corp.

*2 TRS-80 is a trademark for the Tandy Corp.

*3 Opening your TRS-80 will void the limited warranty.

*4 90 day warranty, full refund or replacement.

*5 The manual is available separately for \$15. The full price of this manual will be deducted from the purchase price of MIKEEANGELO when ordered.

7F01	CD6402	01970		CALL	264H	
7F04	78	01980		LD	A,B	;RECORD COUNT
7F05	CD6402	01990		LD	264H	
7F08	7D	02000		LD	A,L	;STARTING ADDR
7F09	4F	02010		LD	C,A	;START CHECKSUM
7F0A	CD6402	02020		CALL	264H	
7F0D	7C	02030		LD	A,H	
7F0E	CD6402	02040		CALL	264H	
7F01	81	02050		ADD	A,C	
7F02	4F	02060		LD	C,A	
7F03	CDE37E	02070		CALL	BLOCK	
7F06	79	02080		LD	A,C	;GET CKSUM
7F07	C36402	02090		JP	264H	;WRITE & RET
7F0A	55	02100	FILNAM	DEFB	55H	;SYSTEM TAPE INDICAT
OR						
7F0B	11127E	02110	RUN	LD	DE,INIT	
7F0E	EA9F40	02120		LD	HL,(BASEND)	;CONFLICT
7F11	E5	02130		PUSH	HL	;SAVE IT A WHILE!
7F12	ED52	02140		SBC	HL,DE	
7F14	E1	02150		POP	HL	
7F15	D2317E	02160		JP	NC,ACCODE	;AT 1ST HAS CODE
7F18	ED4BA440	02170		LD	BC,(BASBEG)	;GET START
7F1C	3F	02180		CCF		;CLEAR CARRY
7F1D	E5	02190		PUSH	HL	;SAVE FOR BLOCK MOVE
7F1E	ED42	02200		SBC	HL,BC	;CALC PROG LENGTH
7F20	22137E	02210		LD	(PROLEN),HL	
7F23	3E02	02220		LD	A,2	;RESULT IF
7F25	84	02230		ADD	A,H	;NO PROGRAM
7F26	AD	02240		XOR	L	;IN MEM
7F27	CA7200	02250		JP	Z,72H	
7F2A	CDD67E	02260		CALL	PRINT	
7F2D	46	02270		DEFM	'FILENAME?'	
7F36	0D	02280		DEFB	13	
7F37	0606	02290		LD	B,6	
7F39	210B7F	02300		LD	HL,FILNAM+1	
7F3C	CD157E	02310		CALL	INPUT	;PUT FILENAME
7F3F	CDD67E	02320		CALL	PRINT	
7F42	0A	02330		DEFB	10	
7F43	41	02340		DEFM	'ACCESS CODE?'	
7F4F	0D	02350		DEFB	13	
7F50	21317E	02360		LD	HL,ACCODE	
7F53	0614	02370		LD	B,ACLEN	
7F55	CD157E	02380		CALL	INPUT	
7F58	CD557E	02390		CALL	CODWORD	;GET CODE VALUE
7F5B	327B7F	02400		LD	(SPOT1),A	
7F5E	32FC7F	02410		LD	(SPOT2),A	
7F61	57	02420		LD	D,A	;PUT IT IN D
FIELD OVERFLOW						
7F62	3EFF	02430		LD	A,-1	;DISABLE BREAK
7F64	321B7E	02440		LD	(DSABL),A	;IN INPUT
7F67	7E	02450	ENCL	LD	A,(HL)	;GET BYTE
7F68	AA	02460		XOR	D	;MODIFY IT
7F69	77	02470		LD	(HL),A	;1ST CHANGE FOR
7F6A	23	02480		INC	HL	
7F6B	10FA	02490		DJNZ	ENCL	;TRANSMITTED CODE
7F6D	ED4B137E	02500		LD	BC,(PROLEN)	;MOVE LENGTH
7F71	11117E	02510		LD	DE,INIT-1	
7F74	E1	02520		POP	HL	
7F75	2B	02530		DEC	HL	;BACK UP ONE TO PROG
RAM						
7F76	EDB8	02540		LDDR		;BLOCK MOVE IT
7F78	13	02550		DE		;BUMP UP
7F79	EB	02560		EX	DE,HL	;GET LOW IN HL
7F7B		02570	SPOT1	EQU	\$+1	
7F7A	1600	02580		LD	D,0	;CODE WORD IS HERE
7F7C	2B0D7E	02590		LD	(LWPT),HL	
7F7F	CD647E	02600		CALL	DIVIDE	;ENCODE
7F82	06A6	02610		LD	B,FIRST	
7F84	21157E	02620		LD	HL,INPUT	
7F87	3E2E	02630		LD</		

```

FF91 0A      02690      DEFB      10      ;LINE FEED
FF92 4C      02700      DEFM      'LOAD CASSETTE'
FF9F 0D      02710      DEFB      13
7FA0 CD2B00  02720 WAIT CALL      2BH
7FA3 FE01    02730      CP      1 ;BREAK?
7FA5 284C    02740      JR      Z,FINAL
7FA7 B7      02750      OR      A,ANYTHING?
7FA8 28F6    02760      JR      Z,WAIT
7FAA 3EC3    02770      LD      A,0C9H ;JP_OPCODE
7FAC 32E241  02780      LD      LD (41E2H),A
7FAF AF      02790      XOR      A
7FB0 CD1202  02800      CALL    212H ;DEFINE DRIVE
7FB3 CD8702  02810      CALL    287H ;WRITE LEADER
7FB6 210A7F  02820      LD      HL,FILNAM
7FB9 0607    02830      LD      B,7 ;WRITE HEADER
7FBB CDE37E  02840      CALL    BLOCK ;W/O CHECKSUM
7FBE 21127E  02850      LD      HL,INIT
7FC1 06D1    02860      LD      B,HIGH-INIT+1 ;COUNTER
7FC3 CDEF7E  02870      CALL    CSAVE
7FC6 0603    02880      LD      B,3
7FC8 21E241  02890      LD      HL,41E2H
7FCB CDEF7E  02900      CALL    CSAVE
7FCE 2ABD7E  02910      LD      HL,(LOWPT)
7FD1 ED5B137E 02920      LD      DE,(PROWEN)
7FD5 14      02930      INC      D
7FD6 15      02940 OUTLP DEC      D ;DECREMENT MSB OF CT
7FD7 2807    02950      JR      Z,FINISH
7FD9 0600    02960      LD      B,0 ;0 FOR MAXIMUM DUMP
7FDB CDEF7E  02970      CALL    CSAVE ;SAVE A BLOCK
7FDE 196F    02980      JR      OUTLP
7FE0 7B      02990 FINISH LD      A,E ;GET REMNANT
7FE1 43      03000      LD      B,E
7FE2 E7      03010      OR      A ;TEST FOR 0
7FE3 C4EF7E  03020      CALL    NZ,CSAVE ;SAVE ODD BYTES
7FE6 21BC7E  03030      LD      HL,TERM
7FE9 0603    03040      LD      B,3
7FEB CDE37E  03050      CALL    LD,BLOCK ;WRITE AUTO START
7FEE CDF801  03060      CALL    1FBH ;TURN OFF CASSETTE
7FF1 189B    03070      JR      DUMP
              03080 ;
              03090 ;
INTO          03100 ; FOLLOWING CONVERTS DECODING PROGRAM
IC            03110 ; A SUBROUTINE IN ORDER TO RESTORE BAS
ODE           03120 ; PROGRAM IN MEMORY. IT CALLS THE DEC
AND           03130 ; SEGMENT, SUPPLIES THE KEYCODE IN (D)
SECTION       03140 ; RETURN TO BASIC IS AUTOMATIC
              03150 ;
7FF3 3EC9    03160 FINAL LD      A,0C9H ;RETURN_OPCODE
7FF5 32D47E  03170      LD      (CONVRT),A
7FF8 CDBF7E  03180      CALL    ENTRY2
7FFC         03190 SPOT2 EQU      D+1
7FFB 1600    03200      LD      S,0 ;CODE WORD IS RECOVERED
7FFD C3A57E  03210      JP      FOLLOW
3C00         03220      ORG     3C00H ;VIDEO MESSAGE
3C00 20      03230      DEFM      '
              '
3C40 20      03240      DEFM      ' * * * LEVEL I
I BASIC CENSOR * * *
3C80 20      03250      DEFM      ' VERS. 2 (C)
1981 STEPHEN MILLS
3CC0 20      03260      DEFM      ' CONVERTS RESIDENT BASIC
PROGRAM TO LIMITED ACCESS SYSTEM
3D00 20      03270      DEFM      ' FORMAT OUTPUT. USER M
UST SUPPLY SYSTEM FILENAME (UP TO
3D40 20      03280      DEFM      ' 6 CHAR) AND SECURITY CO
DE (UP TO 20 CHARACTERS).
3D80 20      03290      DEFM      ' * AFTER ENCODED TAPE I
S RELOADED, SECURITY CODE MUST BE
3DC0 20      03300      DEFM      ' TYPED IN IMMEDIATELY &
CORRECTLY WHEN *? PROMPT APPEARS
4020         03310      ORG     4020H ;CURSOR STORAGE
4020 003D    03320      DEFW     3DC0H ;SET CURSOR BELOW ME
SSAGE
7F0B         09999      END      RUN
00001 TOTAL ERRORS

```

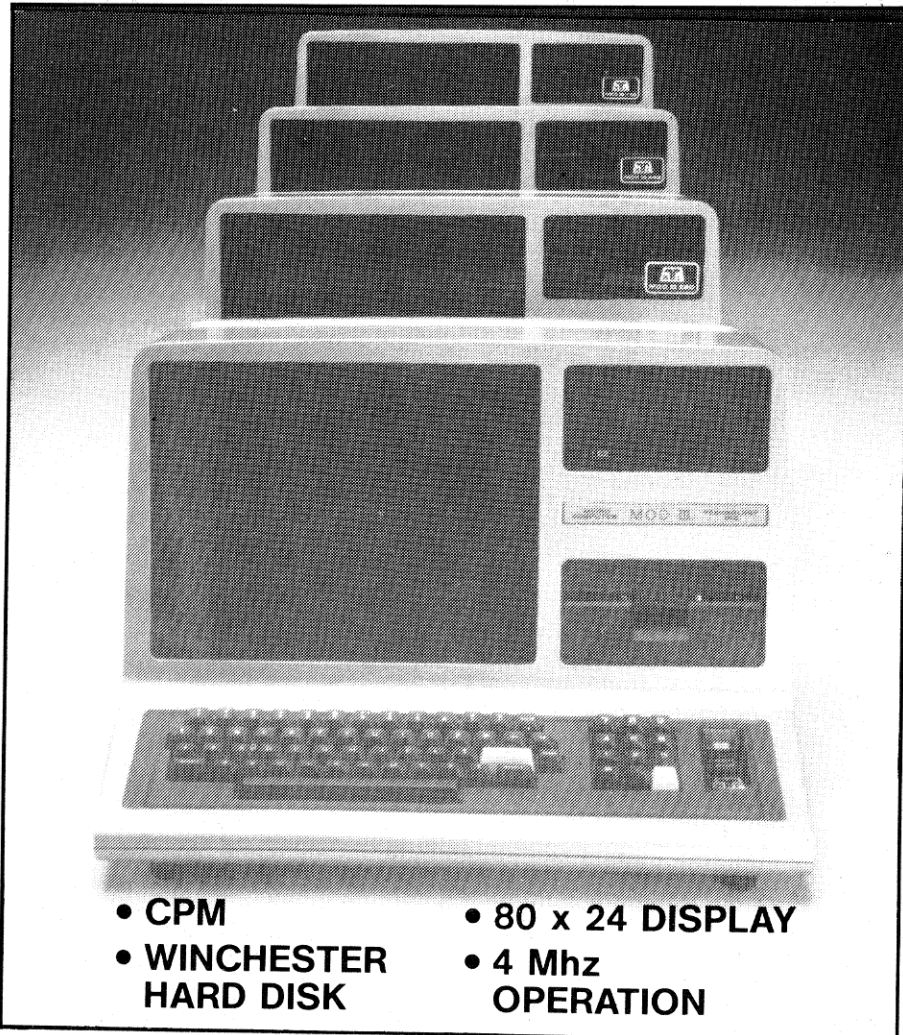
The Level II version of Censor (see Program Listing 2) is longer and more complex than that for Level I, mainly because of the greater flexibility of Level II. Without software control, the Level I user is tightly bound to ROM, while the knowledgeable Level II user can move about freely in the system. I have

Censor can be transcribed through an editor/assembler or

If you are a 16K user, who cannot use this method, you have an alternative in Program Listing 3. This Basic program provides a way of producing Censor as a second-generation program. Cen-

224 • 80 Microcomputing, March 1982

MEET THE MTI FAMILY OF LOW COST COMPUTERS



- IMMEDIATE AVAILABILITY
- CPM OPTION
- GREAT DISK STORAGE
- MODEL III COMPATIBILITY

- CPM
- WINCHESTER HARD DISK
- 80 x 24 DISPLAY
- 4 Mhz OPERATION

- 90 DAY WARRANTY
- LOCAL DEALER SERVICE
- 1 YR. EXT. WARANTEE AVAIL.

MOD III PLUS/140
We have taken the basic 16K Model III expanded the memory to 48K and added our MTI Double Density, Dual Disk Drive System. System is fully compatible with Radio Shack DOS and peripherals.

FROM \$1998.

MOD III/240
Same as the MOD III PLUS/140 but has double storage capacity, and 2 dual headed 40 track drives.

\$2449.

CP/M-80: Option to run CP/M 2.2. with 80x24 video board for word processing and many other applications.

\$ 849.

MOD III/280
Has 1.5 megabytes of storage and utilizes 2 dual headed 80 track double density disk drives with DOS plus 3.3.

\$2799.

4 Mhz Speed-up enhancement
Doubles the processor speed of the Mod III 140, 240, or 280 systems, when used with the DOS plus operating system.

\$149.

MOD III/WINCHESTER
Our largest business computer system. 5.7 megabytes of storage. Includes a 5 megabyte Winchester hard disk drive and 80 track dual head disk drive used as back up and for conventional floppy disk operation.

\$5399.

MTI AUTHORIZED SALES AND SERVICE CENTERS

Anchorage, AK	(907) 333-8322	Redondo Beach, CA	(213) 370-5556	Buckingham, IA	(319) 478-2826	Troy, NY	(518) 273-8411
Rodgers, AR	(501) 636-9168	Riverside, CA	(714) 781-6361	Belleville, IL	(618) 277-2354	White Plains, NY	(914) 761-9283
Mesa, AZ	(602) 833-8949	San Diego, CA	(714) 275-4243	Collinsville, IL	(618) 345-5068	Tonkawa, OK	(405) 628-2693
Phoenix, AZ	(602) 244-9739	San Jose, CA	(408) 946-1265	Oak Park, IL	(312) 386-3323	Tulsa, OK	(918) 836-9503
Sierra Vista, AZ	(602) 458-2479	Santa Ana, CA	(714) 850-1228	Shawnee, KS	(913) 631-2029	Portland, OR	(503) 281-7640
Tucson, AZ	(602) 323-9391	Santa Monica, CA	(213) 393-5785	Ashland, KY	(606) 325-2210	Dallas, TX	(214) 247-6679
Anaheim, CA	(714) 773-0240	Vallejo, CA	(707) 554-4933	Shreveport, LA	(318) 865-7189	Missouri City, TX	(713) 499-5241
Covina, CA	(213) 332-4088	Walnut, CA	(714) 594-9760	Anoka, MN	(612) 427-5783	San Angelo, TX	(915) 658-3781
Goleta, CA	(805) 967-7628	Westlake Village, CA	(213) 706-0333	Cameron, MO	(816) 632-6528	Cheyenne, WY	(307) 632-9132
Huntington Beach, CA	(714) 842-1348	Colorado Spring, CO	(303) 630-3334	Great Falls, MT	(406) 737-0901	Buenos Aires, ARG	32-1858
Inglewood, CA	(213) 673-3295	Grand Junction, CO	(303) 434-3616	Missoula, MT	(406) 549-9715	Paris, FRANCE	306-4606
Lancaster, CA	(805) 942-5747	Groton, CT	(203) 445-5166	Raleigh, NC	(919) 755-1175	Holm, GERMANY	4103-4315
Montclair, CA	(714) 626-4813	Wilmington, DE	(302) 762-0227	Grand Forks, ND	(701) 772-7848	Florence, ITALY	55-45-4319
Northridge, CA	(213) 886-9200	Hollywood, FL	(305) 981-1011	West Milford, NJ	(201) 728-8080	Singapore, JAPAN	220-7182
Orange, CA	(714) 771-0880	Lynn Haven, FL	(904) 265-6452	Las Vegas, NV	(702) 870-4138	Cape Town, S.AFRICA	2145-1047
Pacheco, CA	(415) 689-2260	Mary Esther, FL	(904) 243-5793	Jericho, NY	(516) 333-2266	Tahiti, F.P.	2-54-47
Placerville, CA	(916) 622-4640	Tampa, FL	(813) 247-6023	New Rochelle, NY	(914) 235-4444	Taichung, TAIWAN	4228-5523
Port Hueme, CA	(805) 985-2329	Norcross, GA	(404) 449-8982	Syracuse, NY	(315) 487-5000	Bang Kok, THAILAND	314-1161



MICROCOMPUTER TECHNOLOGY INC.
3304 W. MACARTHUR, SANTA ANA, CA 92704
(714) 979-9923 • TWX 910-595-1902 MTISNA

✓248

Call or write for free brochure:
U.S. PRICES, F.O.B. SANTA ANA
CALIFORNIA AND MAY VARY BY AREA.
CP/M is a registered trademark of Digital Research, Inc.

the lower portion of video memory is being dumped onto tape.

When you are ready to use Censor to protect a resident Basic program, enter the system mode and load Censor from cassette. During the load, information about the use of Censor will be written directly onto the screen, cutting down the memory requirements for the program itself. Also during the load, keyboard control (in the keyboard Device Control Block) is restored to ROM. This last feature is important if you are using keyboard utilities which reside in high memory (like a debounce routine or an encoding utility like UNIKY). Without this correction, a system crash would probably result.

When the cassette has stopped, enter "/" to start the program. Because the output of Censor is a system tape, it is necessary to assign a file name for the recording. This six-character label is not part of the security code, and need have no connection at all with the code. When that has

been entered, the program requests an access code. Here type in your security code (up to 20 characters). Now Censor is ready to dump your program in encrypted form. It will permit multiple dumps, stopping and returning to the command mode when you press the Break key.

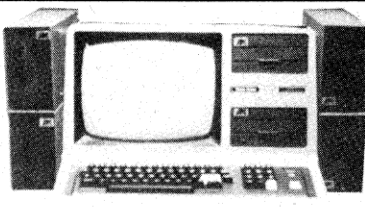
To reload the protected program, you must get into the System mode and enter the filename you have assigned to the program. Censor converted your Basic program to this format because, unlike Level I, the Level II CLOAD function does not derive program addresses from the cassette itself. Instead, Level II simply buffers the program wherever its pointers dictate. This makes it very easy to merge programs in Level II Basic, but it also makes it impossible to usurp control from ROM during the load. In the System format, on the other hand, the loaded program is stored according to information read from the cassette. Therefore, the tape can insert

an address which redirects the program counter to Censor's control program. In this case, we do not write directly into the stack (as in Level I), but change the System vector address 41E2H to 41E4H.

When the load is completed, a bogus System prompt sans cursor will appear. At this point type in the correct security code for your program. You will note that the control program executes an automatic carriage return after the prompt, a clear reminder to the user that a control program is operating. This input process is very stringent: No breaks, clears or backspacing will be permitted, so be careful what you type.

If the entered security code is correct, the Basic program will be decoded and transferred to its normal location (beginning at 42E9H), at which point it is ready to run. If the control program is not satisfied, a system crash will result, erasing the program, filling the screen with vibrant garbage and causing an unresettable lock-up. This dramatic touch is intended to frighten off the more naive meddlers ("Oh-oh! I've broken it now!"). If the user finds this annoying, a slight modification of the Kill routine in Listing 2 should take care of it.

After all, it seems that the popular TRS-80 can be trained to keep secrets. If only it were so easy with all our friends... ■



PERTEC FLIPPY
ONE YEAR WARRANTY **\$205**

M III FDC KITS
J & M SYSTEMS \$350
A. M. ELECTRONICS \$350

M III SYSTEMS Model III RS232 \$75

48K 2 DISK DRIVE (No RS232) \$1895

48K 2 DISK DRIVE with RS232 \$1973

DISK DRIVES BARE

40 TK TANDON \$230	40TK TEAC \$230	40TK PERTEC \$205
---------------------------	------------------------	--------------------------

Add \$45.00 to Bare Price for Complete Models.

PRINTERS

OKIDATA 82A \$525	120 CPS Bidirectional with RS232 & Parallel.
OKIDATA 83A \$725	120 CPS Bidirectional with RS232 & Parallel.
OKIDATA 84 \$1100	200 CPS Bidirectional with RS232 & Parallel.

DOSPLUS 4.0 and 5 MEG. WINCHESTER FOR MODEL III \$2895

This is complete and ready to plug into data bus for use as drive No. 4.

MODEL III 16K \$850

all systems



638 S. Dillard St.
West Orange Shopping Cntr.
Winter Garden, FL 32787-0915

Store: 305-877-2830
DATA: 305-877-2829

```

0 ' LISTING 3 LEVEL II CENSOR BASIC VERSION

10 CLS:PRINT"

LEVEL II CENSOR (C) 1981 STEPHEN MILLS

20 PRINT"
Basic-based first generation program
Requires MEMORY SIZE? set to 32160

30 REM T-BUG USERS WHO HAVE ENTERED MAIN
PROGRAM INTO 7E12H TO 7FFFH ONLY
NEED DATA LINES 50-60 * MUST
CHANGE VALUE OF S TO 32273 (LINE 140)

40 FORX=13TO94:SET(X,4):SET(X,10):NEXT:FORX=5TO9:SET(13,X):SET(9
4,X):NEXT
50 DATA33,191,126,34,227,65,33,227,3,34,22,64,33,192,61,34,32,64
,175,205,18,2,205,135,2,33,246,125,6,7,205,227,126,33,32,64,6,2
,205,239,126,33,22,64,6,2,205,239,126,33,227,65,6,2,205,239,126,3
3,18,126,17,238,1,205,253,125,33,0,60,17
60 DATA0,2,205,253,125,6,3,33,15,126,205,227,126,195,248,1,85,67
,69,78,83,79,82,20,21,40,7,6,0,205,239,126,24,246,123,183,200,67
,195,239,126
70 DATA10,11,127,199,0,0,229,197,205,43,0,254,1,202,25,26,254,1
3,40,42,254,32,56,240,119,35,205,51,0,16,233,193,225,201,205,214
,126,66,65,83,73,67,32,83,80,79,73,76
80 DATA69,68,13,195,114,0,11,35,120,177,192,225,225,201,54,32,35
,16,251,4,24,212,175,197,229,6,19,134,35,16,252,225,193,15,201,1
75,103,76,105,92,22,60,69,237,176,237,75,19,126,229,126,170,119
,205,69,126,126,237,103,205,69,126,126,47,119
90 DATA205,69,126,24,236,205,214,126,10,42,63,13,33,226,126,6,20
,205,21,126,205,85,126,17,49,126,79,26,19,169,174,32,193,35,16,2
47,81,42,189,126,205,108,126,237,75,19,126,237,91,164,64,237,176
,237,83,249,64,195,114,0,120,0,0,62,201,50,226,65,6,166,33
100 DATA20,126,14,46,35,126,245,145,119,241,79,16,247,24,175,227
,126,35,205,51,0,254,13,32,247,227,201,0,126,245,129,79,241,205
,100,2,35,16,245,201,62,60,205,100,2,320,205,100,2,125,79,205,100
,2,124,245,100,2,129,79,205,227,126,121,195,100,2,85,17,18,126
,110 DATA42,249,64,229,237,82,225,210,49,126,237,75,164,64,63,229
,237,66,34,19,126,62,2,132,173,202,114,0,205,214,126,70,73,76,69
,70,65,77,69,33,13,6,6,33,11,127,205,21,126,205,214,126,10,65,67
,67,69,83,83,32,67,79,68,69,63,13,33,49,126,6,20,205,21,126
120 DATA205,85,126,50,127,75,19,126,17,126,225,43,237,184,19,235
,170,119,35,16,250,237,75,19,126,17,126,225,43,237,184,19,235
,22,0,34,189,126,205,108,126,6,166,33,21,126,62,46,134,119,35,16
,251,205,214,126,10,76,79,65,68,32,67,65,83,83,69,84,84,69
130 DATA13,205,43,0,254,1,40,76,183,40,246,62,195,50,226,65,175
,205,18,2,205,135,2,33,10,127,6,7,205,227,126,33,18,126,6,209,205
,239,126,6,3,33,226,65,205,239,126,42,189,126,237,91,19,126,20,2
1,40,7,6,0,205,239,126,24,246,123,67,183,196,239
140 DATA126,33,188,126,6,3,205,227,126,205,248,1,24,155,62,201,5
0,212,126,205,191,126,22,0,195,165,126
150 POKE16562,125:POKE16527,125:POKE16526,158:POKE16561,158:CLEAR
50:DEFINTN=S:S=32767:FORL=32160TOS:READN:C=C+N:POKEL,N:NEXTL
160 IFS<>32273ORC<>11263THENPRINT"BAD DATA":END
170 PRINT"
*** PREPARE FOR CASSETTE OUTPUT ***
190 AS=INKEYS:IFAS<>CHR$(13)THEN190
200 CLS:PRINT#79,"* * * LEVEL II BASIC CENSOR * * *",@143,"Vers.
2.2 (c) 1981 Stephen Mills"
210 PRINT#196,"CONVERTS RESIDENT BASIC PROGRAM TO LIMITED ACCESS
SYSTEM",#260,"FORMAT OUTPUT. USER MUST SUPPLY SYSTEM FILENAME
(UP TO",#324,"6 CHAR) & SECURITY CODE (UP TO 20 CHARACTERS)."
220 PRINT#388,"* * AFTER ENCODED TAPE IS RELOADED, SECURITY CODE
MUST BE",#452,"TYPED IN IMMEDIATELY & CORRECTLY WHEN *? PROMPT
APPEARS"
230 PRINT#652,"CENSOR SYSTEM TAPE IS NOW BEING RECORDED":PRINT"THE
ABOVE INFORMATION WILL LOADED DIRECTLY ONTO TAPE WHEN CENSORI
S USED."
240 N=USR$(0):M=M+1:CLS:PRINT#192,"Copy",M;"of CENSOR <filename>
has been recorded.":INPUT"Do you want another copy?":AS=IFLEFT$(A
S,1)<>"Y"THENEND
250 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> WHEN CASSETTE IS READY":GOTO190

```

Program Listing 3.



A new adult computer party game that stimulates the intellect as well as the libido. How far do you dare to go? Your partner? Your friends? It's all under your control when you play LIVE DANGEROUSLY.

LIVE DANGEROUSLY features lively screen graphics—though not all the "action" is on the screen. As many as 12 (or as few as 2) players interact with the computer—and with each other.

LIVE DANGEROUSLY—a game of risk-taking in which everybody scores.



Now available for TRS-80* Model I with 32K or 16K and disk (please specify).

Send **\$19.95** (check, m.o.) to:

METAPHORIC ASSOCIATES P.O. Box 6346
Pittsburgh, PA 15212

*Trademark of Tandy Corporation

✓ 330

Announcing:

LOG

ELECTRONIC NOTEBOOK

LOG: Documentation	PAGE 2	08 02 81	14:04:00 P
CONTENTS			
Cursor positioning commands	pages 3, 4		
Page positioning commands	pages 5, 7		
Write commands	pages 8, 11		
Lineprinter commands	page 12		
Special commands	pages 13, 14		
Search command	pages 15, 20		
New page creation	page 21		
Entry options	pages 22, 26		
Exit	page 27		
Technical Information	pages 28, 33		
Suggestions for use	pages 34, 37		

continue to next page

A totally new concept in small-scale information management for the TRS-80 (R). LOG is an assembly language utility which fills the gap between text editors and data base managers to provide a true free-form information storage and retrieval system with unheard-of ease of operation.

LOG/CHD creates, on a formatted diskette a LOG file from 1 to 170 pages long, each page containing 1 full screen of information. Pages are accessed individually or sequentially, as if thumbing through a book. Information is added, updated, or deleted from each page in free form by an integral cursor-oriented text editor. Each diskette becomes a separate organized notebook to use and re-use as you please.

Insert, Delete, Tab, Clear, and full cursor positioning are supported, as well as blinking cursor and auto-repeat. All functions operate with the ease of a single keystroke including Global Search. Output to printer is provided. LOG can even be accessed from BASIC without loss of program.

Why, when you own a computer, do you still keep records by hand? Throw away your pencil and paper! Use your computer as you never dreamed of before!

Model I	32 or 48K	\$44.95	(uppercase only)
Model III	32 or 48K	\$49.95	(upper/lowercase)

(minimum system: 32K, 2 disk drives,
DOS 2.3 (I) or 1.2 (III) required)

Write or Call for further information:

KSoft ✓331
318 Lakeside Drive
Brandon, MS 39042

(601) 992-2239

MasterCard and Visa accepted.
MS Residents pay 5% sales tax.
We pay shipping and handling.

TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corporation

PRINTER DRIVER EXTRAORDINAIRE

MAXPRINT

FOR THE EPSON MX-80¹

- * SUPPORTS ALL MX-80 PRINT STYLES
- * TOTAL CONTROL FROM TEXT OR MENU
- * TRUE PROPORTIONAL JUSTIFICATION
- * UNDERLINES
- * SUPERSCRIPTS
- * SUBSCRIPTS
- * CENTERS TITLES

Maxprint is an extraordinary printer driver program for the standard Epson MX-80 printer. It allows the user to select print types and functions such as underlining on a character by character basis from the body of word processing text. A menu mode also allows selection of print types, plus choice of margins, line spacing in 1/72 inch increments, and many other features.

For professional results, Maxprint features true proportional right margin justification of printed text in the 10 character per inch emphasized or double emphasized print modes. For example, notice the uniform right margin and proportional spacing of this advertisement text produced entirely with Maxprint and an MX-80. Justification precludes use of other features.

This ingenious user oriented software consists of over 3K bytes of ultra-fast Z-80 assembly language for maximum speed printing. Minimum system requirements are a 32K Model I with one disk drive. Maxprint will work with most word processing programs including Scripsit. Model III version available shortly.

Unleash the true potential of your Epson MX-80. Maxprint is supplied on disk with extensive manual and shipping for only:

* * *27.95 * *

To Order: Call (408) 737-2253 Visa / Mastercard
Send check or money order to:
Peggytronics,
381 First Street, Suite 5147
Los Altos, California 94022

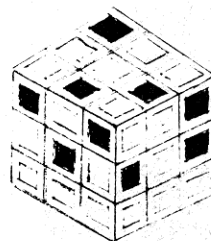
¹ TM of Epson America // Scripsit TM of Tandy Corp.
CA residents add 6% sales tax.

✓ 333

QUICK

CUBE

TRS-80#
Model
I/III



Level II
16 K

Guaranteed to solve any Rubik's Cube (TM) or triple your money back. Enter 54 color faces of cube or let program set up random pattern to be solved. Program run can be interrupted to allow user to enter his/her own moves. Interesting program. Send \$19.95 plus \$1.50 postage & handling to:

Alpha Queue Systems
Dept. A
P.O. Box 20885
Dallas, TX 75220

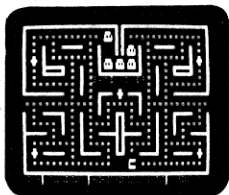
Texas residents add 5% (\$1.00) sales tax. Checks only please.

Trademark of Tandy Corp.
TM Trademark of Ideal Toy Corp.

**CALL TOLL FREE
800 424-2738**



SCARF-MAN



From Cornsoft Group
Action-filled arcade game that pits you against the monsters. Race your Scarfman around a maze, gobbling up scoring dots. You are pursued by five monsters: if you eat a "+" they'll lower their eyes and you can eat them, otherwise they'll eat you!

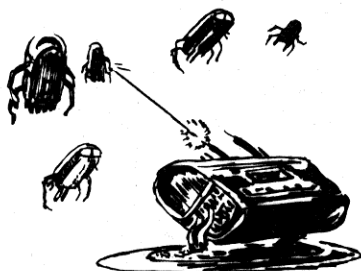
With exciting graphics and sound, SCARF-MAN may be played using the keyboard or Alpha Product's Joystick. WARNING: MAY BE HABIT-FORMING!

Tape...\$16.95

Disk (specify mod. I or III)...\$20.95

Alpha Joystick
mod. I: \$39.95, mod. III: \$49.95

DEFENSE COMMAND



By Hogue & Konyu from Big Five
You are the lone defender of 10 Krotnium fuel cells essential for the survival of the planet. Aliens swoop down from above to steal the fuel; it's your job to destroy them. You can still save the cells after a raid, but you must shoot the alien and simultaneously move under the cell to catch it. If things look bad you can set off one of your 4 antimatter bombs and destroy all enemies on the screen! Arcade fun with action and sound.

16K tape...\$15.95 32K disk...\$19.95

BRIDGE PARTNER

By George Duisman from Personal Software
Whether novice or expert at bridge, this program will help you practice and improve your play. You and the dummy hand play against the computer's skilled defensive hands. After a hand is played, the real learning begins: You can replay the hand to try different strategies, replay the two declarer hands against new defensive hands, rotate the hands, and more. Hands may also be saved for future use. Useful and fun.

Model I 16K tape...\$19.95

Visit our other stores: Seven Corners Center • Falls Church, VA & W. Bell Plaza • 6600 Security Blvd. • Baltimore, MD

the PROGRAM STORE

TIME QUEST

By William Demas from Programmer's Guild
A classic adventure by one of today's leading program authors. You will travel not only through space in this game, but through time as well. From prehistory to the distant future, you must confront many unusual dangers as you seek the treasures this program holds. Travel through the fourth dimension for the adventure of a lifetime.

32K disk...\$24.95

DUNJONQUEST Sorcerer of Siva



From EPYX
All the treasures and tools of a Dunjonquest await you in the magical mines of Siva. You are a wizard in this realtime dungeons & dragons game, wandering through the graphic depictions of more than 300 chambers. Your powers are staggering, but not so much, perhaps, as the evil wizard. He lurks about, hoping to cast his favorite spell, forgetfulness, which deprives you of your magic.

16K tape...\$29.95
32K disk...\$29.95

MEDIEVAL MAGIC



By David Hanes from Liberty
If you've never tried an adventure game, or if you've been "turned off" by the advanced games available, here's the adventure for you! Designed as an introduction to this form of game playing, MEDIEVAL MAGIC allows you to develop the approach necessary to become an adventurer. Once trapped in the ancient castle, you'll not escape until you have found all the treasures and tools it holds.

16K tape...\$13.95
16K disk...\$17.95



Crush, Crumble and Chomp!

From Epyx
It's a monster movie, and you are the monster! You can be The Glob, Kraken, Mantra, Mechismo, Arachnis, or Goshilla -- or even design your own "custom" monster (disk version only). This hilarious action game is loaded with graphics and sound as you practice your villainy. With 6 monsters, 4 cities, and 5 game objectives, you get a choice of more than 100 possible scenarios. A monster's life is not all carnivorous crunching, though: The combined resources of the police, science, and armed forces are bent on your destruction.

TRS-80 (16K tape or 32K disk)...\$29.95

FORBIDDEN CITY

By William Demas from Fantastic
The talking adventure continues, pitting your skill against the city's master computer and robots. While a continuation of "Forbidden Planet," you don't have to have the earlier program to play FORBIDDEN CITY.

48K disk...\$39.95

STONE OF SISYPHUS

From Adventure Int.
Relive the wonderment of an ancient era in this installment of the Maces & Magic Series. You create your own character using attributes of IQ, strength, constitution, dexterity and charisma. Then arm him and send him into a world where man's worth was measured by courage and cunning! Includes 2 disks that will run on a one-disk system.

Model I 32K...\$29.95
Model III 48K...\$29.95

MACRO-MONITOR ...THE SHADOW

By Jake Commander from AOS
A 6K machine language monitor that provide incredible power in programming and debugging. In addition to all the monitor functions you would expect (like T-BUG or DEBUG), THE SHADOW gets its name from being able to execute programs at a hugely reduced speed. This gives you the power to closely monitor program flow with complete control. You can stop to examine or change registers, disassemble, or debug. Comes with 2 programs and an extensive manual in a sturdy binder.

Model I 32K disk...\$59.95
Model III 32K disk...\$69.95



TO ORDER CALL TOLL FREE 800 424-2738

For information
Call (202) 363-9797

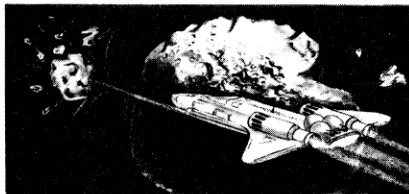
THE PROGRAM STORE
4200 Wisconsin Avenue NW, Dept. 8E03 Box 9609
Washington, D.C. 20016

MAIL ORDERS: Send check or M.O. for total purchase price, plus \$1.00 postage & handling. D.C. residents, add 6% tax. Charge card customers: include all embossed information on card.

Get the most from your micro with software and accessories from one of the world's largest selections.

The
Program
Store

CALL TOLL FREE
800 424-2738



SPACE ROCKS

By Steven Kearns from Acorn
Gigantic antimatter rocks appear on the Tactical Display Screen of your spacecraft. You blast away with lasers and they just explode into smaller chunks. To score in this fast arcade game with sound, you must destroy the rocks. To stay in the game at all, you must avoid them!

To add to your woes, time bombs appear periodically. If their timers reach zero -- BOOM! And if that's not enough, the aliens will be glad to send out some spaceships loaded with antimatter torpedoes. Fire thrusters to move, shoot laser cannon, jump to hyperspace -- anything to avoid the onslaught. One or two players can compete, with five levels of difficulty.

16K protected tape...\$19.95
32K protected disk...\$19.95



By John Allen from Acorn
More features, thrills, and sound than even John Allen's famous PINBALL. Once you load ASTROBALL into your TRS-80, the arrow keys become flipper buttons, the screen becomes the play board, and you become the "Pinball Wizard!"

A flying saucer, spaceships, meteors, and black holes add to the fun as your ball realistically zings around the board. ASTROBALL will have all your family and friends lining up for the pinball action and challenge. Five skill levels.

16K protected tape...\$19.95
16K protected disk...\$19.95

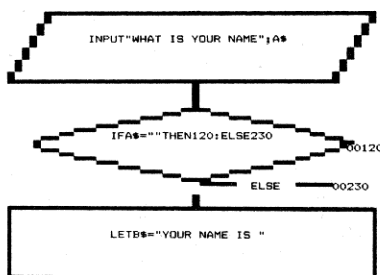


TYPING TUTOR

By Ainsworth & Baker from Microsoft
Speed up your programming and word processing with this excellent touch-typing instructional program. Divided into two sections, the program first teaches proper finger positioning. You practice keying various characters, the program adding new ones as you progress. In the practice paragraph section, you are evaluated for accuracy and rated in words per minute. The program continuously adjusts to your increasing skill, telling you which characters you miss and where you are slow. One of the most practical programs we know of for TRS-80.

Model I 16K tape...\$14.95

THE DOCUMENTER



From P80NUT Software

If you would love to be able to document your programs with a flowchart but lack the time, talent, or inclination, this program is for you. THE DOCUMENTER will produce a logical flowchart directly from any suitable BASIC program and print it on the screen or most lineprinters.

You get a flowchart and branch map that will help you follow program flow and aid your debugging efforts. Even memory-filling programs can be broken down into segments and flowcharted.

16K tape...\$19.95 32K tape...\$19.95
48K tape...\$19.95
48K tape for disk...\$29.95



By Chuck Acree from Acorn

A comprehensive genealogical program. It quickly and easily sets up a data base that holds name, date and place of birth, marriage and death information, plus a comment line for each ancestor.

YOUR FAMILY TREE will display/print a complete "pedigree" for any family member; a 3-generation chart may be displayed/printed showing the number of known ancestors beyond each branch of the tree. The program will also display a U.S. outline map showing migration across the country. You get full search capabilities on any key field. Capacities: 16K tape: 45-55 ancestors. 32K tape: 175, disk: 100. 48K tape: 300, disk: 225.

16K Tape or Disk...\$29.95

MONEY MANAGER

By Andrew P. Bartorillo from Acorn

A complete management tool for the home budget, it accurately keeps track of your checkbook and provides an easy method of budget allocation. You can store information on up to 100 checkbook entries per month (250 with 48K), specify any automatic withdrawals, keep records of tax-deductibles, and record expenses by category. You can even break up charge account payments into the proper categories.

32K disk...\$39.95

Prices Subject to Change

PERSONAL PROPERTY INVENTORY

By Southern Systems from Hayden

A special database system for your personal effects. This easy to use, easy to maintain program holds ITEM, DESCRIPTION, SERIAL NUMBER, and VALUE for each item. Especially useful for insurance and tax purposes. Capacities: 16K-100 records, 32K-300 records, 48K-500 records. For more storage, you can break down items into categories (stereo, photography, etc.) and maintain separate files.

16K tape...\$14.95

ACCEL 2 BASIC COMPILER

From Allen Gelder

Turns your BASIC program into a machine language/BASIC hybrid that may run many times faster. For those who plan to sell their programs, compiling by ACCEL 2 offers the additional advantage of protection: the source code and REMarks are not included in the compiled version.

While all compilers may require some modification of the BASIC program (usually because of improper structuring), we have found that ACCEL 2 requires the least, and even works with program "tricks" like string-packing, etc.

ACCEL 2 works with models I or III, requires a minimum amount of memory, supports either disk or tape (with TSAVE, optional at \$9.95), and does not require extensive rewriting of your BASIC programs. Unlike other compilers, no royalty is required when selling ACCEL-compiled programs.

Supplied on tape for 16-48K...\$88.95

EDIT

From Allen Gelder

A powerful utility for editing BASIC programs. Allows full-screen, word processor-type editing to save you time and frustration. This machine language program loads into upper, protected memory and is invisible until invoked from the keyboard.

EDIT uses a command structure similar to the popular SCRIPSIT word processor, so it is easy to use right away. Block and global commands are supported, so deletions, replacements and other changes to the entire program are extremely easy to do.

16-48K relocatable tape for tape or disk systems...\$39.95

DISASSEMBLER

By Roy Soltoff from MisoSys & Acorn

A two-pass disassembler for TRS-80 that converts machine code to Z-80 assembly language listings. DISASSEMBLER produces symbolic labels with output to video, printer or tape (or disk in version 2 only). Radio Shack's Editor/Assembler will read and load the tapes for easy modification and reassembly. Extend the capabilities of Editor/Assembler with this utility. On tape for two different memory locations.

Version 1...\$14.95

Version 2...\$19.95

THE PROGRAM STORE • Dept 8E03 Box 9606 • 4200 Wisconsin Ave, NW • Washington, D.C. 20016

Item _____	Price _____	Postage \$1.00	name _____
_____	_____	Total _____	addr _____
_____	_____	☐ CHECK ☐ VISA	city _____ state _____ zip _____
_____	_____	☐ MASTERCARD MC Bank # _____	Card # _____ Exp _____

Use Basic's ON ERROR-GOTO function to get out of trouble!

To Err Is . . . Okay

Richard S. Adcock
141 NW Lorna
Burleson, TX 76028

It's 3:10 AM and dark outside. It is probably Thursday though you're no longer certain. You accidentally enter a 0 instead of \$522.36. Your TRS-80 might return a "/0" error message. Even late at night this may not present a severe problem. All you may have to do is restart the program and be more cautious the next time. On the other hand, \$522.36 may have been number 72 of 75 data entries, 71 of which you have just entered for the fourth time in your diligent effort to balance your checkbook. You again type in "RUN", realizing that all your variables will be reduced to a pile of useless zeros.

All is not lost. The Basic interpreter inside your TRS-80 allows you to bypass its built-in error handling routines. You can take those errors, slap them around a bit and create something which, though not always useful, is at least somewhat less destructive. You will write your own error handling routines, in Basic.

A user written error handling routine contains two parts. The first part inserts a statement early in the program which functions as the door to an error trap. In a TRS-80 this statement takes the form of: "On Error GOTO

nnnn." Most people wish it had more teeth. (The device is less humane than it appears. I once returned to an error trap several days after it was sprung to find that the error had gnawed off its number to escape. All my usually verbose Model III could say when I asked, "CMD E?" was, "NO ERROR FOUND!".) The "nnnn" refers to a line number which contains the error handling routine. It tells the computer what to do if any errors are caught. Basically, there are four options to an error handling routine: Print a number related to the error which just occurred using "Print Err." Print the line number in which the error occurred using "Print Err." Take some action based on the nature of the error. Reset your computer's built-in error handling routines. You will often use several of these options simultaneously.

Rules

Building an error trap is not difficult, but as with most programming you must follow definite rules.

First rule: isolate the error handling routine from your program. If you neglect to isolate the error handling routine off in some corner, you will probably generate an RW error. This means Resume without Error and only including an error

handling routine in your program can cause it.

Second rule: the error handling routine must terminate with "Resume." Your "Resume" statements may assume several forms. "Resume" prompts the computer to pick up where the error occurred. The "Resume 0" does the same thing as the unadorned "Resume." "Resume nnnn" tells the computer to try another part of your program where there should be fewer bugs. Finally, "Resume Next" sends the computer to the statement following the one where the error occurred.

If you fail to include a "Resume" statement of some sort, you will have committed "NR", no resume, which is an error that can only happen when handling errors.

The following program incorporates an error routine:

```

5  ON ERROR GOTO 1000
10 INPUT "INPUT A NUMBER";A
20 INPUT "INPUT ANOTHER
   NUMBER";B
30 X=X+1
40 B=B+A
50 PRINT "AVERAGE = ";B/X
60 GOTO 10
1000 IF ERR/2+1=11 THEN PRINT
      "YOUR FIRST NUMBER WAS A
      ZERO. TRY AGAIN.";RESUME 10
1010 ON ERROR GOTO 0

```

Line 5 tells the computer to handle errors your way. No more vague messages and zeroed

variables. The program uses two "On Error GOTO nnnn" statements. This is legal, and quite useful. If you have been having syntax troubles in a subroutine, before you can check that part of the program, you must enter tedious data. You can use an error handling routine which simply points out the syntax error and then performs a "Resume nnnn" at the first line of the subroutine. If another error occurs you will still resume at the first line of the subroutine. By setting several different error traps each with its own "nnnn," you can utilize a different error handling routine for each part of the program. This enhances the usefulness of an error handling routine immensely. In the example, if the If ... Then statement in line 1000 fails, the statement in line 1010 will restore the computer's built-in error handling routines. The now enabled built-in routines will display both the error and its line number. This forces a restart which zaps the data, but we need to know what the error is and often the built-in routines are the easiest way to get that information.

The error we are trying to trap in the example is division by zero. The key to trapping a particular error is the "ERR/2+1=nn" statement. By replacing "nn" with one of the numbers in

Now NRI takes you inside the new TRS-80 Model III microcomputer to train you at home as the new breed of computer specialist!

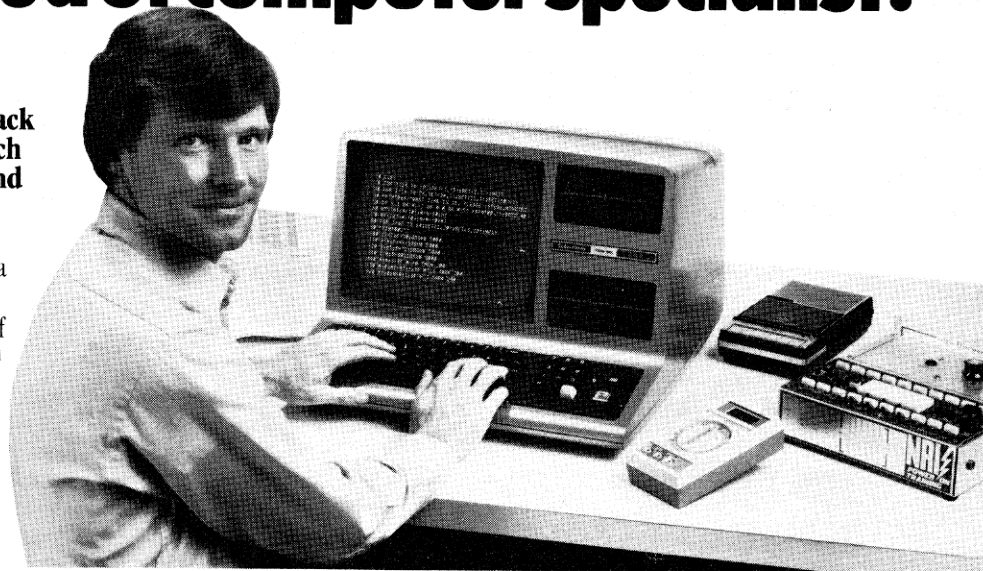
NRI teams up with Radio Shack advanced technology to teach you how to use, program and service state-of-the-art microcomputers...

It's no longer enough to be just a programmer or a technician. With microcomputers moving into the fabric of our lives (over 250,000 of the TRS-80™ alone have been sold), interdisciplinary skills are demanded. And NRI can prepare you with the first course of its kind, covering the complete world of the microcomputer.

Learn At Home in Your Spare Time

With NRI training, the programmer gains practical knowledge of hardware, enabling him to design simpler, more effective programs. And, with advanced programming skills, the technician can test and debug systems quickly and easily.

Only NRI gives you both kinds of training with the convenience of home



study. No classroom pressures, no night school, no gasoline wasted. You learn at your convenience, at your own pace. Yet you're always backed by the NRI staff and your instructor, answering questions, giving you guidance, and available for special help if you need it.

You Get Your Own Computer to Learn On and Keep

NRI training is hands-on training, with practical experiments and demonstrations as the very foundation of your knowledge. You don't just program your computer, you go inside it...watch how circuits interact...interface with other systems...gain a real insight into its nature.

You also work with an advanced liquid crystal display hand-held multimeter and the NRI Discovery Lab, performing over 60 separate experiments. You learn troubleshooting procedures and gain greater understanding of the information. Both microcomputer and equipment come as part of your training for you to use and keep.

Send for Free Catalog... No Salesman Will Call

Get all the details on this exciting course in NRI's free, 100-page catalog. It shows all equipment, lesson outlines, and facts on other electronics courses such as Complete Communications with CB, TV/Audio and Video, Digital Electronics, and more. Send today, no salesman will ever bother you. Keep up with the latest technology as you learn on the latest model of the world's most popular computer. If coupon has been used, write to NRI Schools, 3939 Wisconsin Ave., Washington, D.C. 20016.



Training includes new TRS-80 Model III microcomputer, 6-function LCD Beckman multimeter, and the NRI Discovery Lab with hundreds of tests and experiments.

(TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack division of Tandy Corp.)



NRI Schools
McGraw-Hill Continuing
Education Center
3939 Wisconsin Avenue
Washington, D.C. 20016

NO SALESMAN WILL CALL.

Please check for one free catalog only.

- ☐ Computer Electronics including Microcomputers
- ☐ Color TV, Audio, and Video System Servicing
- ☐ Electronics Design Technology
- ☐ Digital Electronics
- ☐ Communications Electronics • FCC Licenses • Mobile CB • Aircraft • Marine

- ☐ Basic Electronics
- ☐ Small Engine Servicing
- ☐ Appliance Servicing
- ☐ Automotive Servicing
- ☐ Auto Air Conditioning
- ☐ Air Conditioning, Heating, Refrigeration, & Solar Technology
- ☐ Building Construction

All career courses approved under GI bill.
☐ Check for details

Name (Please Print) Age

Street

City/State/Zip

Accredited by the Accrediting Commission of the National Home Study Council

#179-032

I, III AND COLOR

ALL PROGRAMS USE TESTED

MICRO-TYPIT A text editing program that uses the keyboard "as is" like a typewriter. All edit and prompt functions are "built in" so instruction or learning is minimum. Text can be generated three pages at a time and printed either numbered, or unnumbered single or double spaced. Also, right justification is optional. Does not require substitution of @ for commas or any other character revision. Slowest function is transferring text to and from tape. Neat error free text with large print titles. Excellent for specifications, agreements, instructions, form letters or announcements. Complete with sound for TRS-80 I, III & COLOR and Microtek printer easily adaptable to most other printers. PRICE.....\$25.00

CLIENT FILES Allows keeping several contracts for up to 20 clients. Enter contracts including either payment amounts or percentages. As bills are sent out and payments received, the program is a record by contract of amounts outstanding and not billed including a summary of receivables and work in progress. Works well with one to 3 projects for a dozen or so clients. PRICE.....\$25.00

ENGINEERING PROGRAMS

LIGHTING CALCULATIONS Calculates the required number of fixtures for a room given the dimensions and reflectances by the zone cavity method. Three standard fixtures are "built in" so that 8 room calculations are made to compare results such as watts, footcandles and number of fixtures. PRICE.....\$30.00

HVAC PROGRAM This program calculates sensible and latent cooling and heating load by zone each two hours of the typical hottest and coldest days. Equations per 1977 ASHRAE Fundamental Guide page 25.2. Three programs are: Calculations, Geographic and Variable Data and Data Generator. PRICE.....\$35.00

All tapes furnished with full documentation and instructions. Documentation, Instructions and Source List alone.....\$15.00

All programs on tape require Level II and 16K. Printer is required for MICRO-TYPIT and optional on all others. Do not forget to include the Model Type with your order.

Send Check or Money Order (no COD's please) to:

Coolidge & Associates

2050 S. LAMAR #10 AUSTIN, TEXAS 78704 (512) 443-5329

✓170

the appendix of your reference manual under error codes you can set the number for any specific error. If you check the appendix, 11 corresponds to a "I/O" error. A lot of other numbers and error codes are also back there. They are why it is often easier to resort to the "On Error GOTO 0" statement rather than trying to cover all possibilities yourself. If you don't expect any particular error and use a simple "Resume", you could put the computer into the endless loop of error, resume, commit error. ... You might as well let the computer handle the problem. The results will be about the same.

The formula "ERR/2 + 1" identifies which error has occurred. If you include a "Print Err" statement in your error handling routine it will tell you the line where the error occurred. This can be useful information especially in the event that your expected error occurred but not where you think it did. It is easy to spend a lot of time looking for a bug at one point which is really

somewhere else. The "Print Err" statement can help you avoid trying to fix something that's not broken.

One final trick is available to you when you're setting up an error handling routine. The "Error nn" statement makes the computer think a specific error has occurred. By inserting the "Error nn" statement in your program and replacing "nn" with the numeric code for the error your routine is handling (11 in my example), you can check the routine long before you need it. This gives the computer a chance to practice, and helps you avoid another source of infinite frustration, the error trap that won't.

Error trapping is a useful addition to any program and can save time and frustration when you debug or run the thing that you have newly created. ■

Richard Adcock is president of a Fort Worth-based company specializing in custom applications for microcomputers.

TELEWRITER

Word Processing for the Color Computer

51 column x 24 line screen display **Real lower case characters**
Sophisticated full screen editor **Powerful format features**
Works with any printer **Special MX-80 driver**
Runs in 16K or 32K **Disk and cassette I/O**
Absolutely no hardware modifications required

As a Color Computer owner, you know you've got the most powerful lo-cost computer available today. You also know that its one glaring weakness is its too small (32 by 16) screen display. For serious word processing, that's simply inadequate. And reverse video in place of lower case, just makes things worse.

Telewriter eliminates these shortcomings by creating a

whole new character set that gives you real lower case letters, and a 51 x 24 screen display. That's more on-screen characters than Apple II, Atari, or the Model III. That's more than double the Color Computer's standard display. And, because Telewriter solves the screen display problem entirely in software, there are no expensive hardware mods to install. Telewriter

is ready to use the moment you receive it.

Telewriter's feature-packed full screen editor lets you enter and edit text quickly and simply. The powerful text formatter lets you specify exactly the way your final manuscript will look — using any printer. The disk and cassette handlers painlessly store, retrieve and append your text files and let you

transfer easily between media.

You can no longer afford to be without the power and efficiency word processing brings to everything you write. The TRS-80 Color Computer is the lowest priced micro with the capability for serious word processing. Telewriter is the only software that fully unleashes that capability.

Apple II is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.; Atari is a trademark of Atari, Inc.; TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.; MX-80 is a trademark of Epson America, Inc.

... a state of the art word processor ... Outstanding in every respect.
— the RAINBOW

Available now for \$49.95 from:

Cognitex

704 Nob Ave.
Del Mar, Ca. 92014

The 51 x 24 display is very legible ...

— Color Computer News

(Free shipping in U.S.; California residents add 6% sales tax. Personal checks require 2 weeks to clear.)

Or call (714) 755-1258
for more information.
We will gladly
answer your questions.

✓121

J.C. Datatron

EPSON PRINTERS

MX-80

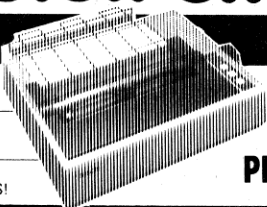
Top-selling
matrix printer

MX-80F/T

Uses fanfold
or single sheet
paper

MX-100

Wide carriage • Graftrax
WE HAVE ACCESSORIES!



**CALL
FOR
PRICES**

C.I.TOH STARWRITER PRINTERS

25cps parallel \$1380 45cps parallel \$1755

TYPEWRITER QUALITY • FRICTION FEED • DAISYWHEEL

OKIDATA PRINTERS

MICROLINE 80

\$385

MICROLINE 82A

\$529

MICROLINE 83A

\$755

MICROLINE 82A & 83A
FEATURES: 120cps •
9x9 dot matrix
• true lower descenders

J.C. DATATRON SUPER SPECIALS!!

UDS MODEM
UDS MODEM
LEXICON MODEM

1031P
1031LP
LEX-11

DIRECT
AUTO ANSWER
ACOUSTIC COUPLED

\$169
\$210
\$125

SCOTCH 3M DISKETTES

8 " SSSD 10/\$2.79 ea. 50/\$2.69 ea.
5 1/4" SSSD 10/\$2.69 ea. 50/\$2.59 ea.

P.O. BOX 305
MASSAPEQUA, NY 11758

(516) 798-7448

TERMS: M.O., Certified or Cashier's Check.
Allow 2 weeks for personal checks.
NY State residents, add sales tax.

Visa/MasterCard: Add 2%.
F.O.B. Shipping Point.
PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

✓ 168

FREE...

VERBATIM DATA-LIFE DISKETTES

A FREE plastic box of Verbatim Data-Life Diskettes when you purchase an APPARATS NEWDOS/80, 2.0 for only \$149.95.

Copy Model III Scripsit® and Visicalc® - \$20.00

Works with the New Model III Visicalc/Scripsit and allows unlimited backups of master disks. Works even if you have already backed up twice. Comes as a simple 17 line basic program.

ST80D® Patch, only \$20.00

Makes your Model I ST80D work on Model III. Comes as a simple 30 line basic program. (Version 1.3/1.4 only.)

Layman's Guide to Newdos \$7.50

An easy-to-understand, plain English guide to the most commonly used features of NEWDOS/80.

VISA - Mastercard - Money Orders - COD - Allow 2 weeks for personal checks. Kansas residents add 3.5% sales tax.

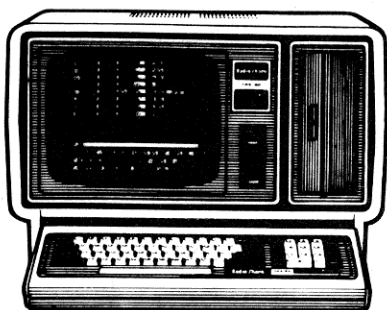
**SALES
DATA, INC.**

526 E. 4th / Hutchinson, Kansas 67501 / 316/665-3611

✓ 142

THE BIGGEST NAME IN LITTLE COMPUTERS™

**TRS-80™ Model II—Your Best Buy
In a Business Microcomputer**



**UP
TO
15%
OFF!**

**TRS-80™ computers, on
software and peripherals**

Similar values on all merchandise
CALL COLLECT:

800-351-1580

Texas Residents call: 915-283-2920

Van Horn Office Supply

701 W. Broadway -- P O Box 1060

Van Horn, Texas 79855

DEALER GO55

Form F48 Provided

Standard Warranty in Effect

THE NATIONWIDE SUPERMARKET OF SOUND®



✓ 169

**computer
case
company**

**comp
case**



• RS201

Attaché style cases for carrying and protecting a complete computer set-up. Constructed of the highest quality luggage material with saddle stitching. Will accommodate equipment in a fully operational configuration along with manuals, working papers and disks. Never a need to remove equipment from case. Simply remove lid, connect power and operate. Lid can be replaced and locked for security and protection without disconnecting cables. Fully tested.

- RS201 TRS-80 Model I, Expansion Unit & Drives .. \$109
- RS202 TRS-80 Monitor or TV set 84
- RS204 TRS-80 Model III 129
- RS205 Radio Shack Color Computer 89
- P401 Paper Tiger 440/445/460 99
- P402 Line Printer II/IV 89
- P403 Epson MX70 or MX80 89
- P404 Epson MX100 99
- CC90 Matching Attaché Case 75

computer case company

5650 INDIAN MOUND CT. COLUMBUS, OHIO 43213 (614) 868-9464



✓ 139

When one-way is the wrong way.

Two-Way ANOVA

Richard C. McGarvey
221 Hirschfield Drive
Williamsville, NY 14221

I bought my first computer in order to speed up my study

time while taking some required courses in Statistical Analysis. When I bought the computer I expected to be able to find the necessary statistical

programs, but I was wrong. I did find many programs but I was unable to find some of the more important ones.

One example of a program I needed was Analysis of Variance, called ANOVA in statistical circles. I found one-way ANOVA all over the place but I couldn't find two-way ANOVA. I tried to get by with the programs I could find but I really wasn't getting much done. I decided to take matters into my own hands.

Since one-way ANOVA was pretty much out of date (statistical procedures change often) I was forced to write my own program. I got the necessary formulae from my statistics book and wrote my first important Basic program. This was not hard to do since ANOVA handles data in several different ways. After many hours of work I finally developed a workable two-way ANOVA program which I used a lot for one semester.

The next semester I found that my two-way ANOVA was fine for school book problems but fell short for more complex problems, such as problems involving differential attrition. When differential attrition occurs (usually in human subject experiments), it is necessary to make adjustments in the handling

of the data. The adjustments are the inclusion of grand mean and harmonic mean in the calculations.

It was time to get back to work and adjust my program to properly compensate for differential attrition. Several more hours of work were required to make those adjustments. Finally, after a few 'false starts' and a few 'almost quits', I managed to get a workable program. I will now make this program, with a minimum of instructions, available to anyone who is interested (see Program Listing 1).

The Formulae

I wish I could give credit to the source of the formulae I used for this program but I don't know what publication they came from. I was given the formulae on a handout sheet by Dr. Joel Raynor, State University of New York at Buffalo who I credit as their source. See Table 1 for the exact formulae.

If an equal number of scores

Harmonic Mean

p = # of Factors (cells) Level A
q = # of Factors (cells) Level B
N sub n = number of scores in cell n

$$\bar{n}_n = \frac{p \cdot q}{\frac{1}{N_1} + \frac{1}{N_2} \dots \frac{1}{N_n}}$$

Sum of Squares

$$SS_A = \bar{n}_n \left[\frac{(\sum \bar{A}_i^2)}{q} - \left(\frac{G^2}{p \cdot q} \right) \right] \quad SS_B = \bar{n}_n \left[\frac{(\sum \bar{B}_j^2)}{p} - \left(\frac{G^2}{p \cdot q} \right) \right]$$

$$SS_{AB} = \bar{n}_n \left[\sum (\bar{AB}_{ij}^2) + \left(\frac{G^2}{pq} \right) - \left(\frac{\sum \bar{A}_i^2}{q} \right) - \left(\frac{\sum \bar{B}_j^2}{p} \right) \right]$$

$$SS_W = \sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{N}$$

Degrees of Freedom

$$df_A = p - 1$$

$$df_B = q - 1$$

$$df_{AB} = df_A \cdot df_B$$

$$df_W = N - pq \text{ (Error)}$$

$$df_{\text{total}} = N - 1$$

Calculated 'F'

$$F_A = \frac{MS_A}{MS_W}$$

$$F_B = \frac{MS_B}{MS_W}$$

MS of Cells

$$MS_A = \frac{SS_A}{df_A}$$

$$MS_B = \frac{SS_B}{df_B}$$

$$MS_{AB} = \frac{SS_{AB}}{df_{AB}}$$

$$F_{AB} = \frac{MS_{AB}}{MS_W}$$

$$MS_W = \frac{SS_W}{df_W}$$

Table 1. Formulae

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I
16K RAM
Printer (optional)

SAVE / on Software and Hardware for TRS-80[®]

CHEXTEXT[®]

Let your TRS-80[®] do the proofreading on your SCRIPSIT[™] text files!

Features of this program include:

- Complete dictionary maintenance including the addition and deletion of words.
- Menu driven for ease of operation.
- Spelling Checker
- FREE expanded dictionaries available, depending on your drive storage capabilities.

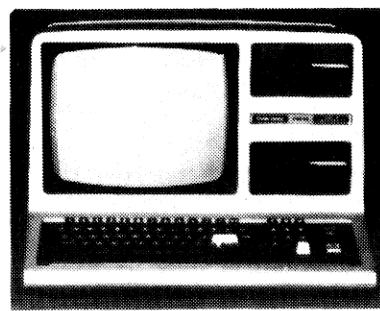
NEW LOWER PRICE \$59.95

MODEL III PRICE LIST

(All 48K with TANDON drives)

1 single sided 40 track drive	\$1695.00
2 single sided 40 track drives	1895.00
1 dual sided 40 track drive	1820.00
2 dual sided 40 track drives	2145.00
1 single sided 80 track drive	1845.00
2 single sided 80 track drives	2175.00
1 dual sided 80 track drive	1995.00
2 dual sided 80 track drives	2395.00
with RS-232 C Add	115.00

NOTE: These Model III computers contain Apparat installed disk drives and memory. They are warranted by Apparat, Inc. for 90 days.



MISCELLANEOUS SUPPLIES

DISKETTES

Double density-soft sectored-replacement guaranteed Spindle/Hub protected. (5 1/4" only)

Verbatim Datalife 5 1/4" 40 track	\$24.95
Apparat's No Name 5 1/4" 40 track	\$19.95
Verbatim Datalife 8" model II	\$39.95

PAPER

9 1/2"x11" blank white, tractor feed paper, full box 15# or 20#	\$24.95
14 1/2"x11" green bar, tractor feed paper, full box	\$34.95
3 1/2"x15/16" tractor feed mailing labels	\$19.95

OTHER

5 1/4" plastic library case	\$ 1.95
8" plastic library case	\$ 4.95
5 1/4" Flip-sort	\$18.95
8" Flip-sort	\$31.95
16K memory kits	\$19.95

APPARAT'S PROM BLASTER

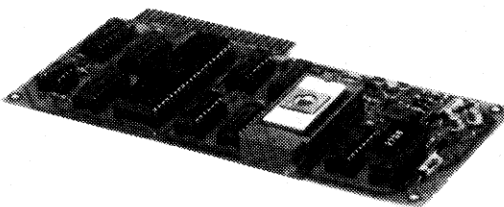
An eprom programmer for all 25 X X and 27 X X chips. TRS-80[®]

MOD I & III \$149.00

CABLE \$ 17.95

BUS EXTENDER

mini version with 2 card slots and no enclosure \$ 69.95



SPECIAL - FREE GRAFTRAX

with EPSON MX-80 & MX-80 F/T Printers

MX-80 \$499.00

MX-80F/T \$599.00

MX-100 \$775.00

Printer Cables \$24.00
(Specify ComputerType)

**WE ALSO STOCK OKIDATA & NEC PRINTERS
CALL FOR PRICES**



ASSORTED ITEMS OF INTEREST

MICRO CLINIC, Mod I \$24.95, Mod III \$29.95

The ultimate in memory & disk diagnostics

MEAL MASTER, Mod I & III Disk \$24.95

meal planning & grocery shopping aid

FLEXTEXT/80 (requires Graftrax) \$34.95

utilize the additional features of the MX-80

printers under model I & III scripsit

MICRO ACCOUNTING SYSTEM, \$479.00

Interactive G/L, A/R, A/P & checkbook manager

UNI-TERM/80, \$89.00

Universal terminal program that takes advantage

of the extended NEWDOS/80 commands

BASIC BETTER & FASTER BOOK, \$23.95

NEW LOWER PRICES ON TANDON DISK DRIVES

Complete with power supply, chassis & configured for
TRS-80[®] Model I or III

- Single sided 40 track \$285.00
- Dual 40 or Single 80 track \$415.00
- Dual sided 80 track \$515.00
- **Special** - 2 Dual sided 80's \$999.00

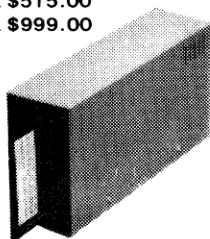
MODEL I DOUBLE DENSITY PACKAGE

Converts a standard TRS-80 Model I
to Double Density.

Apparat Doubler & NEWDOS/80 V 2.0.

\$278.00 value for only **\$219.00**

Doubler alone **\$129.00**



NEWDOS 80 Version 2.0

The most sophisticated DOS ever produced for the TRS-80[®] Models I and III. It provides the user with "MAINFRAME" power on a "MICRO".

Some Features available are:

- Jobstream Control Language
- Mod I/Mod III Diskette interchangeability
- Double Density Support on Model I
- Pagination of BASIC listings on the screen
- Basic program single stepping
- Dynamic variable manipulation
- Multiple array sorts with BASIC CMD
- Complete technical support provided

All this plus much more for only

\$149.00

InfoWorld Software Report Card

NEWDOS/80 Version 2.0

	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Performance	☐	☐	☐	☒
Documentation	☐	☐	☐	☒
Ease of Use	☐	☐	☒	☐
Error Handling	☐	☐	☐	☒



Apparat, Inc.

"On-going Support for Microcomputers"

4401 S. Tamarac Pkwy. • Denver, CO 80237 • (303) 741-1778 • (800) 525-7674

Scrpsit & TRS 80 are a registered trademark of Tandy Corporation

Freight F O B Denver call for shipping charges Foreign Orders shipped Air Freight



are assigned to each group, the results will be exactly the same as in an uncorrected two-way ANOVA. When differential attrition occurs in the data the results are textbook accurate. I hand-calculated many examples of ANOVA to compare to the computer results and the only differences I have found were in the 1/10,000 range. This probably results from the way rounding is handled by the computer (or me!).

Data Input

Table 3 is an example of test data for the program. Data is entered in groups (called cells). The data is entered starting with group one, which is the upper left cell. The next cell to be entered is the cell to the right. This continues to the end of the row. After a row is completed, the first cell in the next row is entered. It does not matter in what order the individual scores are entered, but cell order is important because each cell position represents a level of a particular experimental factor.

When the program is started you will be asked to input the number of rows and columns. In the example data (Table 3) there are three columns and four rows. After that entry, you will be asked to input the scores for group (cell) one. To end the input of each group enter the @ symbol. The next cell input will then be prompted.

When all scores are entered, the program will give you the opportunity to edit them. If selected, this option will display

the scores for each cell. If you want to change a score, you must redo the entire cell. This routine is long and not really necessary, so drop it if you want. To drop the edit routine, simply delete the GOSUB that calls it and do not enter the routine when you key in the program.

Data Output

After the edit routine is done, the computer will begin to compute the data for output. Each computation will be prompted so that you will know that the computer is working. This will also make editing the program easier, since each formula computation is headed by its identifier.

When computation is done the data table will be displayed on the CRT. Also the printout option will be prompted. Table 2 is the data output as it appears on Radio Shack's Line Printer VI. Program Listing 2 gives the subroutines that produce the lines in the data output. They will have to be changed to match your printer codes. In order to drop them all together, drop the GOSUBs that appear in lines 14, 15 and 16 and delete lines 31-33. This will produce the data table without the dividing lines.

The last prompt is the option to have the scores printed. They will be printed by cell and score number. This is a checking procedure and, like the edit routine, it can be dropped from the program to conserve time and memory.

Table 2 is an accurate output of the data that is shown in Table 3 once computation is complete. You can use this to

check whether you have correctly entered the program code. Your results on this data should be the same. There should be no significant differences between the example output and your result. If there are, you can find an error by going to the section which is headed with the title of the result in which your error appears and work backward.

A Final Note

I have many statistical analysis programs. Some are original

and others are adapted from different Basic programs. Anyone who wants these programs can send me a disk and a postage paid return envelope and I will be glad to send the programs I wrote, and those that I translated to TRS-80 Basic, free of charge. ■

Richard McGarvey is a professional police officer with the Amherst, NY Police Department. He owns two TRS-80 Model I's.

Columns (Factor B)

R O W S	8	10	16	10	11	15	17	19	18
	5	4	10	9	6	8	15	12	
				4					
	15	9	11	12	8	5	14	13	16
F A C T O R	14	6	8	6	3		11	7	8
	11	15	16	17	11	15	12	15	9
	9	11	13	6	9	4	11	13	16
	17	16					17		
A	17	15	19	10	15	5	8	10	17
	18	17	11	6	12	17	11	8	6
	15						10		

Table 3. Score Groups (Cells)

Program Listing 1

```

1 CLEAR(10000):DEFINER,S,Y,I,X,Z,T,N,O:CLS:PRINTCHR$(23)"TWO - W
AY ANOVA":PRINT:PRINT"UPDATE 07/24/80":PRINT"THIS PROGRAM WILL
USE UNEQUAL":PRINT"SCORES PER CELL":FORX=1TO100:NEXT:GOSUB19:GO
SUB25:CLS:NC=CR:FORX=1TOCR:T1=T1+N(X):NEXT:T=T1
2 GOSUB3:GOSUB11:GOSUB24
3 CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW COMPUTING COLUMN AND ROW 'N' VALUES":FORX=1
TOCR:FORI=XTONCSTEPX:S(X)=S(X)+N(I):NEXTI:X,Y=1:FORX=1TOR:FORI=Y
TOY+(C-1):R(X)=R(X)+N(I):NEXTI:Y=Y+C:NEXTX:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW C
ALCULATING CELL MEANS":FORX=1TOCR:FORI=1TON(X)
4 L=L+(A(X,I)):NEXTI:L=L/N(X):M(X)=L:L=0:NEXTX:CLS:PRINT#384,"NO
W CALCULATING HARMONIC MEAN":FORX=1TOCR:H=H+(1/N(X)):NEXTX:H=CR/
H:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING THE GRAND MEAN":G=0:FORX=1TOCR:
G=G+M(X):NEXTX:CLS
5 PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING THE USABLE GRAND MEAN":G=((G[2]/CR)
:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING CELL SCORE SQUARES":FORX=1TOCR:F
ORI=1TON(X):B(X,I)=(A(X,I)-G[2]):NEXTI:NEXTX:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW C
ALCULATING SQUARES WITHIN CELLS":FORX=1TOCR
6 FORI=1TON(X):K1=K1+(A(X,I)-G[2]):NEXTI:NEXTX:FORX=1TONC:FORI=1TON
(X):K2=K2+A(X,I):NEXTI:K2=K2[2]:K2=K2/N(X):K3=K3+K2:K2=0:NEXTX:E3
=K1-K3:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING SQUARE OF ROWS":L6=0:L7=0:
FORX=1TOCRSTEPX:FORI=XTOX+(C-1):L6=L6+M(I):NEXTI
7 L7=L7+L6[2]:L6=0:NEXTX:L7=L7/C:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING C
OLUMNS SQUARED":L6=0:L8=0:FORX=1TOCR:FORI=XTONCSTEPX:L6=L6+M(I):N
EXTI:L8=L8+L6[2]:L6=0:NEXTX:L8=L8/R:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATIN
G SQUARES OF ROW*COL MEANS":L9=0:FORX=1TOCR
8 L9=L9+(M(X)-G[2]):NEXTX:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING SSR":E2=(L
7-G)*H:CLS:PRINT#384,"NOW CALCULATING SSC":E1=(L8-G)*H:CLS:PRINT
#384,"NOW CALCULATING SSR*C":E5=((L9+G)-(L7+L8))*H:CLS:PRINT#384
,"NOW CALCULATING SST":E4=(E1+E2+E3+E5):CLS
9 PRINT#384,"DEGREES OF FREEDOM NOW!!!":DC=C-1:DR=R-1:DX=((R-1)*
(C-1)):FORX=1TOCR:DW=DW+(N(X)-1):NEXT:DT=DC+DR+DX+DW:CLS:PRINT#3
84,"NOW I'M DOING MS":Q1=E1/DC:Q2=E2/DR:Q3=E5/DX:Q4=E3/DW:CLS:PR
INT#384,"NOW I'M ON CALCULATED 'F'":FC=Q1/Q4
10 FR=Q2/Q4:FX=Q3/Q4:CLS:RETURN
11 PRINT"DATA TABLE":PRINT"SOURCE":TAB(12)"DF
":TAB(24)"SS":TAB(36)"MS":TAB(48)"CAL. F":TAB(12)DC:T
AB(24)E1:TAB(36)Q1:TAB(48)FC:PRINT"ROW":TAB(12)DR:TAB(24)E2:TAB
(36)Q2:TAB(48)FR
12 PRINT"C X R":TAB(12)DX:TAB(24)E5:TAB(36)Q3:TAB(48)FX:PRINT"W
/C":TAB(12)DW:TAB(24)E3:TAB(36)Q4:PRINT"TOTAL":TAB(12)DT:TAB(24
)E4:PRINT:PRINT"FOR DF TO F TABLE USE:":PRINT"COL =":DC:"/":DW:
PRINT"ROW =":DR:"/":DW:PRINT"CXR =":DX:"/":DW
13 RETURN
14 AS="":LPRINTSTRINGS(3,CHR$(138)):INPUT"ENTER THE TABLE NAME":
QRS=LPRINTTAB(20)"DATA TABLE":CHR$(123):" ":QRS:" ":CHR$(125):
CHR$(138):GOSUB31:LPRINT"SOURCE":TAB(12)"DF":TAB(24)"SS":TAB(36)
"MS":TAB(48)"CAL. F":GOSUB32

```

Program continues

Data Table (ANOVA Test)

Source	DF	SS	MS	CAL. F
Column	2	177.226	88.6131	6.77543
Row	3	92.5463	30.8488	2.35872
C X R	6	289.345	48.2241	3.68725
W / C	64	837.03	13.0786	
Total	75	1396.15		

For DF to F Table Use:

Column = 2 / 64

Row = 3 / 64

CXR = 6 / 64

Table 2. ANOVA Result Printout

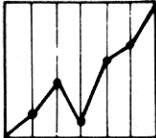
6 ways to give your TRS-80* a

+PLUS

Exhaustive research and professional standards bring you the best in business software.

EASYTRAK™

KEEP YOUR SALES CURVING UPWARD WITH EASYTRAK™, a powerful, all-purpose activity tracking system. User-specified options enable you to monitor sales activity by territory, product line, salesman, or by combinations. Can monitor inquiries, sales calls and order booking. Production activity (by shift, by product, by day, by team, etc.), spending or income activity are simple to set up with EASY-TRAK™. Extensive video displays make available individual, group or total summaries, relative averages, and percentage data all at the touch of a button. Use of an 80-column printer is optional.



MODEL I/III \$125
MODEL II \$150

+ ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

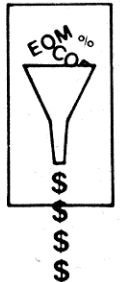
PUT MORE CASH IN YOUR BANK ACCOUNT with +Account Receivable's many collection credit features, including average payment days, aging schedule and statements. Open-item system records sales activity this year and last, optional automatic discounts and salesman assignment. Cash receipts and A/R adjustments feature extensive on-line validation. And, yes, +Accounts Receivable handles the pesky new 9-digit zip code. Other optional features include service charges to selective customers; partial and "on-account" payments. Posts, at your option, to +General Ledger.



MODEL I/III \$325
MODEL II \$350

+ ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

FUNNEL THAT STACK OF BILLS into +Accounts Payable system and create an orderly, manageable flow of vendor histories, cash requirements forecasts, check registers and checks, aging schedules, etc. Will accept manual checks, reversals, and adjustments. Pay by selected vendor, invoice, due date, discount dates, and optionally post directly to your +General Ledger. Supports 5-digit vendor numbers.



MODEL I/III \$325
MODEL II \$350

+ GENERAL LEDGER

SLICE OUT MORE PROFIT by using +General Ledger to monitor your financial status. Features include fully-flexible financial statements, both budget and last year comparisons, special report options, monthly and quarterly trial balances, manual and/or automatic journal entries all with extensive audit trails. You structure the chart of accounts with up to 5 digit account numbers.

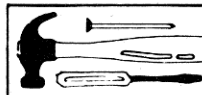
MODEL I/III \$325
MODEL II \$350



+ FIXED ASSETS

A POWERFUL SET OF TOOLS TO CALCULATE and monitor fixed asset expenditures, book and tax depreciation, investment tax credit, etc. Will even forecast future depreciation for you. (Handy at budget time!) Code structure enables you to classify assets by departments, buildings, groups or other categories. Handles seven depreciation methods. Can post to +General Ledger for you.

MODEL I/III \$325
MODEL II \$350



+ PAYROLL

KEEP YOUR EMPLOYEES HAPPY and smiling with prompt, accurate and professional payroll records. Will handle weekly, biweekly, semimonthly, monthly payrolls, produce checks, check registers, labor reports, earnings reports, Form 941's, W2's, etc. Can handle fixed/voluntary deductions, hourly salary employees, bonuses, city and state taxes, etc. Easy to use and update tax tables. Automatic +General Ledger posting.



MODEL I/III \$325
MODEL II \$350

SPECIAL! All of the above: MODEL I/III \$1600. MODEL II \$1750.

+PLUS SOFTWARE comes to you feature-packed from on-line validation to machine-language file handling. Extensive documentation and thorough installation guide accompany each order. All systems are furnished on disc. Source code is included. Texas residents add 5% sales tax.



+PLUS

PLUS COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY, INC.
6900 N. AUSTIN AVENUE
CHICAGO, IL 60648 (312) 647-0988

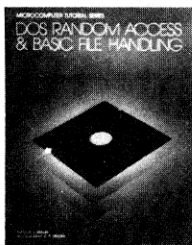
Dealer inquiries invited

TRS 80 is a registered trademark of Tandy Corp.
EASYTRAK is a trademark of Plus Computer Tech. Inc.

"DOS RANDOM ACCESS & BASIC FILE HANDLING"

the **HOW TO, SHOW & TELL, STEP by STEP** book. Written for TRS-80 and all computers using Microsoft basic. The breakthrough book for non-programmers... businessmen and professionals who want to solve in house problems by writing your own customized program...and the hobbyist with the desire to get beyond the cassette and into disk data storage and file manipulation. "DOS Random Access & File Handling" is the plain speaking, easy to read 150 page book for learning **HOW TO WRITE SPECIAL PROGRAMS** for inventories, mailing lists, work schedules, record keeping and more. Your acquaintance with Level I and Level II basic and this self-instruction tutorial will assure quick progress.

DSC Publishing
2 Dogwood Drive
PO Box 769
Danbury, CT 06810
Phone Order
(203) 748-3231



Yes, I want to expand my programming knowledge.

Please send me a copy of "DOS Random Access & File Handling" for 24.50 + 1.50 shipping ☐

Also send me the compatible program disk for 28.50 + 1.50 shipping. ☐

Overseas add 8.00 per book and disk airmail.

Name

Address

City

State Zip

Master Charge ☐ VISA ☐

Expiration Date

Card #

Check ☐ Money Order ☐

COD (2.00 extra) ☐

Signature

"Dealer Inquiries Invited" Phone Orders (203) 748-3231
CT. orders add 7.5% sales tax.

Program continued

```
15 LPRINT"COL";TAB(12)DC;TAB(24)E1;TAB(36)Q1;TAB(48)FC;GOSUB32:L
PRINT"ROW";TAB(12)DR;TAB(24)E2;TAB(36)Q2;TAB(48)FR;GOSUB32:LPRIN
T"C X R";TAB(12)DX;TAB(24)E3;TAB(36)Q3;TAB(48)FX;GOSUB32:LPRINT
W / C";TAB(12)DW;TAB(24)E3;TAB(36)Q4;GOSUB33
16 LPRINT"TOTAL";TAB(12)DT;TAB(24)E4;GOSUB33:LPRINT:LPRINT"FOR D
F TO F TABLE USE:"LPRINT"COL ="DC;"/";DW:LPRINT"ROW ="DR;"/
";DW:LPRINT"CXR ="DX;"/";DW
17 PRINT:PRINT"ENTER 1 TO GET HARD COPY OF SCORES":INPUTA$:IFA$=
"1"THEN23ELSE18
18 INPUT"ENTER TO END":A$:END
19 DIMB(50,50),A(50,50),T(50),M(50),N(50),C(50):CLS:PRINT#384,"E
NTER THE NUMBER OF COLUMNS AND ROWS (C,R)":INPUTC,R:CR=C*R:CLS:C
LS:FORX=1TOCR:NN=1:CLS:PRINT#384,"ENTER SCORES FOR CELL ";X;PRI
NT" ( END WITH ' ' SYMBOL )"
20 INPUTA$:IFA$="@"THEN21ELSEA(X,NN)=VAL(A$):A$="":NN=NN+1:GOTO2
0
21 A$="":N(X)=NN-1:NEXTX:FORX=1TOCR:S=S+N(X):NEXT:RETURN
22 CLS:PRINTCHR$(23)"YOU HAVE MADE":PRINT:PRINT"AN ENTRY ERROR I
1":PRINT:PRINT"ENTER AGAIN PLEASE":FORX=1TO2000:NEXT:GOTO1
23 FORX=1TOCR:FORZ=1TON(X):LPRINT"CELL #";X;"SCORE#";Z;"=";A(X,Z
):NEXTZ,X:GOTO18
24 PRINT"FOR PRINT OUT ENTER 1 ....":INPUTA$:IFA$="1"THEN14ELSE
E17
25 CLS:PRINT#384,"ENTER 1 TO EDIT SCORES":INPUTA$:IFA$<"1"THEN3
0ELSEFORX=1TOCR:PRINT"FOLLOWING ARE THE SCORES FOR CELL # ";X;FO
RY=1TON(X):PRINT"SCORE ";Y;" IS ";A(X,Y):NEXTY:PRINT"DO YOU WI
SH TO CHANGE ANY SCORES IN CELL ";X
26 INPUT"ENTER Y OR N":A$:IFA$="N"THEN29ELSEN=1
27 PRINT"END SCORE ENTRY WITH ' ' -- ALL SCORES MUST BE RE-EN
TERED.":PRINT"SCORE ";N;" FOR CELL ";X;" SHOULD BE ???":INPUTA$:
IFA$="@"THEN28ELSEA(X,N)=VAL(A$):N=N+1:GOTO27
28 N=N-1:N(X)=N
29 NEXTX
```

```
30 RETURN
31 LPRINTSTRINGS(6,CHR$(241));CHR$(243);STRINGS(14,CHR$(241));CH
R$(243);STRINGS(12,CHR$(241));CHR$(243);STRINGS(12,CHR$(241));CH
R$(243);STRINGS(10,CHR$(241));CHR$(242):RETURN
32 LPRINTSTRINGS(6,CHR$(241));CHR$(250);STRINGS(14,CHR$(241));CH
R$(250);STRINGS(12,CHR$(241));CHR$(250);STRINGS(12,CHR$(241));CH
R$(250);STRINGS(10,CHR$(241));CHR$(249):RETURN
33 LPRINTSTRINGS(6,CHR$(241));CHR$(248);STRINGS(14,CHR$(241));CH
R$(248);STRINGS(12,CHR$(241));CHR$(248);STRINGS(12,CHR$(241));CH
R$(247):RETURN
```

Program Listing 2

■■■■■■■■■■ SOME STRAIGHT TALK ABOUT DISK DRIVES ■■■■■■■■■■

- DON'T BE CONFUSED BY ALL THE BRAND NAMES YOU SEE IN THE MARKET PLACE, THERE ARE VERY FEW MANUFACTURERS OF THE BASIC DRIVE CHASSIS, ALL THE OTHER NAMES ARE THOSE OF THE ASSEMBLERS OR THE RETAILERS.
- AS MANUFACTURED, THE DRIVE WILL NOT RUN ON A TRS-80, IT MUST BE MODIFIED BY THE ASSEMBLER.
- THE QUALITY OF THE DRIVE DELIVERED TO YOU IS DEPENDENT ON BOTH THE MANUFACTURER AND THE ASSEMBLER, THE BEST CAN TURN TO JUNK IF THE ASSEMBLY IS IMPROPERLY DONE.
- THE POWER SUPPLY AND CASE ARE VERY IMPORTANT COMPONENTS OF THE COMPLETE DRIVE, THE CASE MUST ALLOW PROPER COOLING AIR FLOW, AND THE POWER SUPPLY MUST MAINTAIN TWO CONSTANT VOLTAGES.
- YOU MUST DEPEND ON THE COMPANY SELLING YOU THE DRIVE TO SERVICE IT AT REASONABLE COST WHEN IT FAILS YOU, THE MANUFACTURER IS NOT EQUIPPED TO DO THIS!
- THE BEST MEASURE OF QUALITY IN A DRIVE IS IT'S SPECIFICATIONS, WILL IT HANDLE DOUBLE DENSITY, WHAT IS THE TRACK TO TRACK ACCESS TIME, THE ANSWERS TO THESE TWO QUESTIONS INDICATE THE PRECISION OF IT'S COMPONENTS.
- WHAT KIND OF DRIVE SHOULD YOU BUY? LEVEL IV HAS CHOSEN TO DISTRIBUTE EXCLUSIVELY, THE MPI LINE, ALL MODELS OF MPI ARE DOUBLE DENSITY RATED AND REQUIRE ONLY A FIVE MILLI-SECOND TRACK TO TRACK ACCESS TIME.
- WHAT DO ALL THE MODEL NUMBERS MEAN?
B-51= 40 TRACKS SINGLE HEAD SINGLE SIDE B-52= 40/40 TRACKS DOUBLE HEAD DOUBLE SIDE
B-91= 80 TRACKS SINGLE HEAD SINGLE SIDE B-92= 80/80 TRACKS DOUBLE HEAD DOUBLE SIDE
(DOUBLE HEADS)-READ BOTH SIDES OF DISK (DUALS)-TWO DRIVES IN ONE CASE (RAW)-NO POWER SUPPLY OR CASE
- WHERE SHOULD YOU BUY YOUR DRIVE, LEVEL IV IS ONE OF THE OLDEST AND LARGEST DISTRIBUTORS OF TRS-80 EQUIPMENT, LOOK AT THE ADS IN YOUR OLD MAGAZINES, MANY OF THE ADVERTISERS ARE NO LONGER IN BUSINESS, LEVEL IV HAS BEEN A LEADER SINCE THE BEGINNING, WE STAND BEHIND OUR PRODUCTS, AND WE'LL BE HERE WHEN YOU NEED HELP.
- WHERE DO THE NATIONALLY KNOWN AUTHORS BUY THEIR DRIVES? LEVEL IV CAN SHOW COPIES OF SALES RECEIPTS FOR DRIVES TO MOST OF THEM, LANCE MICKLUS, SCOTT ADAMS, VERNON HESTER, BOB (CAPTAIN 80) LIDDIL, DICK BALCOM, KIM WATT, ETC. TO THESE MEN COMPUTING IS NOT A HOBBY, IT IS THEIR PROFESSION.
- CALL FOR OUR LOW PRICES ON NEW AND USED DRIVES, REMEMBER, WE ALSO TAKE TRADES, AND PAY THE SHIPPING!

LEVEL IV PRODUCTS INC. 32238 SCHOOLCRAFT, LIVONIA, MI 48150
PHONES: MI (313) 525-6200 OTHERS 800-521-3305 (TOLL FREE)
 ‡ a trademark of the RADIO SHACK DIV. of TANDY CORP.

GRAPHICS! NEWS-CRIP-T PROSOFT



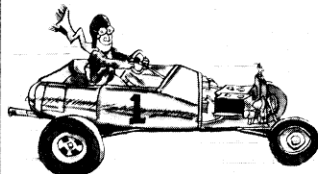
If you have a MICROLINE or EPSON MX-80 printer, you can print graphics like the ones above! GEAP (the Graphics Editor and Programmer) offers three Letter-sets, Selective Reverse-Image, Shrink, Magnify, Rotate and Draw, all in one easy to use package. It can Save and Restore images on disk, or Print them directly on your EPSON or MICROLINE. GEAP can be selected from the NEWS-CRIP-T menu, and when finished, pass its eye-catching results back to NEWS-CRIP-T for merging of text and Word Processing formatting.

PANEL JOINER connects several screen images together. It normally costs \$14.95, but if you order both GEAP and NEWS-CRIP-T, or are a registered owner of NEWS-CRIP-T and order GEAP now, JOINER will be included free. So, order today by mail or Toll-Free telephone, and enter the world of Word Processing Graphics! (48K TRS-80 disk system needed. Specify Model I or III.)

GEAP plus Letter Sets: \$45.95

NEWS-CRIP-T 6.2: \$99.95

AMAZING PROGRAM SPEEDS UP BASIC



Your time is valuable, so why waste it on slow-running BASIC programs? PRO SOFT's "FASTER" will analyze those programs while they run, then show you a simple change (usually one new line) that can reduce run-times by up to 50%.

Accounting systems, financial models, engineering and scientific programs all run faster; so do games. Large, complex programs improve the most, and "FASTER" is easy to use.

THIS ISN'T A COMPILER! Your BASIC programs remain readable and can be changed later on. While your programs run, "FASTER" counts how often each "variable" is used, then shows you the correct sequence for these variables. Afterwards, the computer finds them sooner, so your programs run faster.

Does it really work? Yes! *Personal Computing* said so in their May, 1981 issue (p. 116); we've received many letters from customers who've gotten 20-50% improvements; and we will make you this offer:

Order "FASTER" now. Try it on your bread-and-butter programs. If you don't get an overall run-time reduction of at least 20%, return it within 30 days for a prompt and cheerful refund.

"FASTER" runs on TRS-80 Models I and III, 16-48K, tape or disk

\$29.95

QUICK COMPRESS

Small (276 bytes), fast (processes 800 lines in under 3 seconds) utility removes blanks and remarks from your BASIC programs. Produces smaller, faster programs, and doesn't alter the original logic.

16-48K Model I or III, tape or disk.

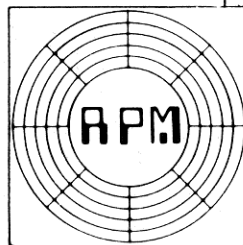
\$19.95

SPECIAL FASTER + QUICK Compress:

\$39.95

ERRATIC Disk Drives

RPM measures the rotational speed and variation of your disk drives, and reveals a common cause of unexplained errors. Simple one-key operation, runs under any DOS, interchangeable between Models I and III. Shows current and average speeds, plus fluctuation history. Recovers from severe errors. Documentation explains how to adjust drives. Use RPM monthly for best results. 32-48K Model I or III disk: **\$24.95**



TO ORDER. CALL NOW. TOLL FREE

(800) 824-7888, Operator 422

CALIF: (800) 852-7777, Oper. 422

ALASKA/HAWAII: (800) 824-7919

FOR TECHNICAL INFORMATION CALL:

(213) 764-3131, or write to us.

PROSOFT™

Dept. G Box 839
North Hollywood, CA 91603

TERMS: We accept VISA, Mastercard, checks, Money Orders, C.O.D. and even cash. We pay shipping via surface UPS inside U.S.A. Please add \$3.00 for Blue Label, 6% tax in California, and 15% outside North America (air shipment).

All it takes is a DMP-3 digital plotter.

Color from a Model II?

Paul T. Ward
Rolf A. Deininger
School of Public Health
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, MI 48109

The TRS-80 Model II is a useful microcomputer, by itself and as a terminal for a central host computer. However, its graphics capabilities are not exciting and the lack of color is disappointing. To add color plotting capabilities, we interfaced the TRS-80 to a Houston Instruments DMP-3 digital plotter (HILOT), which uses 8½ by 11

inch paper and has a maximum plotting area of 7 by 10 inches.

Hardware

Interfacing the TRS-80 to the HILOT is very simple. Serial port B on the back of the TRS-80 connects to the serial port of the plotter. The cabling provides an Xon-Xoff handshake and requires the pin connections shown in Fig. 1 to run at a 2400 baud rate.

HILOT jumper 6-16 sets the baud rate at 2400. Before running any Basic program, you must issue the system commands:

```
SETCOM B=(2400,8,N,2)
FORMS (S)
```

Software

Existing software, such as the Model I HIGRAPH, is restricted to plotting a bar chart, line graph, or pie chart. We developed our own software. Since our numbers span large ranges, the program must be able to produce logarithmic graphs. Fig. 2 is an example of such a graph.

Program Listing 1 produces the box and lettering "TRS-80 Model II and HILOT" (see Photo 1).

Line 260, the first command to the plotter, draws a box around the text. The string instructs the plotter to move the pen home (the lower left corner), to go into absolute plotting mode, to set the origin at -100,0 and then to draw with the pen down to the specified coordinate pairs. The coordinates are expressed in units, where each unit is .005 inches. This string produces a box 10 inches in the X and 7 inches in the Y direction.

The program requests the user to change the pen to a new color and, after pressing any key, line 300 sends a string which will write the text "TRS-80 Model II" to the plotter. U means pen up, A means absolute coordinates, and 300,1100 means go 300 units in the X direction and 1100 units in the Y direction for symbol plotting (S). The numbers associated with S (14) mean vertical orientation (1) and

size of the letters (4). Ninety-three plotable ASCII characters may be oriented in four directions and drawn in five sizes. The 4 indicates a letter height of .56 inches. Line 310 redraws the same text displaced by .02 inches to create a thicker line. The last character of each string is an underline indicating the end of the symbol plotting mode. Line 350 draws the text "and", and lines 390 and 410 draw the text "HILOT" twice. Line 410 sends the pen home (H) and deselects the plotter (@).

By the time this short article reaches print, Radio Shack will be advertising their TRS-80 Plotter (\$1995). This plotter is the HILOT DMP-3 with an automat-

The Key Box

Model II
64K RAM
TRSDOS
2 Disk Drives
Daisy Wheel Printer

Model II		HILOT
pin 2	to	pin 3
pin 3	to	pin 2
pin 7	to	pin 7
jumper 4-5		
jumper 6-8-20		jumper 6-16

Fig. 1. TRS-80 Model II and HILOT pin connections.

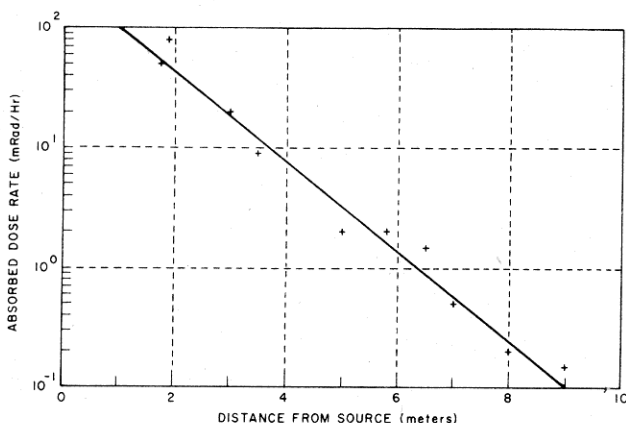


Fig. 2. Logarithmic Graph.



Photo 1.

ic color pen changer and a manual capability to direct the pen to a certain location. Depending on the plotting load you have, you may save yourself \$800 and get a HILOT DMP-3 or, for about the same amount of money, a DMP-6 or 7 with a plot

area of 10 by 15 inches. ■

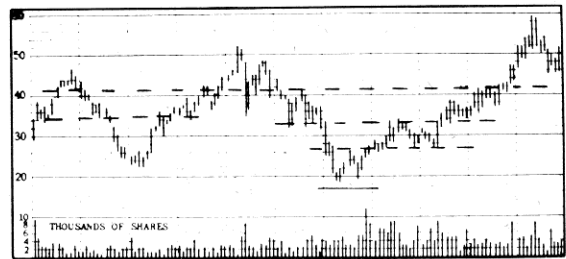
Paul Ward is a graduate student in radiological health, and Rolf Deninger is a professor of environmental health at the School of Public Health of the University of Michigan.

```

100 REM *****
110 REM *          TRS-80 MODEL II          *
120 REM *          AND                    *
130 REM *          HI-LOT PLOTTER         *
140 REM *          TITLE PAGE            *
150 REM *          PROGRAM                *
160 REM *
170 REM *          WRITTEN BY PAUL T. WARD SEPT. 1981
180 REM *
190 REM *****
200 REM
210 REM DRAW BORDER AT MAXIMUM PLOTTING SIZE
220 REM
230 CLS:PRINT"PUT PAPER AND BLACK PEN IN PLOTTER"
240 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"
250 IS=INKEY$: IF IS="" THEN GOTO 250
260 LPRINT";: H U A -100,0 O D 0,1400 2000,1400 2000,0 0,0 "
270 PRINT:PRINT"INSERT RED PEN WHEN PLOTTER STOPS"
280 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"
290 IS=INKEY$: IF IS="" THEN GOTO 290
300 LPRINT" U A 300,1100 S14 TRS-80 Model II "
310 LPRINT" U A 304,1104 S14 TRS-80 Model II "
320 PRINT:PRINT"RE-INSERT BLACK PEN WHEN PLOTTER STOPS"
330 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"
340 IS=INKEY$: IF IS="" THEN GOTO 340
350 LPRINT" U A 850,760 S14 and "
360 PRINT:PRINT"INSERT BLUE PEN WHEN PLOTTER STOPS"
370 PRINT:PRINT"PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"
380 IS=INKEY$: IF IS="" THEN GOTO 380
390 LPRINT" U A 450,300 S15 HILOT "
400 LPRINT" U A 454,304 S15 HILOT "
410 LPRINT" H @ "

```

Program Listing.



THE COMPUTER STOCK MARKET BOOK

THE PROFESSIONALS BUY

Purchased by over 160 Financial Institutions, 75 Market Advisory Services, 50 Colleges and Universities, and 150 Computer and Software Firms.

Has been sold in every state and over 30 other nations. It is a study of market timing based on cycles and seasonal factors, as they affect stock and commodity prices. It gives solid tools for measuring and profiting from them. Author has more than 20 years experience as a stock broker, and conducted 8 years of computer research developing the 34 programs in the book which contains ideas and programs never before published. Programs are written in TRS-80 BASIC.

Do you have the great stock and commodity trading advantages given by the home computer to the few who properly use it?

To order "New Uses For The Home Computer In The Stock Market" send your name and address with your check for \$19.95 (overseas; U.S.A. Dollar International Money Order or a Draft payable on a U.S.A. Bank) to:

Thomas V. Lenz, Dept. M
596 W. Karval Ct. - Spring Creek
Elko, Nevada 89801

✓ 144

SOFTWARE THAT FITS.

PROPERTY MANAGEMENT

- Tenant Histories
- Late Rent Report
- Vacancy Report
- Income Report
- Automatic Late Charge
- Returned Check Report
- Integral General Ledger
- Ownership Files
- Utilities Report
- Tax Expense Report
- Owners' Statements
- Late Notice Letters
- 900 Properties Per Disk

\$795

All programs come with **COMPLETE SOURCE CODE AND VARIABLE DEFINITIONS**. Programs utilize fast, convenient keyed file access and are written in Microsoft Basic. Easy to understand documentation. Money back guaranteed to be error free. License agreement and Source Code allows local programmers to modify for unusual applications and for resale profits. All on TRS 2.0. Other programs also available.

INVENTORY MANAGEMENT

- Inventory Performance Report
- Up To 15 Digit Stock Number
- Sales Input From CRT Or Disk
- Period & Year-End Performance
- Profits By Salesperson
- Sales Input From Radio Shack's Accounts Receivable Also
- Suggested Reorder List
- Conversion Of Files From Radio Shack's Inventory With No Re-Keying
- Price List
- Over 2000 Items Per Disk

\$175



PATIENT DATA MANAGEMENT

- Maintains AMA CPT Codes With Fees & Descriptions
- Up To 10 Doctors At 3 Locations
- Forms For Blue Cross/Blue Shield; Campus; Medicare; Medicaid; Medicare
- Patient & 3rd Party Billing
- Full Patient History (1000 Per Disk) Or Balances Only (3000 Per Disk)
- Patient, Doctor & Service Code Files Maintained Separately For Easy Access
- Reports By Doctor Or Location

\$895

MICRO-COMPUTER SALES CORPORATION
OF FAYETTEVILLE, NC

Phone 919-483-2003
Post Office Box 53376
Fayetteville, NC 28305



✓ 246

A joystick interface for your Model I.

The Joy of Interfacing

Howard Batie
12002 Cheviot Drive
Herndon, VA 22070

With this inexpensive dual joystick interface you get two-player action and real-time input. And as an added bonus, two addressable output ports are provided to control external circuitry under computer control. The design can be constructed in an evening for under \$20, exclusive of cabinet and joysticks.

There are two basic types of joysticks—switches on each of five data lines (such as used by Atari) and twin potentiometers (such as sold by Jameco). Either kind may be used with this interface, although a few extra parts are required for the potentiometer version. The interface is designed to be plugged directly onto the PCB extension on the rear of the TRS-80, but can also be used by most other home computers.

Description

The full schematic of the switch-type dual joystick interface is shown in Fig. 1. If you

The Key Box

Model I
Joystick Interface

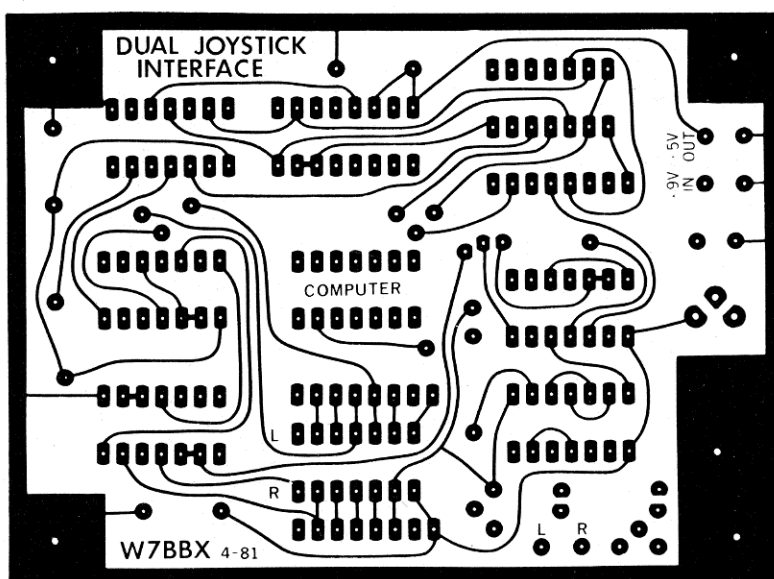


Fig. 1a. Component side of PC board.

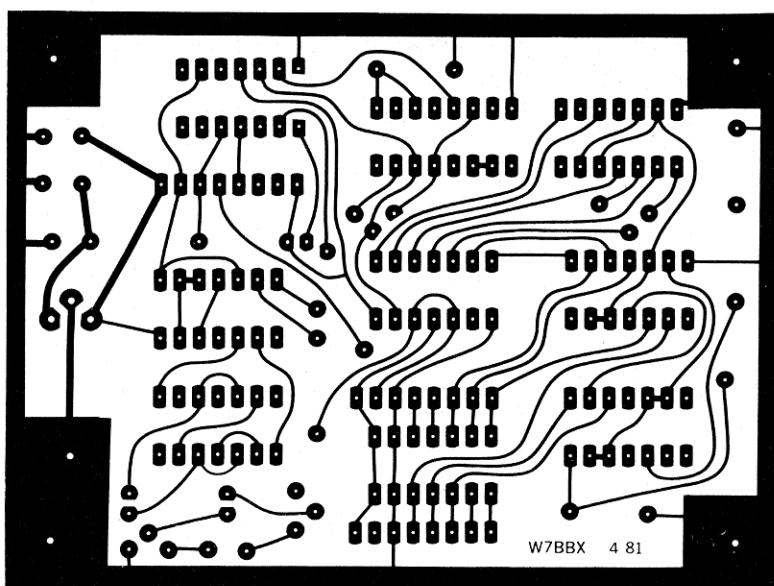


Fig. 1b. Reverse side of PC board.

MD EXPANDSS

MICRO-DESIGN PRESENTS THE MDX SERIES
INTERFACE EXPANSION SYSTEMS FOR THE TRS-80* COMPUTERS

The MDX Series Interface Expansion Boards are designed to provide a wide range of options for the TRS-80* Computers. By using a "modular design" scheme, assembly of the board in sections is possible; thus you build in the options you need, as you may need them! The P.C. Boards are solder-masked and silk screened for easy assembly, and each board comes with a well illustrated Users Manual.

MODEL I EXPANSION

The MDX-1 and MDX-2 expansion boards are field proven and offer more options than any other board on the market.

Features:

✓76

- On-Board Power Supply
- Floppy Disk Controller
- Phone Modem
 - 300 Baud — Direct-Connect —
 - "Answer" and "Originate" Modes
- Serial Port
 - RS-232 and 20ma Loop Compatible
- EPROM
 - 2K or 4K Capabilities
- Dual Cassette Logic

MDX-1 P.C. Board & Users Manual	\$69.95/ea
MDX-2 P.C. Board & Users Manual	74.95/ea
Fully Assembled MDX-2 & Manual	399.95/ea
(No Memory)	
Partially Assembled MDX-2 & Manual	299.95/ea
Users Manuals	8.95/ea

Custom Enclosures Available

NOTE: The MDX-1 does not provide FDC circuitry.

MODEL III EXPANSION

Micro-Design now introduces the MDX-3 Interface for the TRS-80* Model III Computer. The MDX-3 board mounts inside the computer and uses the existing power supplies.

✓77

Features:

- Double-Density Floppy Disk Controller
 - Digital Data Separation
 - Controls Up to 4 Drives
- Serial Port
 - RS-232 and 20ma Loop Compatible
- Phone Modem
 - 300 Baud — Direct Connect —
 - "Answer" and "Originate" Modes

MDX-3 P.C. Board & Users Manual	\$74.95/ea
Fully Assembled MDX-3 & Users Manual	324.95/ea
Partially Assembled MDX-3 & Users Manual	199.95/ea
Users Manual	8.95/ea

THE MDX-4 PHONE MODEM

✓78

The MDX-4 Phone Modem utilizes the same Direct Connect, 300 Baud design as used in the other MDX series boards.

MDX-4 P.C. Board & Users Manual	29.95/ea
Users Manual	8.95/ea

NOW OFFERING ASSEMBLED UNITS

Micro-Design now offers "partially assembled" boards as an added savings to the user. These boards have all discrete components and all sockets soldered in place. All that remains is insertion of the required IC's.

Users Manuals are sold separately for evaluation purposes. The price is deductible upon the order of a board.



ACCEPTED

Texas Residents Add
5% Sales Tax
All Orders Processed In 72 Hours
All Board Orders Add \$5.00 For
Shipping and Handling

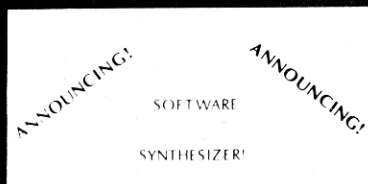
*TRS-80 Is A Trademark of Radio Shack

Dealer Inquiries
Welcomed

For More Information
And A Free Brochure
Contact:

MD

MICRO-DESIGN
P.O. Box 748
Manchaca, TX. 78652
(512) 282-0225



K AND K INTRODUCES A SOFTWARE
BREAKTHROUGH FOR TRS-80'S* IN
SYNTHESIZED MUSIC PRODUCTION.
AT THE AFFORDABLE PRICE OF \$4.95
YOU CAN LEARN ABOUT AND CREATE
YOUR OWN ELECTRONIC MUSIC.

YOU CAN SELECT FROM MANY SOUND
TYPES AND CONTROL MANY PARAMETERS.
COMBINED WITH THE UNDERSTANDABLE
MANUAL AND MANY EXAMPLES THIS
PACKAGE IS A MUST.

K AND K COMPUTER PERIPHERALS
PO BOX 88203 DEPT 101
KENTWOOD MI 49508-9203
PLEASE ADD 1.00 FOR SHIPPING
*TRS 80 IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORP

✓354

LARGE CAPACITY ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE FOR MODEL I/III

5000+CUSTOMERS
15000+TRANSACTIONS

30-60-90-120 AGEING ON ALL REPORTS.
PRINT 1/ALL STATEMENTS OR LABELS.
DATE/INV#/DESCRIP/AMT DETAIL SHOWN.
SELECTIVE FINANCE CHARGES & RATES.
FAST POSTING & ENTRY ERROR CHECKING.
LAST PAYMENT DATE & % OF CREDIT LMT.
SALES ANALYSIS BY TRANSACTION TYPE.
MANUAL & SAMPLE DATA.
RETAIL & PROFESSIONALLY USED 2 YRS.

\$100.00 32K 2 DISK REQ

HOLMAN D-P SERVICE ✓355
2059 WEST LINCOLN TERMS: VISA
OROVILLE, CA. 95965 MC OR COD
916-533-5992 3PM-9PM 3.00 S & H

DOTPLOT-80 HI RESOLUTION GRAPHICS SOFTWARE

SIMULATE A PEN PLOTTER ON YOUR
LINE PRINTER VII OR VIII AND
MODEL I OR III TO DRAW:

- ★COMPUTER ART
- ★LINE DRAWINGS
- ★GRAPHS WITH FULL LABELING

RESOLUTION:
★60 DOTS/INCH HORIZONTAL
★63 DOTS/INCH VERTICAL

SAMPLE PROGRAMS INCLUDED.

CASSETTE \$19.95
PLEASE SPECIFY 16K, 32K OR 48K

WORKBENCH SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 24497
DAYTON, OHIO 45424

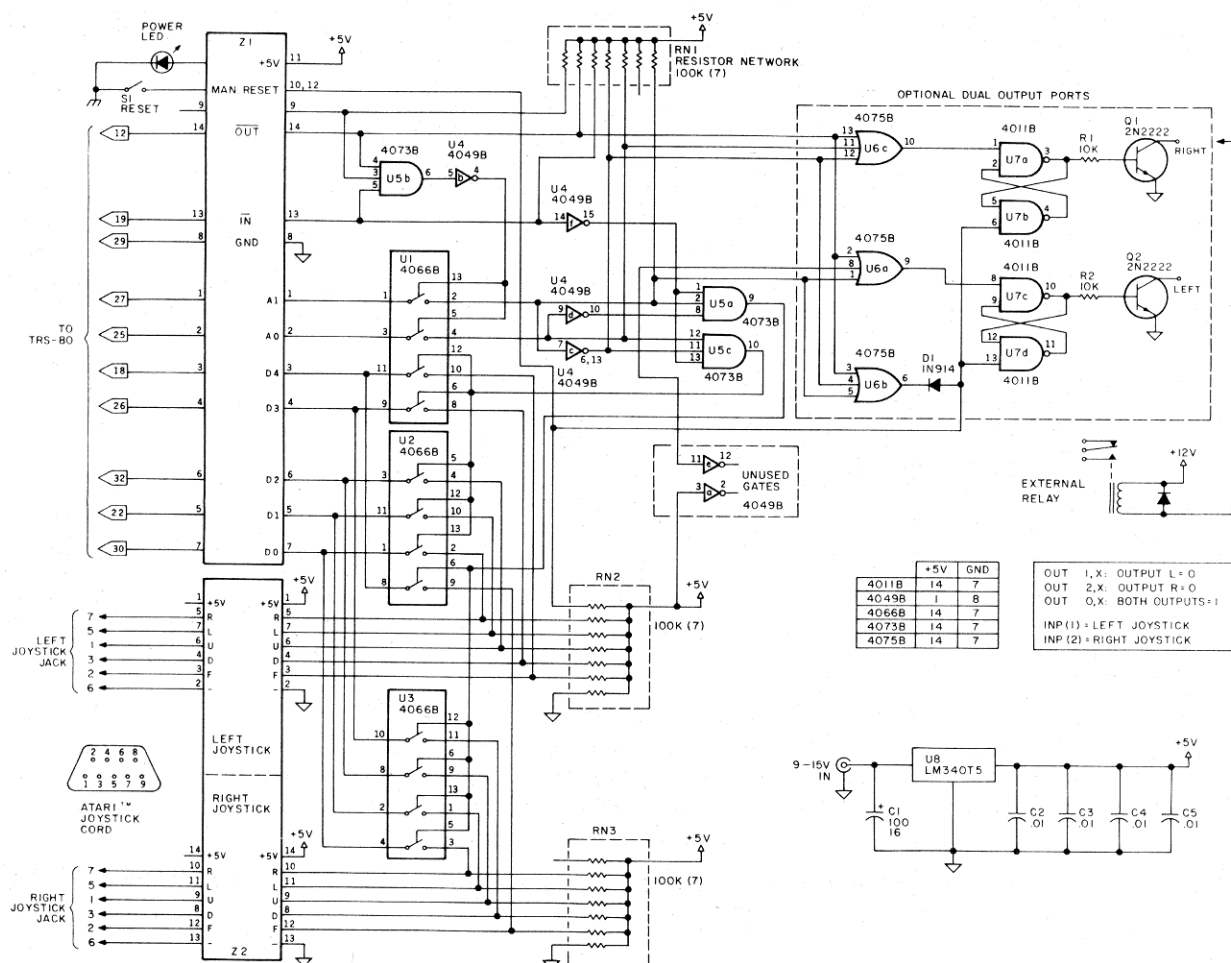
✓356

The circuit was designed around the requirement to keep program statements simple. For example, I wanted to call the input data from the left joystick with INP(1) and the right joystick with INP(2). I also wanted the output ports to provide a latched change of logic level with unambiguous statements. OUT 1,X (X is an integer from 0 to 255) sends a logic change output signal for the left player, and OUT (2,X) does the same for the right player. OUT 0,0 resets the output signal latches for both players

Also, note that the five data lines D0-D4 are used only with the INP statement; they are, in effect, tri-stated at all other times. This is done because we really don't need to output any specific data, but just need an indication that an OUT command has been issued to one of the two output ports. Thus, the two address lines during the OUT statement provide all the output data that is necessary; i.e., they identify which output port is to be activated. During an INP statement, however, we want to monitor the logic level at each of five separate switches (right, left, up, down and fire) and pass this data to the CPU. Without going into the complex-

All the address and data lines used are gated through U1–U3. These devices are solid-state switches and, in the circuit shown, take the place of the usual tri-state buffers found in most other computer interface designs. Looking at the top switch of U1, the input pin 1 is connected to the output pin 2 only if the control line pin 13 is

The OUT* and IN* signal lines are fed to U5b and the U5b output is inverted by U4b. The output of U4b is normally logic 0, but when either the OUT* or IN* line is strobed low, the U4b output rises to logic 1, which turns on the top two switches of U1. This allows the two address lines to be decoded at the U5a and U5c inputs. However, U4f keeps these gates OFF unless the IN* signal has strobed low and activated the address line switches (OUT* has no effect here). When INP (1) is executed,



244 • 80 Microcomputing, March 1982

QUALITY SOFTWARE FOR TRS-80 COLOR!



ADVENTURES!!!!

For TRS-80, and COLOR-80. These Adventures are written in BASIC, are full featured, fast action, full plotted adventures that take 30-50 hours to play. (Adventures are inter-active fantasies. It's like reading a book except that you are the main character as you give the computer commands like "Look in the Coffin" and "Light the torch.")

Adventures require 16K on COLOR-80 and TRS-80. They sell for \$14.95 each.

ESCAPE FROM MARS

(by Rodger Olsen)

This ADVENTURE takes place on the RED PLANET. You'll have to explore a Martian city and deal with possibly hostile aliens to survive this one. A good first adventure.

PYRAMID (by Rodger Olsen)

This is our most challenging ADVENTURE. It is a treasure hunt in a pyramid full of problems. Exciting and tough!

TREK ADVENTURE (by Bob Retelle)

This one takes place aboard a familiar starship. The crew has left for good reasons - but they forgot to take you, and now you are in deep trouble.

DEATH SHIP (by Rodger Olsen)

Our first and original ADVENTURE, this one takes place aboard a cruise ship - but it ain't the Love Boat.

VAMPIRE CASTLE (by Mike Bassman)

This is a contest between you and old Drac - and it's getting a little dark outside. \$14.95 each.

SPACE SHUTTLE

ONE OR TWO PLAYER HIGH RES GAME - Your mission is to dock with an orbiting space platform - but you may have to land on the planetary surface for refueling first. A real value in a high res real time game. \$6.95.

KILLERBOT - (Available in 4K) - Real time action at 20 levels of difficulty as you run, sneak, and dodge your way through a bloody field of Killer Robots. Get across or die! Joysticks or Keyboard controls. TRS-80 COLOR (ANY BASIC 4K or more.). \$9.95.

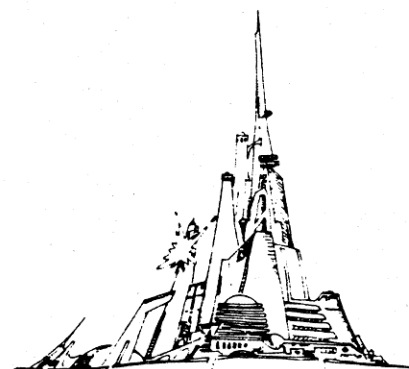
SLASHBALL (Available in 4K) - This one is best described as a thinkers arcade game. It rewards fast reflexes and clear thinking - like nothing you have ever seen before. It is one of our best family games for one or two players. \$9.95.

TIMETREK - A REAL TIME, REAL GRAPHICS STARTRECK. See your torpedoes hit and watch your instruments work in real time. No more unrealistic scrolling displays! \$14.95.

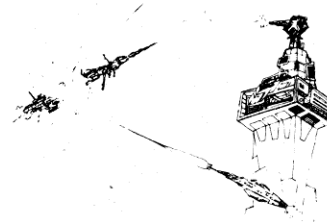
STARFIGHTER - This one man space war game pits you against spacecruisers, battleguns, and one man fighters, you have the view from your cockpit window, a real time working instrument panel, and your wits. Another real time goody. \$9.95

BATTLEFLEET - This grown up version of Battleship is the toughest thinking game available on OSI or 80 computers. There is no luck involved as you seek out the computers hidden fleet. A topographical toughie. \$9.95

LABYRINTH - 16K EXTENDED COLOR BASIC - With amazing 3D graphics, you fight your way through a maze facing real time monsters. The graphics are real enough to cause claustrophobia. The most realistic game that I have ever seen on either system. \$14.95.



QUEST - A NEW IDEA IN ADVENTURE GAMES! Different from all the others, Quest is played on a computer generated map of Alesia. Your job is to gather men and supplies by combat, bargaining, exploration of ruins and temples and outright banditry. When your force is strong enough, you attack the Citadel of Moorlock in a life or death battle to the finish. Playable in 2 to 5 hours, this one is different every time. 16K COLOR-80 OR TRS-80 ONLY \$14.95.



SPACE ZAPPER - Protect your central Star Base from ships that attack from all four sides. Fast reflexes are required as the action speeds up. Great for kids or Dads. This game has high speed high resolution graphics and looks as if it just stepped out of the arcades. - 16K extended or 32K disk. BASIC TRS-80 Color only. \$14.95.

Please specify system on all orders

This is only a partial listing of what we have to offer. We have arcade and thinking games, utilities and business programs for the OSI and TRS-80 Color. We add new programs every week. Send \$1.00 for our complete catalog.



TRS 80

**2352 S. Commerce, Walled Lake, MI 48088
(313) 669-3110**

TRS 80 COLOR

107

Subscribe
to CCN

Color Computer News



Are you tired of searching the latest magazine for articles about your new Color Computer? When was the last time you saw a great sounding program listing only to discover that it's for the Model I and it's too complex to translate? Do you feel that you are all alone in a sea of Z-80's? On finding an ad for a Color Computer program did you mail your hard earned cash only to receive a turkey because the magazine the ad appeared in doesn't review Color Computer Software? If you have any of these symptoms you're suffering from Color Computer Blues!

But take heart there is a cure!

It's COLOR COMPUTER NEWS.

The monthly magazine for Color Computer owners and only Color Computer owners. CCN contains the full range of essential elements for relief of CC Blues. Ingredients include: comments to the ROMS, games, program listings, product reviews, and general interest articles on such goodies as games, personal finances, a Kid's page and other subjects.

The price for 12 monthly treatments is only \$21.00 and is available from:



Mail
Today!

REMarkable Software

P.O. Box 1192
Muskegon, MI 49443 ✓ 145

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ State _____ Zip _____

Allow 8-10 weeks for 1st issue.

80 M

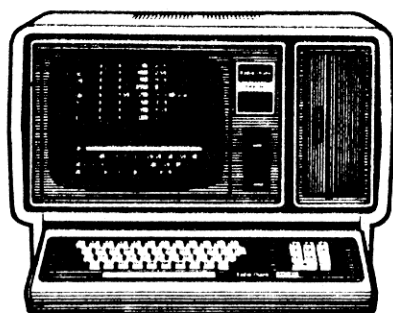
SAVE
\$\$\$

TRS-80[®]

MICROCOMPUTERS

CALL US...
SAVE MONEY

SAVE
\$\$\$



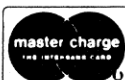
Model II
64K
\$3270.00
up to 16%
discount off
retail

CALL COLLECT:

✓ 146 512 - 689-5536

Master Electronics, Inc.

154 N. 5th, Raymondville, Tx. 78580



Form F48 Provided
Standard Warranty On Merchandise

Authorized TRS-80 Dealer, Store #F-723



IN* is strobed low, address line A0 is high and A1 is low, so all inputs at U5c are high; U5c pin 10 goes high, which turns on the bottom two switches of U1 and the top three switches of U2. The computer data lines D0-D4 are now looking for input data from the left joystick. Since no input connection is made to data lines D5-D7, the CPU sees these as logic 1 signals. Therefore, if no switch is depressed when INP(1) is executed, the CPU gets the value 255 as the input data from the left joystick.

Now if IN* is strobed low in response to an INP(2) statement, A0 is low and A1 is high. Again, U4b pin 4 closes the top two switches in U1, the A0 and A1 address lines are applied to U5b and U5c, and U5a pin goes high. This turns on the bottom switch in U2 and all switches in U3, and the CPU is now looking for input data from the right joystick. Moving the joystick to the right position takes D0 low (inputted data is 254); the left position inputs 253. The UP position inputs 251, and 247 is inputted if the joystick down switch is closed. If the fire button is pressed, D4 goes low and inputted data is 239 (see Table 1). These input values are then used by the program to determine the proper action to be taken.

A similar process is used to decode either of the two output ports, except decoding is done by U6c and U6a. When A0 is high, A1 is low, and OUT* is strobed low in response to OUT

1,X all inputs of U6a are then low, allowing pin nine to go low. This toggles the cross-connected flip-flop U7c-U7d. This toggled state will be maintained until reset by an OUT 0,X statement, or until manually reset by depressing S1. OUT 0,X is decoded by U6b, which is really a third output port, but is used only to reset the first two. U6b pin 6 goes low, and both flip-flops are reset through D1. One thing to keep in mind: It's a good idea to include the statement OUT 0,0 near the beginning of any program, just to make sure the output ports are properly initialized.

Provisions are made at the output of each flip-flop to activate a relay for external control of bells, whistles, etc. When U7a pin 3 goes high, Q1 is saturated and the relay closes. A typical low-current relay is sold by Radio Shack and requires only 12 ma. A spike-limiting diode rectifier (1N4001, etc.) may be placed in parallel with the relay coil as shown in Fig. 1.

Since the circuit is all CMOS, power drain is virtually negligible, and the circuit could be

Joystick Position	Logic Output				Input Data
	R	L	U	D	
UP	1	1	0	1	251
UP-RIGHT	0	1	0	1	250
RIGHT	0	1	1	1	254
DOWN-RIGHT	0	1	1	0	246
DOWN	1	1	1	0	247
DOWN-LEFT	1	0	1	0	245
LEFT	1	0	1	1	253
UP-LEFT	1	0	0	1	249
CENTER	1	1	1	1	255

Table 1.

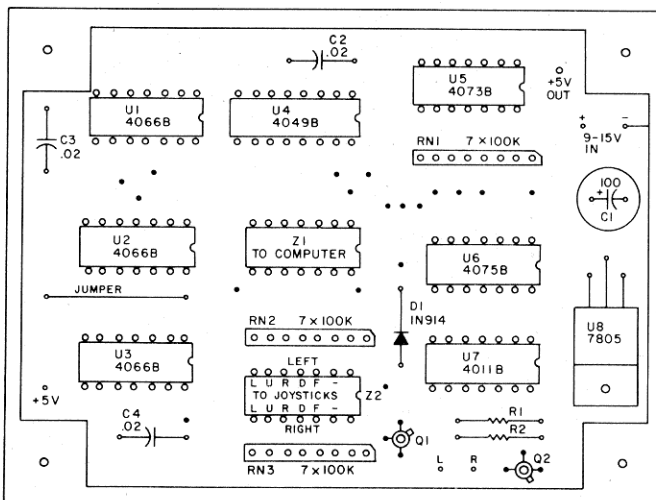


Fig. 2. Parts placement diagram.



AMERICAN

118 SO. MILL ST
PRYOR, OK 74361
(918) 825-4844

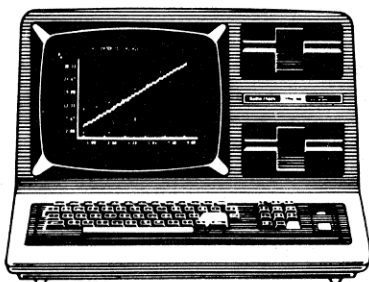
Small Business COMPUTERS

ALL LISTED PRICES ARE CASH DISCOUNTED. WE ACCEPT MC, VISA, AND COD (REQUIRES CERTIFIED CHECK, CASHIER'S CHECK OR CASH). FOR CHARGE ORDERS, PLEASE ADD 3%. FOR COD SERVICE, PLEASE ADD 3%. OKLAHOMA RESIDENTS PLEASE ADD 4% SALES TAX.

*****NEW RETAIL LOCATION — SOUTHWOOD SHOPPING PLAZA, PRYOR, OK*****

DON'T PAY MORE!!

TRS-80 MODEL III



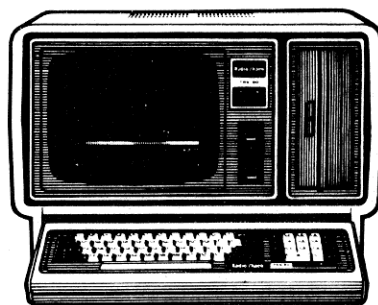
TRS-80 16K Model III.....	\$825.00
TRS-80 48 K Model III.....	\$849.95
TRS-80 48 K Model III with one disk drive.....	\$1499.95
TRS-80 48K Model III with two drives.....	\$1749.95

*Model III is also available with dual head and 80 track drives. Drives listed give same performance as standard Radio Shack units.

THERE'S NO SECRET

There's no secret as to why we can sell TRS-80 computer equipment for less. Low overhead — that's the reason — pure, simple and straight! As everyone knows, Radio Shack is a huge corporation...with huge expenses. We are able to buy the bare-bones computers from Radio Shack. To these computers, we add our own memory chips, disk drives, cables, etc. The result is a computer system which is equal to, or in many cases, superior to the one you would get from Radio Shack in both price and performance capabilities. There is one thing that you don't get from Radio Shack — their 90 day warranty. What you get in its place is the exclusive 120 days American Small Business Computer's Warranty. So...if you like the Radio Shack computer, but don't like the price...CHECK US OUT!!!

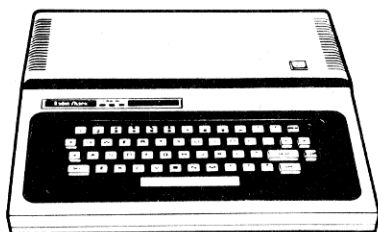
TRS-80 MODEL II



64K MODEL II
WITH ONE DISK DRIVE

\$3287⁰⁰

COLOR COMPUTER



COLOR COMPUTER 4K LEVEL I.....	\$318.00
COLOR COMPUTER 16K EXTENDED BASIC.....	\$487.00
COLOR COMPUTER DISK DRIVE 1.....	\$499.95
COLOR COMPUTER DISK DRIVE 2, 3 or 4.....	\$329.95
COLOR COMPUTER JOYSTICKS.....	\$24.95

* DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

AW...WHAT THE HECK

RAM Memory Chips for the TRS-80 Apple and others.

It is the policy of American Business Computers to offer merchandise at the lowest price possible. Several months back, we began selling RAM Memory Chips for the TRS-80 for \$45.00 per set. Someone else sold chips for \$44.00. We sold them for \$38.00. They sold them for \$37.95. So we say AW...WHAT THE HECK! Let's see the other guys beat this price.

\$17⁹⁵

PER 16K SET

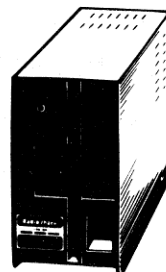
These chips are brand new 4116's. These 200 nano-second chips are fully compatible with all TRS-80 products. Instructions for insertion are included, however the dip shunts required for converting a 4K Model I to a 16K Model I are not included at this low price.

TRS-80 MODEL III SOFTWARE

DISCOUNT PRICES ON
Model III Software

Profile.....	(26-1562).....	\$69.95
Profile III Plus.....	(26-1592).....	\$175.00
VisiCalc.....	(26-1566).....	\$80.00
VisiCalc III.....	(26-1569).....	\$175.00
Scriptsit.....	(26-1563).....	\$79.95
Super Scriptsit.....	(26-1590).....	\$175.00
Scriptsit Dictionary.....	(26-1591).....	\$131.00

CC DISK DRIVE



COLOR
COMPUTER
DISK DRIVE UNIT

\$499⁹⁵

* TM Tandy Corp. ✓ 217

CALL 918-825-4844

powered with four internal NiCad cells (1.25v per cell). However, to ensure proper and constant TTL-compatible logic levels to and from the computer, the PC board accommodates U8, a standard 5-volt regulator in a TO-220 case, which can be powered by any AC adaptor for games or calculators which has an output voltage between 8 and 15 volts.

Construction

Parts layout is not critical, and is greatly simplified by using three resistor networks, each with seven 100K ohm pull-up resistors. The entire circuit of Fig. 1, including the voltage regulator, is built on a 3" by 4" double-sided PC board and housed in an 8" by 3" by 5" LMB ME-583 cabinet, which is in strict conformance with my shrink postulate. My shrink postulate states that the physical size of any completed project is determined not by the complex-

ity of the circuit, but only by the number and size of input and output panel controls and connectors. Anyway, I believe that a couple of extra dollars invested in a good-looking cabinet is well worth it. Inside, the electron doesn't care.

The two joystick input sockets, the on-off switch and the reset button are placed on the front panel, and the computer connector socket, right and left output jacks, and the AC adaptor input jack are on the rear panel. Standard 9-pin D-connector sockets are used on the front panel (Atari joysticks can be plugged in directly), and, since ten signal lines are required to the computer, a 15-pin D-connector is used on the rear panel.

Connections to the joysticks and computer panel connectors are simplified by using standard 14-pin headers at the IC sockets labeled Z1 and Z2. This also minimizes the time and effort

needed to remove the PC board from the cabinet once it's wired in. Simply removing the headers from the two IC sockets disconnects 22 of the 27 required interconnecting wires. Provisions have also been made on the PC board to tap off the +5 volt regulator output to drive other circuitry you may want to include inside the cabinet. About 200 ma is available, assuming that the AC adaptor you use can supply that current continuously. Also, if you do want to tap into the computer address and/or data lines, the header plugs make it extremely convenient to do so. If desired, the ME583 cabinet is sufficiently large to permanently install the AC adaptor inside and eliminate the AC adaptor input jack. This would also provide a little more "ballast weight" for the cabinet.

Software

Inputting data and activating

the output ports can be done at any appropriate step in the program logic flow. For example, the input data lines can be continually scanned for closure of any switch inside a Basic loop (or Assembly program counterpart) with an elementary routine such as:

```
300 A = INP(1): B = INP(2)
310 IF A = 255 AND B = 255 THEN 300
320 IF B < 255 THEN 340
330 IF A = 254 THEN (R) ELSE IF
A = 253 THEN (L) ELSE IF A = 251
THEN (U) ELSE IF A = 247 THEN (D)
ELSE IF A = 239 THEN (F)
340 IF B = 254 THEN (R) ELSE IF
B = 253 THEN (L) ELSE IF B = 251
THEN (U) ELSE IF B = 247 THEN (D)
ELSE IF B = 239 THEN (F)
```

This example shows switch closures in only one of the four cardinal directions, plus fire. Additional data values can also be tested for combinations of directions: 250 = UP and RIGHT; 246 = DOWN and RIGHT; 249 = UP and LEFT; and 245 = DOWN and LEFT. Additionally, the fire data line can be tested independently of the states of the direction data lines if the last statement on line 330 is changed to: 330 ELSE IF A < 239 THEN (F). Alternatively, if you want to input data when a certain set of conditions are met, one possibility is: 300 IF G = 10 AND H = 3 THEN A = INP(1): B = INP(2).

These software aids are directly usable on the Model I Level II with either switch-type or potentiometer joysticks using the interfaces shown in Figs. 1 and 3. Minor changes to the logical operation statements may be required for use on other computers; however, the joystick hardware can be used by most any eight-bit Basic computer which has negative-going strobe signals during execution of OUT and INP statements, or their equivalents. If your computer has positive-going strobes, the OUT and IN signal lines can be inverted externally.

Potentiometer Joysticks

To use potentiometer-type joysticks with the interface shown in Fig. 1, we need a method of converting the continuously varying resistance to discrete logic levels which are

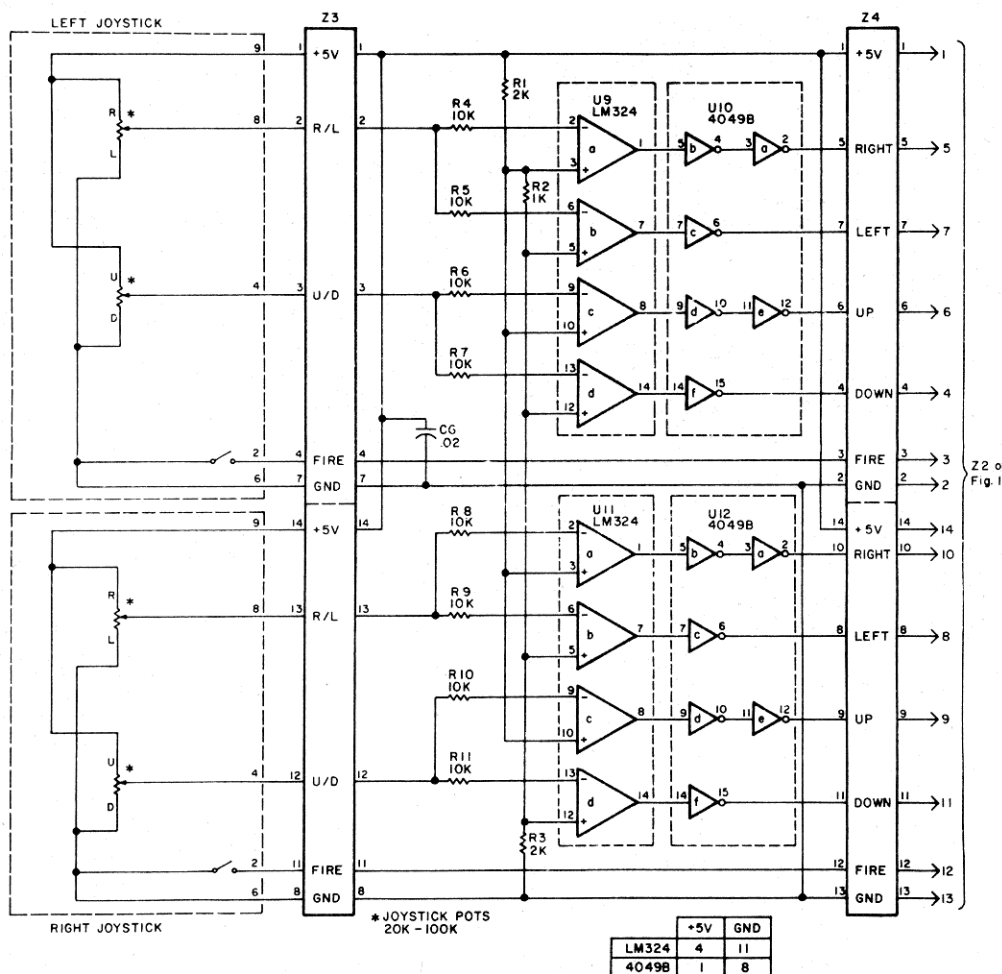


Fig. 3. Interface for potentiometer joysticks.



**Small
Business
COMPUTERS**

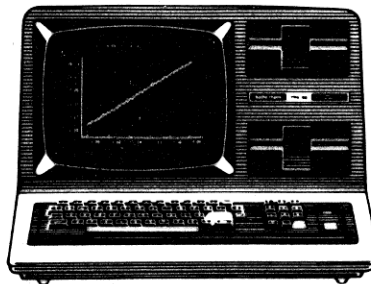
**118 SO. MILL ST • PRYOR, OK 74361
PHONE (918) 825-4844**

ALL LISTED PRICES ARE CASH DISCOUNTED. WE ACCEPT MC, VISA, AND COD (REQUIRES CERTIFIED CHECK, CASHIER'S CHECK OR CASH). FOR CHARGE ORDERS, PLEASE ADD 3%. FOR COD SERVICE, PLEASE ADD 3%. OKLAHOMA RESIDENTS PLEASE ADD 4% SALES TAX.

*****NEW STORE LOCATION — SOUTHWOOD SHOPPING PLAZA, PRYOR, OK*****

TRS-80 MODEL 3 MINI DISK DRIVES

Our Model 3 Mini Disk Drive is based on the famous Tandon mini disk unit. Because of its low cost and high reliability, we thought this Tandon unit the perfect choice for the Model 3. Much testing confirmed our opinion, and we think you'll agree that it's the best mini disk for the money (and the Model 3)!!!



INTERNAL DISK DRIVE KITS FOR THE MODEL III COMPUTER

The kit includes one disk drive of your choice, controller, power supply, cables, mounting hardware, and complete instructions for easy installation.

DRIVE TYPE	DRIVE 0 External	DRIVE 1 External	DRIVE 2	DRIVE 3
Single Side 40 Track Stores about 180,000 Bytes/Disk Drive	\$595.00	239.95	265.00	265.00
Dual Head 40 Track Stores about 360,000 Bytes/Disk Drive	\$729.95	379.95	369.95	369.95
Single Side 80 Track Stores about 360,000 Bytes/Disk Drive	\$729.95	379.95	369.95	369.95
Dual Head 80 Track Stores about 720,000 Bytes/Disk Drive	\$829.95	479.95	499.95	499.95

*Drives 0 and 1 may be installed externally (with controller and power supply mounted internally). Please add \$40.00 for cost of cabinet and cover.

* DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

✓ 218

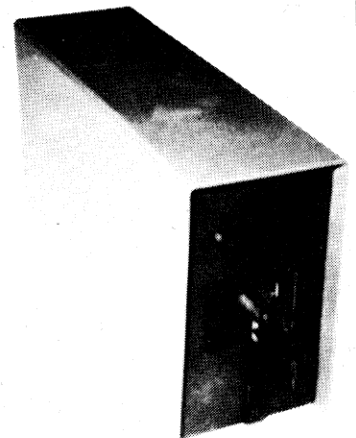
TRS-80* MODEL 1 MINI DISK DRIVES

Our Mini Disk Drives are based on the world famous TEAC Mini Disk Unit. The TEAC Unit features an estimated 8000 power-on-hours mean time between failure (that's 8 hours a day, 5 days a week, for 3.85 years!!). Our drives also feature a lead screw head positioner. This type of positioner insures accurate head positioning over the read-write media while giving a very quiet, noise-free read-write operation. If you have any doubts about our drives, our **one year** warranty should convince you that we know this unit is the **best** drive at the **best** price on the American market. This is one example where you can pay less and get more!!

**MODEL 1 40 TRACK FULLY TRS-80 COMPATIBLE
DISK DRIVE.....\$265**
**MODEL 1 80 TRACK DRIVE (Requires NEWDOS 80
or equivalent software to work).....\$369.95**
NEWDOS 80 (Version 2.0).....\$139.95
**BOX OF 10 VERBATIM
DATALIFE DISKETTES.....\$29.95**
2 DRIVE CABLE.....\$29.95
4 DRIVE CABLE.....\$39.95

\$265

**COMPLETE DRIVE
WITH POWER SUPPLY**



CALL: 918-825-4844

✓ 219

* TM Tandy Corp.

recognizable and usable by the CPU. The additional circuitry of Fig. 3 performs that conversion. The five output data lines can be connected directly to the joystick inputs of Fig. 1, and the joysticks themselves now go to the inputs of Fig. 3.

What we have in Fig. 3 is really four two-bit analog-to-digital converters. But this is all we need here since we're only interested in three different positions of the joystick lever: right, center and left or up, center and down.

Looking at U9a and U9b, we see that these two op-amps are configured for maximum open-loop gain (no feedback resistor), and will act as voltage threshold detectors, or voltage comparators. If the voltage into the inverting input is below that of the reference voltage on the non-inverting input, the op-amp output will be high. But when the inverting input reaches the threshold reference voltage at the non-inverting input, the op-amp output toggles sharply to logic zero. The reference voltage

at the U9a and U9b non-inverting inputs is determined by the R1-R2-R3 voltage divider, with a higher reference voltage at the non-inverting input of the top op-amp. The difference in reference voltages between the two non-inverting inputs (voltage drop across R2) will determine the amount of joystick travel around its center position, which is normally the "off" area. I've arbitrarily selected the center 20 percent of the lever motion to be the "off" area. The voltage on U9b pin 5 is 2.0 volts, and 3.0 volts on U9a pin 3, a difference of one volt, or 20 percent of the total joystick wiper travel from zero to five volts.

Now remember that to work properly with the switch-type joystick interface of Fig. 1, the right output line of Fig. 3 must go to logic zero when we move the joystick handle right (out of the center OFF area) and the left output line must be low only when the joystick handle is to the left of the center off area. When in the center off area, both

right and left output lines must be high. This decoding is done by U10c and U10f. U10a, b, d and e are used only to provide buffered non-inverted output data to the inputs of Fig. 1. The process is repeated with U9c and U9d for the Up-pot, and with U11 and U12 for the second joystick.

The choice of the LM-324 as the quad op-amp for this application was made quite deliberately. Its particular advantages are that it works well as a voltage comparator from a single ended 5V supply, uses a minimum of external components, and the voltage transition threshold can be set anywhere between a few millivolts above ground and a few millivolts below Vcc and still give good switching performance. Additionally, it's widely available, quite inexpensive and draws only about three to four milliamperes.

The entire circuit of Fig. 3 can be constructed on a small PC board or perfboard and mounted above the PC board of Fig. 1.

Stacking the two PC boards in this way saves both space inside the cabinet and additional mounting bolts. Connecting the PC board of Fig. 3 to the joysticks and to the Fig. 1 PC board can again be simplified by using 14-pin IC sockets and DIP headers, if desired.

Inexpensive, easy to build and great to use! Real-time interaction between two players definitely turns any old hum-drum game into challenging competition. But the real key to exciting computer games is speed. So now that you're armed with this dual joystick interface, Assembly programmers, arise! We want to see real-time animation, graphics and action! ■

The commercial-quality double-sided PC board for the circuit of Figure 1 and an illustrated step-by-step assembly manual for construction of the Dual Joystick Interface are available for \$13.50 postpaid from the author.



RAMCHARGER 32K UPGRADE

Color Invaders Space War

- The Best Games Available
- High Resolution Graphics
- Fast, Machine Language
- Ext. Basic Not Required
- \$21.95 each, cassette
- \$25.95 each, disk

EXTENDED BASIC GAMES

- LOTHAR'S LABYRINTH)
Word Search Puzzle
- BATTLEFLEET
Battleship Search Game (one or two players)
- SPACE TRADERS
Galactic trading game

\$14.95/ea.



COLOR COMPUTER

COMPUVOICE

Give your computer a voice of its own - build speech into your BASIC programs. This machine language program is a must for your library - no hardware modification needed. \$44.95

- EXTEND MEMORY FROM 16K to 32K
- 100% Compatible With Extended Basic
- No Soldering Or Modification
- Fits Inside Computer
- \$79.95

THE FACTS

At last, a complete description of the "guts" of the Color Computer. Specs on all the ICs, complete schematics, theory of operation and programming examples.

\$14.95

TRS-80

NEW MACHINE LANGUAGE GAMES

- COSMIC SUPER BOWL \$14.95
Similar to hand held football games.
- PACKET MAN \$21.95
Gobble your way through the maze while avoiding the munchkins.
- CROID \$12.95
Eliza type artificial intelligence game.

SOUNDSOURCE

Store music or voice from a cassette tape in the computer and display it on the TV screen. Shorten it, lengthen it, modify it and replay it through the TV's sound system. Build and test your own sounds for games. No hardware mods needed.

\$24.95

UTILITIES

- EDITOR/ASSEMBLER \$34.95
- SUPER MONITOR 19.95
- EPROM PROGRAMMER 89.95
(Program your own ROMs for the ROM-PAC port)
- MAGIC BOX 24.95
Load MOD I/III Tapes into the color computer
- DISASSEMBLER by Korenthal ... 14.95
Written in BASIC - generate source and object code for the FACTS.

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

MADNESS & THE MINOTAUR

The best adventure game available for the color computer. Over 200 rooms, 6 creatures, 8 magic spells, loads of treasures. Written in machine language, extended Basic not required. \$19.95



SPECTRAL ASSOCIATES

145 HARVARD AVE.
Tacoma, Washington 98466

WRITE FOR COMPLETE CATALOG

ADD 3% FOR SHIPPING \$1.00 minimum

Allow 2-3 wks. for delivery

(206) 565-8483 ✓119

VISA OR MASTERCARD ACCEPTED



118 SO. MILL ST
PRYOR, OK 74361
(918) 825-4844

Small Business COMPUTERS

ALL LISTED PRICES ARE CASH DISCOUNTED. WE ACCEPT MC, VISA, AND COD (REQUIRES CERTIFIED CHECK, CASHIER'S CHECK OR CASH). FOR CHARGE ORDERS, PLEASE ADD 3%. FOR COD SERVICE, PLEASE ADD 3%. OKLAHOMA RESIDENTS PLEASE ADD 4% SALES TAX.

***** NEW RETAIL LOCATION — SOUTHWOOD SHOPPING PLAZA, PRYOR, OK *****

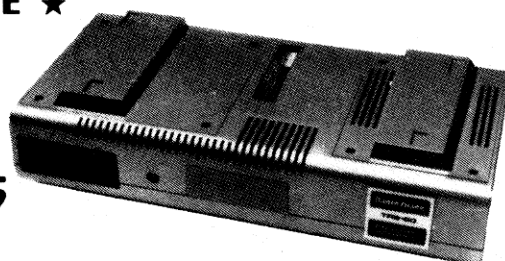
32K EXPANSION INTERFACES

SPECIAL OFFERING. ★ NEW LOW, LOW PRICE ★

Due to a very special purchase, American Business Computers is able to offer a limited number of Radio Shack® Expansion Interfaces at the lowest price ever.

American Business Computers guarantees Expansion Interfaces to be Brand New — with original documentation and in perfect working condition.

\$329⁹⁵



✓ 220

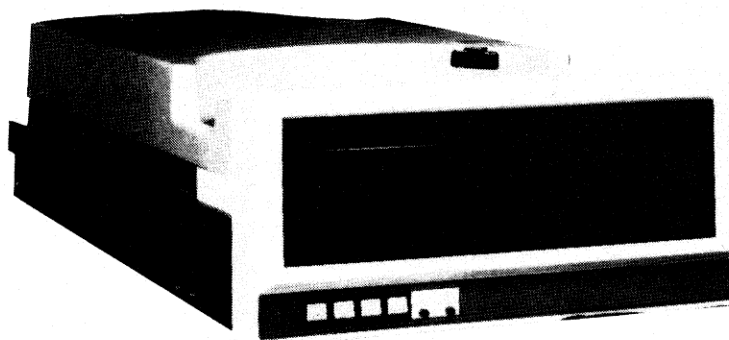
CAMEO HARD DISK DRIVES FOR TRS-80 MODEL II

The Cameo Hard Disk offers TRS-80 Model II users 10 million bytes of on-line disk storage. Five million bytes are stored on a standard non-removable disk platter. The second five million bytes are stored on a removable "disk pack". This configuration allows, for example, the accounts receivable to be stored on one disk pack, accounts payable on still another disk pack, mailing list on another, etc., etc.

The Cameo also allows up to four computers to share the same disk drive. This means one person working at one computer can be updating accounts payable, while another person working at another computer can be retrieving records from a data base. So...when your business needs soar beyond a floppy disks limitations, call AMERICAN SMALL BUSINESS COMPUTERS and ask for THE CAMEO CONNECTION.

CALL FOR PRICING INFORMATION

★ Dealers needed for all Cameo Hard Disk Products ★



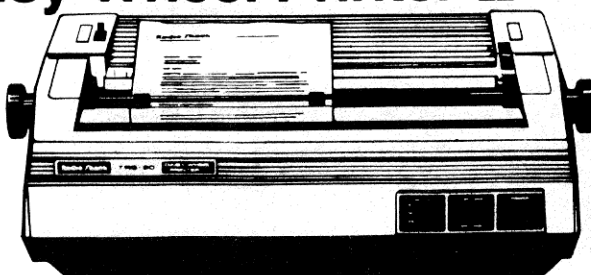
✓ 221

TRS-80™ Daisy Wheel Printer II

By Radio Shack

Yes, this is the same Daisy Wheel sold by Radio Shack for a couple of hundred bucks more. This is just one more reason why it really pays to shop American Small Business Computers.

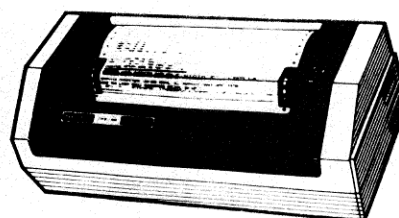
\$1649⁹⁵



918-825-4844

✓ 222

TRS-80™ LINE PRINTER 7



\$325⁰⁰

✓ 223



Change your computer's pieces into your pieces.

Flip-A-Piece

John Cominio
626 Tortoise Way
Satellite Beach, FL 32937

This program will match you against the computer in a game similar to Othello. My major objective in writing this program was to learn how to write a playing algorithm and apply it in a game.

To play, you start with a board

divided into 64 squares, eight rows by eight columns. The playing pieces are small round disks with one black side and one white side. To start, two white and two black pieces are placed in the four center squares adjacent to each other. The object is to get more pieces on the board than your opponent. In this game the computer is black and you are white. Each player tries to flip the opponent's pieces. A legal move flips at least one of the other player's pieces. To flip, place your piece so your opponents' are between two of your pieces. The move in Fig. 1 square 1 is legal since a black piece is between two white pieces. Pieces are also flipped diagonally. Square 3 will flip five

pieces: four up and down and one diagonally to the right. Square 2 is an illegal move; at least one black piece is not between two white pieces. The game ends when the board is full or no player has a legal move. If a player cannot move, the opponent takes another turn.

Enter the program and run it. There will be a pause before the board is drawn. The message WHERE TO ('99' IF NO POSSIBLE MOVE) -->? will appear. You have several options: enter your move, change the board, or save or load a game from cassette. To change the board type Change. To save a game type Save. You can save the game at any point during play. To load an

old game type Load. To enter a move locate the column (10-80) and row (1-8). Add the two numbers for the square. The upper right square is number 88, column 80 row 8. The lower left square is 11, column 10 row 1. Place pieces in the corners whenever possible; there they cannot be flipped. After any move the board is updated. The previous move is displayed at the bottom of the screen along with how many pieces were flipped. When the game is over the program displays how many pieces each player has flipped and the winner's name.

The Program

The program sets up various

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model III
at least 16K RAM

		W					
	B		B				
2		B					
	B						
	B			W			
	B		B				
		3					

Fig. 1

80	1	49	5	17	18	6	50	2
70	51	57	41	33	34	42	58	52
60	7	43	13	25	26	14	44	8
50	19	35	27			28	36	20
40	21	37	29			30	38	22
30	9	45	15	31	32	16	46	10
20	53	59	47	39	40	48	60	54
10	3	55	11	23	24	12	56	4
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Fig. 2. Move preference for each square.



118 SO. MILL ST
PRYOR, OK 74361
(918) 825-4844

Small Business COMPUTERS

ALL LISTED PRICES ARE CASH DISCOUNTED. WE ACCEPT MC, VISA, AND COD (REQUIRES CERTIFIED CHECK, CASHIER'S CHECK OR CASH). FOR CHARGE ORDERS, PLEASE ADD 3%. FOR COD SERVICE, PLEASE ADD 3%. OKLAHOMA RESIDENTS PLEASE ADD 4% SALES TAX.

***** NEW STORE LOCATION — SOUTHWOOD SHOPPING PLAZA, PRYOR, OK *****

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE FOR TRS-80 MODELS ONE, TWO, AND THREE

MICROSOFT SOFTWARE

Basic Compiler — MOD 1.....	159.95
CPM or TRSDOS - MOD 2.....	319.95
Fortran-80 — MOD 1.....	79.95
CPM Version — MOD 2.....	399.95
COBOL (CPM Version MOD 2).....	599.95
M/SORT (CPM Version MOD 2).....	119.95
ADVENTURE (MOD 1, Disk Version).....	24.95
Olympic Decathlon (Mod 1, Disk Version).....	23.00
Typing Tutor (Cassette Version Only).....	14.00
mu MATH / mu MATH SIMP-80 Symbolic Math Package.....	\$ Call
Editor/Assembler Plus (Cassette Version Only).....	24.00

DISCOUNT PRICES

ON OTHER SOFTWARE PRODUCTS FOR THE TRS-80

NEW DOS 80 (Version 2.0)	
MOD 3 or MOD 1.....	139.00
CORDOS (An enhancement to the TRS-80 MOD 2 TRSDOS operating system which allows the use of a CORVUS Winchester Disk System).....	300.00

Proofreader-Proofreader will check your script, electric pencil, soft-text, or other documents for spelling and typographical errors. Proofreader can check every single word of even the longest document in under 5 minutes! The 38,000 word dictionary, one of the largest available, can be easily extended with a user auxiliary dictionary to add any number of new words (only limited by disk file space). Only.....99.95

Soft-Screen—Soft-Screen is a state of the art full screen text editor. If you have never used a full screen editor before, you will be amazed at the power it gives you. Soft-Screen can literally save you hours of work!! Only...99.95

Grammatik—A spelling checker may not be enough to catch all the dumb mistakes made by that less than efficient secretary!! Grammatik checks for capitalization, punctuation, balanced parentheses, and doubled words ("The The"). Grammatik also checks for sexist terms or esoteric jargon, word overuse, and misused phrases. Grammatik also includes utilities for adding your own dictionary of misused words and phrases.

Only...99.95

COLOR COMPUTER GAMES

AT DISCOUNT PRICES "PACKET-MAN"

"By
GREG ZUMWALT SOFTWARE"

Packet Man—Very similar to the popular arcade game. In this exciting game you must dodge the munchkins who are out to eat you. Very challenging and impossible to beat. Our most played computer game!! Only...24.95

Color Space Invaders.....	21.95
Meteoroids.....	21.95
Game of Life.....	14.95
Moon Lander.....	14.95

BUY ALL 5 COLOR COMPUTER GAMES AND
SAVE EVEN MORE!!

All 5 of the above games Only...89.95

★ ATTENTION SOFTWARE AUTHORS ★

FARM & RANCH MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS

BEEF PROJECTION—This program simulates feeding situations for beef cattle. \$20.00
BEEF RATION—This program evaluates energy, protein, calcium, and phosphorus content of ration specified by the user. \$15.00
DAIRY COW—This ration evaluator computes the daily requirements for specified cow weight, milk production, and butterfat content. \$15.00
SEEDLOT—This pen record tracks each pen of cattle on costs accumulated. It prints a status report on any pen, and a close-out when all costs and income have been entered. \$25.00 (Models I and II), \$100.00 (Model III)
FARM RECORD—This program is a general farm bookkeeping program. It is capable of 52 income and 47 expense categories with inventories, net worth, 9 employee payrolls, 9 external accounts payable, receivable, 5 bank accounts, and 5 enterprises. \$35.00
GOVERNMENT PROGRAM—This program compares participation with non-participation in wheat, feed grain-cotton programs under various assumptions about yields, production costs, and market prices. \$15.00
GRAIN STORAGE—This program computes the cost per bushel for on-farm storage, interest, shrink, and miscellaneous costs for on-farm or commercial storage for 6 time periods. \$15.00
LOAN—This program computes either interest rate, payment amount, amount of loan, or years of loan when the other three variables and number of payments per year are entered. \$15.00
MACHINE COST—This program calculates the average annual depreciation, interest, repairs, fuel and labor costs per hour and per acre for machines or vehicles for each year of ownership. \$25.00
RECORD MANAGEMENT—This is a general purpose program for entering, correcting, sorting, or searching data files such as cow records, field records for crops, machinery parts lists, mailing lists, etc. \$15.00
ESTATE TAX—This program prints anticipated Oklahoma and Federal taxes for specified estates of individual, spouse. It allows for the testing of various distribution strategies. \$25.00
FEED FORMULATOR—The Feed Formulator calculates the least-cost ration for up to 20 nutritional constraints and up to 30 ingredients. \$35.00
PASTURE PROJECTION—This program projects gains and income expense from pasture for beef cattle. \$30.00
HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ABOVE PROGRAMS (MINIMUM) TRS-80 Model I or III with 48K and one disk drive. For Model II versions of the above programs, please add \$5.00 per program (Feed Lot Program Add \$65). Buy all the above programs and save even more. Model I and III versions only \$250.00 (Save \$30). Model II versions only \$350.00 (Save \$55).

American Small Business Computers is one of the nation's largest suppliers and distributors of TRS-80 related software. If you have a program which you would like to market, please contact Ms. Jeanie Phillips at American Small Business Computers. She will test and evaluate each program received. If the program meets our high standards, an offer of acceptance, along with our terms, will be returned with the software. All types of games, business and scientific programs will be considered. Highest royalties are now being paid for Color Computer programs.

BIG FIVE SOFTWARE

Super Nova.....	\$12.75
Force.....	\$12.75
Cosmic Fighter.....	\$12.75
Meteor Mission II.....	\$12.75
**Defense Command.....	\$12.75

GAMES SOFTWARE FOR

TRS-80 MODEL I AND III

OLYMPIC DECATHLON* FOR THE TRS-80* MODEL ONE

\$23.00

Here's your chance to become an Olympic champion in the greatest of all athletic competitions—the Decathlon. This exciting skill game takes you through all ten events of the real competition from the pole vault to the diskus to the 100-meter dash, testing your prowess in three diverse track and field disciplines—running, jumping and throwing. Each event is presented with microfilm animated graphics that put you directly into the action. To meet the challenge of a champion is difficult, to win the gold medal, you must have a good sense of timing, fast reflexes and good coordination. For 1-8 players.

ADVENTURE* FOR THE TRS-80* MODEL ONE

\$24.95

You are standing at the end of a road before a small brick building. Around you is a forest. A small stream flows off the building and down a gully. There is a shiny brass lamp nearby. Get ready to make the first decision that will affect your course through the "Colossal Cave" in the first complete version of Adventure ever implemented on personal computers! As you prove yourself sufficiently skilled in overcoming obstacles, more sections of the cave will become open to you. Proceed, explore the cavern, and collect your treasures. But watch out! Killer beasts, green snakes, active volcanoes, sulfur lakes, trolls, a five-foot ogre and other hazards abound! Each Microsoft Adventure version is unique with over 400 messages and descriptions that can be combined in endless ways. Never before has this sophisticated fantasy logic game, written for the DEC PDP-10, been totally implemented on personal computers.

*TM Microsoft Corp
TM Tandy Corp

DEALER INQUIRIES

INVITED

Disk Versions of the Above Programs
Available for Only \$18.95

Lines 190–300 check for legality. Each square has eight adjacent directions, any one of

which could flip pieces. A For . . . Next routine loops eight times (once for each direction). The variable A contains your move and the C array contains eight values (- 11, - 10, - 9, - 1, 1, 9, 10, 11). When your move in A is added to a value in C(x) it points to the direction to be checked for legality. If you move to square 64 and add - 11, C(1) points to square 53. The variable K points to the square being checked. Square 53 is checked for a black piece. If there is none a new direction is checked (lines 280, 190 and 200). If there is a black piece K continues to check for more black pieces (lines 220 and 230). If a white piece is not found at the end (line 240) it loops again to check another direction. If a white piece is found at the end, it backs up (line 250) and flips all the pieces in the row to white (line 270). The variable N keeps track of how many pieces are flipped. After flipping all the pieces the loop is incremented and the next direction is checked. This is done

for each of the eight possible directions. If, after all directions are checked, no piece was flipped the move is declared illegal (line 310). It is now the computer's turn. First it determines all legal moves. Lines 350-380 and 470-610 do this. Line 350 puts the number of a square to be checked into the variable A. Line 360 checks if the square is occupied. If it is, the next square for evaluation is put in A. If the square is empty the subroutine starting at line 470 checks the

move's legality. A legal move is put in the G array and how many pieces the move flips is put in the B2 array. Then the computer evaluates each move individually. The variable N1 is the total number of legal moves possible for the computer. Line 400 forms a loop to load A with the values stored in G(x). The variable A now contains one of the computer's legal moves. Line 470 puts that move in the B array. A subroutine restores the board to its original state (line 780) when

Lines 420–430 determine the computer's best move based on

Program continues



AMERICAN

118 SO. MILL ST
PRYOR, OK 74361
(918) 825-4844

Small Business COMPUTERS

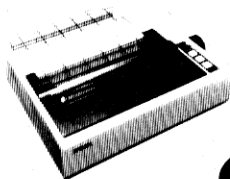
ALL LISTED PRICES ARE CASH DISCOUNTED. WE ACCEPT MC, VISA, AND COD (REQUIRES CERTIFIED CHECK, CASHIER'S CHECK OR CASH). FOR CHARGE ORDERS, PLEASE ADD 3%. FOR COD SERVICE, PLEASE ADD 3%. OKLAHOMA RESIDENTS PLEASE ADD 4% SALES TAX.

***** NEW RETAIL LOCATION — SOUTHWOOD SHOPPING PLAZA, PRYOR, OK *****

OH...SHAZZAM

EPSON PRINTERS FOR THE TRS-80, APPLE, ETC.

It is the policy of American Small Business Computers to offer merchandise at the lowest price possible. About a year ago, American Small Business Computers began selling Epson Printers for the TRS-80, Apple, and other computers. The first month we sold them for \$550.00. Someone else sold them for five dollars less. The next month we sold our Epsoms for \$535.00 and someone else sold theirs for three dollars less. So this month our Sales Manager looked at the stack of unsold Epson Printers and said, "Oh...Shazzam, let's stop acting like a bunch of dumb Okies. Lower the price and move 'em out!" So... this month it's Head 'Em Up, Move 'Em Out. Yee Haa Rawhide. Oops! Got carried away...Call for Prices.



CALL
FOR PRICING



918-825-4844

These Epson Printers are brand new and in perfect working order. They are fully compatible with all TRS-80 Computers (when used with the correct cables and interfaces, of course). American Small Business Computers also offers similar savings on the MX-80 FT, MX-70, and MX-100. Attention Foreign Customers: **WE EXPORT!** Please call or write for export prices.

✓ 225



TRS-80[®]

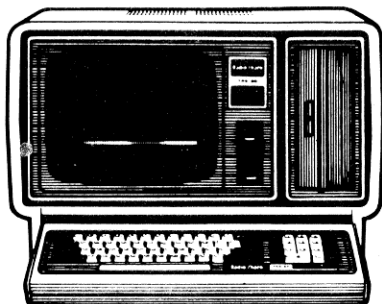


DISCOUNT COMPUTERS

It is the stated goal of **CLEVELAND ELECTRONICS** to sell TRS-80 computers and peripherals at the lowest prices in the **WORLD**. We ask that you call other dealers, check your local Radio Shack store and mail order houses and then call us **LAST (Toll Free, of course)**. We think that you will be pleasantly surprised. Please keep in mind that **CLEVELAND ELECTRONICS** is an authorized Radio Shack dealer.

So... give us a call **TODAY!**

WE NOW SELL — EPSON

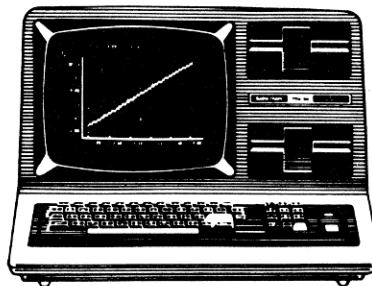


**FOR TOLL FREE ORDERING
AND PRICE QUOTES, CALL:
1-800-331-3896**

**CLEVELAND ELECTRONICS
AUTHORIZED STORE # S-133**

**121 BROADWAY
CLEVELAND, OK. 74020
1-800-331-3896**

**TRS-80 MODEL III
IN STOCK**



✓ 226

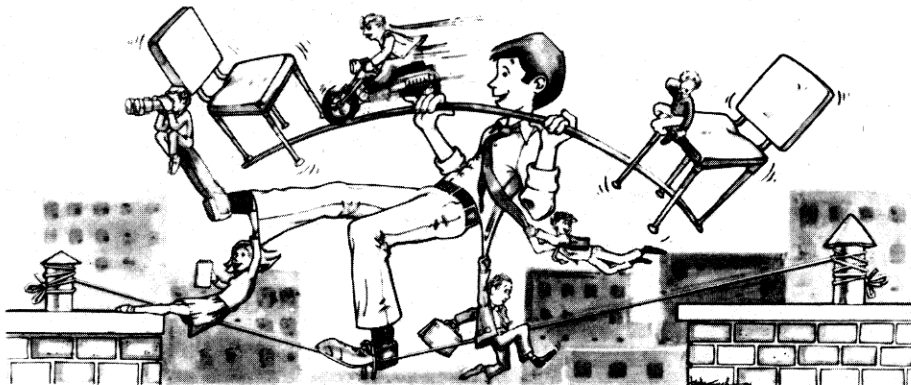

```

96, "LAST MOVE WAS";A; "AND FLIPPED";N; "PIECE";A$; "."
670 RETURN
680 N1=0:N=0:PRINT@768,CHR$(31);:PRINT"GAME OVER"
690 FORR=11T088:IFB(R)=1THENN=N+1
700 NEXTR
710 PRINT"I HAVE";N; "PIECES"
720 FORR=11T088:IFB(R)=2THENN=N1+1
730 NEXTR
740 PRINT"YOU HAVE";N1; "PIECES"
750 IFN=N1THENPRINT"I WIN"ELSEIFN=N1THENPRINT"TIE GAME"ELSEIFN<N1THENPRINT
YOU WIN"
760 INPUT"ANOTHER GAME (Y/N)";A$:IFLEFT$(A$,1)="-Y"THENCLS:RESTORE:GOTO80BELS
ELEFT$(A$,1)="-N"THEN770ELSE760
770 CLS:END
780 FORR=1T0V:B(H(R))=2:NEXTR:B(S1)=0:RETURN
790 N=N1:D=1
800 D=D*2:IFD<NTHEN800
810 D=INT((D-1)/2)
820 IFD=0THENA=G(1):RETURN
830 IT=N-D
840 FORI=1TOIT
850 J=I
860 L=J+D
870 IFB3(L)>B3(J)THENT=B3(J):T1=G(J):B3(J)=B3(L):G(J)=G(L):B3(L)=T1:
J=J-D:IFJ>0THEN860
880 NEXTI
890 GOTO810
900 PRINT@832,CHR$(31);:INPUT"ENTER SQUARE NUMBER";S
910 IF<1108>89THENPRINT@832,"ILLEGAL BOARD CO-ORDINATE"ELSEIFB(S)=9THENS=
0:GOTO910ELSE930
920 FORR=1T01000:NEXTR:GOTO900
930 PRINT@832,CHR$(31);:INPUT"COLOR (B/W)";C$:C$=LEFT$(C$,1)
940 IFC$="B"THENB(S)=1ELSEIFC$="W"THENB(S)=2ELSE930
950 GOSUB640
960 PRINT@832,CHR$(31);:INPUT"MORE CHANGES (Y/N)";C$:C$=LEFT$(C$,1):IFC$="Y
THEN900ELSEIFC$="N"THEN970ELSE960
970 PRINT@832,CHR$(30);:INPUT"WHOSE MOVE (B/W)";C$:C$=LEFT$(C$,1):IFC$="B"
HENPRINT@768,CHR$(31):GOTO350ELSEIFC$="W"THENPRINT@768,CHR$(30):GOTO100ELSE
970
980 PRINT@768,CHR$(30);:INPUT"TAPE READY (Y/N)";A$:A$=LEFT$(A$,1):IFA$="N"
HEN100ELSEIFA$="Y"THEN990ELSE980
990 FORZ=1T099STEP17:PRINT#-1,B(Z);",",B(Z+1);",",B(Z+2);",",B(Z+3);",",B(Z
+4);",",B(Z+5);",",B(Z+6);",",B(Z+7);",",B(Z+8);",",B(Z+9);",",B(Z+10);",",
B(Z+11);",",B(Z+12);",",B(Z+13);",",B(Z+14);",",B(Z+15);",",B(Z+16)
1000 NEXTZ:N=99:GOSUB640:GOTO100
1010 PRINT@768,CHR$(30);:INPUT"TAPE READY TO LOAD (Y/N)";A$:A$=LEFT$(A$,1)
IFA$="N"THEN100ELSEIFA$="Y"THEN1020ELSE1010
1020 FORZ=1T099STEP17:INPUT#-1,B(Z);",",B(Z+1);",",B(Z+2);",",B(Z+3);",",B(Z+4);",",B(Z+5);",",B(Z+6);",",B(Z+7);",",B(Z+8);",",B(Z+9);",",B(Z+10);",",B(Z+11);",",B(Z+12);",",B(Z+13);",",B(Z+14);",",B(Z+15);",",B(Z+16)
1030 NEXTZ:N=99:GOSUB640:GOTO100

```

its acquired information. For every move the computer can make it knows two things: How many pieces the computer will flip on each move and the maximum number the human can counter with. It forms a ratio for each of its possible moves and stores these answers in the B3 array. Line 440 is a sorting routine arranging the values in B3 from largest to smallest. Each time something in the B3 array is swapped the corresponding move in the G array is also swapped. One number can point to the best ratio in the B3 array and to the corresponding move in the G array. The computer then makes its move. If the ratio is .66667 the computer flips two pieces and the human three (a 2/3 ratio). However, if the ratio is 1.66667 the computer flips five pieces and the human three (a 5/3 ratio). A higher ratio means a better move for the computer. A ratio of one means the computer and human flip the same number of pieces. ■

RM/COBOL™¹ MAKES IT ACROSS!



**...FROM ONE OPERATING SYSTEM TO ANOTHER!
A VITAL WAY TO PROTECT YOUR SOFTWARE INVESTMENT FOR THE FUTURE!!**

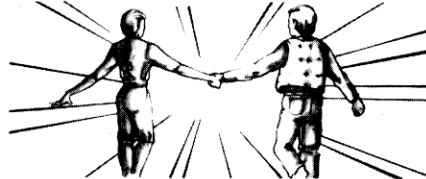
The **RM/COBOL** language runs on more different Operating Systems and more different-sized computers than any other similar language. For starters, it runs on NCR and TI minicomputers and, in the micro field, on the CP/M², MP/M², CP/M-86², MP/M-86², TRSDOS³, OASIS⁴, MOASIS⁴, and UNIX⁵. (ONYX version) Operating Systems... to mention only a few.

Until now, serious business software of the scope and flexibility seen in the minicomputer world has not been available on micros. **RM/COBOL** now allows transfer of such software with a minimum of fuss.

We have participated in such a mini-to-micro transfer of a major set of general business software

...using **RM/COBOL** as the transfer mechanism, of course. Running on literally thousands of minicomputers, these refined, enhanced, and proven

RM/COBOL and RTI™⁶ from CYBERNETICS ARE GOING STEADY...



...AND YOU'RE GONNA LOVE 'EM TOO!!

Use your computer to program itself. **RTI** (Cobol Reprogramming Tool!) from Cybernetics is a program generator for **RM/COBOL** that produces error-free **RM/COBOL** source programs for data input, file maintenance, and report printing programs.

A full feature interactive program generator, not a subset! Call Now! 714/848-1922.

software packages cover A/R, A/P, G/L, P/R, Order Entry (with Invoicing and Inventory Control) as well as Sales Analysis. The Packages define a new level of achievement for features and flexibility in micro applications software and offer top quality at a reasonable price.

For immediate information, call 714/848-1922 for your complete product description.

Trademarks of:

1-Ryan-McFarland Corp.; 2-Digital Research, Inc.; 3-Tandy Corp.; 4-Phase One Systems, Inc.; 5-Bell Telephone Laboratories, Inc.; 6-Cybernetics, Inc.



**8041 NEWMAN AVE., SUITE 208
HUNTINGTON BEACH, CA 92647
714/848-1922**

LETTERHEADS

Is Your Image worth the Investment

We will Print any Letterhead in any Color for Only \$186.50 for 1000, \$210.50 for 2500.

For under \$100.00 we will attach your existing Letterhead to a Carrier Sheet. In quantities of 500.

Stock Computer Paper & Labels over 50 stock items at the lowest price anywhere.

Send Inquiries or Call: (313) 758-6629

WHITE RIVER PRODUCTS ✓364
P.O. BOX 604
MT. CLEMENS, MICHIGAN 48043

Name _____

Street _____ Phone _____

City & State _____ Zip _____

Type of Equipment _____

**FREE
SEND FOR
YOURS TODAY**

Stock Price List

ELECTRIC SPREADSHEET™

NEW

Considering VisiCalc™?

ELECTRIC SPREADSHEET does everything you can do with a pencil, paper and calculator. Start with a blank screen. Move the fast cursor to desired location. Enter line or column labels or data. Select preprogrammed operators for line, column, or cell calculations. Run. Results appear on the screen, formatted for your printer. Revise. Run again.

PREPROGRAMMED OPERATORS for mathematics, finance, and statistics. Save data on tape or disk. The screen is your window to a larger spreadsheet. Output features scrolling and split-screen. Variable formats for labels and data.

UNLIMITED APPLICATIONS. P/L forecast. Personal budget. Real estate investment. Net worth forecast. Invoice. Cash flow estimate. Sales analysis. Check record. Business forms.

16K version has 50 operators. 32/48K version has 70 operators plus histogram plot, remote storage of data, global revise spreadsheet layout, alpha entries, and more.

16K Model I or III Tape \$34.95
32/48K Model I or III Tape \$64.95
48K Model III Disk \$67.95

YOU CAN'T LOSE!

Calif. orders add 6½% tax.

VisiCalc is a trade mark of Personal Software, Inc. ✓511

Dan G. Haney & Associates, Inc.
P.O. Box 687, San Mateo, CA 94401
(415) 493-4094

YOU'RE OUR PATIENT...

MEDICAL & DENTAL SYSTEMS

- Appointments
- Master Records
- Private Billing
- ADA or AMA Claim Preparation
- Diagnostic and Treatment Records
- Recall and more



• Apple II • TRS-80 • Apple ///

CMA
MICRO COMPUTER DIVISION

CHARLES MANN & ASSOCIATES
55722 Santa Fe Trail
Yucca Valley, CA 92284
(714) 365-9718

✓502

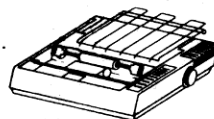
Micro-Grip™

FRICION FEED FOR YOUR EPSON

MX-70* or MX-80*

*MX-70 and MX-80 are Trade Marks of EPSON, Inc.

- + Converts your printer for friction feed of SINGLE SHEETS or ROLL PAPER.
- + SIMPLE Installation (all you need is a screwdriver, no soldering)
- + Tractor feed remains undisturbed.
- + Proven reliability.
- + Available NOW!
- + Only **\$39.95** (add \$1.50 for postage)



SATISFACTION GUARANTEED OR YOUR MONEY BACK



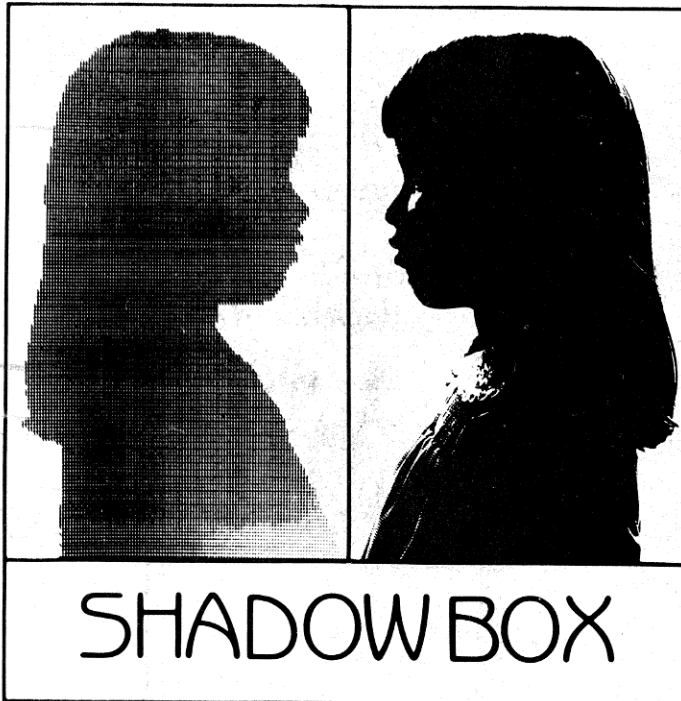
MICRO-GRIP, Ltd.
P.O. Box 4278
Norton AFB, Ca 92409

VISA & Master Card Accepted

✓161

Draw silhouettes or other irregular shapes.

Shady Characters



The silhouette copy of the photograph was generated by a Lineprinter III. The original is 12 by 20 inches.

Richard Ramella
1493 Mountain View Avenue
Chico, CA 95926

A visit to the county fair provided the springboard for this program, which has delighted my children and given me a practical way to replicate and store odd two-dimensional shapes—silhouettes.

In turn-of-the-century Amer-

ica it was not unusual to find a silhouette cutter on a city street corner. For a few pennies the artist would scissor away at black paper and create a silhouette. Such artists are rare these days.

But my eight-year-old daughter did spot the silhouette's counterpart at the fair: a T-shirt with a computer portrait of its owner on its front. I promised my daughter we would try a comput-

er portrait on the TRS-80.

I failed in the attempt. For a portrait I needed video scan to read and enter data. So I decided instead to do a silhouette, which only called for 300 Data numbers for a 15 by 20 inch picture. A shaded portrait would have required nearly 20,000 separate entries.

The resulting program not only produced silhouettes but gave me a way to replicate other odd flat shapes. I have since used the program in three practical ways: To help a friend establish a plan for her hourglass-shaped property; to fit a single piece of vinyl flooring across a large kitchen and into several nooks and crannies; and to reduce the templates for a wood project I wanted to do in a size smaller than given in the plans.

But making silhouettes with the program has most charmed me; to explain that process is to open the door to other, more practical uses.

Do not let the brevity of the main program lull you into thinking a silhouette project will be a snap. Not shown are the data lines which contain up to 300 numbers. Each number is a value which must be plotted.

A lineprinter accommodating 15-inch paper is best. The process requires care and patience for optimum results.

To start, load wide paper into the lineprinter and run the following program:

```
100 CLS
110 FOR X = 1 TO 150
120 LPRINT STRING$(125,".");
130 NEXT X
```

Make these lines print as tightly as possible. I have a Lineprinter III, which normally produces six lines to the inch but will squeeze in eight on command.

This little program prints 18,750 dots: 150 lines of 125 dots each. Because I am miserly about the ultimate capacity of my printhead, I have only run this program once. I copy segments of the master on a duplicating machine and paste it all together.

Now you have a big piece of paper with dots on it. Next, seat your subject very close to a wall. Turn on a light source (a lamp, a slide or movie projector) that will yield a sharp shadow. Position the dotted paper so the shadow

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I
16K RAM
Lineprinter required

falls where you want it. Quickly, carefully trace the outline of the shadow. I cheat here. I photograph the subject in silhouette, mount the film as a slide and project it onto the paper for tracing. It ensures stillness by the subject.

Then go back to the TRS-80. First, run this simple program:

```
100 CLS
120 For X = 1 to 150
130 LPRINT X;" ";
```

This gives you a handy listing for entering the Data numbers.

My Lineprinter III prints 10 characters to an inch. Using a ruler, I start at line one at the top, and on the listing paper I enter two numbers for each line. The first is the number of the first dot which falls within the silhouette I have drawn. The second number is the last dot on the same line falling within the sketch.

The beginning of the list

might look like this:

1 12 101

2 12 102

3 10 102

When the list is finished, put those same numbers into data lines in this order:

DATA 12,101,12,102,10,102...

In the main program, (See Program Listing) the data lines go anywhere between lines 120-1000.

When you have added all the data to the program, run it. You will get a fairly detailed replica of the shape stored by the program.

I can make the silhouette darker and better defined by making two runs, the second starting midway between the first and second lines of the initial printing. Just mark the paper before the first run, print, back up the paper, reposition and run again. ■

Richard Ramella is a former newspaperman.

ATTENTION UNIVERSITIES AND MEDICAL RESEARCH FACILITIES

DO YOU NEED DETAILED STATISTICAL ANALYSIS?

StatPac is a new 3-part program written and designed for research, survey and questionnaire processing, data entry, statistical analysis, management and market analysis. StatPac can be easily tailored to fit your needs because you create the data file format. All phases of research analysis can be processed, including:

- frequency analysis
- descriptive statistics
- crosstabs & chi-square
- t-test
- correlation and linear regression
- analysis of variance
- multiple linear regression
- management reports

StatPac eliminates the need for expensive programming or renting time on large mainframe computers because it is the **SPSS** for the TRS-80's.

Total Package, including an extensive step-by-step user's manual is \$285.00. Manual may be purchased separately for \$30.00 (may be applied to the purchase price of the disks). MasterCard and Visa accepted.

Write or call for a **FREE** 16 page brochure (612) 866-9022.

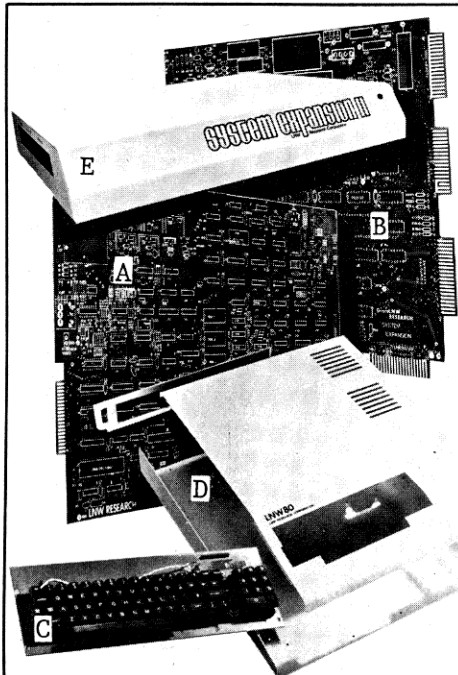


Walonic Associates, Inc.
5624 Girard Ave. So.
Minneapolis, MN 55419

"Absolutely the best statistical analysis package I've seen for a microcomputer...." Eugene Allred, President of Consolidated Data Services, Minneapolis, MN.

✓ 147

COMPUTER KITS - FROM \$69.95



LNW SEMI-KITS can save you hundreds of dollars. By obtaining your own parts at the lowest possible cost and assembling the **LNW SEMI-KITS**, you can have the most highly acclaimed microcomputer in the industry - the **LNW80**. The **LNW SEMI-KITS** are affordable modules. You can start with a modest cassette system and expand to a full 4Mhz TRS-80 compatible system with 5 or 8 inch double density disks and color at any time.

A. LNW80 CPU - Made of high quality FR4 glass epoxy double sided circuit material, with plated-through holes and gold edge connector. It is fully solder-masked and silk screened. Here are just some of the outstanding features you will have when your **LNW80** CPU board is fully assembled:
• 16K RAM • Color and black and white video • 480 x 192 high resolution graphics • 64 and 80 column video • 4 Mhz Z80A CPU • Upper and lower case display • 500 and 1000 baud cassette I/O - **\$89.95**

B. SYSTEM EXPANSION - Expand the **LNW80** computer board, **TRS-80** and **PMC-80** computer with the following features: • 32K memory • Serial RS232C and 20Ma port • Real time clock • Parallel printer port • 5 inch single density disk controller • Expansion bus (screen printer port) • Onboard power supply • Solder-masked and silk screened legend - **\$69.95** (tin plated contacts) - **\$84.95** (gold plated contacts)

C. KEYBOARD - 74 key expanded professional keyboard - includes 12 key numeric keypad. Fully assembled and tested. - **\$99.95**

D. COMPUTER CASE - This stylish instrument-quality solid steel case and hardware kit gives your **LNW80** that professional factory-built appearance. - **\$84.95** Add \$12.00 for shipping.

E. SYSTEM EXPANSION CASE - This stylish instrument-quality solid steel case and hardware kit gives your **SYSTEM EXPANSION** interface that professional factory-built appearance. - **\$59.95** Add \$10.00 for shipping.

F. LNW80 CPU - HARD TO FIND PARTS KIT - \$82.00

G. LNW80 VIDEO - HARD TO FIND PARTS KIT - \$31.00

H. SYSTEM EXPANSION - HARD TO FIND PARTS KIT - \$27.50

I. LEVEL II ROM set. (6 chip set) - \$120.00

VISA and **MasterCard** accepted. Add \$3.00 for shipping plus \$1.00 for each additional item. All shipments via UPS surface. Add \$2.00 for U.S. Mail. Shipments outside continental U.S., funds must be U.S. dollars. Sufficient shipping costs must be included with payment.

ORDERS & INFORMATION - (714) 544-5744
SERVICE - (714) 641-8850

LNW Research Corp.

2620 WALNUT Tustin, CA. 92680

✓ 33

Sit at this table and have a byte.

Z80 Bit Tables

	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111 <i>fz</i>
<i>f1</i> = 00								
000	NOP	EX AF,AF'	DJNZ e	JR e	JR NZ,e	JR Z,e	JR NC,e	JR C,e
001	LD BC,nn	ADD HL,BC	LD DE,nn	ADD HL,DE	LD HL,nn	ADD HL,HL	LD SP,nn	ADD HL,SP
010	LD (BC),A	LD A,(BC)	LD (DE),A	LD A,(DE)	LD (nn),HL	LD HL,(nn)	LD (nn),A	LD A,(nn)
<i>f</i> 011	INC BC	DEC BC	INC DE	DEC DE	INC HL	DEC HL	INC SP	DEC SP
<i>3</i> 100	INC B	INC C	INC D	INC E	INC H	INC L	INC (HL)	INC A
101	DEC B	DEC C	DEC D	DEC E	DEC H	DEC L	DEC (HL)	DEC A
110	LD B,n	LD C,n	LD D,n	LD E,n	LD H,n	LD L,n	LD (HL),n	LD A,n
111	RLCA	RRCA	RLA	RRA	DAA	CPL	SCF	CCF
<i>f1</i> = 01								
000	LD B,B	LD C,B	LD D,B	LD E,B	LD H,B	LD L,B	LD (HL),B	LD A,B
001	LD B,C	LD C,C	LD D,C	LD E,C	LD H,C	LD L,C	LD (HL),C	LD A,C
010	LD B,D	LD C,D	LD D,D	LD E,D	LD H,D	LD L,D	LD (HL),D	LD A,D
<i>f</i> 011	LD B,E	LD C,E	LD D,E	LD E,E	LD H,E	LD L,E	LD (HL),E	LD A,E
<i>3</i> 100	LD B,H	LD C,H	LD D,H	LD E,H	LD H,H	LD L,H	LD (HL),H	LD A,H
101	LD B,L	LD C,L	LD D,L	LD E,L	LD H,L	LD L,L	LD (HL),L	LD A,L
110	LD B,(HL)	LD C,(HL)	LD D,(HL)	LD E,(HL)	LD H,(HL)	LD L,(HL)	HALT	LD A,(HL)
111	LD B,A	LD C,A	LD D,A	LD E,A	LD H,A	LD L,A	LD (HL),A	LD A,A
<i>f1</i> = 10								
000	ADD A,B	ADC A,B	SUB B	SBC A,B	AND B	XOR B	OR B	CP B
001	ADD A,C	ADC A,C	SUB C	SBC A,C	AND C	XOR C	OR C	CP C
010	ADD A,D	ADC A,D	SUB D	SBC A,D	AND D	XOR D	OR D	CP D
<i>f</i> 011	ADD A,E	ADC A,E	SUB E	SBC A,E	AND E	XOR E	OR E	CP E
<i>3</i> 100	ADD A,H	ADC A,H	SUB H	SBC A,H	AND H	XOR H	OR H	CP H
101	ADD A,L	ADC A,L	SUB L	SBC A,L	AND L	XOR L	OR L	CP L
110	ADD A,(HL)	ADC A,(HL)	SUB (HL)	SBC A,(HL)	AND (HL)	XOR (HL)	OR (HL)	CP (HL)
111	ADD A,A	ADC A,A	SUB A	SBC A,A	AND A	XOR A	OR A	CP A
<i>f1</i> = 11								
000	RET NZ	RET Z	RET NC	RET C	RET PO	RET PE	RET P	RET M
001	POP BC	RET	POP DE	EXX	POP HL	JP (HL)	POP AF	LD SP,HL
010	JP NZ,nn	JP Z,nn	JP NC,nn	JP C,nn	JP PO,nn	JP PE,nn	JP P,nn	JP M,nn
<i>f</i> 011	JP nn	CB - Table 2	OUT (n),A	IN A,(n)	EX (SP),HL	EX DE,HL	DI	EI
<i>3</i> 100	CALL NZ,nn	CALL Z,nn	CALL NC,nn	CALL C,nn	CALL PO,nn	CALL PE,nn	CALL P,nn	CALL M,nn
101	PUSH BC	CALL nn	PUSH DE	DD - Table 3	PUSH HL	ED - Table 4	PUSH AF	FD - Table 5
110	ADD A,n	ADC A,n	SUB n	SBC A,n	AND n	XOR n	OR n	CP n
111	RST 00H	RST 08H	RST 10H	RST 18H	RST 20H	RST 28H	RST 30H	RST 38H

Table 1. First-byte Table.

THE VIEW: You can see the curve of the Earth, four orbiting satellites with spinning radar antennae, much of North America, and six major population centers spread out beneath you.

THE OTHER VIEW: Still in orbit, still four laser satellites, but overlooking the enemy's territory, with his protected missile launchers just a laser beam away.

THE GOAL: Destroy all of the enemy missile launchers, while simultaneously protecting your cities from ICBMs that arc over the North Pole. And beware the MX-based particle beam weapons!

VICTORY! As mind-numbing waves of nuclear holocaust plummet toward the United States, your fingers itch to activate the ultimate defense . . . ERADICATION!

The first *original* arcade game in some time.
One of the best arcade games of all time.

LASER DEFENSE

TRS-80
CASSETTE
\$14.95

TRS-80
DISKETTE
\$17.95

Model I or
Model III



MED SYSTEMS SOFTWARE

P.O. BOX 3558 CHAPEL HILL, NC 27514
TO ORDER, CALL 1-800-334-5470

83

When I first encountered the Z80 instruction set, it seemed to be a real hodgepodge of information. I realized from my Editor/Assembler manual that a system lies behind the assignment of binary operation codes to instruction. The material, however, was just too spread out for me to decipher.

The instruction listings aren't much help. In one list, the instructions appear in the numerical order of their op codes, and in the other in the alphabetical order of their assembler mnemonics. Again, some structure is apparent, but not much.

Through the Mostek Z80 reference manual, another presentation of the instruction set, more of the patterns began to emerge. Finally, "Secret Codes Revealed" by Edwin E. Freed (*Kilobaud Microcomputing*, April 1981), showed me how to display the Z80 instructions to reveal the most about selection of their op codes.

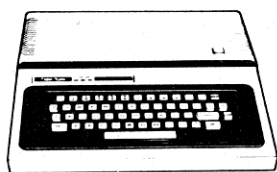
Here's How...

With only 62 exceptions, a Z80 instruction consists of a 1-byte or 2-byte op code, possibly followed by a 1-byte or 2-byte

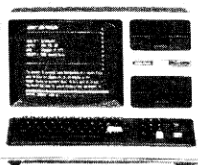
	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
f1 = 00								
000	RLC B	RRC B	RL B	RR B	SLA B	SRA B	RLO B	SRL B
001	RLC C	RRC C	RL C	RR C	SLA C	SRA C	RLO C	SRL C
010	RLC D	RRC D	RL D	RR D	SLA D	SRA D	RLO D	SRL D
f 011	RLC E	RRC E	RL E	RR E	SLA E	SRA E	RLO E	SRL E
3 100	RLC H	RRC H	RL H	RR H	SLA H	SRA H	RLO H	SRL H
101	RLC L	RRC L	RL L	RR L	SLA L	SRA L	RLO L	SRL L
110	RLC (HL)	RRC (HL)	RL (HL)	RR (HL)	SLA (HL)	SRA (HL)	RLO (HL)	SRL (HL)
111	RLC A	RRC A	RL A	RR A	SLA A	SRA A	RLO A	SRL A
f1 = 01								
000	BIT 0,B	BIT 1,B	BIT 2,B	BIT 3,B	BIT 4,B	BIT 5,B	BIT 6,B	BIT 7,B
001	BIT 0,C	BIT 1,C	BIT 2,C	BIT 3,C	BIT 4,C	BIT 5,C	BIT 6,C	BIT 7,C
010	BIT 0,D	BIT 1,D	BIT 2,D	BIT 3,D	BIT 4,D	BIT 5,D	BIT 6,D	BIT 7,D
f 011	BIT 0,E	BIT 1,E	BIT 2,E	BIT 3,E	BIT 4,E	BIT 5,E	BIT 6,E	BIT 7,E
3 100	BIT 0,H	BIT 1,H	BIT 2,H	BIT 3,H	BIT 4,H	BIT 5,H	BIT 6,H	BIT 7,H
101	BIT 0,L	BIT 1,L	BIT 2,L	BIT 3,L	BIT 4,L	BIT 5,L	BIT 6,L	BIT 7,L
110	BIT 0,(HL)	BIT 1,(HL)	BIT 2,(HL)	BIT 3,(HL)	BIT 4,(HL)	BIT 5,(HL)	BIT 6,(HL)	BIT 7,(HL)
111	BIT 0,A	BIT 1,A	BIT 2,A	BIT 3,A	BIT 4,A	BIT 5,A	BIT 6,A	BIT 7,A
f1 = 10								
000	RES 0,B	RES 1,B	RES 2,B	RES 3,B	RES 4,B	RES 5,B	RES 6,B	RES 7,B
001	RES 0,C	RES 1,C	RES 2,C	RES 3,C	RES 4,C	RES 5,C	RES 6,C	RES 7,C
010	RES 0,D	RES 1,D	RES 2,D	RES 3,D	RES 4,D	RES 5,D	RES 6,D	RES 7,D
f 011	RES 0,E	RES 1,E	RES 2,E	RES 3,E	RES 4,E	RES 5,E	RES 6,E	RES 7,E
3 100	RES 0,H	RES 1,H	RES 2,H	RES 3,H	RES 4,H	RES 5,H	RES 6,H	RES 7,H
101	RES 0,L	RES 1,L	RES 2,L	RES 3,L	RES 4,L	RES 5,L	RES 6,L	RES 7,L
110	RES 0,(HL)	RES 1,(HL)	RES 2,(HL)	RES 3,(HL)	RES 4,(HL)	RES 5,(HL)	RES 6,(HL)	RES 7,(HL)
111	RES 0,A	RES 1,A	RES 2,A	RES 3,A	RES 4,A	RES 5,A	RES 6,A	RES 7,A
f1 = 11								
000	SET 0,B	SET 1,B	SET 2,B	SET 3,B	SET 4,B	SET 5,B	SET 6,B	SET 7,B
001	SET 0,C	SET 1,C	SET 2,C	SET 3,C	SET 4,C	SET 5,C	SET 6,C	SET 7,C
010	SET 0,D	SET 1,D	SET 2,D	SET 3,D	SET 4,D	SET 5,D	SET 6,D	SET 7,D
f 111	SET 0,E	SET 1,E	SET 2,E	SET 3,E	SET 4,E	SET 5,E	SET 6,E	SET 7,E
3 100	SET 0,H	SET 1,H	SET 2,H	SET 3,H	SET 4,H	SET 5,H	SET 6,H	SET 7,H
101	SET 0,L	SET 1,L	SET 2,L	SET 3,L	SET 4,L	SET 5,L	SET 6,L	SET 7,L
110	SET 0,(HL)	SET 1,(HL)	SET 2,(HL)	SET 3,(HL)	SET 4,(HL)	SET 5,(HL)	SET 6,(HL)	SET 7,(HL)
111	SET 0,A	SET 1,A	SET 2,A	SET 3,A	SET 4,A	SET 5,A	SET 6,A	SET 7,A

Table 2. Second-byte Table (first byte CB).

AUTHORIZED TRS 80® DEALER #R491

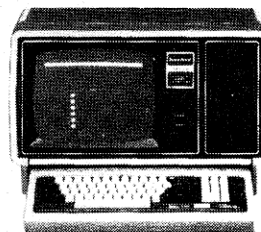


TRS-80® Color Computer With
Extended Color BASIC



26 - 1062
Model III 16K RAM
Model III, BASIC

\$825.00



26 - 4002
Model II, 64K

WE ACCEPT CHECK, MONEY ORDER, OR PHONE ORDERS WITH VISA OR MASTERCARD. SHIPPING COSTS WILL BE ADDED TO CHARGE ORDERS. DISK DRIVES, PRINTERS, PERIPHERALS, AND SOFTWARE—YOU NAME IT, WE'VE GOT IT. WRITE OR CALL FOR OUR COMPLETE PRICE LIST.

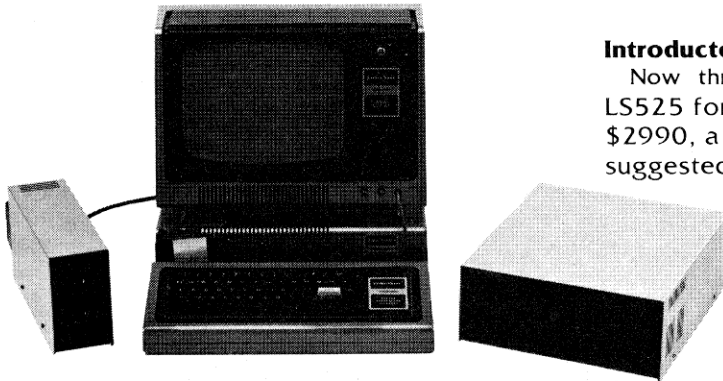
C & S ELECTRONICS, LTD. 32 EAST MAIN ST. MILAN, MICH. 48160
(313) 439-1508 (313) 439-1400

C & S ELECTRONICS MART IS AN AUTHORIZED TRS 80® SALES CENTER STORE #R491

THE NEW LAREDO LS525. WHEN YOU'RE READY TO GET DOWN TO BUSINESS.

Laredo Systems, Inc. introduces the LS525 five megabyte rigid disk memory system for TRS80 Models I and III. Laredo's LS525 rounds up a Seagate ST506 Drive, LDOS Operating System by Logical Systems, and Laredo's own LSI

- On-board data separator, micro-code diagnostics and write-precompensation.
- Increased disk media reliability and data integrity with automatic defect block allocation and extended ID fields.
- Versatile CPU compatibility provided by separate host adaptor.



Introductory Offer To TRS80 Users.

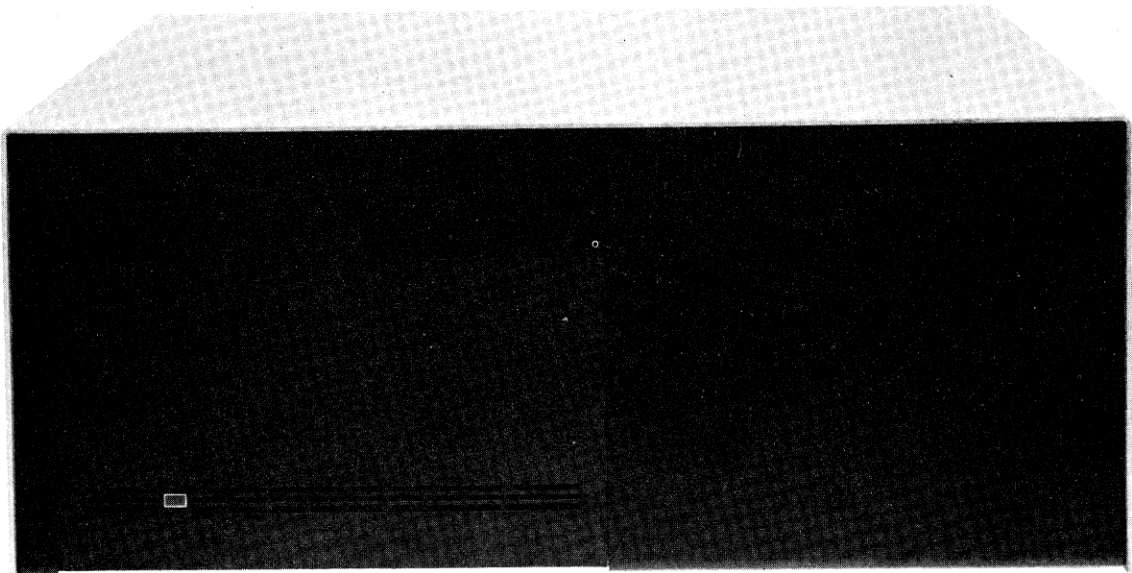
Now through March 31, 1982 buy the LS525 for the OEM/dealer price of \$2990, a savings of \$760 off the usual suggested retail price of \$3750.

LDOS Operating System with manual and diskette available for \$149.

500 Series Controller into a single-board controller that emulates the famed IBM 3370 disk system, complete with:

- Improved read/write/seek access time through full block buffering and variably tuned interleave.

For more information about the LS525 Memory System and the LSI 500 Series Controller, contact: **Laredo Systems, Inc.**
2264 Calle de Luna,
Santa Clara, CA 95050
(408) 980-1888



laredo systems inc.

53

operand. The bits in each byte of the op codes fall naturally into three fields: the most significant two bits, the next most signifi-

cant three bits, and the least significant three bits. (I refer to these fields as f1, f2 and f3, respectively. They correspond to

the three digits in the octal representation of the byte.)

The instructions should be displayed as follows: For each

possible value of one of the three fields, construct a table of instruction mnemonics whose rows are indexed by the possi-

	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
f1 = 00								
000					LD IX,nn	ADD IX,IX		ADD IX,SP
001		ADD IX,BC		ADD IX,DE	LD (nn),IX	LD IX,(nn)		
010					INC IX	DEC IX		
f 011					INC HX	INC LX	INC (IX+d)	
3 100					DEC HX	DEC LX	DEC (IX+d)	
101					LD HX,n	LD LX,n	LD (IX+d),n	
110								
111								
f1 = 01								
000					LD HX,B	LD LX,B	LD (IX+d),B	
001					LD HX,C	LD LX,C	LD (IX+d),C	
010					LD HX,D	LD LX,D	LD (IX+d),D	
f 011					LD HX,E	LD LX,E	LD (IX+d),E	
3 100	LD B,HX	LD C,HX	LD D,HX	LD E,HX	LD HX,HX	LD LX,HX	LD (IX+d),H	LD A,HX
101	LD B,LX	LD C,LX	LD D,LX	LD E,LX	LD HX,LX	LD LX,LX	LD (IX+d),L	LD A,LX
110	LD B,(IX+d)	LD C,(IX+d)	LD D,(IX+d)	LD E,(IX+d)	LD H,(IX+d)	LD L,(IX+d)		LD A,(IX+d)
111					LD HX,A	LD LX,A	LD (IX+d),A	
f1 = 10								
000								
001								
010								
f 011								
3 100	ADD A,HX	ADC A,HX	SUB HX	SBC A,HX	AND HX	XOR HX	OR HX	CP HX
101	ADD A,LX	ADC A,LX	SUB LX	SBC A,LX	AND LX	XOR LX	OR LX	CP LX
110	ADD A,(IX+d)	ADC A,(IX+d)	SUB (IX+d)	SBC A,(IX+d)	AND (IX+d)	XOR (IX+d)	OR (IX+d)	CP (IX+d)
111								
f1 = 11								
000					POP IX	JP (IX)		LD SP,IX
001								
010								
f 011					EX (SP),IX			
3 100								
101					PUSH IX			
110								
111								

Table 3. Second-byte Table (first byte DD).

IEEE-488 TO TRS-80* INTERFACE
Everything needed to add powerful BASIC GPIB-488 controller capability to TRS-80 Model 1 or 3, Level 2 or DOS with a minimum of 16K.

488-80B
For Model 1
Operation



488-80C
For Model 3
Operation

Model 488-80B or 488-80C Price: \$375.
+ shipping, insurance & tax

WHEN ORDERING SPECIFY DISK OR TAPE

**SCIENTIFIC ENGINEERING
LABORATORIES**

11 Neil Drive • Old Bethpage, NY 11804
Telephone: (516) 694-3370

*Trademark of Tandy Corp.

There is no affiliation between Scientific Engineering Laboratories and Tandy Corp. or Radio Shack.

A WIN AT "21"

PROFESSIONAL "21" TUTOR

Drills & exercises for learning & practicing basic playing strategy, card counting, & money management. Full casino simulation for play evaluation & practice with the benefit of excellent graphics!

TRS80 Model III

ATLANTIC CITY "21"

Game Only \$19.95
Game & Basic Strategy \$29.95
Full System \$95.00

(16k/cassette or DISK, specify when ordering)

NEVADA SYSTEM AVAILABLE IN APRIL '82.

Order full system now & receive NEVADA SYSTEM FREE when available. Order by phone or mail. Pay by check, C.O.D., VISA or MASTERCARD. Add \$1.50 for shipping in U.S. \$3./Canada. \$5./Overseas. Add \$1.50 for C.O.D. or Blue Label.

Technical Software Systems

Box 55, Shrewsbury, N.J. 07701

(201) 780-4004 (24 Hrs.)

N.J. residents add 5% sales tax

REAL ESTATE SOFTWARE

for APPLE, TRS-80 + PET

PROPERTY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM: \$325

- Tenant History
- Late Rent Report
- Vacancy Report
- Income Report
- Auto Late Charge
- Returned Checks
- Ownership Files
- Building Reports
- Utilities Report
- Tax Expense Report
- Prints Checks
- Prints Receipts

PROPERTY LISTINGS/COMPARABLES: \$325

- SCREEN BY —
- 22 Items/Listing
- 1000 Listing/Disk
- Listing Memo Field
- Max/Min Price
- Units/Zone/City
- Max Price/Income
- Max Price/Sq Foot
- Min Cashflow

REAL ESTATE ANALYSIS MODULES: \$40/Module

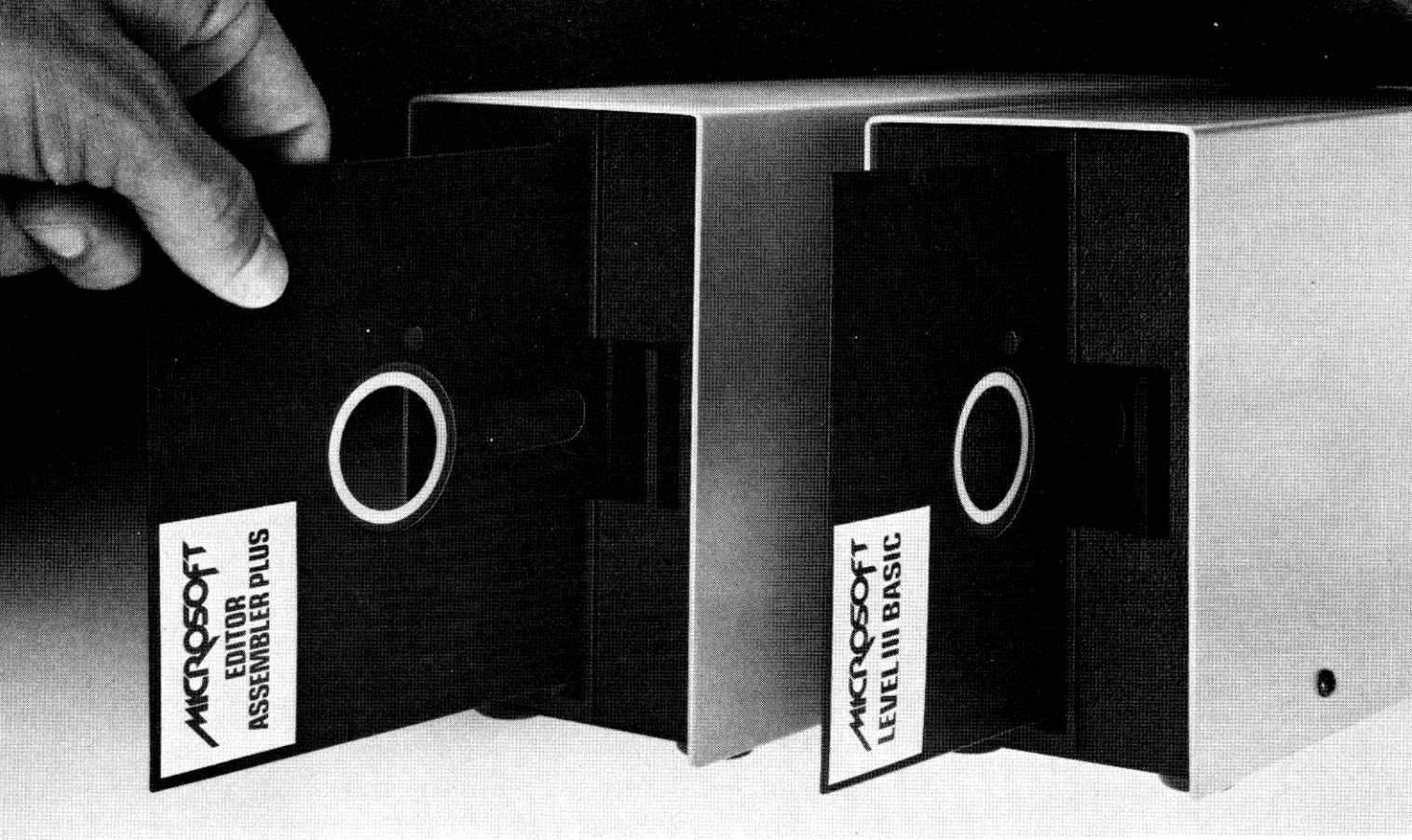
- Home Purchase
- Income Prop Analysis
- Property Sales
- Construction Cost/Profit
- Tax Deferred Exchange
- APR Loan Analysis
- Loan Amortization
- Depreciation Analysis

WORD PROCESSOR — MAGIC WAND: \$285



At Computer Stores Everywhere
or Order C.O.D. Direct
Cal Residents add 6% Sales Tax
(213) 372-9419

Suite F, Dept M 1116-8th Street, Manhattan Beach, CA 90266



More powerful programming tools for the TRS-80.™ Now on disk.

Better results. Microsoft's Level III BASIC and Editor/Assembler-Plus are programming tools that help you write complex programs in less time, with less effort and utilizing less memory. Better programs. No matter what your programming skill. And for the first time these tools are available on disk.

Editor/Assembler-Plus. A powerful editing, assembly and debugging tool with many sophisticated features that make writing TRS-80 assembly language programs easier, faster and more efficient.

- Full disk capabilities.
- Assembly directly into memory. No need to save object code then reload for execution.
- Macro capability that allows you to define macros for commonly used sequences of instructions.
- Conditional assembly that allows you to generate more than one version of a program.
- Eight breakpoints at a time for program debugging.
- The INCLUDE statement that allows you to call additional disk files for assembly.
- Other features include extensive operators, automatic origin, symbol table printout, quash command, hex, decimal and octal constants, single step-through instructions in memory, five type-out modes, four type-in radices, plus extensive edit commands.

A more powerful BASIC. With Level III BASIC, you get power to perform tasks in BASIC that used to require assembly language. Plus, new ease-of-use features for your TRS-80.

- Advanced graphics. Develop charts, graphs, even animation in Level III BASIC. Draw a line, an outline box or

a solid box by specifying just two points. Then save and recall it with BASIC commands.

- MENU. One command that allows you to construct an entire menu.
- CHAIN and COMMON commands allow you to call another program and pass variables to it.
- Powerful editing commands such as COPY/TRANSFER, FIND and CHANGE.
- DUMP command that makes debugging easier.
- Time-limit response. New INPUT # LEN and LINE INPUT # LEN commands allow you to set a time limit on response.
- RS-232 output from BASIC. With a single command.
- More. Level III gives you automatic line numbering, 26 user-definable single stroke instructions, and more.

Disk or cassette. Disk versions of Level III and Editor/Assembler-Plus are brand new. Cassette versions are also available with many of the same capabilities.

Talk to your Microsoft™ dealer. Ask for a demonstration of two of the most powerful tools you can get for your TRS-80: Level III BASIC and Editor/Assembler-Plus. On disk or cassette. From Microsoft.

TRS-80 is a trademark of Radio Shack, a division of Tandy Corporation. Microsoft is a trademark of Microsoft, Inc. Microsoft Consumer Products is a division of Microsoft, Inc.

✓ 282

MICROSOFT

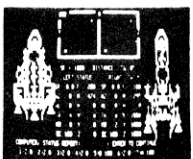
CONSUMER PRODUCTS

10700 Northup Way, Bellevue, WA 98004. (206) 828-8080

2 games per cassette

for the TRS-80 Model I or III, 16 K Level II or Model III BASIC microcomputers. all our programs have

ACTION SOUNDS & GRAPHICS



SPACE ACE 21
Sci-Fi
Game of
Tactical
Space Combat

You design your own space fighter and then blast off into battle. Human or 10 Computer Opponents. Fight in 2 or 3 dimensions. Three scenarios: "Smuggler", "Refuel Option", and "Phoenix Decathlon".

THE NEW STARSHIP VOYAGES

A brilliant "trek" type space war. 3D galaxy with wrap around. Moving enemy craft, some are "Cloaked". 16 commands. Rescue starbase Delta from the Rogues. catalog No. 2001 \$19.95

PARSECTOR V



Still
The
Ultimate
Space
War

Unique split screen gives each player a private display. Launch fleet battle craft and watch them fight. Fire high powered energy beams or short range weapon spreads. Human or computer opponent.

PARSECTOR 8 Tournament Version. Giant galaxy to conquer. Intense Strategy! catalog No. 2002 \$19.95

!!!ANTS!!!



Amazing
War
Between
Ant
Colonies

Fast, machine language speed. Three game variations: "Open Field", "Nest Barrier", and "Digging Ants". 2 players or computer opponent. Easy to play. Challenging to master. Fun packed game for all ages!!!

THE NEW STARSHIP VOYAGES
catalog No. 2003 \$14.95

HIGH SPEED LIFE

The FASTEST, most ADVANCED version of J.H. Conway's famous mathematical game. Spectacular kaleidoscopic animation. 500 gen/min typical. 32 preprogrammed patterns. Multiple control functions. (Rated No. 1 in 80 Software Critique, Issue 5)

NAME THAT STATE QUIZ

A top notch educational game. Draws 50 states and asks five questions. Three quiz types. Easy to use. catalog No. 2004 \$14.95

Disk Owners

On special request the above games are available on cassette (you transfer), same price, compatible with TRSDOS Disk Basic 48K.

Add \$1.00 postage & handling. C.O.D. add \$2.50. Fla. Res. add 4% tax. Make Check or M.O. payable to:

Synergistic Solar, Inc.
PO Box 560595, Miami FL 33156

Please write for more info. Dealer inquiry invited

ble values of one of the other fields, and whose columns are indexed by the possible values of the remaining field. Since the first field has four possible values (00, 01, 10 or 11), and the

other two have eight possible values each (000, ..., 111), there will be four 8 by 8 tables, eight 4 by 8 tables, or eight 8 by 4 tables of mnemonics. The first of these reveals the most structure.

The table of first bytes contains four parts, one for each possible value of f1. In each part the columns are indexed by the possible values of f2, and the rows are indexed by the possi-

	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
f1 = 01								
000	IM B,(C)	IM C,(C)	IM D,(C)	IM E,(C)	IM H,(C)	IM L,(C)	IM (HL),(C)	IM A,(C)
001	OUT B,(C)	OUT C,(C)	OUT D,(C)	OUT E,(C)	OUT H,(C)	OUT L,(C)	OUT (HL),(C)	OUT A,(C)
010	SBC HL,BC	ADC HL,BC	SBC HL,DE	ADC HL,DE	SBC HL,HL	ADC HL,HL	SBC HL,SP	ADC HL,SP
f 011	LD (nn),BC	LD BC,(nn)	LD (nn),DE	LD DE,(nn)	LD (nn),HL	LD HL,(nn)	LD (nn),SP	LD SP,(nn)
3 100	NEG							
101	RETN	RETI						
110	IM 0		IM 1	IM 2				
111	LD I,A	LD R,A	LD A,I	LD A,R	RRD	RLD		
f1 = 10								
000					LDI	LDD	LDIR	LDDR
001					CPI	CPD	CPIR	CPDR
010					INI	IND	INIR	INDR
f 011					OUTI	OUTD	OTIR	OTDR
3 100								
101								
110								
111								

Table 4. Second-byte Table (first byte ED).

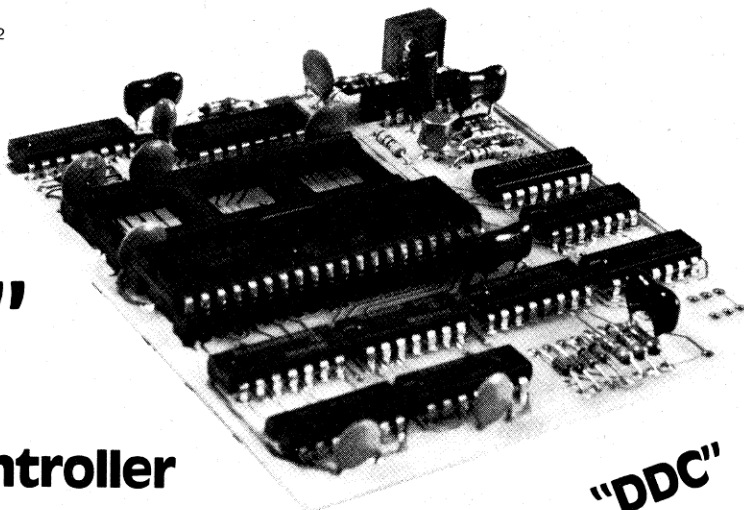
	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
f1 = 00								
000								
001		ADD IY,BC		ADD IY,DE	LD IY,nn	ADD IY,IY		ADD IY,SP
010					LD (nn),IY	LD IY,(nn)		
f 011					INC IY	DEC IY		
3 100					INC HY	INC LY	INC (IY+d)	
101					DEC HY	DEC LY	DEC (IY+d)	
110					LD HY,n	LD LY,n	LD (IY+d),n	
111								
f1 = 01								
000					LD HY,B	LD LY,B	LD (IY+d),B	
001					LD HY,C	LD LY,C	LD (IY+d),C	
010					LD HY,D	LD LY,D	LD (IY+d),D	
f 011					LD HY,E	LD LY,E	LD (IY+d),E	
3 100	LD B,HY	LD C,HY	LD D,HY	LD E,HY	LD HY,HY	LD LY,HY	LD (IY+d),H	LD A,HY
101	LD B,LY	LD C,LY	LD D,LY	LD E,LY	LD HY,LY	LD LY,LY	LD (IY+d),L	LD A,LY
110	LD B,(IY+d)	LD C,(IY+d)	LD D,(IY+d)	LD E,(IY+d)	LD H,(IY+d)	LD L,(IY+d)		LD A,(IY+d)
111					LD HY,A	LD LY,A	LD (IY+d),A	
f1 = 10								
000								
001								
010								
f 011								
3 100	ADD A,HY	ADC A,HY	SUB HY	SBC A,HY	AND HY	XOR HY	OR HY	CP HY
101	ADD A,LY	ADC A,LY	SUB LY	SBC A,LY	AND LY	XOR LY	OR LY	CP LY
110	ADD A,(IY+d)	ADC A,(IY+d)	SUB (IY+d)	SBC A,(IY+d)	AND (IY+d)	XOR (IY+d)	OR (IY+d)	CP (IY+d)
111								
f1 = 11								
000								
001					POP IY	JP (IY)		LD SP,IY
010								
f 011								
3 100					EX (SP),IY			
101								
110					PUSH IY			
111								

CB - Table 7

Table 5. Second-byte Table (first byte FD)

Aerocomp's Proven Best-By Test! The "DDC"

82



Double Density Controller

★ Technical Superiority

At last! A double density controller for Model I with HIGHER PROBABILITY OF DATA RECOVERY THAN WITH ANY OTHER DOUBLE DENSITY CONTROLLER ON THE MARKET TODAY! The "DDC" from Aerocomp. No need to worry about the problems that keep cropping up on existing products. AEROCOMP'S new analog design phase lock loop data separator has a wider capture window than the digital types currently on the market. This allows high resolution data centering. The finest resolution available with digital circuitry is 125 ns (nano seconds). The "DDC" analog circuit allows infinitely variable tuning. Attack and settling times are optimum for 5-1/4 inch diskettes. The units presently on the market use a write precompensation circuit that is very "sloppy". Board to board tolerance is extremely wide - in the order of ± 100 ns. The "DDC" is accurate to within ± 20 ns. The bottomline is state of the art reliability!

★ Test Proven

Tests were conducted on AEROCOMP'S "DDC", Percom's "Doubler A" and "Doubler II" and LNW's "LNDoubler" using a Radio Shack TRS80 Model I, Level 2, 48 K with TRS80 Expansion Interface and a Percom TFD100 disk drive (Siemens Model 82). Diskette was Memorex 3401. The test diskette chosen was a well used piece of media to determine performance under adverse conditions. The various double density adapters were installed sequentially in the expansion interface.

The test consisted of formatting 40 tracks on the diskette and writing a 6DB6 data pattern on all tracks. The 6DB6 pattern was chosen because it is recommended as a "worst case" test by manufacturers of drives and diskettes. An attempt was then made to read each sector on the disk once - no retries. Operating system was Newdos/80, Version 1.0, with Double Zap, Version 2.0. Unreadable sectors were totalled and recorded. The test was run ten times with each double density controller and the data averaged. Test results are shown in the table.

★ Features

TRS80 Model I owners who are ready for reliable double density operation will get (1) 80% more storage per diskette, (2) single and double density data separation with far fewer disk I/O errors, (3) single density compatibility and (4) simple plug-in installation. Compatible with all existing double density software.

★ Value

\$149.95 for the BEST double density controller on the market.

\$189.95 for "DDC" complete with DOSPLUS 3.3D

\$239.95 for "DDC" complete with LDOS

★ TEST RESULTS ★

MFR & PRODUCT	SECTORS LOCKED OUT (AVG)
AEROCOMP "DDC"	0
PERCOM "DOUBLER II"	18
PERCOM "DOUBLER A"	250
LNW "LNDOUBLER"	202

Note: test results available upon written request. All tests conducted prior to 8-25-81

Aerocomp's 14 day money back guarantee applies to hardware only.

Specials will be prorated. Shipping \$2.00 in Cont. US. See opposite page for details.

Data Separators

The advances that make the "DDC" great are incorporated in the new AEROCOMP Single Density Data Separator ("SDS") and Double Density Data Separator ("DDS").

★ Has your original manufacturer left you holding the bag?

If you already own a Percom "Doubler A", "Doubler II" or LNW "LNDoubler", the AEROCOMP "DDS" will make it right. Look at the test results:

MFR. & PRODUCT	SECTORS LOCKED OUT	
	WITHOUT "DDS"	WITH "DDS"
PERCOM "DOUBLER II"	18	1
PERCOM "DOUBLER A"	250	0
LNW "LNDOUBLER"	202	0

Note: Same test procedures as "DDC".

* Trademark of Percom Data Co.

** Trademark of LNW

*** Trademark of Tandy Corporation

★ "DDS" \$49.95
(Use 1791 chip from your DD Controller)

★ "DDS" with disk controller
chip included \$79.95

★ Disk controller
chip \$34.95

(Shipping \$2.00 Cont. US - see opposite page for details)

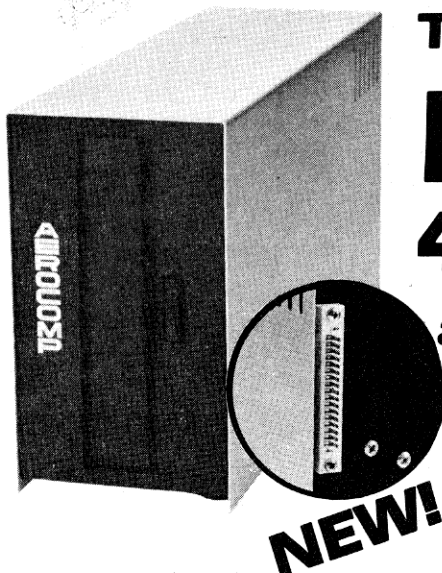
Do you need a Single Density Data Separator?

The internal data separator in the WD1771 chip (R/S Expansion Interface) is NOT recommended by WD for reliable data transfer. Do you have any of these problems: Lost data, tracks locked out, CRC errors, disk retry? YOU NEED ONE!

★ "SDS" \$29.95
(For Mod. I; shipping \$2.00)

Plugs directly into your existing Double Density Controller.

See opposite page



TRS 80*

DISK DRIVES 40 & 80 TRACK

as low as **\$299.95**

ORDER TODAY!

- ★ 40-Track Drive.....\$299.95
- ★ 80-Track Drive.....\$429.95
- ★ 40-Track "FLIPPY" Drive....\$329.95
- ★ 80-Track "FLIPPY" Drive....\$449.95
- ★ 40-Track Dual-Head Drive...\$449.95
- ★ 80-Track Dual-Head Drive...\$579.95

All above drives are complete with silver enclosure, power supply and external drive cable connection. 115 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 230 VAC, 50/60 Hz available on special order.

- ★ 40-Track Bare Drive.....\$269.95
- ★ 80-Track Bare Drive.....\$399.95
- ★ 40-Track "FLIPPY" Bare Drive\$299.95
- ★ 80-Track "FLIPPY" Bare Drive\$419.95

★ SPECIAL PACKAGES★

STARTER A.....\$339.95
40-Track Drive, 2-drive cable, TRSDOS
2.3 Disk & Manual, Freight & Ins.

STARTER B.....\$369.95
40-Track "FLIPPY" Drive, cable, TRSDOS
2.3 Disk & Manual, Freight & Ins.

COMBO C.....\$465.00
40-Track "FLIPPY" Drive, 2-drive cable,
LDOS, Freight & Ins.

COMBO D.....\$585.00
80-Track "FLIPPY" Drive, 2-drive cable,
LDOS, Freight & Ins.

COMBO E.....\$709.00
Two 40-Track "FLIPPY" Drives, 4-Drive
cable, TRSDOS 2.3 Disk & Manual,
Freight & Ins.

COMBO F.....\$999.00
Two 80-Track "FLIPPY" Drives, 4-drive
LDOS, Freight & Ins.

COMBO G.....\$909.00
Two 40-Track Dual-Head Drives, cable,
TRSDOS 2.3 Disk & Manual, Freight &
Ins.

COMBO H.....\$1299.00
Two 80-Track Dual-Head Drives, cable,
LDOS, Freight & INS.

DOSPLUS 3.3 or NEWDOS / 80,2.0
available with any package.

Add \$5.00 per drive for shipping & handling (Cont. US).

FREE TRIAL OFFER

Order your AEROCOMP Disk Drive and use it with your system for up to 14 days. If you are not satisfied for ANY REASON (except misuse or improper handling), return it, packed in the original shipping container, for a full refund. (Special packages will be prorated.) We have complete confidence in our products and we know you will be satisfied! **ORDER TODAY!!**

WARRANTY

We offer you a 120 day unconditional warranty on parts and labor against any defect in materials and workmanship. In the event service, for any reason, becomes necessary, our service department is fast, friendly and cooperative.

100% TESTED

AEROCOMP Disk Drives are completely assembled at the factory and ready to plug in when you receive them. Each drive is 100% bench tested prior to shipment. We even enclose a copy of the test checklist, signed by the test technician, with every drive. AEROCOMP MEANS RELIABILITY!!

ORDER NOW!!

To order by mail, specify Model Number(\$ of Drive, cable, etc. (above), enclose check, money order, VISA or MASTERCHARGE card number and expiration date, or request C.O.D. shipment. Texas residents add 5% sales tax. Add \$5.00 per drive for shipping & handling (Cont. US). Please allow 2 weeks for personal checks to clear our bank. No personal checks will be accepted on C.O.D. shipments-cash, money orders or certified checks only. You will receive a card showing the exact C.O.D. amount before your shipment arrives. Be sure to include your name and shipping address. You will be notified of the scheduled shipping date. Your bank credit card will NOT be charged until the day we ship.!!

DRIVE CABLES

2-DRIVE.....\$24.95
4-DRIVE.....\$34.95

WRITE AEROCOMP TODAY FOR MORE VALUES !!

CALL TOLL FREE FOR FAST SERVICE (800) 824-7888, OPERATOR 24

FOR VISA / MASTERCHARGE / C.O.D. ORDERS

California dial (800) 852-7777, Operator 24. Alaska and Hawaii dial (800) 824-7919, Operator 24.

TOLL FREE LINES WILL ACCEPT ORDERS ONLY!

For Applications and Technical information, call (214) 337-4346 or drop us a card.

Dealers inquiries invited

AEROCOMP

Redbird Airport, Bldg. 8

P.O. Box 24829

Dallas, TX 75224

✓82

NEW LOW PRICES

Thanks to you our sales volume has allowed us to cut costs and we're passing the savings along. We offer the best disk drive value in the market place. Reliability, features and cost tough to beat. We deliver...and we stand behind our products. AEROCOMP is the only manufacturer to offer FREE TRIAL! Buy Aerocomp drives today. You deserve the best.

BEST FEATURES

- ★ Fast 5 ms. track-track access time.
- ★ Operates single or double density.
- ★ "FLIPPY" feature for lower media cost (40-1 & 80-1).
- ★ Head load solenoid.
- ★ Disk ejector.
- ★ Easy entry door.
- ★ **NEW EXTERNAL DRIVE CABLE CONNECTION.** (no longer need to remove the cover to hook up cable)

EPSON MX80 PRINTERS \$479.00

TRS80 Cable (I & III).....\$29.95
APPLE Cable & Interface...\$96.00
RS232 Interface.....\$69.95
Ribbon Cartridge, Black...\$13.95

Add \$6.00 shipping (Cont. U.S.) does not include cable.

MX80 F/T

All the features of MX80 plus Friction Feed. Shipping & cables as above.

\$599.00

Send your screen creations to an LP IV.

Paper Graphics

Jay F. Rosenberg
715 Williams Circle
Chapel Hill, NC 27514

The Line Printer IV may not be a graphics printer, but it is a versatile instrument. With a little software and patience you can produce elegant charts and graphs on a LP IV to incorporate into your printed reports. Or, just for fun, you can save your pretty screen pictures.

When dealing with graphics think of the screen as consisting of 6144 pixels (48 lines of 128 pixels) which you can Set or Reset either individually or in combination by printing graphics characters. Normally when you LLIST programs or LPRINT text, your LP IV is in its 10 cpi (characters per inch) or proportional spacing mode. Allowing for margins, this produces printed lines of either about 64 or 95 characters. In normal use the LP IV uses six line feeds per inch. In the 10 cpi mode the LP IV can give you a snapshot of the 1024 print positions on your screen, as a block of printed text 6.4 inches wide and 16 lines (about 2.7 inches) deep.

The Line Printer IV also has a 16.7 cpi character set. I will call this print mode the Tiny mode. In the Tiny mode, the LP IV generates a maximum of 132 print positions across a standard 8½ by 11 inch page. Since one line of screen graphics is only 128 pixels long, you have enough room in Tiny mode to reproduce

such a line pixel for pixel across the page, with four characters for two-position margins on both ends.

In addition, you can control the LP IV's line feeds. You can advance or roll back the paper in half-line-feed increments (12 per inch). There are 48 lines of pixels on the screen; if you print in the half-line-feed steps in Tiny mode, you can produce a snapshot of the screen in the form of a tightly printed text block 7.7 inches wide by 4 inches deep. This is compressed vertically in comparison with the 8 inch by 6 inch screen display (a depth-to-width ratio of 0.52 versus 0.75), but the resultant distortion is irrelevant for most graphs and charts, and, as we shall see, is untroublesome for pictorial graphics as well.

Program Listing 1, GRAPHIX/SUB, is a Basic subroutine which you can incorporate into your program and then call (by a GOSUB 50000 or an If...Then GOSUB 50000) to produce such a printed snapshot of the screen display. Printing the entire screen takes time (the LP IV prints 50 characters per second at best). Partial screen printing allows you to omit any message lines (such as "Press Enter to continue"). You do not want to output such lines to the printer, when producing a graph or chart.

How the Program Works

GRAPHIX/SUB has two main parts. After a bit of housekeep-

ing, lines 50110-50160 allow you to define the region of the graphics screen you wish sent to the printer. Lines 50180-50290 scan the selected region of the screen and put the LP IV through its paces.

The balance of the listing consists of three internal subroutines. "Move Cursor" and "Enter Corner" are called during the first part of the program; "Load Letters" is called during the second part, to ensure that non-graphic characters (labels, numbers, and the like) are also included in the final printed snapshot.

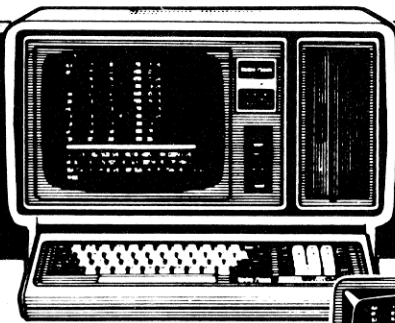
During "Define Region," line zero of the screen is a message line that helps you keep track of where you are in the procedure. Two points specifying diagonally opposite corners define a rectangular region of the screen. GRAHIX/SUB uses the upper left corner and the lower right corner of the desired region. Consequently, the program successively displays two messages: "Place cursor on upper left corner and press Enter" and "Place cursor on lower right corner and press Enter." Lines 50060 and 50070 set up the strings for these messages. Line 50080 saves the original contents of line zero on the screen in a string Z0\$ and prints the first message. The Print instruction in Line 50180 restores the screen to its original condition before output to the LP IV begins.

As a final bit of housekeep-

ing, line 50090 uses two POKES to set up a non-blinking cursor (you will control its flashing) which fills a full print cell (graphics character 191, all six pixels lighted). The program then positions the cursor at the center of the screen. Two counters, ZR for rows (0-15) and ZC for columns (0-63), keep track of the cursor's position. ZU computes the actual print position (0-1023) for the PRINT@ instructions within the program.

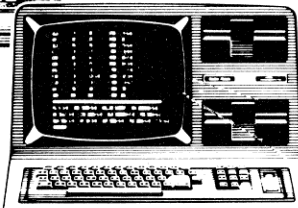
Line 50110 is the first half of a Basic simulation of the Repeat...Until instruction characteristic of "structured" (or "GOTO-less") programming. (See "Basical" by Richard C. Metzler in *80 Microcomputing*, September 1981 for a fuller discussion.) It is paired with the NEXTZ1 instruction on line 50160. Notice that the For...Next counter Z1 is set to minus (ZX = 2) just before the NEXTZ1. Since Basic uses minus 1 for its logical true, if ZX is equal to 2, Z1 will be set to minus(minus 1), that is, to plus 1. The NEXTZ1 instruction then increments Z1 to two which, since it is larger than the range set at 50110 in the instruction FOR Z1 = 1 TO 1 causes an exit from the For...Next loop. If ZX is not equal to two, Z1 will be set to zero (Basics logical false). The NEXTZ1 increments it to one, and you loop back to 50110 since the counter is still in the narrow range originally set by the For instruction.

The net effect is that the instructions 50110-50160 are



TRS-80 MODEL II

64-K **\$3350**
 8.4 MEGABYTE HARD DISKS
 (PRIMARY UNIT) ... \$4040.



TRS-80 MODEL III

48-K **\$2100** 16-K **\$850**
 2 DISK RS-232 (ALL RADIO SHACK EQUIPMENT)

FREE

OUT-OF-STATE TAXES AND SHIPPING COSTS
 WARRANTIES HONORED BY ALL COMPANY OWNED
 RADIO SHACK STORES OR COMPUTOR CENTERS
 WE ALSO CARRY A FULL LINE OF PRINTERS,
 COMPUTORS AND ACCESSORIES



TRS-80 COLOR 4-K **\$315**
 16-K **\$495** 32-K **\$595**

COLOR DISK DRIVES
 0- **\$509** 1-2-3- **\$339**

— T.M. TANDY CORP.

WE ACCEPT
 CERTIFIED CHECKS,
 CASHIERS CHECKS
 AND MONEY ORDERS

PERRY OIL & GAS INCORPORATED

137 NORTH MAIN ST., PERRY, MICHIGAN 48872 PHONE (517) 625-4161, MICH.
 WE OWN AND OPERATE A RADIO SHACK — DEALERSHIP R162

FOR OUR PRICES, PLEASE CALL TOLL FREE **1-800-248-3823**

Do your own taxes like an expert with TAX/SAVER.™

TAX/SAVER.™ The tax help program for the layman and the professional.

- Privacy.
- Built-in tax aids. Answers questions like "Is my father my dependent?" and "Are my deductions reasonable?"
- Tax regulations programmed in by our team of accountants. Type in your figures and you've done your own tax return.
- Output to video or lineprinter. (Overlays available.)
- Tax deductible.
- Optional text: help for novices - speed for professionals.
- Manual: Tax information, lists of deductions, tax glossary.
- **TAX/SAVER™ I:** completes long and short forms, itemized deductions, interest, dividends, income averaging and maximum tax, tax calculation.
- **TAX/SAVER™ II:** all features of **TAX/SAVER™ I** plus business income and capital gains.
- Discount on yearly updates.

NEW!

TAX/FORECASTER™ converts **TAX/SAVER™** to a tax planner. Lets you see how financial decisions will affect your taxes. **TAX/FORECASTER™** can be used alone.

Orders will be filled in late January to allow inclusion of new tax laws.

TO ORDER:

Call collect **203-324-3009** or **203-544-8777** or mail this coupon to: **Micromatic Programming Co.**
P.O. Box 158, Georgetown, CT 06829

Please enroll me in member's service and send:

- ☐ **TAX/SAVER™ I** @ \$79.95 Manual included
☐ **TAX/SAVER™ II** @ \$119.95 Manual included
☐ **TAX/FORECASTER™** @ \$49.95
 (with either **TAX/SAVER™** @ \$29.95)
☐ Tax Form Overlays @ \$39.95
☐ Please send me more information

Please check one:

- ☐ TRS-80* Model I, 32K with 2 disk drives
☐ TRS-80* Model III, 32K with 2 disk drives

Add \$3.50 for postage and handling. CT residents add 7% sales tax.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

☐ Check ☐ Master Charge ☐ Visa

Card No. _____ Exp. date _____

Reviews:

"Well designed and easy to use" — D. Lubar, Creative Computing Magazine 1/81

"**TAX/SAVER™** may very well live up to its name"

— M. Tannenbaum, CPA, 80 Microcomputing Magazine 2/81

*Registered trademark of Radio Shack

©Copyright 1981

repeated until ZX equals two, at which time the program proceeds into its next phase. The flag ZX keeps track of how many corners of the intended region you have already specified. Since you need only two (upper left and lower right), ZX is originally set to zero (line 50090) and then incremented by one (in the "Enter Corner" routine) each time you specify one of the corners until ZX reaches two.

Line 50120 is another self-contained Repeat...Until loop. It repeatedly flashes the cursor until you input a character from the keyboard. Unlike normal cursor blinking, however, this instruction makes the character on the screen at the cursor's location visible to the user between flashes. The character is found by a PEEK instruction and saved as a one-character temporary string ZT\$. The cursor is then turned on (CHR\$(14)), and after a short (count-to-15) wait, turned off again. The screen character saved in ZT\$ is restored, and, after another short wait, the keylatch is checked to see whether there has been an input (Z\$=INKEY\$). If not, Z\$ is the null string (Z\$="") and our test, (Z\$<>"") generates a logical false (zero), looping back to the beginning. If there has been input, however, (Z\$<>"") generates a minus 1 as a logical true, its negation is a plus 1, and the NEXTZ2 will increment that to two, exiting from the loop.

The next two lines check to see which character you input. You move the cursor with the four arrow keys; when you press one (ASCII code 8, 9, 10, or 91), line 50130 calls the "Move Cursor" routine at 50400. This routine checks to be sure that you are not at the edge of the screen and then increments or decrements the row counter ZR or the column counter ZC appropriately. After a new PRINT@ address (ZU) is computed for the cursor, control returns to the main routine.

You specify one of the corners of the region to be printed by pressing the Enter key (ASCII code 13). Any keypress other than an arrow or Enter (or Break) is ignored. If you press Enter, the instruction at line 50140

calls the "Enter Corner" routine at line 50500. This routine stores the column and row number of the cursor in one of two little arrays. If ZX equals zero, you are stipulating the upper left corner of the region to be printed, so line 50510 stores the column number ZC and the row number ZR in positions 1 and 2 of the array ZT (for top-left). The Return if ZU equals 1023 prevents the unlikely selection of the lower right corner of the screen as the top left corner to be printed.

If ZX equals one, you are stipulating the lower right corner of your region. Line 50520 checks to be sure you have indeed moved downward and to the right from your first corner (or, at least, not upward or toward the left) and then stores the cursor column and row numbers in the little array ZB (for bottom-right). When you have successfully set a corner, line 50530 changes the flag ZX and returns control to the main routine, where line 50150 modifies the instruction message if necessary.

When you have stipulated both corners of the region to be printed, ZX equals two and you pass on to the program's printing phase. Line 50180 restores the original line zero of the screen (and frees the string Z0\$, which has been holding it, for other work). It also selects the Tiny mode (LPRINT CHR\$(27); CHR\$(20)) on the LP IV and advances the paper one half inch (STRING\$(3,138)) to leave space between printed outputs. Line 50190 then computes the pixel addresses which you need to control your printing loops.

A pixel is addressed by two coordinates: (O,D). The coordinate O is the pixel-count Over (0-127); D is the pixel-count Down (0-47). Since you need two such pixel addresses (one for each corner of your region) the program again uses some little arrays. The Over and Down counts for the upper-left pixel of the region and will be stored in position one of the arrays ZO and ZD; the Over and Down, counting for the region's lower-right pixel, are in position two of the same two-position arrays. Since there are two pixels Over for each print position, the pro-

gram multiplies ZT(1), the column address of the top-left corner, by two to get ZO(1). The program multiplies ZB(1), the column address of the bottom-right corner, by two and then adds one (making sure you pick up the rightmost column of pixels) to get ZO(2). Similarly, since there are three pixels Down for each print position, the program multiplies ZT(2), the row address of the top-left corner, by three to get ZD(1), and ZB(2), the row address of the bottom-right corner, by three to get ZD(2), adding two (to ensure that you pick up the two bottom-most rows of pixels in the bottom row of print cells). ZR is reset to the row address of the first row of print cells, ZT(2). It keeps track of your rows for the printing of non-graphic characters, letters and numbers.

Next, the print routine steps through each row of pixels, ZD(1) to ZD(2). Line 50210 initializes two print strings, ZP\$(1) and ZP\$(2). If you have also arrived at a row of pixels which is the top-most row of the corresponding row of full-character print cells, line 50210 pauses to call the "Load Letters" routine at 50600. This routine loads the non-graphic, alphanumeric information from the row of print cells ZR into a string (Z0\$) to be printed later. It successively PEEKs at each screen position in the row ZR of your region, from the leftmost column ZT(1) to the rightmost column ZB(1). If it finds an alphanumeric character there—a letter or a number (ASCII codes 32-127)—it adds it to the string Z0\$. If it finds anything else (for example, a

```

50000 **** GRAPHIX/SUB -- Simulate printer graphics on LPIV
50010 * by Jay F. Rosenberg -- 10/23/81
50020 * Include CLEAR 1000, DEFINT Z, and DIM ZO(2),ZD(2),
50030 * ZP$(2),ZT(2),ZB(2) in Hseeping for calling program
50040 ****
50050 ** HOUSEKEEPING
50060 ZI$="Place cursor on ": ZJ$=" corner and press <ENTER>"
50070 ZL$="UPPER LEFT": ZR$="LOWER RIGHT"
50080 Z0$="": FOR ZX=0 TO 63: Z0$=Z0$+CHR$(PEEK(15360+ZX)): POKE 1
50090 +ZX,32: NEXT ZX: PRINT @ 0, ZI$+ZL$+ZJ$:
50090 POKE 16412,1: POKE 16419,191: ZR=8: ZC=32: ZU=64*ZR+ZC: Z$="
50100 ** DEFINE REGION TO BE PRINTED
50110 FOR ZI=1 TO 1
50120 FOR ZJ=1 TO 1: ZT$=CHR$(PEEK(15360+ZU)): PRINT @ ZU,CHR$(14);:
50130 FOR ZY=1 TO 15: NEXT ZY: PRINT @ ZU,CHR$(15);: PRINT @ ZU,ZT$: F
50140 OR ZY=1 TO 15: NEXT ZY: Z$=INKEY$: Z2=-(Z$<>""): NEXT Z2
50150 IF ASC(Z$)=8 OR ASC(Z$)=9 OR ASC(Z$)=10 OR ASC(Z$)=91 THEN G
50160 OSUB 50400
50170 IF ASC(Z$)=13 THEN GOSUB 50500
50180 IF ZX=1 THEN PRINT @ 0, ZI$+ZR$+ZJ$:
50190 Z$="": PRINT @ ZU,"": ZI=-(ZX=2): NEXT ZI
50200 ** PRINT LINE PRINTER GRAPHICS
50210 PRINT @ 0,Z0$,CHR$(15): LPRINT CHR$(27);CHR$(20);STRING$(3,
50220 138)
50230 ZO(1)=2*ZT(1): ZO(2)=2*ZB(1)+1: ZD(1)=3*ZT(2): ZD(2)=3*ZB(2)
50240 +2: ZR=ZT(2)
50250 FOR ZY=ZD(1) TO ZD(2)
50260 ZP$(1)="": ZP$(2)="": IF ZY/3=ZR THEN GOSUB 50600
50270 FOR ZK=ZO(1) TO ZO(2)
50280 IF POINT(ZK,ZY) THEN ZP$(1)=ZP$(1)+"O" ELSE ZP$(1)=ZP$(1)+"
50290 "
50300 IF POINT(ZK,ZY) THEN ZP$(2)=ZP$(2)+"#" ELSE ZP$(2)=ZP$(2)+"
50310 "
50320 NEXT ZK
50330 IF ZP$(1)=STRING$(LEN(ZP$(1)),32) THEN ZI=-1 ELSE ZI=0
50340 IF (ZY-1)/3=ZR THEN: IF Z2 THEN ZR=ZR+1 ELSE LPRINT TAB(ZO(1)+
50350 2) CHR$(27);CHR$(14);Z0$;CHR$(27);CHR$(138): ZR=ZR+1
50360 IF ZI THEN LPRINT CHR$(27);CHR$(28) ELSE LPRINT TAB(ZO(1)+2)
50370 ZP$(1);CHR$(27);CHR$(138): LPRINT TAB(ZO(1)+2) ZP$(2);CHR$(27);CHR
50380 $(38)
50390 NEXT ZY
50400 ** EXIT FROM GRAPHIX/SUB SUBROUTINE
50410 LPRINT STRING$(3,138);CHR$(27);CHR$(19)
50420 POKE 16419,176: POKE 16412,0: RETURN
50430 *****
50440 ** MOVE CURSOR
50450 IF ASC(Z$)=8 THEN: IF ZC>0 THEN ZC=ZC-1
50460 IF ASC(Z$)=9 THEN: IF ZC<63 THEN ZC=ZC+1
50470 IF ASC(Z$)=10 THEN: IF ZR<15 THEN ZR=ZR+1
50480 IF ASC(Z$)=91 THEN: IF ZR>0 THEN ZR=ZR-1
50490 ZU=64*ZR+ZC: RETURN
50500 ** ENTER CORNER
50510 IF ZX=0 THEN: IF ZU=1023 THEN RETURN ELSE ZT(1)=ZC: ZT(2)=ZR
50520 IF ZX=1 THEN: IF ZC<ZT(1) OR ZR<ZT(2) THEN RETURN ELSE ZB(1)
50530 =ZC: ZB(2)=ZR
50540 ZX=ZX+1: RETURN
50550 ** LOAD LETTERS
50560 Z0$=" "
50570 FOR ZC=15360+64*ZR+ZT(1) TO 15360+64*ZR+ZB(1)
50580 IF 31<PEEK(ZC) AND PEEK(ZC)<128 THEN Z0$=Z0$+CHR$(PEEK(ZC))
50590 ELSE Z0$=Z0$+" "
50600 NEXT ZC
50610 IF Z0$=STRING$(LEN(Z0$),32) THEN Z2=-1 ELSE Z2=0
50620 RETURN
50630 **

```

Program Listing 1

Sams unlocks the secrets of your TRS-80® microcomputer with eight great books that show you how to process data, enhance your programming skills and control and receive information from a number of external devices.

INTERMEDIATE PROGRAMMING FOR THE TRS-80® (MODEL I), No. 21809, \$9.95, leads you smoothly from standard BASIC to machine- and assembly-language programming.

TRS-80® ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE MADE SIMPLE, No. 21851, \$12.95, shows you how to effectively utilize the existing Level II BASIC ROM assembly language subroutines.

TRS-80® MORE THAN BASIC, No. 21813, \$10.95, takes you beyond higher-language programming to the efficient and powerful realm of assembly-language programming, where you can use the Z-80 instruction code to perform functions not practical or possible under BASIC.

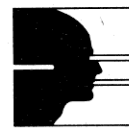
MOSTLY BASIC: APPLICATIONS FOR YOUR TRS-80®, BOOK 1 (No. 21788, \$12.95) and BOOK 2 (No. 21865, \$12.95) together contain more than 50 BASIC programs for use in your home or office. These programs can help you save money on investments, entertain, and educate yourself and your family.

The heart of your TRS-80® microcomputer is its Z-80 microprocessor. With THE Z-80 MICROCOMPUTER HANDBOOK, No. 21500, \$11.95, from Sams, you will learn about the internal architecture and numerous interfacing signals of this popular device.

With TRS-80® INTERFACING BOOK 1 (No. 21633, \$10.95) and BOOK 2 (No. 21739, \$11.95) you will learn to use your microcomputer's internal signals to control and monitor external circuitry via BASIC-language programs.

Once you understand how your TRS-80® operates, your applications are limited only by your own imagination. Sams holds the key to freeing your creativity.

To order these Sams Books or to get the name of your local Sams retailer, call 800-428-3696 toll-free, or 317-298-5566 and reference AD146.



SAMS BOOKS

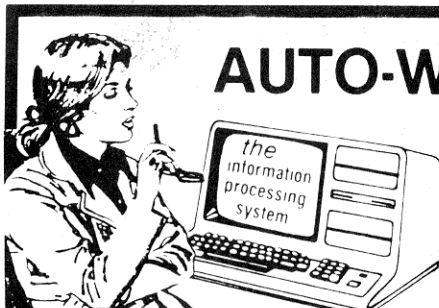
Howard W. Sams & Co., Inc.
4300 West 62nd Street, P.O. Box 7092
Indianapolis, IN 46206

✓299

SAMS HOLDS THE KEY TO YOUR TRS-80®



Offer good in USA only and expires 6/30/82. Prices subject to change without notice.



AUTO-WRITER

NEW!

YOU ALREADY OWN THE BEST DATA BASE MANAGER AVAILABLE...

It's Your Word Processor...

- Use your word processor to create and maintain a **FREE-FORMAT** data base. There is **NO NEED TO ABBREVIATE** because of fixed-length fields.
- Sort your data base by any field.
- Print form letters and reports, automatically selecting and extracting information from your data base.
- Use format codes to control the printing of form letters and reports.
- Create subsets of your data base with the powerful **SELECT-IF** software.
- Requires 48K, 2 disk drives, and lower case Model I or III. Available for most Disk Operating Systems.

NOW AT THE SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY PRICE OF \$72.83
 (Manual available separately for \$20.00)
AUTO-WRITER... IN A CLASS BY ITSELF
WRITE OR CALL NOW FOR A FREE BROCHURE
MIDWEST DATA SYSTEMS
 a division of Walonick Associates, Inc.
 5624 Girard Ave. So., Minneapolis, MN 55419
 (612) 866-9022

✓ 148

!!NOW AVAILABLE!!

NEW!
CPM-MBASIC

INDEX SEQUENTIAL ACCESS METHOD

- ★ Get and Put Records to Disk File by "KEY"
- ★ Read File in Key Sequence Without Sorting
- ★ Delete Records Without Recopying File
- ★ Add Records to Disk Files in Any Sequence
- ★ Variable Key Length From 1 to 50 Characters
- ★ Machine Language or Basic Subroutines.

BUSINESS APPLICATION ADVANTAGES

- Improved Disk Utilization
- Easier Program Development
- Improved Operating Characteristics
- Reduce or Eliminate Sorting
- Improved Performance

ISAM SUBROUTINES

ISAM UTILITIES

Documentation

On Diskette \$90.00

NEW! MACHINE LANGUAGE + BASIC SUBS — \$140

— PLUS — Free Mailing List Sample Application
 Add 6% Sales Tax for California Orders

✓ 150

TRS-80 MODEL I, II, & III and CPM SOFTWARE FROM:

Johnson Associates - or - **Telephone Order Line**
P.O. Box 1402
Redding, CA 96001

For Bank Card Sales
(916) 221-0740

WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

graphics character) it adds a blank. Finally, before returning, it checks at line 50650 to see if there are any alphanumeric data to be printed or if ZO\$ is all blanks (ASCII code 32). The routine sets Z2 to minus 1 (logical true) as a flag meaning "Nothing to be printed" and to zero (logical false) if there is something alphanumeric to print.

Lines 50220-50260 do the same job for your row of pixels. The program Points at each pixel in the row ZY from Over address ZO(1) to ZO(2). If the pixel is set (lighted), Point returns a logical true; O and # are added to the two print strings ZP\$(1) and ZP\$(2) respectively. The program constructs your line printer pixel by overprinting the O with the ". This operation creates a nice little black rectangle when the LP IV is set in Tiny mode. If the pixel is not set (unlighted), the program adds a blank to your print strings. Line 50260 checks to see if there are any pixels to be printed and sets the flag Z1 appropriately—logical true (minus 1, if there is nothing to be printed, and logical false (zero) otherwise.

Now you are ready to print. Line 50270 checks to see whether you are in the middle row of pixels for the current row (ZR) of print cells. If you are, and if there is alphanumeric information to be printed (IFZ2 checks the flag Z2 for logical

true or false), the program LPRINTs it in the appropriate horizontal location. Allowing a two-column margin, you Tab over to your first print position ZO(1)—thus TAB (ZO(1)+2). Since each print cell is two pixels wide, the program takes advantage of another nice feature of the LP IV and ensures that your alphanumeric string ZO\$ lines up properly with the graphics by printing it double width. The CHR\$(27);CHR\$(14) starts the double width operation; the LP IV terminates it automatically. The CHR\$(27);CHR\$(138) is a full reverse line feed which keeps you on the same print line by cancelling the automatic full line feed forward inserted by the LP IV.

Finally, line 50280 prints the graphics. If there are no graphics to print (IFZ1 checks the appropriate flag), the program rolls the paper forward one-half line with CHR\$(27);CHR\$(28). If there are graphics, however, the program prints two ZP\$ strings. First, it LPRINTs the string of Os (ZP\$(1)), and rolls back the paper to the same line with CHR\$(27);CHR\$(138). It then overprints the string of #s (LP\$(2)) and positions the print head on the next half-line by using only a half reverse, CHR\$(27);CHR\$(30). Then you are ready for your next row of pixels—NEXT ZY.

The program finishes by rolling the paper up another half inch, returning the LP IV to 10

Program Listing 2

```

1000 **** SKETCHER -- Screen Drawing Board
1005 ** by Jay F. Rosenberg -- 10/23/81
1010 ** Use with GRAPHIX/SUB for Printed Graphics Output
1015 **
1020 CLEAR 1000: DEFINT A-Z: DIM ZO(2),ZD(2),ZP$(2),ZT(2),ZB(2)
1030 VR=15360: CNS=CHR$(14): CFS=CHR$(15)
1040 POKE 16412,1: POKE 16419,191
1050 CLS: CU=542: PRINT @ CU,";"
1060 FORR=1TOL
1070 XS="": AX=0
1080 FORR0=1TOL
1090 TS=CHR$(PEEK(VR+CU))
1100 PRINT @ CU,CNS;: FOR N=1 TO 15: NEXT N
1110 PRINT @ CU,CFS;: PRINT @ CU,TS;
1120 FOR N=1 TO 15: NEXT N: XS=INKEY$
1130 R0=-(XS<>""): NEXT R0
1140 AX=ASC(XS)
1150 IF AX=27 THEN GOSUB 1500
1160 IF AX=8 OR AX=9 OR AX=10 OR AX=91 THEN GOSUB 1600
1170 IF (31<AX AND AX<91) OR (96<AX AND AX<128) THEN POKE VR+CU,AX
1180 R=-(AX=31): NEXT R
1190 POKE 16412,0: POKE 16419,176
1200 *** Next instruction calls GRAPHIX/SUB. Change if needed.
1205 **
1210 GOSUB 50000
1215 **
1220 FORR=1TOL: XS=INKEY$: R=-(XS=CHR$(13)): NEXT R
1230 **

```

Program continues

Quality Computer Services presents..

Hard Disk Systems

12m \$3195

For TRS®, Apple®, Heath®, S-100 and more
6,12,20,40 and 80 Megabyte systems

Completely assembled and tested subsystem including:

- Switchable power supply
- Winchester drive
- Host adapter card
- Sealed case
- Expansion

The enclosure, controller and power supply have been designed to allow for future backup hardware or increased storage

- Software
- Auto attach CP/M*
- Hard disk utilities
- Real time clock

- Formatting program
Assigns alternate sectors for any weak sectors detected during formatting assuring the lowest possible error rate

- Warranty: The system has a full one year warranty on all parts and workmanship
- Also available: attach for TRSDOS, OASIS*, Apple DOS
- Optional 5 1/4" floppy (shown)

See local dealer
or call:
QuCeS
178 Main Street
Metuchen, New Jersey
201-548-2135

• Quantity discounts available. Distributor, Dealer and OEM inquiries invited.

*OASIS is a trademark of Phase One Systems. CP/M is trademark of Digital Research

48
QCS.
u e

Toll free number: 800 631 5944

Program continued

```

1230 CLS: END
1240 '***
1500 GX$="": IS$="": AI=0
1510 FOR R1=1 TO 1
1520 IS$=INKEY$: AI=ASC(IS$+CHR$(1))
1530 IF 47<AI AND AI<58 THEN GX$=GX$+IS$
1540 R1=-(AI=13): NEXT R1
1550 NG=VAL(GX$): IF 31<NG AND NG<192 THEN POKE VR+CU,NG
1560 RETURN
1570 '***
1600 IF AX=8 THEN: IF CU/64<>INT(CU/64) THEN CU=CU-1
1610 IF AX=9 THEN: IF (CU-63)/64<>INT((CU-63)/64) THEN CU=CU+1
1620 IF AX=10 THEN: IF CU<960 THEN CU=CU+64
1630 IF AX=91 THEN: IF CU>63 THEN CU=CU-64
1640 PRINT @ CU,"";: RETURN
1650 '***

```

'Program exit
' Graphics Routine
'Begin input
'Get keypress
'Save if numeral
'Exit if <ENTER>
'Move cursor

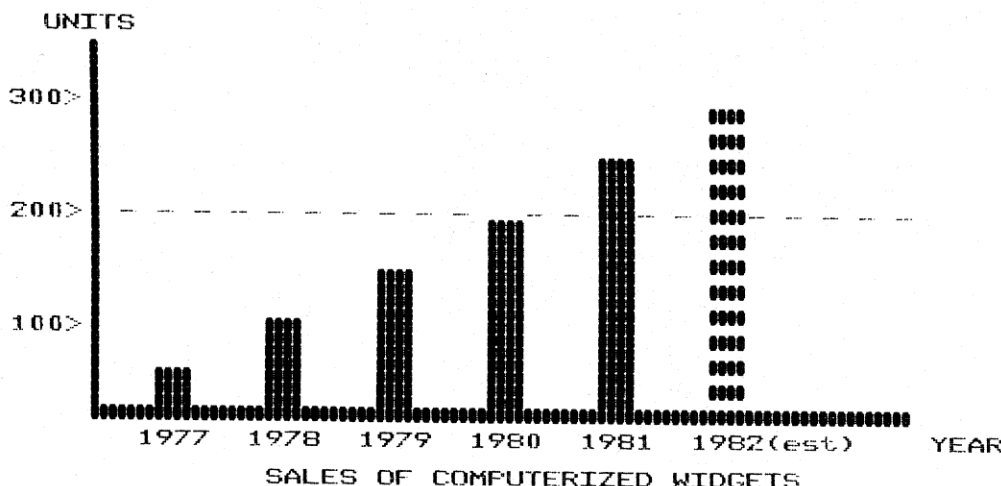


Fig. 1.

api mode by CHR\$(27);CHR\$(19), and POKEing that cursor back to its normal small blinking self before returning from GRAPHIX/SUB to the calling program.

Using GRAPHIX/SUB

Program Listing 2, Sketcher, lets you put graphics on the screen.

Most of Sketcher will by now

look familiar to you. The house-keeping lines 1020-1050 establish the string space and arrays GRAPHIX/SUB will use. They define the beginning of video RAM (15360), introduce abbreviations for "cursor on" and "cursor off" control commands, and POKE in a solid block cursor which is then positioned at the center of a blank screen. As before, you handle cursor blinking. Lines 1080-1130 are the "Repeat flash-cursor Until input-from-keyboard" loop which we packed into line 50120 of GRAPHIX/SUB. When a character is input into X\$ by the INKEY\$ command, the program exits from this loop and (at line 1140) finds the ASCII code for that character.

If you input an arrow (ASCII codes 8, 9, 10 and 91), line 1160 calls the "Move Cursor" subroutine at 1600-1640 which checks for the edge of the screen and moves the cursor one position in the direction corresponding to the arrow. The cursor PRINT@ address is stored in CU and operated on directly, since in

PRODUCTS FOR YOUR RADIO SHACK

NEW!

COLOR COMPUTER

MICROTEXT COMMUNICATIONS VIA YOUR MODEM!

Now you can use your printer with your modem! Your computer can be an intelligent printing terminal. Talk to timeshare services or to other personal computers; print simultaneously through a second printer port; and re-display text stored in memory. Download text to Basic programs; dump to a cassette tape, or printer, or both. Microtext can be used with any printer or no printer at all. It features user-configurable duplex/parity for special applications, and can send any ASCII character. You'll find many uses for this general purpose module! Available in ROMPACK, ready-to-use, for \$59.95.

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM

The Micro Works Software Development System (SDS80C) is a complete 6809 editor, assembler and monitor package contained in one Color Computer program pack! Vastly superior to RAM-based assemblers/editors, the SDS80C is non-volatile, meaning that if your application program bombs, it can't destroy your editor/assembler. Plus it leaves almost all of 16K or 32K RAM free for your program. Since all three programs, editor, assembler and monitor are co-resident, we eliminate tedious program loading when going back and forth from editing to assembly and debugging!

The powerful screen-oriented Editor features finds, changes, moves, copies and much more. All keys have convenient auto repeat (typamatic), and since no line numbers are required, the full width of the screen may be used to generate well commented code.

The Assembler features all of the following: complete 6809 instruction set; complete 6800 set supported for cross-assembly; conditional assembly; local labels; assembly to cassette tape or to memory; listing to screen or printer; and mnemonic error codes instead of numbers.

The versatile ABUG monitor is a compact version of CBUG, tailored for debugging programs generated by the Assembler and Editor. It features examine/change of memory or registers, cassette load and save, breakpoints and more. SDS80C Price: \$89.95

▶ GAMES



Star Blaster — Blast your way through an asteroid field in this action-packed Hi-Res graphics game! Available in ROMPACK; requires 16K. Price: \$39.95
Pac Attack — Try your hand at this challenging game by Computerware, with fantastic graphics, sound and action! Cassette requires 16K. Price: \$24.95
Berserk — Have fun zapping robots with this Hi-Res game by Mark Data Products. Cassette requires 16K. Price: \$24.95
Adventure — *Black Sanctum* and *Calixto Island* by Mark Data Products. Each cassette requires 16K. Price: \$19.95 each.

ROMLESS PAK I — is an empty program pack capable of holding two 2716 or 2732 EPROMs, allowing you up to 8K of program! The PC board inside comes with sockets installed, ready to go with the addition of your custom EPROMs. Price: \$24.95

2-PASS DISASSEMBLER — with documentation package. 16K; cassette. 80C Disassembler Price: \$49.95

CBUG — Machine language monitor. CBUG Cassette Price: \$29.95

CBUG ON 2716 EPROM: Can plug into Romless Pak I. CBUG ROM Price: \$39.95

PARALLEL PRINTER INTERFACE — serial to parallel converter allows use of all standard parallel printers. P180C Price: \$69.95

Assembly Language Programming, by Lance Leventhal. Price: \$16.95

MEMORY UPGRADE KITS: 4-16K Kit Price \$39.95. 16-32K (requires soldering experience) Price: \$39.95

PARTS & SERVICES: SAMs, 6809Es, RAMs, PIAs. Call for prices.

THE MICRO WORKS

125



GOOD STUFF!

WE SHIP FROM STOCK!

Master Charge/Visa and COD Accepted

P.O. BOX 1110 DEL MAR, CA 92014 714-942-2400

TRS-80™ DISCOUNT - BUY DIRECT

WE SELL THE FULL LINE OF TRS-80 AT WHOLESALE PRICES

MODEL II

26-4002 64K 1 Drive.....\$3279
Ask About Hard Drives

MODEL III

26-1062 16K.....\$839
26-1066 48K with
2 Drives, RS232.....\$2059

COLOR COMPUTER

26-3001 4K.....\$318
26-3002 16K Ext. Basic.....\$469
26-3003 32K Ext. Basic.....\$569

POCKET COMPUTER

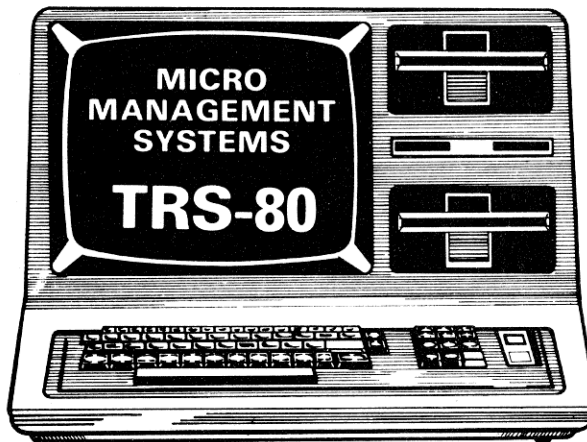
26-3501 Pocket Computer.....\$188

TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER

DISK DRIVES

26-3022 Disk Drive #1.....\$498
26-3023 Disk Drive #2, 3, 4.....\$338

LEARN TO
"DO IT YOURSELF"
AND SAVE



THOUSANDS OF
SATISFIED
CUSTOMERS

TRS-80™ DISCOUNT SOFTWARE TRS-80™

WRITE FOR YOUR
FREE CATALOG

ORDER TOLL FREE
1-800-841-0860

•LARGE INVENTORY
•FAST DELIVERY

TM - TANDY CORPORATION
FREE COPY OF WARRANTY UPON REQUEST

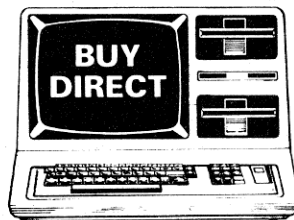
**MICRO
MANAGEMENT
SYSTEMS, INC.**

DEPT. NO. 4
115 C. SECOND AVE. S.W.
CAIRO, GA. 31728
GA. 912-377-7120

MODEL III SOFTWARE

26-1563 Scripsit I & III.....\$79.00
26-1566 Visicalc I.....\$83.00
26-1567 Visicalc III.....\$83.00
26-1552 General Ledger.....\$90.00
26-1553 Inventory Ctl.....\$90.00
26-1556 Payroll.....\$180.00
26-1555 Accts. Receivable..\$135.00
26-1554 Accts. Payable.....\$135.00
26-1558 Bus. Mail List.....\$90.00
26-2201 Fortran I.....\$90.00
26-1562 Profile.....\$72.00
26-1592 Profile III Plus.....\$180.00
26-1565 Microfiles.....\$90.00
26-1569 Visicalc.....\$180.00
26-1590 Super Scripsit.....\$180.00
26-1591 Scripsit Dictionary..\$135.00
26-1582 Time Manager.....\$90.00
26-1580 Project Manager.....\$90.00
26-1581 Personnel Manager..\$90.00
26-1568 Medical Off. Syst...\$270.00
26-2203 Cobol.....\$180.00

COLOR COMPUTER SOFTWARE



MODEL II SOFTWARE

26-4515 Profile Plus.....\$270.00
26-4511 Visicalc II.....\$265.00
26-4512 Profile II.....\$162.00
26-4501 General Ledger....\$180.00
26-4502 Inventory Mgmt....\$180.00
26-4503 Payroll.....\$360.00
26-4504 Accts. Receivable..\$270.00
26-4505 Accts. Payable.....\$270.00
26-4507 Mail List II.....\$108.00
26-4701 Fortran.....\$270.00
26-4703 Cobol.....\$270.00
26-4705 Compiler BASIC....\$180.00
26-4540 Statistical Analysis . \$90.00
26-4508 Medical Off. System\$675.00
26-4509 Manuf. Inventory...\$675.00
26-4513 Job Costing.....\$135.00
26-4520 Time Accounting...\$450.00
26-4621 Personnel Search...\$270.00
26-4560 Westlaw.....\$225.00
26-4531 Scripsit 2.0.....\$360.00
26-4534 Scripsit Dictionary..\$180.00

POCKET COMPUTER SOFTWARE



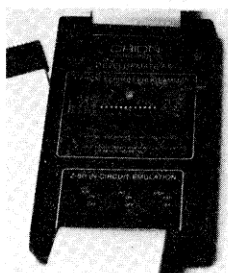
95

Convert your TRS-80 Model I or III into a

DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM

Now you can develop Z-80 based, stand-alone devices such as games, robots, instruments and peripheral controllers, by using your TRS-80 as a development system. The DEVELOPMATE plugs into the expansion connector of your TRS-80 and adds **PROM PROGRAMMING** and **IN-CIRCUIT-EMULATION** capabilities to your system (with or without expansion interface).

Complete instructions and sample schematics are included to help you design your own simple stand-alone microcomputer systems. THESE SYSTEMS CAN BE AS SIMPLE AS FOUR ICs: one TTL circuit for clock and reset, a Z-80, an EPROM, and one peripheral interface chip.



When the In-Circuit-Emulation cable is plugged into the Z-80 socket of your stand-alone system, the system becomes a part of your TRS-80. You can use the full power of your editor/ assembler's debug and trace programs to check out both the hardware and the software. Simple test loops can be used to check out the hardware, then the system program can be run to debug the logic of your stand-alone device.

Since the program is kept in TRS-80 RAM, changes can be made quickly and easily. When your stand-alone device works as desired, you use the Developmate's PROM PROGRAMMER to copy the program into a PROM. With this PROM, and a Z-80 in place of the emulation cable, your stand-alone device will work by itself.

The DEVELOPMATE is extremely compact: Both the PROM programmer and the In-Circuit-Emulator are in one small plastic box only 3.2" x 5.4". A line-plug mounted power supply is included. The PROM programmer has a "personality module" which defines the voltages and connections of the PROM so that future devices can be accommodated. However, the system comes with a "universal" personality module which handles 2758,2508(8K), 2716,2516(16K), 2532(32K), as well as the new electrically alterable 2816 and 48016(16K EEPROMS).

The COMPLETE DEVELOPMATE 81, with software, power supply, emulation cable, TRS-80 cable, and "universal" personality module, is ONLY \$329!

please indicate model 1 or model 3 version

ORION INSTRUMENTS

172 Otis Avenue, Dept. M, Woodside, CA 94062
(415) 851-1172

Master Charge and Visa phone orders accepted.
California residents please add 6% sales tax.



✓ 151

✓ 151

this case we do not need the row and column counts.

If you input any standard keyboard character (ASCII codes 32-90 and 97-127), line 1170 displays it by POKEing it into the appropriate screen location. The only new twist, in fact, is in line 1150 and the little subroutine (beginning at 1500) which is called there. Line 1150 checks for ASCII code 27, the code corresponding to the combination of Shift and the up arrow. Press Shift and up arrow together whenever you want to display a graphics character at the position of the cursor on the screen. The cursor disappears, and line 1150 calls the graphics routine at 1500.

In the graphics routine, the ASCII code for the graphics character you wish to display (128-191) is input from the keyboard in the form of a string (GX\$). Lines 1510-1540 are another Repeat...Until loop which accepts inputs from the keyboard until AI, the ASCII code of the input, equals 13 (that is, until you press Enter). The ASC function used in line 1520 converts each keypress into its ASCII code. (CHR\$(1) is added to I\$ before using ASC, since the ASC function will crash on a null string input. If there has been no keypress, I\$ will be "" and AI will be set to ASC(CHR\$(1)), which is 1.) Line 1530 checks to see if you have input a numeral 0-9 (ASCII codes 48-57); if so, the routine adds it to the string GX\$. When you press Enter, Basic's logical true for AI equals 13 forces an exit from the input loop. Line 1550 then uses the VAL function to convert the string of numerals (GX\$) into an integer (NG).

Finally, if NG is the ASCII code of a valid alphanumeric or graphics character (32-191), the corresponding character is POKEd into the cursor position on the screen and control re-

turns to the main program. The inclusion of all valid alphanumeric codes in addition to the graphics codes allows you to display and print characters from 91-96 which are not otherwise accessible from the keyboard.

Press the Clear key to exit the main program. Clear corresponds to an ASCII code of 31, which line 1180 establishes as the Until condition for the entire Repeat...Until loop begun at line 1060. When the screen looks the way you want it press Clear. The cursor vanishes again (POKEd back to normal by line 1190) and then reappears a few moments later, along with the message line and first instruction for GRAPHIX/SUB (called at line 1210).

Sketcher line 1220 (another Repeat...Until loop) pauses and holds the picture on the screen following the LP IV printer operations so that you can compare the screen graphics with the printer graphics. Press Enter one last time to end.

Load Sketcher and GRAPHIX/SUB, power up your LP IV, and start drawing. Fig. 1 and 2 show sample outputs. Fig. 1 is a bar chart or histogram for the sales of computerized widgets (You know what they are!). Fig. 2 is the graphic representation of a classical zoological equation. The printed versions are a little compressed as a result of the difference in the depth-to-width ratio, but still every bit as recognizable as their screen versions.

Notice in printing alphanumeric data in double width that the labels are horizontally centered in the boxes. You may wish to center the labels vertically as well, by compensating for the fact that the LP IV prints letters and numbers on a single line, while they are two pixels deep on the screen (the top two rows of a print cell). ■

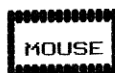


Fig. 2.

*** Good This Month RIBBON SALE *** NEW LOW PRICES! RADIO SHACK-CENTRONICS-EPSON PRINTERS

INSERTS	RELOADS	NEW
EXACT REPLACEMENTS made in our own shop feature LONG-LIFE and HEAVY INKING. Our instructions make inserts easy to put in.	You SEND your used CARTRIDGES to us. We RELOAD them for you.	CARTRIDGES (from the manufacturer)
DAISY WHEEL II Carbon Film (26-1419)	26.00/6 50.00/doz	15.00/3 22.00/3
COLORS Red, Green Blue, Brown	32.00/6 60.00/doz	18.00/3
Long-Life Fabric (1449)	25.00/3 95.00/doz	9.00 ea 21.00/2
LP VI-VIII (26-1418)	20.00/3 76.00/doz	9.00 ea 22.00/2
LP III-V (26-1414)	21.00/3 80.00/doz	9.00 ea 25.00/2
LP I-II-IV 700 Zip-Pack 730/737/779	11.00/3 42.00/doz	
EPSON MX 70-80-100	21.00/3 80.00/doz	9.00 ea 20 25/2 100 46/2
CENTRONICS 7-MEG 702/703/704/753		10.00 ea 26.00/2

Volume 1 **MODEL II 8" GAME DISCS** Volume 2
Biorhythms, Trap Ugly, Bingo
Rip Cord, Yacht Sea \$25.00 each Towers, Blackjack
Concentration & 4 More Farkle, Pony & 3 More

SEND CHECK, MONEY ORDER or COD(\$2.00 UPS) TO:
BCCOMPCO
800 South 17 Box 246 417 932-4196
Summersville MO 65571
We Pay Shipping on PREPAID Orders! Net 30 Accounts Available

WORRIED ABOUT ORDERING BY MAIL? Relax. We've been in business many years and know how to please the smallest and largest account. You receive some of the finest ribbons available made of our own exclusive IMAGE PLUS™ fabric and carbon film. Our ribbons fit your printer exactly. COMPARE, but BEWARE! We order all our competitor's products and are amazed at what we get. Have you ever received a new fabric ribbon you had to unwind and dump out on the table before you could use it? We have. Or, carbon film inserts that had no end-of-ribbon sensor? Or, 7-meg cartridges with only HALF enough ribbon at full retail? RIBBON manufacturing and distribution is our only business. We use the latest state-of-the-art production equipment and are blessed with a fine, dedicated staff. We fully guarantee all our products because we make them ourselves. You must be completely satisfied, period. Our ribbons are made fresh daily and are shipped within 24 hours. Write or call for our brochure and newsletter "INK SPOTS". Dealer inquiries welcome.

Bob Case, President

THE BEST NEW PROGRAM OF THE SEASON ISN'T EVEN ON TV

The smash hit program is E/Z-SCREEN. You can see it live, in action, right on your computer.

E/Z-SCREEN is the revolutionary new system that makes designing of professional quality screens a snap by letting you design them right on your TRS-80* screen.

Once in place, the E/Z-SCREEN system starts the show by "talking" to you. It automatically produces "user friendly" disk BASIC code, giving you access to a host of screen processing functions.

This and many other E/Z-SCREEN features can save you untold time, effort and can actually make screen design kind of enjoyable! Here's how.

E/Z-SCREEN DESIGN

By using your keyboard, E/Z-SCREEN's formatting commands let you format and modify your screen. Like changing channels, you can keep changing your layout until you're perfectly happy with it. And since what you see onscreen is what you get, you never get a layout or write a program you're not completely satisfied with.

Want to center a line? Maybe a few? Just give the command and watch it happen—automagically! You can even repeat information, horizontally or vertically.

Best of all, if you still don't like what you see, you can totally rearrange the screen design—even after you've written your program.

E/Z-SCREEN lets you move any and all fields of



information, re-sequence lines, plus much more. And you see it all happen. When you're finally satisfied, save your screen on disk and go on to design another. But after design completion, E/Z-SCREEN really goes to work for you.

THE GRAND FINALE

E/Z-SCREEN automatically generates the screen process code, making your screen work and look like those written for larger industrial computers. The code controls the displaying and reading of data and the printing of text on the screen—for up to 12 screens per program!

What's more, the keyboard operator is truly the program director, in total control of data being entered. Data changes, corrections, and erasures are all made easily by using the various cursor control keys.

A MATTER OF RECORD

E/Z-SCREEN even makes documentation of your program easy by automatically cross-referencing and printing it on paper (if printer is connected to system).

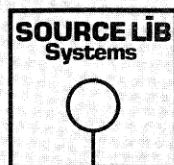
EASY ON THE BUDGET

E/Z-SCREEN costs about the same as an average black and white TV. Only \$149.95.

So to order, call toll free 800-223-1087.

In N.Y. State call 212-751-8891.

For more information, write SOURCE LIB Systems, Inc., 1670 Pershing St., Valley Stream, N.Y. 11880.



*Compatible with TRS-80 Models I and III, dual disk 48K memory. TRS-80 trademark of Tandy Corp.

All major credit cards accepted. N.Y. State residents add appropriate sales tax.

Use Boothe's techniques on your Model II.

Pictures at a Model II Exhibition

Jesse W. Baker
P.O. Box 145
Fort Kent, ME 04743

A shortage of fun programs for the Model II characterizes all the computer maga-

zines. Everyone writes programs for the Level II or the Model III and by-passes the Model II com-

pletely. I own a Model II and I too like to play with my computer; so I rework programs to run on my computer.

The Model II's graphic capabilities are limited, but it can do a nice job with what it has if you take the time. Usually, you can modify programs written for the Level II without much hassle. You can also modify programs

The Key Box

Model II Basic
Model II

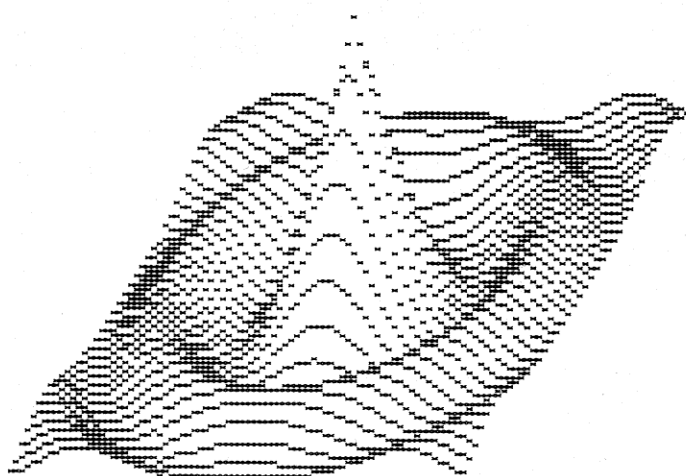


Fig. 1.

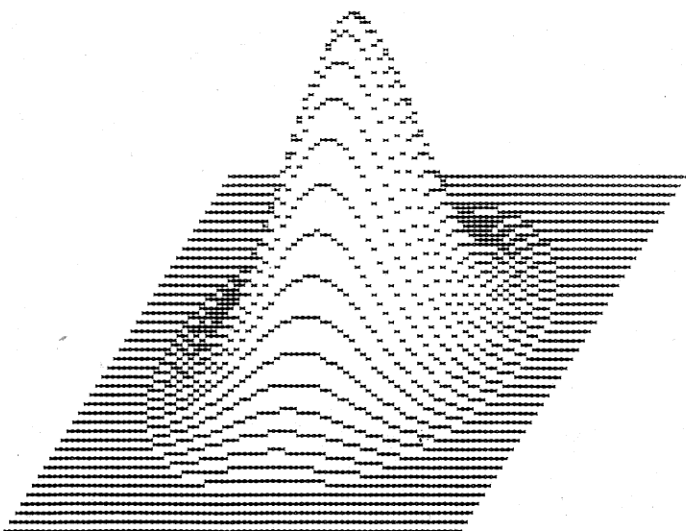


Fig. 2.

```

05 REM*GRAPHICS IN 3-D
06 REM*MODIFIED BY JESSE W. BAKER FOR THE TRS-80
07 REM*MODEL II MICROCOMPUTER AND LINE PRINTER V
08 REM*BASED ON A PROGRAM WRITTEN BY BOB BOOTHE.
20 CLEAR 500
30 GOSUB 270
40 CLS:LPRINT CHR$(27);CHR$(28):LPRINT CHR$(27);CHR$(14)
50 PRINT@910,CHR$(26)" PROGRAM RUNNING "CHR$(25)
60 DEFINT H — Z
70 DIM A$(132)
80 FOR X = 1 TO 121
90 H = 0:L = 200
100 FOR Q = 1 TO 132:A$(Q) = " ":NEXT
110 FOR Y = 1 TO 80
120 X = (X1—Y)*2
130 IF X < 1 THEN 250
140 IF X > 80 THEN 240
150 C = SQR((X—40)*(X—40) + (Y—40)*(Y—40)) + 1
160 A = C*.1213 + .63:M = X—SIN(A + A*A/6)/A/SQR(A)*50 + 40
170 IF M > H THEN 200
180 IF M < L THEN 220
190 GOTO 240
200 H = M
210 IF M > L THEN 230
220 L = M
230 A$(M) = "X"
240 NEXT Y
250 FOR I = 1 TO 132:LPRINT A$(I);:NEXT:LPRINT
260 NEXT X1
270 CLS:PRINT@910,CHR$(26)" END OF PROGRAM "CHR$(25):END
280 SYSTEM"FORMS P=138,L=130"
290 RETURN
    
```

To change the program so it will print different forms, change line 160 as follows:

```

160 M = X + EXP(-.004*C*C)*75 + 5
160 M = X - EXP(-.004*C*C)*75 + 40
    
```

Program Listing 1.

Orchestra-90™

by Jon Bokelman

Stereo Music Synthesis and Percussion for the Model III.

- All the great features of Orchestra-85 enhanced by Jon Bokelman's SPECIAL COMPOSER'S EDITION software.
- Orchestra-90 now includes ORCHUTIL, a powerful utility program for ASCII/Binary conversion, music file packing, Model I to Model III tape conversion, and tape/disk transfer.
- Plays existing Orchestra-80 and 85 music files in stereo.
- Plugs into any 16K Model III Level II or disk system without voiding the warranty.

Special Composer's Edition

Orchestra-90™ \$149.95

plus \$2.00 postage and handling
(\$5.00 for overseas airmail)
CA residents add 6% sales tax
MasterCard and Visa accepted
Please specify TAPE or DISK version.

Software Affair

858 Rubis Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94087
(408) 295-9195



FANFARE™

by Jon Bokelman, author of Orchestra-80, 85 and 90

PLAY MUSIC AND SOUND EFFECTS
IN UP TO FOUR-PART HARMONY
THROUGH YOUR MODEL I
OR MODEL III CASSETTE PORT!

Includes our four finest software-only synthesizers:

- SOLO** Plays single musical notes and effects.
- DUO** Plays two simultaneous musical notes or effects. (two-part harmony)
- TRIO** Plays three simultaneous musical notes or effects. (three-part harmony)
- QUARTET** Plays four simultaneous musical notes or effects. (four-part harmony)

Now you can add fantastic music and sound effects to your BASIC program! Our machine-language synthesizers are called from BASIC. Here's your chance to experiment with music synthesis at an incredibly low price!

- These software synthesizers play through the cassette port — no hardware is required
- Each synthesizer comes complete with a special song that you will enjoy
- FANFARE includes four music synthesizers and sample music for each (ready to load and play) plus complete documentation. Supplied on cassette.

\$19⁹⁵

\$24.95 SUPPLIED ON DISK
plus \$2.00 postage and handling
(\$5.00 for overseas airmail)
CA residents add 6% sales tax
Mastercard and Visa accepted.

BONUS

Includes a full-length graphics cartoon demonstrating sound effects by FANFARE.

Software Affair

858 Rubis Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94087
(408) 295-9195

✓ 55

written in straight Basic.

Bob Boothe's article "A Turn of the Screw" (80 Microcomputing, April 1981) featured a series of programs for the TRS-80 and a Base 2 Printer. I wanted to do the same with my equipment. Could I make them work on my Line Printer V?

I modified his program number 5. First I added a GOSUB statement in Line 30 which sends you to the FORMS command. The Line Printer V can print 12 lines per inch, and 15 characters per inch (condensed mode), so I added this instruction to the program (Line 40). An additional line displays the phrase, "PROGRAM RUNNING" (Line 50), on the screen. I prefer an X so I changed

another line to print an X instead of a * (Line 230).

I added another line that clears the first message from the screen and replaces it with "END OF PROGRAM" (Line 270). The subroutine set up in Line 30 allows you to use the FORMS command to disable the page default settings, and insert P = 138, L = 130 (Line 280) which allows the program to print everything on standard 8 x 11½ inch paper.

Line 160 changes the shapes you print on the printer (see Figs. 1-3). All three of these programs are identical except for that line.

Two other programs that I modified to run on the Model II

print a head of a famous bunny and makes the outline. These also print on 8 x 11½ inch paper.

I made many changes in this program and included a generous supply of remark statements to help you along. If you want just the outline, change Line 110 to read 110 LPRINT TAB(X + 15);.

Send along any graphics programs you may have modified for the Model II and want to share. ■

Jesse Baker is a high school teacher and is working toward a M.Ed. in Educational Computer Curriculum design and development.

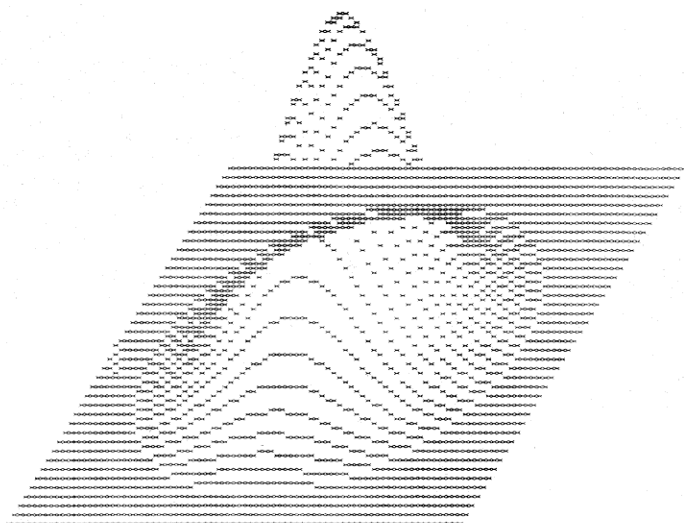


Fig. 3.

```

10 'BUNNY HEAD PROGRAM
20 LPRINT:LPRINT:LPRINT
30 FOR I = 0 TO 4 'THIS LINE SETS THE COUNTER FOR THE READ STATEMENT
40 READ B(I) 'THIS LINE READS DATA LINES STARTING AT 210
50 NEXT I
60 GOSUB 170
70 L = 42 'THIS LINE DETERMINES WHAT CHARACTER YOU WANT PRINTED
80 LPRINT
90 READX:IF X<0 THEN 80 'X SETS THE LEFT MARGIN OF THE PRINTOUT
100 IF X>128 THEN 160 'THIS SETS THE RIGHT MARGIN OF THE PRINT OUT
110 LPRINTTAB(X + 15);READY 'THIS LINE TABS LINE 90 OVER TO CENTER
    PRINTOUT
120 FOR I = X TO Y
130 LPRINTCHR$(L); 'THIS LINE PRINTS THE CHARACTER FROM LINE 70
140 NEXT I
150 GOTO90
160 GOSUB170:GOTO360
170 FOR I = 1 TO 6:LPRINTCHR$(10);NEXTI 'THIS LINE INPUTS A LINE FEED
180 RETURN
190 'DATA POSITIONS FOR LPRINTING OF *
200 'THIS IS READ BY LINE 40
210 DATA 2,21,14,14,25
220 DATA 1,2,-1,0,2,45,50,-1,0,5,43,52,-1,0,7,41,52,-1
230 DATA 1,9,37,50,-1,2,11,36,50,-1,3,13,34,49,-1,4,14,32,48,-1
240 DATA 5,15,31,47,-1,6,16,30,45,-1,7,17,29,44,-1,8,19,28,43,-1
250 DATA 9,20,27,41,-1,10,21,26,40,-1,11,22,25,38,-1,12,22,24,36,-1
260 DATA 13,34,-1,14,33,-1,15,31,-1,17,29,-1,18,27,-1
270 DATA 19,26,-1,16,28,-1,13,30,-1,11,31,-1,10,32,-1
280 DATA 8,33,-1,7,34,-1,6,13,16,34,-1,5,12,16,35,-1
290 DATA 4,12,16,35,-1,3,12,15,35,-1,2,35,-1,1,35,-1
300 DATA 2,34,-1,3,34,-1,4,33,-1,6,33,-1,10,32,34,34,-1
310 DATA 14,17,19,25,28,31,35,35,-1,15,19,23,30,36,36,-1
320 DATA 14,18,21,21,24,30,37,37,-1,13,18,23,29,33,38,-1
330 DATA 12,29,31,33,-1,11,13,17,17,19,19,22,22,24,31,-1
340 DATA 10,11,17,18,22,22,24,24,29,29,-1
350 DATA 22,23,26,29,-1,27,29,-1,28,29,-1,4096
360 END

```

Program Listing 2.

INSTRUCTOR OF FINANCE AND ACCOUNTING AT UCLA HAS WRITTEN AND EDITED THESE NEW PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS FOR THE TRS-80® MODEL II

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT I (\$125)

- Mortgage/Annuity Program
- Effective Interest Rate Analysis
- Depreciation Analysis
- Savings Analysis
- Internal Rate of Return Program
- Present Value Analysis with Plot

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT II (\$100)

- Lease versus Purchase Analysis

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT III (\$110)

- Linear Regression
- Confidence Limits on Linear Regression
- Statistical Analysis
- Curve Fitting
- Multiple Regression with Plot

Write or call for free brochure.



**EXPERIENCE
IS THE TEACHER**

Each system on a single 8" diskette
with TRSDOS Version 2.0A.
Complete support, extensive documenta-
tion and examples for each program.

All programs are user-oriented
and "Ready to Go."

Programs operational for past 10 years.

Computer consulting available and
other software packages under
development.

Programs written and compiled in an
efficient program language.

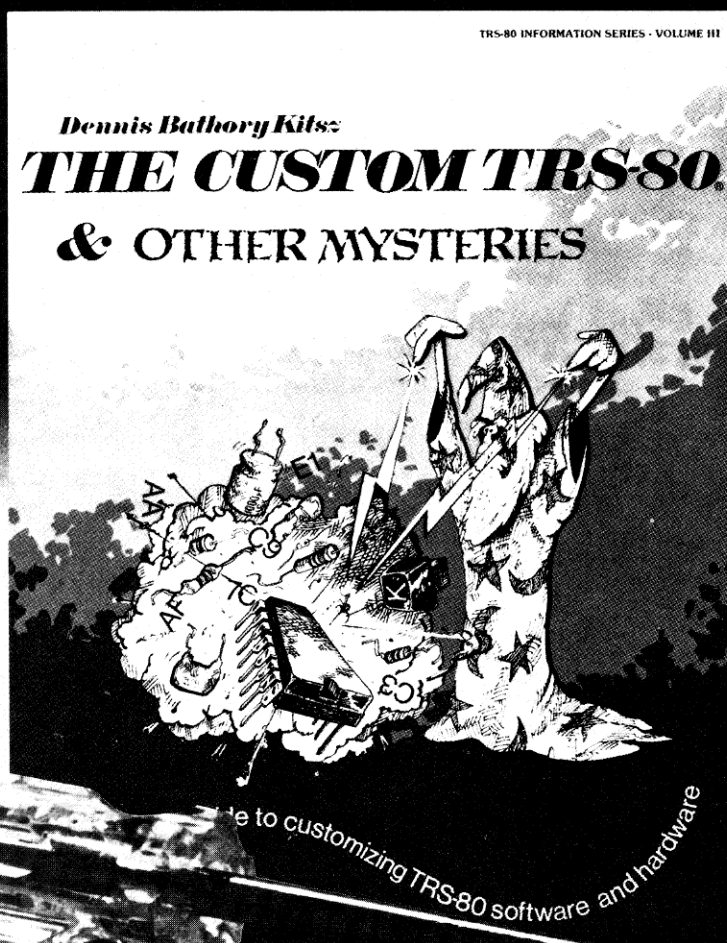
Save postage & handling.
Send check or Money Order today to:

CENTURY SOFTWARE SYSTEMS

1875 Century Park East, Suite 1730,
Los Angeles, CA 90067

(213) 879-5911

TUNE-UP YOUR TRS-80®



Ever wanted to do things to your TRS-80 that Radio Shack said couldn't be done?

How about upper/lower case, reverse video, high-resolution graphics, a high-speed clock, audible keystrokes, an extra keyboard, and a real-time clock?

Still not enough?

How about using an 8-track as a mass storage device, making music, controlling a synthesiser, monitoring your data bus, and individual reverse characters? All these hardware modifications, plus lots more, are in *The Custom TRS-80 and Other Mysteries* by Dennis Bathory Kitz - the latest book from IJG Computer Services.

If the thought of using a screwdriver gives you the shivers then you can turn to the software section. In this you learn



1260 W. Foothill Blvd.
Upland, California 91786
(714) 946-5805

TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy

how to make BASIC programs auto-execute, reset the memory size, patch into the interpreter, test memory with machine-language, pack program lines with machine code, and generate sound effects.

The Custom TRS-80 and Other Mysteries is more than 300 pages of practical information, and tested software, for \$29.95. Order your copy now, and start turning your TRS-80 into a five-hundred-dollar supercomputer! Pick one up at your local IJG dealer and B. Dalton bookstores.

Upgrade Model II Profile.

Graphics for Profile

Charles R. Wood
327 Seventh Avenue
Pelham, NY 10803

One of the Model II's most useful features is its graphics character set. These graphics should be available for use in Profile for special CRT forms, but Profile does not allow ac-

cess to them. In addition, the graphics in my Epson MX-80 printer should also be available to underscore columns and headings for reports.

If you want to highlight a certain area on the CRT you can use the graphics to paint fancy borders with matching corners. I

use graphics to stress that some fields require a data entry, while other data is optional. When designing reports, I emphasize summary columns with very ornate underlines.

Converted Graphics

I enhanced Profile by adding a

graphics converter called PROGRF to the menu (see Program Listing 1). PROGRF, written in Basic, accepts previously created files from Profile. It converts keyboard characters to graphics characters and writes the graphics back to the same files. The augmented CRT forms are compatible with Profile. Data files are not affected. At run time, the graphics are displayed along with the standard character set.

Model II graphics consist of 32 characters (hex 0-1F) and their reverse video equivalents (hex 80-8F). You need all 64 for effective forms creation. To use them, PROGRF translates the keyboard characters from @ (hex 40) to UL (hex 5F) into the graphics group hex 0-1F. Likewise, lowercase alpha characters (hex 60-7F) signal PROGRF to add the eight-bit to the graphics character, causing reversed video for the other 32 graphics. You can make up a chart of graphics versus keyboard characters by writing the alphabetic characters in the graphics column on page 300 of the TRSDOS

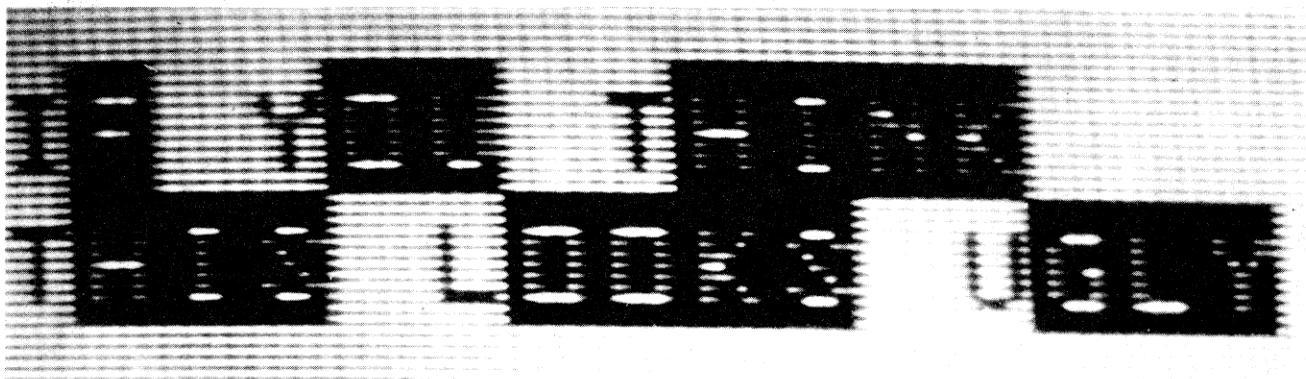
Program Listing 1.

```
100 'PROGRF - 9 JULY 1981 Graphics for PROFILE+ by Charles R. Wood
102 'Machine code support is "PROGRF/mc"
112 'char 'I' turns on graphics in PROFILE; 'space' for off
114 '@ thru _ (upper case alpha) for normal graphics. Also 160-191 for printer
115 ' thru RO (lower case alpha) for revers graphics. Also 192-223 for printer
120 CLEAR 2000
122 SYSTEM "LOAD PROGRF/mc"
125 DEFUSR8=(&HF050):DEFUSR9=(&HF060) 'RAM2CRT, CRT2RAM
128 DEFUSR7=(&HF070) 'VDCHAR
130 DEFINT I-K:DEFSTR B-D
140 DIM BB(7),KB(240),KV(960),KW(960)
150 CLS:PRINT "PROGRF - PROFILE Graphics Converter":PRINT:PRINT
152 INPUT "Screens(S) or Reports(R)";BB(0)
154 KB(0)=0:IF BB(0)="R" THEN KB(0)=1 'flag for reports
155 IF BB(0)="r" THEN KB(0)=1
156 INPUT "Name of File ";BB(0)
158 I=LEN(BB(0)):IF I>8 GOTO 156
160 BB(6)=LEFT$(BB(0),4) 'Ext for screens
162 IF KB(0)=1 THEN BB(6)=LEFT$(BB(0),4) 'Ext for reports
164 BB(7)=BB(6)+LEFT$(BB(0),8-I)
166 BB(1)=BB(7)+BB(6) '1st screen or report file name
168 BB(0)=LEFT$(BB(1),11) 'Delete last byte of EXT
170 BB(2)=BB(0)+"2" '2nd screen/report
172 BB(3)=BB(0)+"3"
174 BB(4)=BB(0)+"4"
176 BB(5)=BB(0)+"5"
200 ON ERROR GOTO 2000
201 ' Note: Opening a non-existing file will create the file. PROFILE cannot
    ' accept a null file. Therefore, this program will KILL the null
    ' file.
204 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"First ";:IF KB(0)=0 THEN PRINT"screen ";
    ELSE PRINT "report ";
206 INPUT "to edit ";KF
208 INPUT "Last to edit";KL
210 IF KF<1 OR KF>5 OR KF>KL THEN 204
212 IF KL<KF OR KL>5 THEN 204
215 FOR K=KF TO KL 'screens/reports
220 OPEN "D",1,BB(K),256
222 FOR I=1TO960:KV(I)=&H2020:NEXT I 'spaces to CRT array
225 KZ=7:IF KB(0)=1 THEN KZ=8
240 FOR KI=1 TO KZ 'records
242 IF KI=7 AND KB(0)=1 GOTO 912 'Forget Rec#7 of PRT
245 FIELD#1,120 AS CA,120 AS CB
250 GET 1,KI
255 IF KI=1 THEN CLS:PRINT"Processing graphics characters"
320 FOR I=1TO120 'KB is array for 3 lines; 1 byte/element. Element has ASCII
330 KB(I)=ASC(MID$(CA,I,1))
340 KB(I+120)=ASC(MID$(CB,I,1))
350 NEXT I
390 JI=1
400 FOR I=JI TO 239
420 IF KB(I)=124 GOTO 490 'found a I
430 NEXT I
440 GOTO 630 'checked all 3 lines
490 J5=INT((I+80)/80)*80: IF KB(0)=1 THEN J5=132 'End of this line
```

Program continued

The Key Box

Model II
64K RAM
TRSDOS 2.0
1 Disk Drive
Printer
Profile



then your TRS-80 COLOR COMPUTER needs the

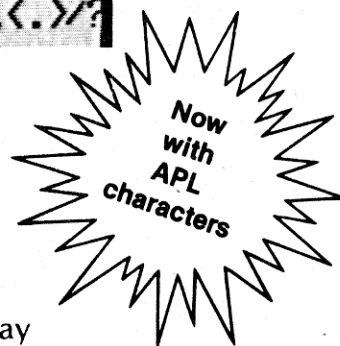
Word Processing Lowerkit

It converts your screen from an illegible checkerboard to this:

This photograph was taken of an ordinary television screen being fed by a Color Computer unmodified except for the installation of the lowerkit. Characters:

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz ^
01234567890!"#\$%&'()*:~-+,<.>/?

- Complete and ready to install—no software needed
- Nothing to solder—fully assembled, tested, guaranteed
- Compatible with all Color Computer software
- Absolutely no loss of hi-resolution graphics modes
- Optional cut-off switch restores original reverse-caps display
- European, Kata Kana (Japanese) and Greek characters optional
- Designed by 80 Microcomputing's Dennis Bathory Kitsz



\$79.95 complete

MSB Electronics ³²⁸

Drawer 766, Barre, Vermont 05641
(802) 476-7311

Bare board and kits available. Call or write for information.
Dealer inquiries invited. *TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corporation

COD—Visa—Mastercard

Dealer Inquiries Invited

BIS Bayesian Investment Services

Send \$1.00 for
instructive catalog
with sample output
of TRS-80[®]
investor programs
written by economist
Dr. Richard Harriff
of BIS.

Stock Timer™
Commodity Timer™
Option Valuator™
Convertible
Valuator™
Portfolio Valuator™

Write or call:

BIS

757 Santa Rosita
Solana Beach, CA 92075
(714) 755-6225

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

✓ 183

***SPECIAL ** SPECIAL**
TRS-80 TANDON ADD ON
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

SINGLE SIDED \$215.00
DOUBLE SIDED \$335.00

COMPLETE SYSTEMS
SINGLE SIDED \$345.00
DOUBLE SIDED \$465.00

INCLUDES:

MINI DISK DRIVE
FUSED POWER SUPPLY
VENTED CABINET
CABLE
90 DAY WARRANTY
FACTORY ASSEMBLED
FACTORY TESTED

THESE ARE NEW 5" FD's

I 2 INTERFACE, INC ✓ 182
20932 CANTARA ST
CANOGA PARK, CA 91304
(213) 341-7914
VISA AND MASTER CHARGE ACCEPTED

Program continued

```

491 IF J5>160 AND K1=7 THEN 630 'Don't bother with CRT line #22
500 FOR J3=I+1 TO J5 'Find 1st 'space' before end of line
510 IF KB(J3)=32 THEN 518
516 NEXT J3
517 GOTO 520 'leave J5 at 80,160 or 240; or 132 for printer
518 J5=J3-1
520 FOR J4=I+1 TO J5 'convert to graphics
521 IF KB(J4)<64 OR KB(J4)>127 THEN 532 'Skip existing graphic codes
522 IF KB(J4)=1 THEN 599 'EPSON graphics
523 ' Process for MOD II graphics
525 IF KB(J4)>95 THEN KB(J4)=(KB(J4) OR &H80) 'Reverse video
530 KB(J4)=(KB(J4) AND &H9F) 'Drop 6,7 bits
532 NEXT J4
535 KB(I)=32 'replace with a space
540 J1=J5+1 'start again, after converting the last field
543 KW=240:IF KB(0)=1 THEN KW=132:IF J1>KW THEN 630
550 GOTO 400
599 'EPSON graphics
600 KB(J4)=KB(J4)+96:GOTO 532 'Shift into 8bit region
604 GOTO 643 'Bypass CRT display
630 J=(K1-1)*120 'base for video xfer 120 words/3 crt lines
633 FOR I=1 TO 120
634 J1=(KB(2*I) AND &H7F) 'only + numbers
636 KV(J+I)=(KB(2*I-1) OR (J1*256)) '2 bytes into 1 integer (word)
638 IF KB(2*I)>&H7F THEN KV(J+I)=(KV(J+I) OR &H8000) '8-bit added
641 NEXT I
643 GOSUB 840 'write 3 CRT lines to disk
644 PRINT "CRT lines";K1*3-2;" to ";K1*3
646 NEXT K1 'next record
650 PRINT CHR$(30); 'paint complete CRT for editing
651 FOR I=1 TO 960:KW(I)=KV(I):NEXT I 'save assembled screen to KW
653 I=USR8(VARPTR(KV(1)))
655 KF=0 'flag for normal mode
656 PRINT$(22,0); " | (cntrl-zero) to start graphics, 'space' to stop";
657 PRINT$(23,0); "ESC to finish editing, F1 to reinstate screen";
659 I=USR9(VARPTR(KV(1))) 'lines 23/24 into KV
660 PRINT CHR$(20); 'home
662 IK=0 'initial cursor position
664 C=INKEY$:IF C="" THEN 664
666 IC=ASC(C):IF IC=27 THEN 740 ELSE 670 'esc? no disk rewrite needed
668 C=INKEY$:IF C="" THEN 668 ELSE IC=ASC(C) 'loop start
670 IF IC=27 THEN 735 'esc, end edit
671 IF IC=1 THEN 730 ELSE IF IC=17 THEN 735 'cntrl A,Q
674 IF IC<32 GOTO 690 'control codes
676 IF KF=1 GOTO 700 'graphics
678 IF IC=124 THEN KF=1:GOTO 664 'turn on graphics w/ |
680 PRINT CHR$(IC); 'print chrctr
681 IK=ROW(0)*80+POS(0) ' & get its position
682 IF IK>1599 THEN IK=IK-1600:PRINT$IK; 'wraparound
684 I=USR9(VARPTR(KV(1))) 'update KV
686 GOTO 668 'next character
690 IF IC=31 THEN IC=10 'dn aro
691 IF IC<>30 THEN 695 'up aro
692 IK=IK-80:IF IK<0 THEN IK=IK+1600
693 PRINT $IK;:GOTO 684
695 IF IC<8 THEN 668 ELSE IF IC>24 AND IC<27 THEN 668 'ignore
696 GOTO 680
700 IF IC<>32 GOTO 704 'test for space bar
702 KF=0:GOTO 681 'graphics off
704 IF IC>95 THEN IC=(IC OR &H80) 'reverse video
706 IC=(IC AND &H9F) 'drop 6,7 bits
708 I=IK/2+1 'word position in KV
710 IF FIX(IK/2)*2=IK THEN 712 ELSE 718 'which byte?
712 KV(I)=(KV(I) AND &HFF00) 'delete old RH byte
714 KV(I)=(KV(I) OR IC) 'add new RH byte
716 GOTO 726
718 KV(I)=(KV(I) AND &HFF) 'delete old LH byte
720 ID=(IC AND &H7F)
722 KV(I)=(KV(I) OR (ID*256)) 'add new LH byte
724 IF IC>127 THEN KV(I)=(KV(I) OR &H8000)
726 I=USR8(VARPTR(KV(1))) 'update PIX
728 IK=IK+1:PRINT$IK;:GOTO 682
730 CLS:FOR I=1 TO 960:KV(I)=KW(I):NEXT I
732 GOTO 653
735 CLS:PRINT "Do you want to: 1. Re-edit this screen ";:
736 PRINT$(1,16); "2. Make no changes to disk 4. Return to PROFILE ";
737 C=INKEY$:IF C="" THEN 737
738 PRINT C:I=ASC(C):IF I<49 OR I>52 THEN 737
739 ON I-48 GOTO 650, 750, 915, 960
740 PRINT$(22,0); "No editing required for screen/report #";K;STRING$(40,32);
741 PRINT$(23,0); STRING$(70,32);
742 GOTO 915
750 'rewrite 7 records after screen edit
751 CLS:PRINT "Copying to disk file ";BB(K)
753 FOR K1=1 TO 7
758 FOR I=1 TO 240 STEP 2 'convert from integer to string
761 J=(K1-1)*120 + (I-1)/2 +1 'integer index
764 KB(I+1)=(KV(J) AND &H7F00)/256
765 IF KV(J)<0 THEN KB(I+1)=(KB(I+1) OR &H80)
767 KB(I)=(KV(J) AND &HFF)
770 NEXT I
773 GOSUB 840 'write k1 record to disk
776 NEXT K1
780 GOTO 912 'next screen
840 CC="":CD=" " 'sub to write 1 record back to disk
843 FOR J=1 TO 120 'convert values back to ASCII
846 CC=CC+CHR$(KB(J)):CD=CD+CHR$(KB(J+120))
847 NEXT J
850 LSET CA=CC:LSET CB=CD 'Into write buffer
853 PUT 1,K1
856 RETURN
912 PRINT $(20,0); "Screen/Report #";K; "has been rewritten";STRING$(40,32);
915 CLOSE
930 NEXT K 'Next File
940 FOR I=1 TO 4000:NEXT I
944 CLS:PRINT "Do you want to: 1. Edit another file 2. Review this file";
946 PRINT$(1,16); "3. Return to PROFILE ";
949 C=INKEY$:IF C="" THEN 949
951 PRINT C:I=ASC(C):IF I<49 OR I>51 THEN 949
953 ON I-48 GOTO 100,200,960
960 SYSTEM "M"
2000 IF ERR=60 OR ERR=62 THEN RESUME 2020
2002 PRINT "ERR #";ERR;" AT ";ERL:STOP
2020 CLS:PRINT "No file name ";BB(K); " Screen/Report #";K
2022 CLOSE:KILL BB(K):GOTO 930

```

Level IV Products, Inc.

Is Expanding Again!

3 Locations To Serve You...

HEADQUARTERS DIVISION 32429 Schoolcraft Road Livonia, Michigan 48150 313 / 525-6200	LEVEL IV COMPUTER CENTER 182 North 20th Street Battle Creek, Michigan 49015 616 / 963-2212	RADIO SHACK* DEALER STORE #P-130 134 South Front Dowagiac, Michigan 49047 616 / 782-6600
---	--	--

Our Purchasing Power, (\$5 Million plus Gross Sales) allows us to offer the best of **RADIO SHACK***, as well as other popular Hardware and Software at the **LOWEST DISCOUNT PRICES AVAILABLE!**

OUR POLICY IS THAT IF WE SELL IT...WE ALSO SERVICE IT!
CALL US TOLL FREE IF YOU DON'T SEE THE ITEM YOU'RE LOOKING FOR.

TYPICAL PRICES (PARTIAL LISTING)

TRS 80* Color Computer, 32K w/ext. Bas.	499.00
TRS 80* Mod III, 48K w/1-40 TR Drive.	1589.00
TRS 80* MOD II, 64K w/1-8" Drive	3375.00
TRS 80* MOD 16, 128K w/1-Double 8" Drive	CALL
TRS 80* MOD III, 6.4MEG Winchester Drive	2795.00
5¼" Add on Drives for MOD I, III, Color, etc.	from 228.00
8" Add on Drives for MOD II, MOD 16	from 540.00
Printers, Radio Shack*, Epson, Cito, etc.	CALL
Technical Service (7 technicians on staff)	24.00/hour
UPGRADE YOUR PRESENT COMPUTER	CALL FOR A QUOTE!

WARRANTY POLICY:

The Radio Shack* 90 Day Warranty requires construction from Radio Shack* Supplied components, at slightly higher prices.

Equipment containing non-R/S components is covered by our 6 month parts and labor warranty.

Inquire when ordering to ascertain your coverage.

TERMS OF SALE:

We allow a 2% discount for cash pre-paid orders, personal checks require 2 weeks for bank clearance.

VISA, Master Charge and C.O.D. orders accepted, deposits are required for all special order and assembly items.

SHIPPING:

Foreign orders and large items shipped best-way freight collect, most others are shipped promptly from stock via U.P.S. add 1.5% or \$2.50 minimum, and \$1.50 if C.O.D.

DEALER'S NOTE: Some key areas are still available for both re-sale and servicing dealerships, contact our Headquarters Division for Details.

**TOLL FREE ORDER HOT LINE
800-521-3305**

**HARDWARE/SOFTWARE
Service Line
313 / 525-6200**

Your One Stop Computer Shopping Center

*TRADE MARK OF TANDY CORPORATION



RAM \$15.99

ONE YEAR GUARANTEE. INCLUDES RAM TEST AND INSTRUCTIONS

Premium 16K high speed ram for TRS-80 MODEL III/II, and COLOR COMPUTER. MODEL I owners add 2.00 for 2 dip shunts.

COLOR COMPUTER SOFTWARE

SUPER "COLOR" WRITER

At last!! Fast, machine code, character oriented word processing for the TRS-80™ COLOR COMPUTER and any printer **FEATURES** • 32K compatible • choice of display color • key beep • help command • words typed & words left • tab key • repeat key • word wrap around • block move • duplicate & delete • global search & replace • quick paging • paragraph scrolling • line scrolling.

SPECIAL FEATURES automatic linking of cassette text files for hands-off continuous printing • unique movable window for viewing any part of the text.

PRINT FEATURES send printer control codes, along with text, to printer • full use of printer's special features during normal printing • set margins, line length, line spacing, page length, and page spacing within the text for continuous printing • automatic centering • right justification • page numbers & titles.

TAPE \$49.95 ROMPAK* \$74.95 DISK \$99.95
*Tape I/O only, not disk compatible.

SUPER "COLOR" TERMINAL all the features of VIDEOTEX™ and more! Allows COLOR COMPUTER to communicate with computers like TRS-80 MODEL III/II & APPLE II etc. services like COMPUERVE via MODEM or RS232 DIRECT! Features • upload & download basic programs • print or save data to tape • half & full duplex
TAPE \$39.95 ROMPAK \$49.95 DISK \$69.95

SUPER "COLOR" BUG examine & change memory contents in the color computer • step video display to any location including ROM • look at contents of ROMPACKS! • access high res. graphics & create & debug machine language programs. **TAPE AND DOCUMENTATION \$19.95 Rom Pak \$29.95**

GAMES

MODEL III / I 16K AND COLOR COMPUTER EXT/BAS.
FEATURE QUALITY GRAPHICS AND SOUND!

ADVENTURE 3-PAK TAPE \$24.95

This TRILOGY OF 3-D FANTASY GAMES takes you to the **WORLD UNDER THE CIMEON MOON**. Engage in ritual combat with tooamoath, narthokc monsters and skilled warriors. Advance in rank with play experience. Then adventure through **DAZMAR'S UNDERWORLD OF DOOM** to the forbidden ruins of castle argaan. Search for the eye of dazmar while avoiding the sorcerer's intricate traps. Survivors must then negotiate treacherous trails among the perilous peaks of the uprek mountains to the **FORSAKEN GULTCH** where the wicked idol awaits restoration.

VEGAS 5-PAK TAPE \$19.95

The THRILLS OF A VEGAS CASINO at home. Five action packed Vegas games for up to four players. **CASINO CRAPS • 21 • ONE ARMED BANDIT • UP & DOWN THE RIVER • KENO**. Bank tracks players' winnings from game to game • realistic cards • regulation tables • boards • authentic sounds • lively graphics • official rules in each game

COMBAT 3-PAK TAPE \$24.95

Three action packed two player games featuring lifelike graphics and sound of LASER FIRE, CANNONS, and PHOTON TORPEDOES

2-1-0 TANK COMBAT five terrains • the experienced arcade player can design combat scenario. **STELLAR BATTLE** pilot a flex-wing fighter at incredible speeds in enemy space taking out dorian iye fighters defending the imperial star fortress. **GALACTIC BLOCKADE** maneuver your craft in a course that boxes your opponent but avoid cosmic debris and hostile space probes!

MODEL III / I SOFTWARE

REQUIRES 16K MODEL III OR LEVEL II BASIC

READ THIS! Add graphics to your programs in minutes or draw schematics, graphs, logos, pictures, etc. with graphics and lettering & save them as subroutines or programs? **SUPER SKETCHER** does more and works just like a text editor with graphics • image frames can be edited and animated on screen • generate, load & save graphics, basic subroutines & programs • includes EPSON MX-80, R.S.LPVII & R.S.LPVIII graphics screen print driver and more

TAPE (TAPE I/O) \$19.95 requires 32K DISK (DISK AND TAPE I/O) \$29.95

SUPER WRITER word processing that combines the best features of other good word processors and those of the SUPER "COLOR" WRITER including automatic tape of disk file linking and the movable window feature except B/W display. See SUPER "COLOR" WRITER for details! MODEL I/II needs lower case mod.

MODEL III/II TAPE & DOCUMENTATION \$49.95 DISK \$59.95

AUTOMATIC MENU SYSTEM power up and automenu takes over. Execute programs and command files, or LIST, LOAD, enter DEBUG, BASIC, or TRSDOS with single keystroke! Features options menu with library of commands.

MODEL III DISK & DOCUMENTATION \$15.95

CODES FOR THE ELECTRIC PENCIL enter printer control codes within text file to send to smart printers. Includes drivers for EPSON MX-80, CENTRONICS 737, MPI 88 SERIES, and file to customize for other printers.

TAPE \$19.95 DISK \$24.95

DISK INVENTORY for the MODEL III manage your disk programs. A menu driven utility featuring sort & print by name, disk, program type, extension, etc...

MODEL III DISK \$29.95

TRS-80 is a Registered Trademark of Tandy Corp. ✓128

Master Charge, VISA and C.O.D. accepted
Allow additional 2 weeks for personal checks
When ordering specify computer type
Add \$3.00 shipping & handling
MN Res. add 5% sales tax.

**NELSON
SOFTWARE
SYSTEMS**

P.O. Box 19096
Minneapolis, Minn.
55419



612/827-4703

manual (the ASCII code chart). When composing a screen, control-zero enables the shift to graphics. Hitting space turns off the graphics.

After you design a screen using Profile, PROGRF processes the file and allows further editing of the CRT. PROGRF then displays the finished screen. You can edit using the same control system. When you finish, press Escape to rewrite the forms file to disk. The files affected by this process are filename/PMP, PM2, and so on for screens and filename/PRT, PR2 and so on for reports.

If you are using Profile plus, you can add PROGRF to a menu. Select option one (Define) on the Profile plus menu. When you are prompted for a menu name, remember that PROGRF is used only for programming special forms. As such, it should be accessible to programmers who set up forms; select a menu name accordingly. Likewise, include in this menu only programmer-related functions. You may define up to 12 functions, including the clerk, print and label programs from Profile.

Then add PROGRF by typing:

G Graphics Converter and Editor
BASIC PROGRF -F:1

The user menu is now linked to PROGRF with keystroke G. Exit from PROGRF (line 960) goes back to menu M. If you are using other versions of Profile, run PROGRF after loading Basic -F:1.

A small machine code program, PROGRF/mc (see Program Listing 2), is required to support the USRx programs. It serves as linkage to TRSDOS SVC's VDGRAF and VDCHAR.

To create PROGRF/mc use Debug to type code between FO50 and FOA8; use Dump to hold it. PROGRF loads the machine code during initialization.

If you use other printers alter lines 599 and 600 to take advantage of their graphics capabilities. The CRT will not reproduce the graphics of a printer, but you can make equivalencies. ■

Charles Wood, an electronics engineer, specializes in computer interfaces.

```

FO50      0100      ORG      F050H
0110: .....
0120: *
0130: *      SUPPORT PROGRAMS FOR 'PROGRF'
0140: *
1050: .....
0160:
F050 CDA0F0 0170 USR8  CALL  SUB      ;(HL) = RAM BUFFER
F053 3E5E   0180      LD    A,94      ;F CODE
F055 0600   0190      LD    B,0       ;RAM TO VIDEO
F057 CF     0200      RST    8        ;SVC #94
F058 C9     0210      RET
F060        0220      ORG      F060H
F060 CDA0F0 0230 USR8  CALL  SUB      ;(HL) = RAM BUFFER
F063 3E5E   0240      LD    A,94      ;F CODE
F065 0601   0250      LD    B,1       ;VIDEO TO RAM
F067 CF     0260      RST    8
F068 C9     0270      RET
F070        0280      ORG      F070H
F070 CDA0F0 0290 USR7  CALL  SUB      ;(HL) HAS ADRS OF
0300: ..... ;FULL INTEGER
F073 46     0310      LD    B,(HL)    ;ADRS IS FOR LS BYTE
F074 00     0320      NOP
F075 3E08   0330      LD    A,8      ;F CODE
F077 CF     0340      RST    8
F078        0350      RET
FOA0        0360      ORG      FOA0H
FOA0 5E     0370 SUB   LD    E,(HL)   ;LS BYTE OF ADRS
FOA1 23     0380      INC    HL
FOA2 56     0390      LD    D,(HL)   ;MS BYTE OF ADRS
FOA3 EB     0400      EX     DE,HL    ;HL HAS ADRS OF INTEGER
FOA4 56     0410      LD    D,(HL)   ;LS BYTE OF INTEGER
FOA5 23     0420      INC    HL
FOA6 5E     0430      LD    E,(HL)   ;DE = INTEGER
0440: ..... ;HL = ADRS OF INTEGER
FOA7 2B     0450      DEC    HL      ;RESTORE
FOA8 C9     0460      RET
0000        0470      END
    
```

Program Listing 2.

Your best Model I/III peripheral buy is a modem.

Considering expanding your TRS-80 Model I or III? Then you should know that **only one kind of peripheral** can give you all these **extra capabilities** . . . in a single unit:

- **Computer-to-computer data communications**, for better personal or business management.
- **Access to free "bulletin board" resources.**
- **Access to Source, Compu-Serve and other time-sharing systems.**
- **Services like electronic mail, instant news and financial reports.**
- **An almost limitless supply of new games and other enthusiast activities.**

Of course, we're talking about a modem. A far more **sensible** first step in expanding than, say, joysticks, or a voice box, or a printer. And, therefore, your **best peripheral buy**.

A modem opens up a whole new world to you. A world of **thousands of computers** and computer people just like you, in homes and businesses around the block and across the country. A world you tap through your telephone.

But don't simply settle for any modem. For the most modem satisfaction, you need to make the **best modem buy**.

And that's **LYNX**.



Lynx for
Model I/III.

The new LYNX for TRS-80 Model I and Model III. It's the latest innovation from the people who are making data communications affordable. It's the best first step you can take in expanding. It makes your microcomputer a whole new animal.

ESI LYNX

123 LOCUST STREET LANCASTER, PENNSYLVANIA 17602
Phone 717/291-1116

TRS-80 is a trademark of the Radio Shack Division of Tandy Corporation.
FCC Registration Number: A909KE-68171-DM-N

Your best Model I/III modem buy is LYNX.

The new LYNX is the ideal modem for your Model I or III. That's because it's the **key element of a total direct-connect telephone communications package.**

This package includes all serial and computer bus interfaces, cables and terminal software . . . and comes to you with these remarkable features:

- **SINGLE PRICE: \$299.95!**
- **Compatible with both Model I and III.**
- **No separate purchases required.**
- **One-year warranty.**
- **Auto dial/auto answer.**
- **Works with any software, including ST-80 by Micklus.**
- **Active clear, break, and "control" keys.**
- **Half or full duplex, variable word length, parity and stop bits.**
- **Dial from phone, keyboard, or memory.**
- **Works with or without Model I expansion interface.**
- **Works with or without Model III RS-232 card.**
- **Can be placed on either side of Model III.**
- **No tools needed to install.**

No other modem gives you so much in a **single package**. And when you **compare** the LYNX price with the **total cost** of bringing any other modem on line, it could **save you OVER \$100!**

✓ 49



Consult your local microcomputer retailer, or call one of these LYNX handlers today.

THE BOTTOM LINE
Milford, NH
800/228-3900

B. T. ENTERPRISES
Centereach, NY
516/981-8568

BREEZE/QSD
Dallas, TX
214/484-2976

COMPUTER PLUS
Littleton, MA
800/343-8124

THE PROGRAM STORE
Washington, DC
800/424-2738

STEVENS RADIO SHACK
Phoenixville, PA
800/345-6279

SIMUTEK
Tucson, AZ
800/528-1149

PROGRAMS UNLIMITED
Jericho, NY
800/645-6038

Get rid of those white streaks.

Video Snow Shovel

Brian Smith
6770 Halifax Street
Burnaby, BC Canada
V5B 2R4

Video snow, the black streaks against white characters, is most apparent with large, rapidly changing areas of white graphics.

The root of the problem is that

the TRS-80 display is memory mapped by the CPU. In addition, the display memory is continually scanned by the video circuitry. This circuitry reads the display memory and translates it into characters on the screen. The CPU and video circuitry cannot access the display memory at the same time: The CPU has

higher priority. When the CPU reads or writes part of the display memory, the video circuitry is locked out. The result is a black streak, or glitch, on the screen.

For a more complete description of display circuits' operations read Radio Shack's *TRS-80 Microcomputer Technical Handbook*.

The Solution

My solution is to give the video circuitry higher priority than the CPU.

The display is made up of 192 lines of 384 dots per line. Each character is 12 rows of 6 dots.

The maximum display is 16 lines of 64 characters. After displaying a full line of dots the electron beam in the picture tube turns off and moves back to the left side of the screen to begin a new line. When the bottom line is complete the electron beam returns to the top left corner. The TRS-80 maintains black borders along all four sides. I will call these periods when the electron beam is not displaying anything blanking periods.

When the CPU accesses display memory during a blanking period we do not see any black streaks. The snow removal solution is simple: Let the CPU read and write the display memory only during blanking periods. In other words, reverse the priorities of the CPU and video circuitry for reading the display memory.

By using the WAIT* input to the CPU, access is blocked and the CPU is put into a wait state until the video circuitry enters a blanking period. Then the CPU is released and allowed to continue.

This does not slow down faster real-time graphics games.

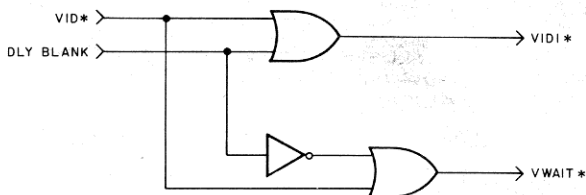


Fig. 1. Conceptual Circuit.

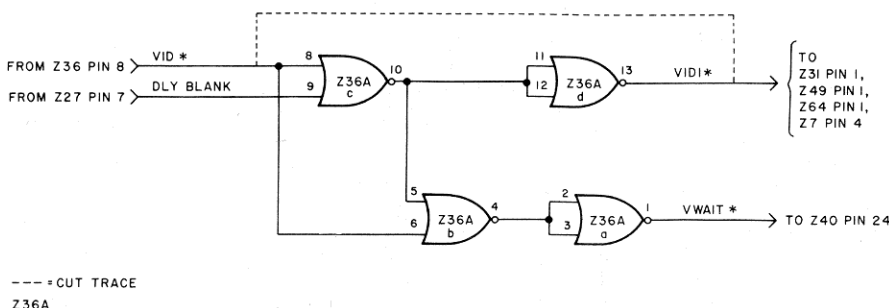


Fig. 2. Version 1 Schematic.

EPSON

PRINTERS & ACCESSORIES

Common Features of the MX80, MX80FT & MX100 Printers

- 80 characters per second
- Replaceable print head by user
- User programmable from BASIC
- Bi-directional logic seeking printhead
- 96 ASCII characters
- Programmable tabs (vert./horz.)
- Cartridge mode
- Self-test mode
- Tractor/pin feed paper flow
- Extreme reliability
- 12 type fonts under software control
- 9x9 & 9x18 matrix
- Programmable form feeds
- Compressed/expanded letters
- Parallel interface standard
- Double strike & emphasized modes

MX80...The Printer that started it all. All of the above features plus extreme ease of use. Complete TRS80 block graphics set as well as user selectable international symbols. Gives correspondence quality printing in several user selectable modes. Dip switch pins may be set for dedicated applications. Complete forms programmability from BASIC software.

MX80FT...All the features of the MX80 but with FRICITION feed as well for the use of single sheets of paper or roll paper. An exceptional buy for the user needing the single sheet capability. In the compressed mode 132 characters can be printed across the width of a page which means it can be used for any printouts that normally need a 15 inch wide printer.

MX100...An exceptional printer with an extra quiet printhead and extra heavy duty construction for the intense use of a business environment. Does not have the TRS80 graphic blocks but comes standard with Bit-Image graphics which allow the user control of individual dots for designing specialized graphs, symbols, etc. A best buy for business use.

MX70...For the budget minded an excellent entry level printer. It has most all of the features mentioned above including Bit-Image graphics in place of the TRS80 graphic blocks set. The Printer is unidirectional only. Expandable text can be printed but not compressed. Only single density printings is supported on the MX70. An inexpensive heavy duty printer.

\$CALL for BEST prices on Epson Printers
All Printers & accessories in STOCK now!!!

If you buy your EPSON somewhere else you'll probably pay too much!

EPSON ACCESSORIES, INTERFACES & CABLES

GRAFTRAX 80 option (bit-image & italics) \$79
CABLE Model I interface & Model III...\$35*
* \$25 if purchased with printer
CABLE & INTERFACE to Model I Keyboard \$85
APPLE interface & cable...\$89
PET IEEE interface & cable (Pet)...\$79
SERIAL RS232C unbuffered int. card...\$65
SERIAL RS232C 2k buffered int. card...\$149
Epson to Color Computer card/cable...\$59
All RIBBONS and CARTRIDGES in Stock

\$CALL

800-433-5184

Radio Shack LINE PRINTERS
Daisy Wheel II...\$1695
Line Printer V...\$1580

Line Printer VI...\$988
Line Printer VII...\$325
Line Printer VIII...\$699

CUSTOM SOFTWARE FROM TCS

Completely Integrated **BINARY SEARCH TREE** programs now available. This series of programs fully implements the B-TREE structures including INSERTION, DELETION, EDITING & TRAVERSAL. No more sorting or long data file searches and yet files can be larger than memory. Duplicate keys are fully supported. Files can be retrieved in sorted order via B-TREE Traversal. Each of the programs come with fully commented source code so that you can use the modules in your own programming. A Screen oriented Input routine is also included in each module. The following B-TREE programs are now available and each includes all of the mentioned modules and full documentation:

B-TREE Library (organize your home library keyed by author)...\$39.95
B-TREE Video (organize your video cassette library, prints labels, etc)...\$39.95
B-TREE Mailing List (keyed by name or zip, label printing, etc)...\$49.95

EPSON PACK A Utility Software package for MX80 & 80FT.

MX80/CMD will send all printer commands from DOS. BIGLETT/BAS prints large Graphic Letters. EPSON/SUB merges with BASIC programs allowing 2 letter mnemonic commands to be sent to printer. JKL Patches allow JKL in NEWDOS 80 1.0 & NEWDOS 2.1 to send graphics properly. DEMO/BAS tutorial program of use of printer LABEL/BAS custom label making program with graphics. DEF-STATE/SUB allows one word BASIC commands for centered titles, titles with borders, etc. A great program package for EPSON fans. SPECIAL DEAL: \$24.95 with printer \$34.95 separately. Specify Model 1 or III disk only

EPSON PACK 2 - GRAFTRAX

version for MX80, 80FT & MX100. This package includes updated versions of modules in original Epson Pack. A screen oriented BIT IMAGE GRAPHICS generator utility is provided. Create your special characters, symbols, etc. directly on your monitor and then send to printer. Printout includes code to generate graphics and will save needed code as BASIC program line to disk. Then MERGE these into your BASIC program. Also demo programs showing use of Bit-Image graphics. Full documentation. INTRO SPECIAL: \$24.95 with printer or GRAFTRAX. \$34.95 separately. \$7.50 for update of old Epson Pack

ZAP3 - Direct read/write access to any TRSDOS 1.2 or 1.3 sector. Disable Passwords & access levels. Self prompting. Modify any sector in HEX or ASCII. Includes many patches to TRSDOS 1.2 & 1.3. Also COPYIT to allow backups of SCRIPSIT, VISICALC, etc. Just...\$24.95
SDIR - Super directory manipulation for TRSDOS 1.2 or 1.3. Alpha 4 column directory & free space. Display a range of programs by extension. Change name and date. Generate report of location of any program on diskette. Just...\$14.95
SPECIAL DEAL: Buy ZAP3 & SDIR together for \$29.95

CASIO ELECTRONIC ORGANS have arrived!!!

The fantastic CASIO Electronic Organs are here in force. Fully equal to any \$2000 traditional Organ with dozens of exciting NEW features not seen on other musical instruments:

CASITONE CT-403 (25 instruments, 16 rhythms, chord memory, etc.)...\$519
CASITONE CT-701 (programmable, barcode reader, 51 keys, etc., etc.)...\$835

TEXAS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

Offers Lowest Prices on

TRS-80

Model II 64K



The best buy for small business needs and yet completely expandable as your business grows. Easy to use for the beginning operator. We have in STOCK all accessories and disk expansions as well as printers and software. **IMPORTANT:** We also have CP/M for the Model II plus a large amount of support software. All of these items at our fabulous DISCOUNT prices. We ship from DFW by air and fully insured for FAST safe delivery.

HARD DISK SUPPORT FOR THE MODEL II...NOW!

5, 10 or 20 Megabytes (up to 80 Megabytes) for the Model II. Full CP/M support. Also full support for TRSDOS and all TRSDOS software. Multiple computers (multi-user) can be connected to these hard disk systems and can share and access common data bases under both CP/M and TRSDOS. The same common data base can even be accessed simultaneously by several users. We use top of the line CORVUS Hard Disk Drives which have a proven track record and have outsold all of their competitors combined in the microcomputer market. Model I and III are also supported by these Hard Disk Systems. \$CALL for our LOW prices.

COLOR COMPUTERS

Original mfg warranty on these items: TCS 180 day Limited warranty on TCS items.
4K Level 1...\$308 16K Level 1...\$369
16K Level 1...\$439 16K Extended Basic...\$439
16K Extended Basic...\$459 32K Extended Basic...\$499
32K Extended Basic...\$569 32K Upgrade Kit (TCS)...\$79
Color Disk 0...\$499 Disk 1...\$349 EPSON/COLOR Int. & cable...\$59

TRS80 MODEL III COMPUTER SYSTEMS

The following with Radio Shack Warranty:

Model III 16k...\$825
Model III 32k...\$979
Model III 48k...\$1089
Model III 48k 2 Drives RS232C...\$2069

The following with quality TCS memory & our own 180 day limited warranty:

Model III 32k...\$909
Model III 48k...\$969

MODEL III DISK EXPANSION KITS

We use the highest quality fiberglass **CONTROLLER BOARDS** with double sided glass epoxy board and gold plated contacts in our TCS systems. The finest switching **POWER SUPPLY** available is also provided. The aluminum **MOUNTING HARDWARE** has slotted holes for easy installation of the drives and includes all the power and data cables necessary to install the controller, drives and power supply.

Our **DISK DRIVES** are made by Tandon the same company that makes the drives used by Radio Shack. These drives are 40 track, double density, 5 millisecond stepping rate and are fully burned in for 48 hours. These drives have the same specifications as the drives used by Radio Shack. No soldering or modifications to existing circuitry is necessary. The following kits are available:

KIT 1 Controller, Power Supply & Mounting Hardware...\$379
KIT 2 Controller, Power Supply, Hardware & 1 Disk Drive...\$595
KIT 3 Controller, Power Supply, Hardware & 2 Disk Drives...\$819
KIT 4 One Tandon Disk Drive (bare drive only)...\$219
KIT 5 16K of High Quality TCS Memory chips...\$49.95
KIT 6 32k of High Quality TCS Memory chips...\$79.95

MODEL III 48K 2 DISK DRIVES KIT...\$1753

Yes, you read it right. A complete 48k 2 Disk Drive Model III computer system for just \$1753. Here's what you get: one TRS80 Model III 16k Computer in factory carton, one CONTROLLER, POWER SUPPLY & HARDWARE kit (kit 1), two Tandon Disk Drives and 32K of TCS Memory. You also receive several important extras that make this a complete super kit. These extras include a complete illustrated instruction and trouble shooting manual, a TRSDOS 1.3 operating system and manual and a special diagnostic Diskette for testing the unit after you have put it together. The only tool necessary - a screwdriver. EVERYTHING is included in this kit and the price is right...\$1753

MODEL III 48k 2 DISK DRIVES ... \$1895

Above KIT fully assembled, with 48 hour burn-in test & 180 day TCS Limited Warranty!!

DEALER INQUIRIES ARE INVITED ON THE ABOVE TCS KITS

For fast, efficient service. **Heart of** we can air freight from Dallas

TEXAS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

P.O. Box 1327 Arlington, Texas 76004-1327



Toll Free Number 800 433-5184

Texas Residents 817 274-5625

Payment: Money order, cashiers or certified check. Prices above reflect 3% cash Discount. Call for Visa/MC card prices. • Prices subject to change at any time • No Tax out-of-state. Texans add 5%. • Many items shipped FREE. Call for quote.

Fig. 4. Buffer Circuit.

Z36A to point F on the switch.
C6. Solder a wire from point E on the switch of the point indicated in Fig. 6.

D1. Install the new switch in a suitable place on the TRS-80s case.

D2. Solder a wire from pin 8 of Z36A to point A on the switch.

D3. Solder a wire from pin 13 of Z36A to point C on the switch.

D4. Solder a wire from point B on the switch to the point indicated in Fig. 8.

D5. Locate Z75 on the circuit board.

D6. Bend all pins except 7 and 14 of the new 74LS125 (Z75A) into a horizontal plane.

D7. Install Z75A on top of Z75, soldering pins 7 and 14 to the corresponding pins on Z75.

D8. Solder a wire between pins 1 and 2 of Z75A.

D9. Solder a wire from pin 1 of Z36A to pin 2 of Z75A.

D10. Solder a wire from pin 3 of Z75A to point F on the switch.

D11. Solder a wire from point E on the switch to the point indicated in Fig. 6.

The video de-glitcher is now installed. Double check your wiring and reassemble the computer.

Testing

Power up to begin testing. If you do not see a normal display, *immediately* turn the machine off and recheck your wiring. If everything looks fine run any program with video glitches or type in the following program:

```
10 'QUICK VIDEO DE-GLITCHER TEST
20 CH = 0
30 FOR I = 15360 TO 16383 'VIDEO
  MEMORY ADDRESSES
40 POKE I,CH
50 CH = CH + 1
60 IF CH > 255 THEN CH = 0
70 NEXT I
80 GOTO 20
```

You should see no snow on the screen with this program running. If you installed Version 2, try switching the de-glitcher

on and off. Note the difference in the displays. If you still see snow, the circuit is not working properly. Go back and check your wiring.

Postscript

After designing and installing the video de-glitcher, I looked at a Model III schematic. It uses a technique similar to mine to eliminate snow on the new machine. ■

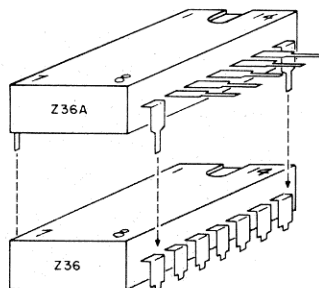


Fig. 5

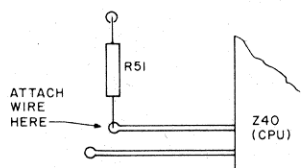


Fig. 6

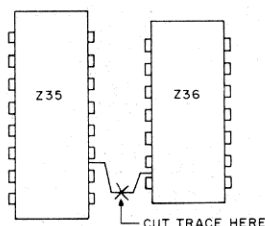


Fig. 7

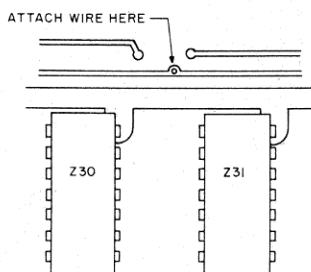


Fig. 8

Version 1 without buffer circuit:	Follow steps starting with A.
Version 1 with buffer circuit:	Follow steps starting with B.
Version 2 without buffer circuit:	Follow steps starting with C.
Version 2 with buffer circuit:	Follow steps starting with D.

Fig. 9

WHEN IS AN AD NOT AN AD?

When it's costing you money.

Effective advertising is more than good luck.

If your advertising is not producing results, you are losing money. Money lost on advertising and money in lost sales.

Successful advertising is a combination of product research, stimulating concepts and proven marketing techniques.

Riley, Shepherd and Associates is an agency dedicated to profiting you. With the talent and experience to create advertising that sells. But it has to start with you.

If you would like to get more from your advertising dollar, clip out and return the coupon. We'll handle it from there.

NAME _____ TITLE _____

COMPANY _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

PHONE _____

RILEY, SHEPHERD & ASSOC.

ADVERTISING/GRAPHIC DESIGN

159 East Huntington Dr., Suite 2, Arcadia, California 91006

Telephone: (213) 445-9696

501



Computer negatives.

When Black is White

Thomas W. Tache
1522 Melrose Parkway
Norfolk, VA 23508

Readers of *80 Microcomputing* may recall an article by Valerie Vann in the December 1980 issue entitled "Seasons Greetings." In particular, I liked the snow-covered countryside scene so much that I reproduced it on my printer. The beautiful scene on my video display appeared on my printer (as logically it should) reversed. The snow was black! I decided to create the equivalent of a photographic negative of the picture with the graphic characters 128-191.

Graphics Characters

Analysis of the graphics codes reveals an interesting characteristic. A graphics character consists of six segments to a block—all, some, or none of which may be turned on. Those segments of any character which are turned on appear white on the screen. (The seg-

ments of the same character, displayed on the printer, appear black.) Since character 191 is all segments on and character 128 is all segments off they are opposites (or complements) of each other. Character 190 has one segment turned off, and character 129 has that segment turned on. Thus, characters 190 and 129 are also complements of each other. This pattern holds true throughout the graphics codes. Character 189 complements 130, 188 complements 131, 187 complements 132, and so on through 160 and 159. With a simple mathematical formula it is possible to convert one graphics character to its negative counterpart.

The formula is based on the above relationship. If we add 128 and 191, we get 319. If we add 129 and 190, we also get 319. Any character code added to its complement equals 319. If we subtract 128 from 319, we get 191; 191 from 319 equals 128; 129 from 319 equals 190, and so on. Thus, subtracting any graphics character in the range

128-191 from 319 yields the complement of that character. Doing this to all characters in a picture results in the negative of that picture. If we let N equal the number of a character code and C equal the complement of that character, then the formula is $C = 319 - N$.

Program Listing 1 demonstrates an application of this formula. Fig. 2 is the equivalent of a photographic negative of Fig. 1. Fig. 3 shows a reference chart of the graphics codes.

Program Analysis

I used remark statements liberally and numbered each section with multiples of one hundred.

The 100 series line numbers identify the program. The 200 series initialize the printer and the program. The 300 series allows the operator to select the negative option. The 400 series processes the data. The 500 series prints the picture. The 600 series on is the data. All but the 300 and 400 series are straightforward.

The 300 series prepares the interpretation of the space compression codes. If you want a negative reproduction of the picture, the program interprets the space compression codes as a string of character 191. If you do not want a negative, the program interprets the space compression codes as a string of character 128. CR holds the character used in the string substituted in place of the space compression code. SELECT\$ holds the operator's choice for a negative reproduction.

The 400 series section demonstrates the technique which produces a negative. A For...Next loop beginning at line 402 fills an array of A\$(L). The variable N included throughout

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I or III
16K RAM
Printer required



Fig. 1. Black Snowscape.



Fig. 2. White Snowscape.

Color computer owners, 32K PLUS DISKS* \$298.⁰⁰

Yes, that's right - for as little as \$298.00 you can add 32K of dynamic RAM, and a disk interface, to your TRS-80 Color Computer! If you just want the extra memory it's only \$199.00, and you can add the disk interface later for \$99.00.

Just plug the *Color Computer Interface (CCI)*, from Exatron, into your expansion socket and "Hey Presto!" - an extra 32K of memory. No modifications are needed to your computer, so you don't void your Radio Shack warranty, and Exatron give both a 30 day money-back guarantee and full 1 year repair warranty on their interface.

The *CCI* also contains a 2K machine-language monitor, with which you can examine (and change) memory, set break-points, set memory to a constant and block-move memory.

So what about the *CCI Disk Card*? Well as we said it's only an extra \$99.00, but you'll probably want Exatron's *CCDOS* which is only \$29.95 - unless you want to write your own operating system. The *CCI Disk*

Card uses normal TRS-80 Model I type disk drives, and *CCDOS* will even load Model I TRSDOS disks into your color computer - so you can adapt existing TRS-80 BASIC programs.

As a further plus, with the optional *ROM Backup* adaptor, you can dump game cartridges to cassette or disk. Once the ROM cartridge is on cassette, or disk, you can reload, examine and modify the software. The *ROM Backup* adaptor is only \$19.95.

For more information, or to place an order, phone Exatron on their Hot Line 800-538 8559 (inside California 408-737 7111), or clip the coupon.



excellence in electronics

exatron

DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED

Exatron, ✓ 94
181 Commercial Street,
Sunnyvale, CA 94086



- ☐ Please send a 32K Color Computer Interface for \$199.00
- ☐ Please send a CCI Disk Card for \$99.00
- ☐ Please include CCDOS and manual for \$29.95
- ☐ Also include a ROM Backup adaptor for \$19.95

Please add \$5.00 for shipping to all orders, and 6 percent sales tax in California.

Name

Address

City

State Zip

Charge my:

☐ MasterCard Interbank Code

☐ Visa Expiration Date

Card

☐ Check enclosed for

☐ Ship COD (\$2.00 extra)

Signature

the data statements indicates the number of data characters in each level of A\$(L). It might be a good idea to add a line 409 IF Y < 128 OR N > 128 THEN PRINT "ERROR IN DATA WHEN L = ";L;"AND Z=";Z: STOP. Once the program has run correctly, delete this statement. After N has been read, another For... Next loop reads data statements until the number of data

statements read (Z) equals N. As the statements are read, the program performs the tests shown in Table 1.

Line 418 contains the formula. Remember, 319 is the magic number. This technique works with any Level I or Level II system, with or without a printer. The only catch is that you must make the picture using the graphics characters: It will not

work for pictures drawn using SET commands. ■

Thomas Tache is systems analyst with Q.E.D. Systems Inc.

Line	Function
412	Data values greater than 191 are space compression codes. My printer interprets them as graphics characters; therefore it was necessary to convert them to strings of spaces. If value is a graphics character, skip 414.
414	The space compression code minus 192 equals the number of spaces to be equated (Y-192). CR will be either character 128 or character 191, as determined in line 318. Add it to the line.
416	Was the negative option selected?
418	If so, and data value is a graphics character, convert the character to its complement.
420	If value is a graphics character, it was not added in 414; add it now.
422	End the For...Next loops.

Table 1. Line Functions.

128	191	129	190	130	189
131	188	132	187	133	186
134	185	135	184	136	183
137	182	138	181	139	180
140	179	141	178	142	177
143	176	144	175	145	174
146	173	147	172	148	171
149	170	150	169	151	168
152	167	153	166	154	165
155	164	156	163	157	162
158	161	159	160	160	159

Fig. 3. Graphics codes and their complements.

```

100 *****
102 *
104 * THIS PROGRAM DEMONSTRATES A TECHNIQUE
106 * WHICH WILL PRODUCE THE EQUIVALENT OF
108 * A PHOTOGRAPHIC NEGATIVE OF A PICTURE.
110 *
112 * WRITTEN: 8/2/81 REV: 8/8/81
114 * BY: THOMAS W. TACHE
116 * 1522 MELROSE PKWY
118 * NORFOLK, VA 23508
120 *
122 * DATA AND THE BASIC DISPLAY FOR THE
124 * PICTURE WAS TAKEN FROM AN ARTICLE IN
126 * THE DEC '80 ISSUE OF 80 MICROCOMPUTING
128 * ENTITLED
130 * "SEASONS GREETINGS".
132 * BY: VALERIE VANN
134 * 631 G STREET
136 * DAVIS, CA 95616
138 *
140 *****
142 *
200 *
202 LPRINTCHR$(27);CHR$(65)' * SET
204 LPRINTCHR$(27);CHR$(54)' * UP
206 LPRINTCHR$(29)' * PRINTER
208 *
210 *
212 *
214 CLEAR2000:DIMA$(16):CLS' * INITIALIZE PROGRAM
216 *
218 *
220 *
302 PRINT"ENTER ";CHR$(34);"N";' * THIS SECTION
304 PRINTCHR$(34);' * ALLOWS
306 PRINT"FOR NEGATIVE OF PICTURE " * THE
308 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> ALONE TO " * OPERATOR
310 PRINT"PRINT THE ORIGINAL ";' * TO
312 PRINT"PICTURE";' * SELECT
314 INPUT SELECT$;' * THE
316 CR=191;' * NEGATIVE
318 IF LEFT$(SELECT$,1)="N" GOTO 322' * OPTION
320 CR=128;' *
322 *
400 *
402 FORL=1TO16' *
* READ *
404 A$(L)="" :READN' * THE
406 FORZ=1TON' * DATA
408 READ Y' * VALUES
410 *
412 IF Y<=191 GOTO 416' * FIND GRAPHIC CHAR
414 A$(L)=A$(L)+STRING$(Y-192,CR)' * CREATE SPACES
416 IF LEFT$(SELECT$,1)<>"N" THEN420' * DETECT OPTION
418 IF Y<=191 THEN Y=319-Y' * CONVERT CHAR
420 IF Y<=191 THENA$(L)=A$(L)+CHR$(Y)' * ADD TO LINE
422 *
424 NEXTZ:NEXTL' * END READ LOOP
426 *
428 *
500 CLS' *
502 PRINTCHR$(28)' * PRINT
504 FORL=1TO16' *

```

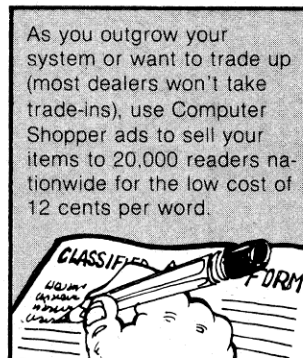
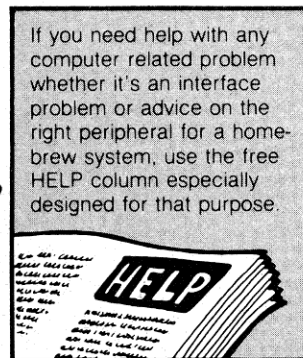
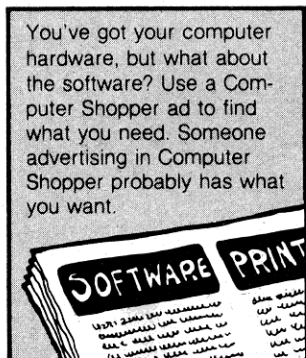
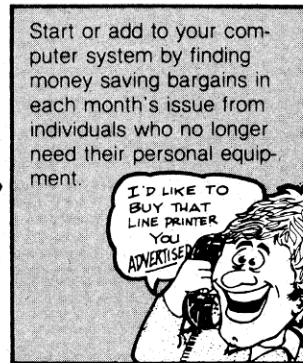
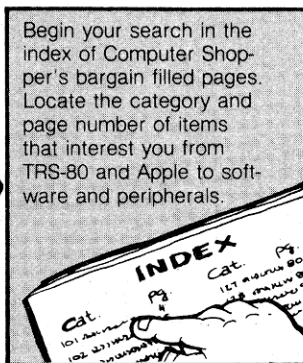
```

506 PRINTA$(L);' * THE
508 LPRINTTAB(10)A$(L)' *
510 NEXTL' * PICTURE
512 STOP' *
514 *
600 DATA9,197,144,215,136,208,172,198,144,202
602 DATA19,200,160,184,188,191,191,191,191,189,188,176,215
604 DATA129,195,160,186,189,176,207
606 DATA25,200,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,149
608 DATA207,129,201,176,190,191,191,191,141,176,199,130,197
610 DATA27,194,129,197,130,139,143,191,191,191,159,143
612 DATA131,197,130,211,135,128,176,191,191,191,189,188,180,144,
203
614 DATA27,196,144,206,168,203,129,199,160,196,188,191,191
616 DATA191,191,191,191,191,191,143,188,188,180,176,144,194,160,
194
618 DATA30,194,160,186,198,129,199,168,191,176,198,144,197
620 DATA198,176,188,188,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,189
622 DATA176,196,130,133,198
624 DATA43,128,160,184,190,183,179,202,176,188,191,191,191
626 DATA191,188,176,200,186,176,195,168,143,131,131,131,131
628 DATA176,187,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,188
630 DATA188,188,176,176,196
632 DATA58,128,129,184,191,191,191,191,188,176,195,176,188
634 DATA143,131,175,191,191,191,191,191,188,176,178,131,135,194
636 DATA160,140,172,191,191,191,189,176,144,128,176,176,190
638 DATA191,135,191,191,143,191,191,191,191,191,191,135,131
640 DATA131,143,131,131,129,130,196
642 DATA60,140,175,191,191,191,191,172,188,176,129,194,130
644 DATA128,184,190,191,175,191,191,191,191,178,179,179,139
646 DATA128,160,184,188,191,191,191,131,143,140,140,142,179
648 DATA179,179,179,188,140,140,128,172,179,143,191,191,191
650 DATA191,189,188,180,196,160,188,190,191
652 DATA64,134,187,191,191,191,191,189,180,178,139,132,176
654 DATA188,183,179,188,188,191,191,191,191,191,191,191
656 DATA189,191,189,188,191,143,179,188,128,143,143,143,179
658 DATA179,179,188,188,188,191,191,191,140,143,143,143,131,131,
131,131,131,131,179
660 DATA179,188,191,191,143,191
662 DATA54,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191
664 DATA191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,143
666 DATA191,143,179,188,188,143,143,179,188,191,143,143,131
668 DATA131,131,203,176,188,191,191,191,191,191,159,143,179
670 DATA188,128,188
672 DATA50,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191,191
674 DATA191,191,143,191,191,143,143,143,179,179,179,188,128
676 DATA188,191,143,179,188,191,143,131,207,176,190,191,191
678 DATA191,143,131,143,179,188,190,191,143,179,128,179
680 DATA49,191,191,143,191,191,191,143,143,143,179,179,179
682 DATA188,188,128,188,188,191,143,143,143,179,179,179,128
684 DATA179,188,191,191,143,129,208,138,191,191,191,191,191
686 DATA191,128,182,131,135,137,188,191,191,191,191,191
688 DATA45,179,179,128,188,188,188,191,191,143,143,143,179
690 DATA179,179,128,188,188,188,191,191,191,191,191,191,191
692 DATA191,143,135,129,212,131,191,191,191,188,176,152,143
694 DATA175,191,140,132,129,162,191
696 DATA41,143,143,128,179,179,188,188,188,191,191,191,191
698 DATA191,191,191,191,191,191,191,143,143,143,131,131,216
700 DATA160,184,191,191,131,131,191,143,135,179,188,182,139
702 DATA144,162,191
704 DATA32,191,191,188,159,143,143,143,143,131,131,131
706 DATA131,131,129,221,176,176,188,188,191,191,191,188,194
708 DATA152,143,143,167,179,188,191

```

Program Listing

How to Buy or Sell Computer Equipment and Software



Computer Shopper is THE nationwide magazine for buying, selling and trading Micro and Mini-computer equipment and software. Each issue has over 60 pages full of bargains of new and used equipment.

You can save hundreds of dollars by getting the equipment you need from the hundreds of classified ads individuals place in Computer Shopper every month.

Now is the time for you to join over 20,000 other computer users who save time and money with a subscription to Computer Shopper.

Subscribe today and get your first issue and a classified ad absolutely FREE. Type or print your ad on a plain piece of paper and send it along with your subscription.

Just fill in the coupon or MasterCard or VISA holders can phone **TOLL FREE 1-800-327-9920** and start making your computer dollar go further today.

Cut out and mail to: **COMPUTER SHOPPER**
P.O. Box F138 • Titusville, FL 32780

Yes, I'll try Computer Shopper, I understand that if I'm not satisfied with my first issue I can receive a full refund and keep the first issue free.

- ☐ 1 year \$10.00 (\$30.00 in Canada)
- ☐ I have enclosed my free classified ad.
- ☐ I want to use my free ad later, send me a coupon.

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____



COMPUTER SHOPPER

P.O. Box F138 • Titusville, FL 32780
Telephone: 305-269-3211

39

A variety of peripherals and expansions make it easy.

Broadening the TRS-80 Horizon

David D. Busch
515 East Highland Avenue
Ravenna, OH 44266

In "Radio Shack versus the Competition" (80 *Microcomputing*, November 1980) I discussed the most common expansion options available to the TRS-80 Model I owner, and compared sticking with Radio Shack with going to an outside supplier for these goodies.

The intervening months have altered the picture considerably; I have reversed my recommendations in some cases. In addition, the Model I is no longer pro-

duced in this country, and Model III users have a new set of considerations. Some 300,000 happy owners are ready to expand their systems.

My original premise was that the computer hobbyist or small business user is not very hardware oriented, and may also be a novice programmer. These users want a plug-in, turnkey computer system; they are at least moderately apprehensive about choosing between Radio Shack's offerings and lower-priced upgrades from the neighborhood House of Computers.

Additional Memory

For the Model I, the upgrade from 4K to 16K was almost automatic. With the Model III, this expansion is even simpler: It is unnecessary to purchase an expansion interface to add memory chips up to 48K. Some enterprising firms have recently introduced "keyboard" memory units so owners of the Model I sans interface can also add the maximum amount of memory without purchasing a disk controller board.

Should you purchase your RAM chips from Radio Shack or

some other source? I added "foreign" RAM to my Model I keyboard, and decided to go with Radio Shack for the "touchier" expansion interface memory when I upgraded in late 1979. If I were purchasing a Radio Shack computer today, my choices would be reversed.

The price differential today is as significant as ever. Expanding a Model III 16K machine to 48K costs \$198 using Radio Shack memory chips. Other suppliers sell identical sets of chips for about \$20 per 16K, or \$40-\$50 total. Much sifting out of faulty chips has taken place in the last few years; a user should have little difficulty getting a set that works well. Some potential memory problems caused by connectors between the expansion interface and CPU in the original Model I do not exist in the Model III.

With the help of widely available "memory test" programs which root out faulty RAM chips, even neophyte users face little chance of being stuck with an untraceable problem.

To avoid these difficulties, I elected to go with Radio Shack memory in 1979. There seems to

be only one solid reason to do so today: A single vendor is responsible for the health and reliability of your computer. Radio Shack will repair computers containing foreign memory chips, but it does not accept responsibility for problems caused by them.

Because Radio Shack bundles its Model III ROM and the first 16K upgrade kit, the simplest course is to add both as a package.

Mass Storage Alternatives

Options for storing programs and data become more numerous every day. Standard cassette recorder use has dropped off severely, replaced, in most cases, by disk systems. Disk offers faster access to data, as well as expanding capabilities through Disk Basic, and sophisticated operating systems like NEWDOS80 and LDOS.

Although Radio Shack's disk drives cost significantly more than others, I purchased two "original equipment" drives for my system. Local servicing seemed preferable to shipping them across country to some other manufacturer. The extra

The Key Box

Model I or III
Disk Drive
Printer
Modem

money was an investment in maintaining close, convenient service facilities. I use my computer in business and can hardly afford to have my machine out of commission for long periods of time.

As it turns out, both drives function poorly at the same time. Taking the drives less than a mile from my home was attractive, but I did not know I would be doing it so often. One drive, a Tandon-built unit, made five trips to the shop during the warranty period, and continued to act up after the warranty expiration.

My second drive, a Shugart model, expired after several years of faithful service. The several days' service I originally enjoyed is a thing of the past.

Meanwhile, my friends who own Percom and other model disk drives are happily computing. Here in the remote reaches of Ohio they must seek service help from distant sources. But some out-of-warranty shops are fast and reliable.

I plan to upgrade to a four drive system in the near future; I will consider seriously drives manufactured by makers other than Radio Shack.

Model III users purchase their disk controller circuitry only at the time they get their initial drive. They must consider whether to get that drive from Radio Shack (which will stand behind the entire computer), or from another supplier. Other firms build disk controllers for first drives, but in most cases, the user must install it.

Another factor is the availability of 80-track drives from outside firms. Given the Model III's double density capabilities, data storage possibilities are prodigious.

Printers

Several years ago, not many printers were available, and all were expensive—\$800 and up. Radio Shack offered what was basically a line of Centronics printers sold at prices several hundred dollars higher than the same, frequently discounted, units in Centronics trade dress.

Today, you can buy 80 col-

umn dot matrix printers for \$300 and up, with fancy features such as proportional spacing, graphics, and near letter-quality offered at very low prices. Radio Shack's printers are competitively priced, and can be purchased on sale from time to time as genuine bargains.

Daisy-wheel printers, gaining in popularity, are available for about \$1400–\$3500. Radio

“...both drives function poorly at the same time.”

Shack's own version is priced at the lower middle end of that range.

Radio Shack or the competition? A printer can be large, bulky, heavy and hard to ship. If you plan on heavy use and expect to require service frequently, find a reliable local service outlet. Radio Shack offers thousands of drop-off points for printers. Many local computer stores have their own service technicians.

However, mail-order purchase of a printer is not out of the question. My own Integral Data Systems unit has functioned perfectly for nearly three years without a service call. I give it only light-duty use: 30 pages of program listings a week, and another 30–50 pages of text.

You may use your printer more heavily, but except for those using their computers for writing, issuing invoices, or printing checks or mailing labels, a sidelined printer seldom brings an entire system to a screeching halt.

Modems and Serial Interfaces

Radio Shack stacks up well in this area. I have used my rugged and reliable Modem I, a direct connect unit, for some months. At \$149 it cost less than more portable acoustic units, but those have fewer features. Linked through the cassette port, it is one way to give Model I users without an expansion in-

YOU DON'T NEED AN EXPANSION INTERFACE!

Running out of room?

Increase the memory in your TRS-80® Model I or PMC® up to 48K with no external hardware! The INTERNAL MEMORY™ plugs in inside your keyboard case with NO SOLDERING and can be easily removed at any time. Hundreds of satisfied customers have proven that the INTERNAL MEMORY is reliable, does not cause heat or power supply problems, and is compatible with virtually all hardware and software.

IM-1B INTERNAL MEMORY™ (32K) \$85.50 complete (\$59.50 less RAM)
IM-2 INTERNAL MEMORY™ (48K) \$140.00 complete (\$89.50 less RAM)

SPEED UP your TRS-80/PMC-80 and add a PRINTER!

The SPRINTER™ plugs into the Z-80 socket in your TRS-80/PMC case with NO SOLDERING. The SPRINTER equips your computer with a standard parallel printer port (extending out the case by the expansion connector) with no other hardware or software needed. In addition, the SPRINTER allows software selection of 8 different speeds from 2/3 to 3 times “normal” (no delay line needed). Speed automatically switches to normal during cassette and disk operations.

SPRINTER™ speed-up/printer port (assembled & tested) \$99.50
SPRINTER™ speed-up only; no printer port \$69.50

All products guaranteed for 1 year with a 30-day return privilege. PLEASE INCLUDE \$3.00 SHIPPING IN U.S., \$5.00 for CANADA, 15% for overseas orders.

Send a self addressed stamped envelope for more information.



Holmes Engineering



3555 South 3200 West Salt Lake City, Utah 84119 (801) 967-2324

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

Prices valid through end of month on front cover.

✓ 153

COLOR COMPUTER SOFTWARE

EDITOR ASSEMBLER
DEBUGGER **\$6.95**

CCEAD: This 8K Basic Program supports cassette files, has full cursor control, line insertion/deletion, and much more. Two pass assembler supports full 6809 instruction set & addressing modes, lists to screen or printer. Debugger allows memory examine/modify, program execution. If not delighted return within 2 weeks for a full refund. You get fully commented Basic source & complete instructions. Requires Ext. Basic & 16K ... CASSETTE \$6.95

DELUXE TERMINAL PROGRAM

COLORCOM/E: This terminal program has everything! PLUS it's in a convenient plug-in cartridge. LOOK at these features.

- Complete upload & download support
- Selectable baud rate & parity
- Full or half duplex
- Write to any printer or cassette
- Supports ANY serial printer
- Automatic or manual capture
- Selectable Capture characters
- Exchange Basic programs
- Word mode means no split words
- And much, much more

Use with Compuserve, The Source, etc. Talk to other Color Computers. Works with any model Color Computer & full duplex RS232C modem. ... CARTRIDGE \$49.95

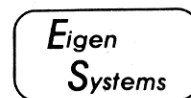
STRIPPER: The Stripper takes off all that excess fat in your Basic Programs. Three valuable commands: (1) Delete Remarks, (2) Pack Lines, (3) Delete Spaces. Fully automatic, is not fooled by GOTO's, GOSUB's, etc. Your programs will run faster and take up much less memory. ... CASSETTE \$7.95

BOOTSTRAP: This Cartridge automatically loads and executes Basic programs from cassette at power-up. Can't fail. Ignores data files, Machine Language files, or Basic files that have errors. For those programs that have to run! ... CARTRIDGE \$34.40

RS232C EXPANSION CABLE: With this cable you can connect 2 devices at the same time to the RS232C port of your Color Computer. Great for printer & modem. ... RS232C Cable \$20.00

CUSTOM CARTRIDGES: Put YOUR Basic program into a convenient ROM Cartridge. It's easy! Runs instantly at power-up, frees up memory. Use for Ad displays, schools, etc. Call or write for info. ... FROM \$41.65

Send check, money order,
or Visa/MC Number.
Include \$1 for postage and
handling. Visa/MC Phone
for fast service.



P.O. Box 10234
Austin, Texas 78766
(512) 837-4665

✓ 154

ZIP UP YOUR MODEL I

SPEED-UP UNIT - an easy to install electronic device that enables programs to run 2 to 3 times faster. It's the fastest and finest quality speed-up unit on the market.

- guaranteed to double processing speed - no additional purchases required.
- programs will run up to 3 times faster (5.3 mhz) by adding a Z80B microprocessor and delay line - not supplied.
- returns automatically to normal speed during disk and cassette operation - no software patches required.
- keyboard power-on light changes color to indicate operating speed.

\$45.00

VIDEO 1. Reverses the video display to provide black characters and graphics on an all white screen for a much easier to read presentation. Software controlled. Cures pulling and distortion problems commonly experienced with TRS-80 monitors. For use with TRS-80 monitors only. Assembled.

\$24.00

"SATISFACTION GUARANTEED"

Add \$2.00 postage & handling - California residents add 6% sales tax - Foreign orders add 15%.

ARCHBOLD ELECTRONICS

10708 Segovia Way

Rancho Cordova, CA 95670

(916) 635-5408

Dealer inquiries invited



terface a dial-up connection.

My RS-232 interface is also a Radio Shack unit. The board itself has performed faultlessly. I must jiggle and tighten the connector at intervals to ensure good contact. Fortunately, I use an intelligent terminal program that tests the RS-232 every time the program is run. Only on rare occasions has my serial interface crashed during use.

Other modems, such as the Micro Connection and the Lynx, allow telecommunications without an RS-232 board.

In my case, the RS-232's problems are minor, and would not weigh heavily should I have to choose again. I like the Modem I's low, low price.

Software

There are no overriding reasons to stick with Radio Shack software for any particular applications. Some offerings are pale imitations of popular programs offered elsewhere. Others, such as Scripsit, be-

come standards against which all similar programs are measured. In a few areas Radio Shack lags badly behind the state of the art (for example, Disk Operating Systems).

If the software you need is not available from Radio Shack, it will generally be offered by outside firms now writing for the TRS-80 Models I and III. Fortunately, many good magazines review software and provide valuable information on the relative worth of each new package.

The hundreds of thousands of TRS-80 owners have a treasure trove of programming available at low cost. Software is possibly the most exciting of all expansion offerings, the area in which it is easiest to go right. ■

David Busch is a partner in a nationwide public relations/photo-journalism firm. Since 1974, he has written more than 200 computer and word processing-oriented articles. He owns, operates, or programs five different microcomputers.

Make Money Selling

80TM microcomputing



the only major journal for the users of the TRS-80*, a sure bet for getting the computer enthusiast into your store. Once through the door you can sell him anything.

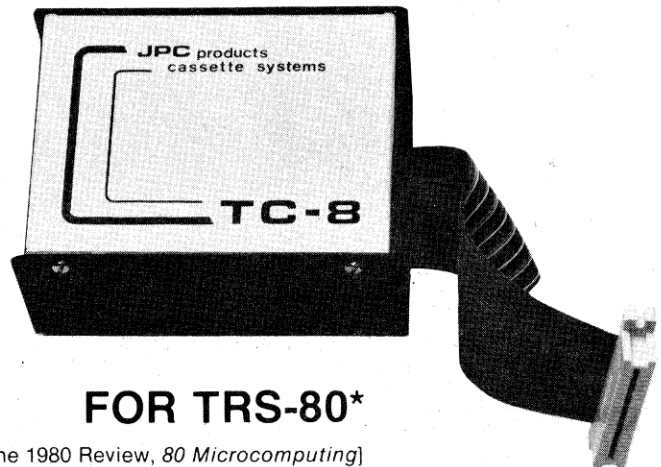
We know 80 will make you money... it's the only magazine for the TRS-80* users and you know how many of those there are. So call today and join the dealers who make money with 80.

For information on selling 80 Microcomputing, call 603-924-9471 and speak with Ginnie Boudrieau, our Bulk Sales Manager. Or write to her at 80 Microcomputing, Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458.

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

Poor Man's Floppy

HIGH SPEED CASSETTE SYSTEM



Now the widely acclaimed
JPC Cassette System is available
for your TRS-80* computer.
The price is only \$90.00

TC-8 Cassette System
JPC Products
Albuquerque, NM
Kit: \$90
Assembled: \$120

by Carl A. Kollar

I guess I don't have to tell any TRS-80 owners how frustrating the cassette system that comes with the computer can be. Even with the factory mod that's available, the annoyance of loading and checking programs becomes just barely tolerable.

If you're like me, after you've just plunked down a chunk of money for a Level II 16K machine, "you ain't got nuttin left" for even one disk drive at 500 bucks apiece. So you suffer.

A reasonable alternative is the Exatron Stringy Floppy (ESF). This will cost you about 250 bucks and totally eliminates your loading and saving problems, automatically and fast. I've had one of these for about six months and love it!

But, if the price is still too steep, have I got a device for you!

The Device

The February 1980 issue of *Microcomputing* had an ad that intrigued the hell out of me. It was a high-speed cassette system by JPC Products acclaimed as a "poor man's floppy." It made all sorts of seemingly ridiculous claims such as "loads five times faster," "stores 50,000 bytes on a 10-minute cassette," "less than one bad load in a million bytes with the volume control anywhere between one and eight."

All this for a measly [90] bucks? How could this be? A call to Albuquerque answered a few questions: Yes, it had its own power supply, and, it stored programs five times faster because it utilized higher density data. The computer outputs the information at a higher rate out of the rear keyboard connector.

The ad had even claimed anyone could build it even if you have never soldered before. JPC would make it work, if you couldn't—for free. I was sold. I placed my order, and it arrived about two months later (parts shortage).

I work in electronics, so I found the unit exceptionally easy to build. It took about an hour. The manual is superb. (That's better than great.) It was clear, concise and exact with no

ambiguities. Important parts placements are stressed (polarity markings on electrolytics, bands on diodes, etc.).

JPC was right! With these instructions, you couldn't go wrong. The board quality is excellent. It is double-sided and parts locations are clearly marked on the component side of the board. There are no jumper wires to install. JPC utilizes PC traces and plated-through holes for connections to traces on the other side of the board.

Also, there are absolutely no adjustments or settings to bother with.

The documentation is a sheaf of $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ papers stapled together. It is written in the nicest format I've seen in a while. Each command and/or subjects is covered on its own sheet in large type. All explanations are in easy to read English—not computerese.

Commands and Features

SAVE"filename": Saves your BASIC program on cassette.

LOAD: Reads the next BASIC program from the cassette.

LOAD"filename": Searches for and loads the specified file from cassette.

LOAD? and LOAD?"filename": Reads file from cassette, and compares contents to memory.

LOADN: Prints a list of all the programs on a cassette, until interrupted by the "break" key.

LOADN"filename": Same as above except the tape will stop at the end of the program named.

KILL: Removes the file manager program from memory so that the extra memory can be used by large programs.

RSET: Allows the operator to rewind and position the tape on tape recorders that have these functions tied to the motor control jack.

RUN"filename": TC-8 searches for a specified program and runs it immediately.

PUT"filename": Same as SAVE "filename", except it is for use with system tapes.

GET: Same as LOAD, except it is for use with system tapes.

GET"filename": Same as LOAD "filename", except it is for use with system tapes.

GET? and GET?"filename": Same as LOAD? and LOAD?"filename", except it is for use with system tapes.

GETN and GETN"filename": Same as

LOADN and LOADN"filename", except it is for use with system tapes.

OPEN: Required before cassette input or output of a data file can be attempted.

CLOSE: Required to end a cassette data file.

PRINT#: Allows numerical or string data to be output to a cassette file.

INPUT#: Allows numerical or string data to be input from a cassette file.

I haven't counted them, so I don't know about the "one load in a million bytes" claim, but my son, Anthony (age 11), loaded about 30 of his programs from his Radio Shack format tape to a new TC-8 format tape. He's run them all and found no bad loads.

Unlike the standard tape system, you can position your tape anywhere before the program you want and not have to look for a blank spot between programs. The TC-8 patiently waits for the program you want and then starts loading without getting confused by the portion of the previous program you just fed it.

Try that on your regular cassette system; you'll wear out the reset button. ■

ORDER NOW

To order your TC-8 kit, send your check or money order for \$90.00 plus \$3.50 postage and handling to JPC PRODUCTS CO., 12021 Paisano Ct., Albuquerque, NM 87112 (New Mexico residents add 4% sales tax). Credit card orders accepted by phone or mail. Personal checks will delay shipment. We will otherwise immediately ship you the TC-8 kit, the cabinet, the ribbon cable, the power adapter, an instruction manual, and a cassette containing the software.



JPC PRODUCTS CO.

Phone (505) 294-4623

12021 Paisano Ct.

Albuquerque, N.M. 87112

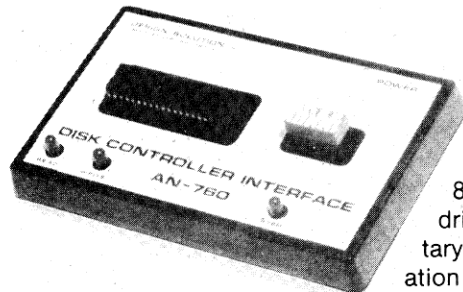
42

HARDWARE BREAKTHROUGH

DESIGN SOLUTION inc. presents the AN-SERIES DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM for TRS-80™, Apple II™, Commodore PET™, Superbrain™*

\$99⁹⁵

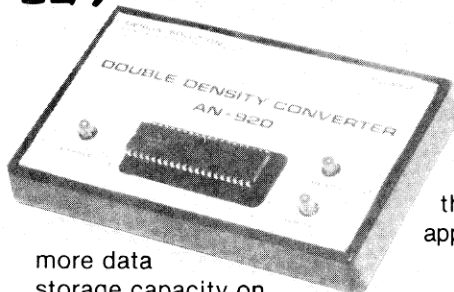
DISK CONTROLLER



An affordable multidrive floppy disk interface. The AN-760 supports 35, 40, 80 and 160 track drives. Using proprietary Digital Data Separation Techniques, maxi-

mum permissible data transfer integrity is assured. Read, write, and step LED indicators prompt operator during all disk I/O. The AN-760 comes complete with power supply module and operation manual. (Operating system software optional.)

\$129⁹⁵ DOUBLE DENSITY CONVERTER



Using DSI Proprietary Data Separation and Write Precompensation Techniques, the AN-920 provides approximately 1.6 times

more data storage capacity on your 5 1/4 disk drives. The AN-920 can be used in conjunction with the AN-760 FDC or the TRS-80 expansion interface. Double Density System comes complete with power supply module and operation manual. (Required Newdos-80 Ver 2.0 Disk Operation System Optional.)

\$84⁹⁵

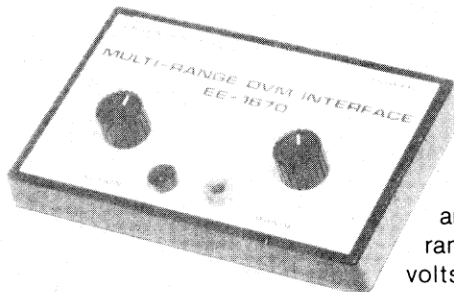
8K FIRMWARE INTERFACE



8K Bytes of User Programmable Firmware (4-2716 Eproms) are automatically loaded by system /12345 Command controlled by a 2716 controller chip. The user can

create his own firm operating system to load and execute programs from Eprom or to provide user defined arithmetic functions. Comes complete with power supply, operation manual and controller chip. (The AN-522 requires AN-551 Eprom programmer.)

\$99⁹⁵ MULTI-RANGE DVM INTERFACE

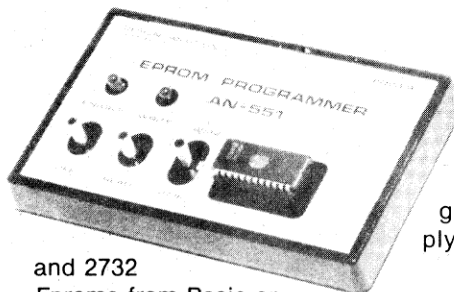


Analog Signal Interface is now as easy as turning a knob. EE-1670 provides DVM functions volts, and milli-amps and 8 ranges, 1-200 milli-volts, 0-2, 0-20, 0-200

volts, 0-200 micro amps, 0-2, 0-20, 0-200 milliamps, standard banana jacks and test leads create perfect connection scheme for real time analog data acquisition. EE-1670 system is complete with power supply and manual of operation.

\$99⁹⁵

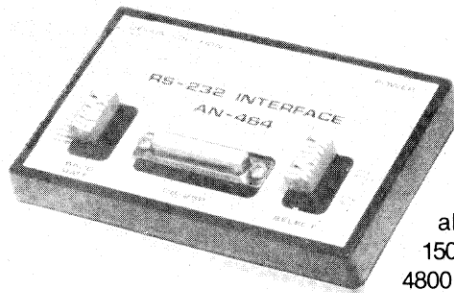
EPROM PROGRAMMER



An enhanced version of our original Eprom Programmer, the AN-551 will now program the single supply 2516, 2716, 2532

and 2732 Eproms from Basic or machine language. Software provided will load Eprom from TRS-80 Ram or load TRS-80 Ram from Eprom with complete on-screen verification. The AN-551 comes complete with power supply and operation manual.

\$89⁹⁵ RS-232 INTERFACE



Can be configured to communicate with data communications equipment or data terminal equipment at 110, 150, 300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800 and 9600 Baud. The

AN-464 provides 20MA loop output and RS-232C through a DB-25P connector. Software selectable odd/even parity, 5-8 bit word lengths and stop bit formats are standard along with power supply module, software driver, and operation manual.

All connections made to AN-SERIES products from your bread-board are simply pushed through the front panel. Custom connectors on the P.C.B. provide super reliable connection for thousands of operations. All AN-SERIES products are warranted for a full 90-DAYS under DSI's limited warranty policy. Complete documen-

tation is provided for each model in an attractive folder, including theory of operation, and special interest projects and applications. All units are supplied with external power supply modules that connect through a mini-jack on the front panel.

DESIGN SOLUTION inc.
BOX 1225, FAYETTEVILLE, AR 72701

C.O.D. add \$5.00 — Other add \$3.00 S/H.
(Exports slightly higher)
Orders and Information: (501) 521-0281

HARDWARE BREAKTHROUGH

DESIGN SOLUTION inc. presents the AN-SERIES DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM for TRS-80™, Apple II™, Commodore PET™, Superbrain™*



\$179.95

DSI AN-7000 COMPUTER

True TRS-80™ work-a-like capability is now available in kit form from DSI. The AN-7000 provides a full 16K of dynamic ram, with a complete modulated video interface system for use with standard televisions, Z-80B Micro-processor, cassette interface, membrane keyboard, finished case and power supply module, as well as every component needed for ROM-less assembly. Save hundreds of dollars by assembling the AN-7000 processor yourself with only common hand tools. Step by step in-

structions with clear cut pictorials and schematics create a very straight-forward work environment as you assemble your own system from scratch. Totally flexible, the AN-7000 will interface with all Model I Level II hardware accessories including the DSI AN-760 FDC and AN-1000 Megadrives. The AN-7000 system represents the most significant break-through in user assembled computer equipment available. The AN-7000 kit comes complete with all parts necessary for a full 16K, Z-80 based CPU, less the 12K basic interpreter ROMS.

New DOS 80™ ver 2.0 is available at special package purchase rates for the AN-760 and AN-1000. Contact tact DSI for complete DOS pricing.

A Registered Microsoft™ TRS-80 Level II work-a-like 3 chip set with manual and complete documentation is available for the AN-7000. The Microsoft-DSI basic package lists at \$89.95.



DSI MEGADRIVE

\$590.00



This single or double density 80 track dual sides 5¼" floppy disk drive is a must for all serious TRS-80 and DSI systems users. With almost 1 million bytes of unformatted data storage capacity in the MFM double density mode the AN-1000 provides the utmost in stability of performance at a very reasonable price. Track to track access time 3 ms, soft error rate $1 \cdot 10^9$ reads, hard errors $1 \cdot 10^{12}$ reads, and media life 4×10^6 , clearly represent the AN-1000 technology. Complete with power supply, case, cable and operation manual.

All connections made to AN-SERIES products from your bread-board are simply pushed through the front panel. Custom connectors on the P.C.B. provide super reliable connection for thousands of operations. All AN-SERIES products are warranted for a full 90-DAYS under DSI's limited warranty policy. Complete documen-

tation is provided for each model in an attractive folder, including theory of operation, and special interest projects and applications. All units are supplied with external power supply modules that connect through a mini-jack on the front panel.

DESIGN SOLUTION inc.
BOX 1225, FAYETTEVILLE, AR 72701

C.O.D. add \$5.00 — Other add \$3.00 S/H.
(Exports slightly higher)

Orders and Information: (501) 521-0281

Add precision to your graphics animation.

Smooth Graphics

Ronald Goodman
12702 Emelita Street
North Hollywood, CA 91607

Most Space Invader games move the aliens two X positions to the left or right and three Y positions down at a time. Even arcade games move the aliens in blocks rather than single X or Y positions at a time. Why? A picture of an invader might occupy

three adjacent CHR\$ graphic blocks. It is difficult to slide the invaders only one X position at a time, because a CHR\$ is two X positions wide. Likewise, a CHR\$ is three Y positions tall; it is easier to move the invader three full Y positions. The Assembly Language program shown in Program Listing 1 shifts graphics on the screen 1/2 of a CHR\$ position (one X position) left and right, and 1/3 of a CHR\$ position (one Y

position) up and down. Use this program to shift banners, to make a picture of a car driving along, or for any other graphics application requiring precise shifting. The shifting ignores all non-graphic characters; shifting the letters by one X or Y position is impossible with software.

Sometimes it is unnecessary to shift the entire screen. To modify the shift area for shift up, line 340 should load HL with the lowest spot on the screen you want to move. Line 350 should load BC with the number of positions up from the spot you want to shift. You can modify shift left in the same way; line 970 should load HL and line 980 should load DE (instead of BC). For shift down, line 660 should load HL with the highest screen position to be shifted. Line 670 should load BC with the number of positions down from the first spot you want to shift. Modify shift right like shift down; line 1380 should load HL and line 1390 should load DE. After the program is in memory, you can relocate it. If you call the program from Basic, use X=USR(D). If D equals one then shifting goes up. Two shifts down; three shifts

left; and four shifts right. If you call the program from another machine language program delete lines 220 and 230. When calling the program, load A with one for up, two for down, three for left and four for right.

You can combine the program shown in Listing 2 with a Basic program. Change line 45000 to make X equal the starting address you desire (or leave it as is).

The program in Listing 3 must be used with Listings 1 or 2. If you use Listing 1, POKE 16526-16527 with the starting address you choose. Listing 2 takes care of the POKes for you.

Combination Shifts

There are four possible diagonal shifts—left and up, right and up, left and down, and right and down. The program shown in Listing 4 shifts at a slope. A slope is a vertical increase or decrease divided by a horizontal increase or decrease. The vertical movement is Y and the horizontal movement is X. When running Listing 4, enter the X and Y separated by commas. This program then shifts some graphics along that slope. To enter a new slope, press the space bar while the graphics are moving. ■

Program Listing 1.

```

7D00      00100      ORG      32000
7D00 21003C 00110 A128S LD      HL,15360      ; LINES 110-
210      LD      BC,1024      ; CHANGE ALL
7D03 010004 00120      LD      BC,1024      ;
32'S ON
7D06 7E      00130 LOOPB LD      A,(HL)      ; THE SCREEN
TO 128'S
7D07 FE20    00140      CP      32          ; SO THE SCR
EEN IS
7D09 2002    00150      JR      NZ,LOOPA     ; COMPATIBLE
WITH THE
7D0B 3600    00160      LD      (HL),128     ; SHIFTING P
ROGRAM.
7D0D 23      00170 LOOPA INC      HL
7D0E 0B      00180      DEC      BC
7D0F 78      00190      LD      A,B
7D10 B1      00200      OR      C
7D11 20F3    00210      JR      NZ,LOOPB
7D13 CD7F0A 00220      CALL    0A7FH        ; GET M FROM
X=USR(M)
7D16 7D      00230      LD      A,L          ; LINES 230-
320
7D17 3D      00240      DEC      A          ; JUMP TO TH
E SHIFT
7D18 200A    00250      JR      Z,UP        ; DIRECTION
REQUESTED
7D1A 3D      00260      DEC      A          ; OR RETURN'
S TO BASIC
7D1B 203F    00270      JR      Z,DOWN      ; IF AN ILLE
GAL NUMBER
7D1D 3D      00280      DEC      A          ; WAS GIVEN.
7D1E 2872    00290      JR      Z,LEFT
7D20 3D      00300      DEC      A
7D21 286D    00310      JR      Z,RITE
7D23 C9      00320      RET
00330 ;
0 TO 640
7D24 21003C 00340 UP   LD      HL,15360
7D27 010004 00350      LD      BC,1024
7D2A CB7E    00360 LOOP1 BIT      7,(HL)
7D2C 2007    00370      JR      NZ,FX1
7D2E 0B      00380 NEXT1 DEC      BC

```

Program continues

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I or III
16K RAM

Ron Goodman, a 15-year old Beatles freak, has been working on a TRS-80 for about two years.

Program continued

```

7D2F 23      00390      INC      HL
7D30 78      00400      LD        A,B
7D31 B1      00410      OR        C
7D32 20F6    00420      JR        NZ,LOOP1
7D34 C9      00430      RET
7D35 C5      00440      FIX1     PUSH  BC
7D36 46      00450      LD        B,(HL)
7D37 114000  00460      LD        DE,64
7D3A ED52    00470      SBC      HL,DE
7D3C CB7E    00480      BIT       7,(HL)
7D3E 280C    00490      JR        Z,GOBAK1
7D40 CB40    00500      BIT       0,B
7D42 2802    00510      JR        Z,NEXBT1
7D44 CB6E    00520      SET      4,(HL)
7D46 CB48    00530      NEXBT1  BIT       1,B
7D48 2802    00540      JR        Z,GOBAK1
7D4A CBEE    00550      SET      5,(HL)
7D4C 19      00560      GOBAK1  ADD      HL,DE
7D4D CB3E    00570      SRL        (HL)      ; SHIFT BYTE

7D4F CB3E    00580      SRL        (HL)      ; SHIFT AGAI
N
7D51 CBFE    00590      SET      7,(HL)
7D53 CB86    00600      RES      6,(HL)
7D55 CBAE    00610      RES      5,(HL)
7D57 CBA6    00620      RES      4,(HL)
7D59 C1      00630      POP      BC
7D5A 18D2    00640      JR        NEXT1
7D5B 00650 ; SHIFT SCREEN DOWN ROUTINE FROM LINE

660 TO 950
7D5C 21FF3F  00660      DOWN    LD        HL,16383
7D5F 010004  00670      LD        BC,1024
7D62 CB7E    00680      LOOP2   BIT       7,(HL)
7D64 2007    00690      JR        NZ,FX2
7D66 0B      00700      NEXT2   DEC      BC
7D67 2B      00710      DEC      HL
7D68 78      00720      LD        A,B
7D69 B1      00730      OR        C
7D6A 20F6    00740      JR        NZ,LOOP2
7D6C C9      00750      RET
7D6D C5      00760      FIX2     PUSH  BC
7D6E CB26    00770      SLA        (HL)      ; SHIFT BYTE

7D70 CB26    00780      SLA        (HL)      ; SHIFT AGAI
N
7D72 CBFE    00790      SET      7,(HL)
7D74 CBB6    00800      RES      6,(HL)
7D76 114000  00810      LD        DE,64
7D79 ED52    00820      SBC      HL,DE
7D7B 46      00830      LD        B,(HL)
7D7C 19      00840      ADD      HL,DE
7D7D CB78    00850      BIT       7,B
7D7F 280C    00860      JR        Z,GOBAK2
7D81 CB68    00870      BIT       5,B
7D83 2802    00880      JR        Z,NEXBT2
7D85 CBCE    00890      SET      1,(HL)
7D87 CB60    00900      NEXBT2  BIT       4,B
7D89 2802    00910      JR        Z,GOBAK2
7D8B CB6C    00920      SET      0,(HL)
7D8D C1      00930      GOBAK2  POP      BC
7D8E 18D6    00940      JR        NEXT2
7D90 184B    00950      RITE     JR        RIGHT
7D91 00960 ; SHIFT SCREEN LEFT ROUTINE FROM LINE

970 TO 1360
7D92 21003C  00970      LEFT     LD        HL,15360
7D95 110004  00980      LD        DE,1024
7D98 CB7E    00990      LOOP3   BIT       7,(HL)
7D9A 201C    01000      JR        NZ,GRAF3
7D9C 23      01010      NEXT3   INC      HL
7D9D 1B      01020      DEC      DE
7D9E 7A      01030      LD        A,D
7D9F B3      01040      OR        E
7DA0 20F6    01050      JR        NZ,LOOP3
7DA2 213F3C  01060      LD        HL,15423
7DA5 114000  01070      LD        DE,64
7DA8 0610    01080      LD        B,16
7DAA CB7E    01090      LINE3   BIT       7,(HL)
7DAC 2806    01100      JR        Z,NOGRF3
7DAE CB8E    01110      RES      1,(HL)
7DB0 CB9E    01120      RES      3,(HL)
7DB2 CBAE    01130      RES      5,(HL)
7DB4 19      01140      NOGRF3  ADD      HL,DE
7DB5 10F3    01150      DJNZ     LINE3
7DB7 C9      01160      RET
7DB8 CB2E    01170      GRAF3   SRA        (HL)      ; SHIFT BYTE

7DBA CB86    01180      RES      6,(HL)
7DBC CBAE    01190      RES      5,(HL)
7DBE CB9E    01200      RES      3,(HL)
7DB8 CB8E    01210      RES      1,(HL)
7DC2 23      01220      INC      HL
7DC3 46      01230      LD        B,(HL)
7DC4 2B      01240      DEC      HL
7DC5 CB78    01250      BIT       7,B
7DC7 28D3    01260      JR        Z,NEXT3
7DC9 CB40    01270      BIT       0,B
7DCB 2802    01280      JR        Z,NEXBT3
7DCD CBCE    01290      SET      1,(HL)
7DCF CB50    01300      NEXBT3  BIT       2,B
7DD1 2802    01310      JR        Z,MORBT3
7DD3 CBDE    01320      SET      3,(HL)
7DD5 CB60    01330      MORBT3  BIT       4,B
7DD7 28C3    01340      JR        Z,NEXT3
7DD9 CBEE    01350      SET      5,(HL)
7DDB 18BF    01360      JR        NEXT3
7DDC 01370 ; SHIFT SCREEN RIGHT ROUTINE FROM LINE

1380 TO 1770
7DDD 21FF3F  01380      RIGHT    LD        HL,16383
7DE0 110004  01390      LD        DE,1024
7DE3 CB7E    01400      LOOP4   BIT       7,(HL)
7DE5 201C    01410      JR        NZ,GRAF4
7DE7 2B      01420      NEXT4   DEC      HL
7DE8 1B      01430      DEC      DE
7DE9 7A      01440      LD        A,D
7DEA B3      01450      OR        E

```

```

7DEB 20F6    01460      JR        NZ,LOOP4
7DED 21003C  01470      LD        HL,15360
7DF0 114000  01480      LD        DE,64
7DF3 0610    01490      LD        B,16
7DF5 CB7E    01500      LINE4   BIT       7,(HL)
7DF7 2806    01510      JR        Z,NOGRF4
7DF9 CB86    01520      RES      0,(HL)
7DFB CB96    01530      RES      2,(HL)
7DFD CBA6    01540      RES      4,(HL)
7DFF 19      01550      NOGRF4  ADD      HL,DE
7E00 10F3    01560      DJNZ     LINE4
7E02 C9      01570      RET
7E03 CB26    01580      GRAF4   SLA        (HL)      ; SHIFT BYTE

7E05 CB96    01590      RES      2,(HL)
7E07 CBA6    01600      RES      4,(HL)
7E09 CBB6    01610      RES      6,(HL)
7E0B CBFE    01620      SET      7,(HL)
7E0D 2B      01630      DEC      HL
7E0E 46      01640      LD        B,(HL)
7E0F 23      01650      INC      HL
7E10 CB78    01660      BIT       7,B
7E12 28D3    01670      JR        Z,NEXT4
7E14 CB48    01680      BIT       1,B
7E16 2802    01690      JR        Z,NEXBT4
7E18 CBCE    01700      SET      0,(HL)
7E1A CB58    01710      NEXBT4  BIT       3,B
7E1C 2802    01720      JR        Z,MORBT4
7E1E CBDE    01730      SET      2,(HL)
7E20 CB68    01740      MORBT4  BIT       5,B
7E22 28C3    01750      JR        Z,NEXT4
7E24 CBEE    01760      SET      4,(HL)
7E26 18BF    01770      JR        NEXT4
0000      01780      END
00000 TOTAL ERRORS

```

```

45000 X=32000
45005 READAS:IFAS<*/**"THEN45005:DATA/**
45010 M=INT(X/256):L=X-M*256:POKE16526,L:POKE16527,M
45020 READA:CS=CS+A:IFA<-1THENPOKEX,A:X=X+1:GOTO45020
45030 IFCS<>32245THENPRINT"BAD CHECKSUM, CHECK DATA AND TRY AGAI
N."
45040 RETURN
50000 DATA33,0,60,1,0,4,126,254,32,32,2,54,128,35,11,120,177,32
50010 DATA243,205,127,10,125,61,40,10,61,40,63,61,40,114,61,40
50020 DATA109,201,33,0,60,1,0,4,203,126,32,7,11,35,120,177,32
50030 DATA246,201,197,70,17,64,0,237,82,203,126,40,12,203,64,40
50040 DATA2,203,230,203,72,40,2,203,238,25,203,62,203,62,203
50050 DATA254,203,182,203,174,203,166,193,24,210,33,255,63,1,0
50060 DATA4,203,126,32,7,11,43,120,177,32,246,201,197,203,38
50070 DATA203,38,203,254,203,182,17,64,0,237,82,203,126,40,12,203,64,40
50080 DATA40,12,203,104,40,2,203,206,203,96,40,2,203,198,193,24
50090 DATA214,24,75,33,0,60,17,0,4,203,126,32,28,35,27,122,179
50100 DATA32,246,33,63,60,17,64,0,6,16,203,126,40,6,203,142,203
50110 DATA158,203,174,25,16,243,201,203,46,203,182,203,174,203
50120 DATA158,203,142,35,70,43,203,120,40,211,203,64,40,2,203
50130 DATA206,203,80,40,2,203,222,203,96,40,195,203,238,24,191
50140 DATA33,255,63,17,0,4,203,126,32,28,43,27,122,179,32,246
50150 DATA33,0,60,17,64,0,6,16,203,126,40,6,203,134,203,150,203
50160 DATA166,25,16,243,201,203,38,203,150,203,166,203,182,203
50170 DATA254,43,70,35,203,120,40,211,203,72,40,2,203,198,203
50180 DATA88,40,2,203,214,203,104,40,195,203,230,24,191,-1

```

Program Listing 2.

```

5 GOSUB45000:REM LEAVE THIS LINE OUT IF YOU ARE USING LISTING 1
10 CLS:CLEAR100:FORX=1TO15:PRINTSTRING$(64,191);:NEXTX
20 PRINT@474,"LITTLE SHIFT";
30 G11=1:G(2)=3:G(3)=2:G(4)=4:FORA=1TO20STEP4:FORD=1TO4:FORC=1T
OA:X=USR(G(D)):NEXTC,D,A
40 CLS:FORX=478TO598STEP64:FORY=0TO5:READG:PRINT@X+Y,CHR$(G):NEX
TY,X
50 PRINT@0,"USE THE FOUR ARROW KEYS TO MOVE THE FACE."
60 A=PEEK(14400):IFA=8THENG=1ELSEIFA=16THENG=2ELSEIFA=32THENG=3E
LSEIFA=64THENG=4ELSEIFA=128THENG=8ELSEIFA=256THENG=16
70 X=USR(G):GOTO60
100 DATA152,163,147,163,147,164
110 DATA149,160,136,132,144,170
120 DATA130,164,179,179,152,129

```

Program Listing 3.

```

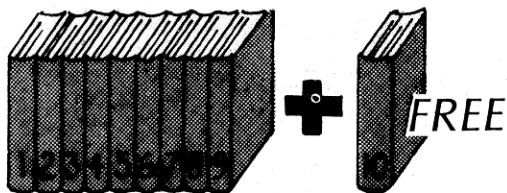
5 GOSUB45000:REM DELETE THIS LINE IF YOU ARE USING LISTING 1
10 CLS:DEFINTX-Z:INPUT"ENTER THE SLOPE Y/X (USE THIS FORM - Y,X)
";Y,X:CLS
15 PRINT@472,CHR$(191);STRING$(5,179);CHR$(140);STRING$(5,179);C
HR$(191);
20 IFX>0THENFORM=1TOX:S=USR(4):NEXTM:GOTO40
30 IFX<0THENFORM=XTO-1:S=USR(3):NEXTM
40 IFY>0THENFORM=1TOY:S=USR(2):NEXTM:GOTO60
50 IFY<0THENFORM=YTO-1:S=USR(1):NEXTM:GOTO60
60 IPPEEK(14400)=128THENRUNELSE20

```

Program Listing 4.

The bar graph shows the duration of the second half of the cycle for different numbers of days. The x-axis is labeled 'DAYS' and has values 12, 16 1/2, 14, and 16 1/2. The y-axis is labeled 'PERIOD' and has values 12, 16 1/2, 14, and 16 1/2. The bars are labeled with their respective values: 12, 16 1/2, 14, and 16 1/2.

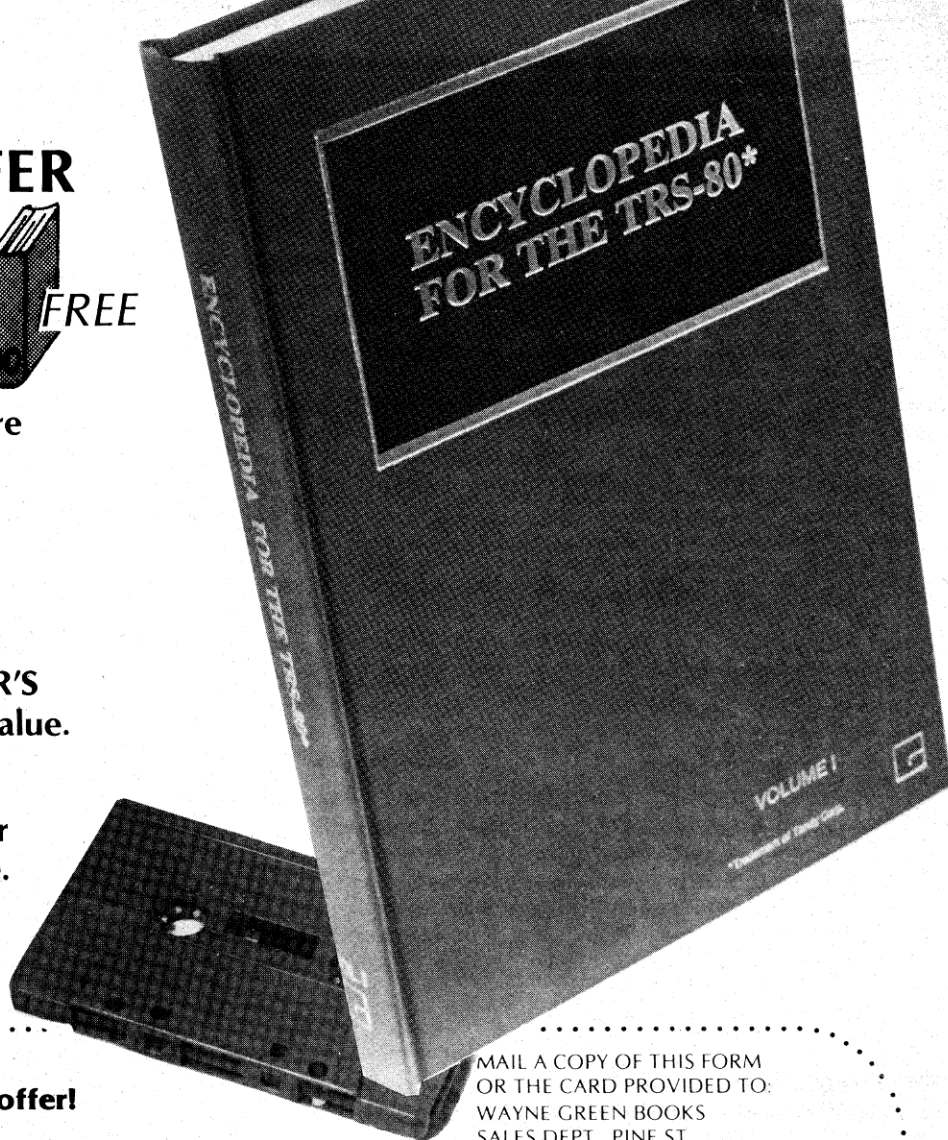
SPECIAL OFFER



If you order the entire ten volume set of the Encyclopedia for the TRS-80*, you'll receive the tenth volume FREE!

10 Volume deluxe hard cover COLLECTOR'S EDITION — a \$199.50 value.
\$164.00 EN8100 postpaid

10 Volume soft cover edition, a \$109.50 value.
\$83.00 EN8080 postpaid



YES, I want your special offer!

___ 10 Volume deluxe hard cover COLLECTOR'S EDITION — a \$199.50 value. EN8100 \$164.00

To order single hard cover volumes of the Encyclopedia please specify:

___ Volume 1	EN8101 \$19.95*
___ Volume 2	EN8102 \$19.95*
___ Volume 3	EN8103 \$19.95*
___ Volume 4	EN8104 \$19.95*
___ Volume 5	EN8105 \$19.95*
___ Volume 6	EN8106 \$19.95*
___ Volume 7	EN8107 \$19.95*
___ Volume 8	EN8108 \$19.95*
___ Volume 9	EN8109 \$19.95*
___ Volume 10	EN8110 \$19.95*

___ 10 Volume soft cover edition — a \$109.50 value. EN8080 \$83.00

To order single soft cover volumes of the Encyclopedia please specify:

___ Volume 1	EN8081 \$10.95*
___ Volume 2	EN8082 \$10.95*
___ Volume 3	EN8083 \$10.95*
___ Volume 4	EN8084 \$10.95*
___ Volume 5	EN8085 \$10.95*
___ Volume 6	EN8086 \$10.95*
___ Volume 7	EN8087 \$10.95*
___ Volume 8	EN8088 \$10.95*
___ Volume 9	EN8089 \$10.95*
___ Volume 10	EN8090 \$10.95*

MAIL A COPY OF THIS FORM OR THE CARD PROVIDED TO:
 WAYNE GREEN BOOKS
 SALES DEPT., PINE ST.
 PETERBOROUGH, NH 03458
 OR CALL TOLL FREE
1-800-258-5473

To order **Encyclopedia Loader™** cassettes please specify:

___ Volume 1	EL8001 \$12.95*
___ Volume 2	EL8002 \$14.95*
___ Volume 3	EL8003 \$14.95*
___ Volume 4	EL8004 \$14.95*
___ Volume 5	EL8005 \$14.95*
___ Volume 6	EL8006 \$14.95*
___ Volume 7	EL8007 \$14.95*
___ Volume 8	EL8008 \$14.95*
___ Volume 9	EL8009 \$14.95*
___ Volume 10	EL8010 \$14.95*

PAYMENT ENCLOSED _____ PLEASE CHARGE TO MY _____ VISA _____ MASTERCARD _____ AMEX

CARD # _____ INTERBANK # _____ EXPIRES _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

SIGNATURE _____

*These prices do not include shipping and handling. Please add \$1.50 per item in the U.S. and Canada. Allow 4-6 weeks after publication date for delivery. (All volumes will be shipped UPS if the complete street address is provided, otherwise shipment will be 4th class book rate.) Foreign orders please add \$10.00 for airmail per item or \$5.00 for surface mail per item. Delivery outside the U.S. varies. Prices are subject to change without notice. No C.O.D.'s.

Trials and tribulations of mail order.

When the Postman Doesn't Even Ring Once

Robert E. Averill
P.O. Box 99
Belfair, WA 98528

It was time for me to up-grade my TRS-80 computer system. I wanted an expansion interface, a disk drive, a good printer and a lowercase modification so that I could use a disk version of Script instead of the tape version.

I had seen plenty of good sounding advertisements for the hardware and software that I wanted, and most of them promising that if I just dialed their 800 toll free number I could have anything I wanted.

I made a very careful list and narrowed down the selection of possible suppliers to five that seemed to have what I wanted at a price I felt I could afford. Next, I telephoned a friend and asked him where he had bought his new Epson MX-80 printer, which he was very happy with and had ordered c.o.d. from one of the sup-

pliers on my list. He said that he had received it via UPS three days from the date he ordered on their toll free number.

By this time I was nearly jumping up and down with excitement—just imagine—I could be using my new printer in just three or four days if I phoned in now. I picked up the phone, dialed the number from the advertisement, and placed an order for an Epson model MX80FT printer and the necessary interconnecting cables. I gave my purchase order number and asked what the full price would be including c.o.d. charges.

I decided I didn't want to pay the extra c.o.d. charges so I told the order taker that I would put a cashiers check in the mail tomorrow for the whole amount to avoid mailing charges. I mailed a cashiers check for the amount, air mail and started my wait for the printer.

Toll Free Fever

I felt so excited that I called another 800 number and, using the same method, placed an order for a Radio Shack expansion interface, 16K of memory installed and an MPI disk drive complete with an Apparat 40

track NEWDOS+. I also gave them a purchase order number and sent them a cashiers check via air mail to avoid the mailing charges. I started to wait.

Pacing the Floor

On the fourth day, every time the phone rang or I heard a car or truck nearby I became breathless with anticipation. The fifth day was Saturday and I didn't expect to hear anything until Monday. By Friday of the next week, frustration and anger forced me to the telephone again.

Once again I dialed the toll free numbers. The nice people who were going to send my printer right out to me told me that for some unfathomable reason, their supplier was slow in filling their orders. Would I settle for a standard Epson printer and a friction drive kit? "Yes, that would be OK, just get it here." They assured me that it would go right out and they would send me a refund of the extra money, about \$25.

Out of Stock

The business that was supposed to be sending me an expansion interface and a disk drive had suddenly run out of

stock of these items. They did have a disk drive in stock, but the only expansion interface they had was one that one of their employees was using at home. Would I mind receiving that one? I assured them that I didn't mind a slightly used unit as long as it was in good working order. They would send it right to me.

Next on my order list was a lowercase modification kit. By this time I was beginning to think that although sending money with an order was less expensive it was a little foolish. My friends chided me for this action when I told them about my trials. When I ordered a lowercase unit I gave my credit card number for billing. I was told that there would be a slight delay because of a delivery problem but that I could expect to receive the unit in about three weeks. By now I knew how to wait and I agreed.

Three weeks had passed since my first phone call and I still hadn't received anything. The expansion interface and disk drive arrived 24 days after date of order. Three more phone calls and 33 days after order date brought the printer. The friction drive kit was another three weeks

in coming. At the time of this writing, the refund check for the overpayment on the printer has not yet arrived.

The equipment arrived in excellent condition and went into immediate operation as soon as it was installed and is still operating well without difficulty of any sort.

After four weeks of waiting for the lowercase unit I called; I got an answering machine which asked me to leave my phone number. I did. I received no answer back. Several calls later a person answered the phone telling me that delivery problems were causing delays but that the unit should be on its way by Friday. Monday; still no unit. Another call on the phone connected me to the answering machine again. Again, I left my number and received no phone call.

Two months and four days after date of order I received the lowercase modification kit. It did not work. I sent the unit back, requested a credit to my credit card

which I still have not received. I have since had a Radio Shack lowercase modification installed which works magnificently.

A friend who wants to increase his computing capabilities recently asked me what I thought about ordering from advertisers in magazines. I told him that he should order equipment sent c.o.d. with the stipulation that if it does not arrive within a reasonable period of time, 7 days for example, the order should be cancelled.

My experience with this type of ordering indicates that suppliers need to police their activities much more closely. Promises of delivery should be kept if possible and immediate notice given if they cannot be met. There seems to be need for these suppliers to clean up their PR act, their sales policies, and their bookkeeping procedures. ■

Mr. Averill is a free lance writer with Educational, Sales and Employee Orientation films.

PLUG INTO...

ACCESS

The Journal of Microcomputer Applications

Numerical analysis, statistics, simulation, information retrieval, engineering design, engineering economics, project planning & management, personal finance, scientific & engineering applications. Subscribe now \$16 for 6 issues. Send check, money order or company purchase order to: ACCESS, P.O. Box 12847, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

To: ACCESS, P.O. Box 12847
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
Here's my \$16. Sign me up for 6 issues.

Name _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____ Zip _____

Published by LEDS Publishing Inc.

Really, what can you do with a dual sided disk drive on a Model I? **Nothing** - without the *Dual Sided Disk Kit*. Using it you can put up to 3 of them on your system. You don't have 3 dual sided drives? Now you can add them - painlessly. This kit lets you mix dual and single head drives, in any combination. That's not all, 35-, 40-, 77-, and 80-track drives can be combined in any order.

The good news gets better. The *Dual Sided Disk Kit* isn't a new operating system, it's a set of fully tested patches applied to TRSDOS 2.3 or NEWDOS 2.1, and a special 3 drive disk cable. You can continue using your system exactly the way you always have. You'll have more disk storage potential (1228 thousand bytes instead of 358 thousand), and incredible flexibility.

The *Dual Sided Disk Kit* is 100 % compatible with your existing system, you can read your old diskettes and ones you create can be read on any other system. There are no new commands to learn. It will automatically detect your drive configuration. FORMAT, COPY, BACKUP, and SUPERZAP have been modified to prompt you for the drive characteristics. The kit is so smart that if you copy a big disk to a small one (say an 80-track dual sided to a 35-track single sided), it lists any files that weren't fully copied. Also, dual sided drives are treated as single drives with twice as many tracks. Files can overflow from one side to the other and, naturally, there's only one directory per diskette.

The only thing easier than using the *Dual Sided Disk Kit* is installing it. No tools are required. Just connect the new drive cable and press RESET - that's all. By the way, the same is true for any dual headed drives you add to your system - no drive modifications are needed - plug 'em in and go.

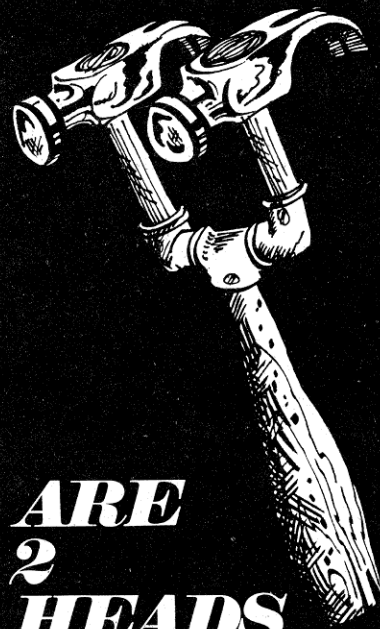
But of course we've saved the best news for last. The price is just \$79.95 (plus \$2.50 shipping, Ca. residents add 6% sales tax). Now, two heads really are better than one.

- Mix and match single and double headed drives
- Mix and match drive sizes (35 to 80 tracks per side)
- 100% upward and downward compatibility with diskettes created under TRSDOS 2.3 or NEWDOS 2.1
- No drive modifications needed to run dual sided drives
- No computer modifications required
- Uses a single directory per diskette (up to 320 granules/diskette)
- Supports up to 3 drives
- COPY, BACKUP, and FORMAT prompt driven
- Copies 80 track onto 35 track and lists excluded files
- Dual headed drives treated as *single drive!*
- Includes special 3 drive cable
- Complete hardware and software documentation
- Easy installation - cable change only (supplied)



NAIL DOWN YOUR ORDER TODAY!

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
System track size: ☐35 ☐40 ☐77 ☐80
DOS : ☐TRSDOS 2.3 ☐NEWDOS 2.1
Please charge my: MC ☐ Visa ☐
Account number _____
Expires _____ Bank No _____
Signature _____



**ARE
2
HEADS
BETTER
THAN 1?**

COMPUTER DESIGN LABS
P.O. Box 219
Garden Grove, CA. 92642-0219
(714) 539-1211

Did you know?

Federal Law States:

No seller in any sales transaction may impose a surcharge on a credit card holder who elects to use a credit card in lieu of payment by cash, check, or similar means.

Have you ever been charged 2 to 3% extra for using your credit card?

If you are a victim -

You have a legal right to recover the surcharge from the seller.

We suggest you write:
Federal Trade Commission
Division of Credit Practices
Washington, D.C. 20580

A message from your friends at

**MICRO MANAGEMENT
SYSTEMS, INC.**

CAIRO, GA. 31728

80 microcomputing bookshelf

BASIC & PASCAL



new

new

ANNOTATED BASIC—A NEW TECHNIQUE FOR NOOPHYTES.—BASIC programming was supposed to be simple—a beginner's programming language which was so near to English that it could be easily understood. But, in recent years, BASIC has become much more powerful and therefore much more difficult to read and understand. BASIC simply isn't basic anymore.

Annotated BASIC explains the complexities of modern BASIC. It includes complete TRS-80* Level II

BASIC programs that you can use. Each program is annotated to explain in step-by-step fashion the workings of the program. Programs are flowcharted to assist you in following the operational sequence. And—each chapter includes a description of the new concepts which have been introduced.

Annotated BASIC deals with the hows and whys of TRS-80 BASIC programming. *How* is a program put together? Why is it written that way? By observing the programs and following the annotation, you can develop new techniques to use in your own programs—or modify commercial programs for your specific use.

Annotated BASIC Volume 1 BK7384 \$10.95
Annotated BASIC Volume 2 BK7385 \$10.95
 Order Both Volumes and Save! BK738402 \$18.95

INTRODUCTION TO TRS-80 LEVEL II BASIC AND COMPUTER PROGRAMMING—by Michael P. Zabinski. Written by an experienced educator, this is the book for those beginners who want to learn about computers without having to become an expert. It has practical programs, useful line-by-line comments, excellent flowcharts accompanied by line numbers and over 200 exercises which help the reader assess progress, reinforce comprehension, and provide valuable practical experience. BK1219 \$10.95.*

50 BASIC EXERCISES—by J. P. Lamotier. This book is structured around the idea that the best way to learn a language is through actual practice. It contains 50 completely explained exercises: statement and analysis of the problem, flowcharts, programs and actual runs. Program subjects include mathematics, business, games, and operations research, and are presented in varying levels of difficulty. This format enables anyone to learn BASIC rapidly, checking their progress at each step. BK1192 \$12.95.*

THE BASIC HANDBOOK—SECOND EDITION—by David Lien. This book is unique. It is a virtual ENCYCLOPEDIA of BASIC. While not favoring one computer over another, it explains over 250 BASIC words, how to use them and alternate strategies. If a computer does not possess the capabilities of a needed or specified word, there are often ways to accomplish the same function by using another word or combination of words. That's where the HANDBOOK comes in. It helps you get the most from your computer, be it a "bottom-of-the-line" micro or an oversized monster. BK1174 \$19.95.*

LEARNING LEVEL II—by David Lien. Written especially for the TRS-80, this book concentrates on Level II BASIC. It explores every important BASIC language capability. Updates are included for those who have studied the Level I User's Manual. Sections include: how to use the Editor, dual cassette operation, printers and peripheral devices, and the conversion of Level I programs to Level II. BK1175 \$15.95.*

BASIC BASIC (2ND EDITION)—by James S. Coan. This is a textbook which incorporates the learning of computer programming using the BASIC language with the teaching of mathematics. Over 100 sample programs illustrate the techniques of the BASIC language and every section is followed by practical problems. This second edition covers character string handling and the use of data files. BK1026 \$10.50.*

ADVANCED BASIC—Applications including strings and files, coordinate geometry, area, sequences and series, simulation and graphing and games. BK1000 \$10.75.*

INTRODUCTION TO PASCAL—by Rodney Zaks. A step-by-step introduction for anyone wanting to learn the language quickly and completely. Each concept is explained simply and in a logical order. All features of the language are presented in a clear, easy-to-understand format with exercises to test the reader at the end of each chapter. It describes both standard PASCAL and UCSD PASCAL—the most widely used dialect for small computers. No computer or programming experience is necessary. BK1189 \$14.95.*

PROGRAMMING IN PASCAL—by Peter Grogono. The computer programming language PASCAL was the first language to embody in a coherent way the concepts of structured programming, which has been defined by Edsger Dijkstra and C.A.R. Hoare. As such, it is a landmark in the development of programming languages. PASCAL was developed by Niklaus Wirth in Zurich; it is derived from the language ALGOL 60 but is more powerful and easier to use. PASCAL is now widely accepted as a useful language that can be efficiently implemented, and as an excellent teaching tool. It does not assume knowledge of any other programming language and therefore suitable for an introductory course. BK1140 \$12.95.*

—GAMES—

40 COMPUTER GAMES FROM KILOBAUD MICROCOMPUTING—Forty games in all in nine different categories. Games for large and small systems, and even a section on calculator games. Many versions of BASIC used and a wide variety of systems represented. A must for the serious computer gamesman. BK7381 \$7.95.*

BASIC COMPUTER GAMES—Okay, so once you get your computer and are running in BASIC, then what? Then you need some programs in BASIC, that's what. This book has 101 games for you from very simple to real buggers. You get the games, a description of the games, the listing to put in your computer and a sample run to show you how they work. Fun. Any one game will be worth more than the price of the book for the fun you and your family will have with it. BK1074 \$7.50.*

MORE BASIC COMPUTER GAMES—Edited by David H. Ahl. More fun in BASIC! 84 new games from the people who brought you *BASIC Computer Games*. Includes such favorites as Minotaur (battle the mythical beast) and Eliza (unload your troubles on the doctor at bargain rates). Complete with game description, listing and sample run. BK1182 \$7.50.*

WHAT TO DO AFTER YOU HIT RETURN—PCC's first book of computer games... 48 different computer games you can play in BASIC... programs, descriptions and many illustrations. Lunar Landing, Hamurabi, King, Civel 2, Qubic 5, Taxman, Star Trek, Crash, Market, etc. BK1071 \$16.50.*

THEORY Z—How American Business Can Meet the Japanese Challenge—by William Ouchi. Why are the Japanese catching up and surpassing American industrial productivity? What allows Japanese industrialists to offer guaranteed lifetime employment to their workforce? This book will help you understand the Theory Z managerial philosophy and its implications for the American corporate future. Examples are given of the American industrial giants already operating under Z-style management, and the impact of this style on the quality of their executives and workers is explored. A must for the alert businessman, large or small. BK1226 \$12.95.*

SO YOU ARE THINKING ABOUT A SMALL BUSINESS COMPUTER—by Richard G. Canning and Nancy C. Leeper. For a well-organized manual on the process of selecting the right computer system for your small business, this text can't be excelled. Designed to introduce the novice in data and word processing to the real benefits of computerization, the book is filled with money- and time-saving tips, photos of equipment, lists of suppliers, prices, explanations of computer terminology, and helpful references to additional sources of information. Everyone contemplating a first computer installation should have this book. BK1222 \$14.00.*

PAYROLL WITH COST ACCOUNTING—IN BASIC—by L. Poole & M. Borchers. Includes program listings with remarks, descriptions, discussions of the principle behind each program, file layouts, and a complete user's manual with step-by-step instructions, flowcharts, and simple reports and CRT displays. Payroll and cost accounting features include separate payrolls for up to 10 companies, time-tested interactive data entry, easy correction of data entry errors, job costing (labor of distribution), check printing with full deduction and pay detail, and 16 different printed reports, including W-2 and 941 (in CBASIC). BK1001 \$20.00.*

SOME COMMON BASIC PROGRAMS—Published by Adam Osborne & Associates, Inc. Perfect for non-technical computerists requiring ready-to-use programs. Business programs, plus miscellaneous programs. Invaluable for the user who is not an experienced programmer. All will operate in the stand-alone mode. BK1053 \$14.99 paperback.

PIMS: PERSONAL INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM—Learn how to unleash the power of a personal computer for your own benefit in this ready-to-use data-base management program. BK1009 \$11.95.*

—MONEYMAKING—

HOW TO MAKE MONEY WITH COMPUTERS—In 10 information-packed chapters, Jerry Felsen describes more than 30 computer-related, money-making, high profit, low capital investment opportunities. BK1003 \$15.00.*

HOW TO SELL ANYTHING TO ANYBODY—According to *The Guinness Book of World Records*, the author, Joe Girard, is "the world's greatest salesman." This book reveals how he made a fortune—and how you can, too. BK7306 \$2.25.*

THE INCREDIBLE SECRET MONEY MACHINE—by Don Lancaster. A different kind of "cookbook" from Don Lancaster. Want to slash taxes? Get free vacations? Win at investments? Make money from something that you like to do? You'll find this book essential to give you the key insider details of what is really involved in starting up your own money machine. BK1178 \$7.95.*

*No C.O.D. orders accepted. All orders add \$1.50 for the first book, \$1.00 each additional book, \$10.00 per book foreign airmail. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery. Questions regarding your order? Please write to Customer Service at the following address.

Use the order card in this magazine or itemize your order on a separate piece of paper and mail to 80 Microcomputing Book Department • Peterborough NH 03458. Be sure to include check or detailed credit card information.

FOR TOLL FREE ORDERING CALL 1-800-258-5473

80 microcomputing bookshelf

MICROCOMPUTING CODING SHEETS *Microcomputing's* dozen or so programmers wouldn't try to work without these handy scratch pads, which help prevent the little errors that can cost hours and hours of programming time. Available for programming is Assembly/Machine Language (PD1001), which has columns for address, instruction (3 bytes), source code (label, op code, operand) and comments; and for BASIC (PD1002) which is 72 columns wide. 50 sheets to a pad. \$2.39.*

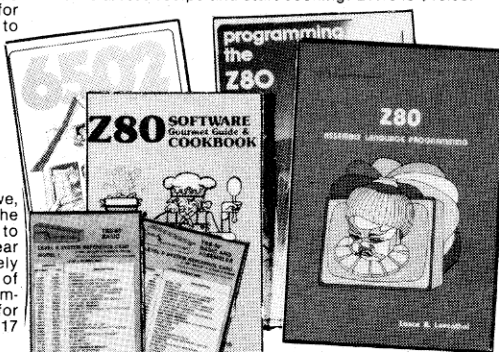
PROGRAMMING —Z-80—

TRS-80 ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE—by Hubert S. Howe, Jr. This book incorporates into a single volume all the pertinent facts and information you need to know to program and enjoy the TRS-80. Included are clear presentations of all introductory concepts, completely tested practical programs and subroutines, details of ROM and RAM and disk operating systems, plus comprehensive tables, charts and appendices. Suitable for the first time user or more experienced users. BK1217 \$9.95.*

PROGRAMMING THE Z-80—by Rodney Zaks. Here is assembly language programming for the Z-80 presented as a progressive, step-by-step course. This book is both an educational text and a self-contained reference book, useful to both the beginning and the experienced programmer who wish to learn about the Z-80. Exercises to test the reader are included. BK1122 \$15.95.*

INSIDE LEVEL II—For machine language programmers. This is a comprehensive reference guide to the Level II ROMs, allowing easy utilization of the sophisticated routines they contain. It concisely explains set-ups, calling sequences, variable passage and I/O routines. Part II presents an entirely new composite program structure which unloads under the SYSTEM command and executes in both BASIC and machine code with the speed and efficiency of a compiler. Special consideration is given to disk systems. BK1183 \$15.95.*

Z-80 SOFTWARE GOURMET GUIDE AND COOKBOOK—by Nat Wadsworth. Scelbi's newest cookbook! This book contains a complete description of the powerful Z-80 instruction set and a wide variety of programming information. Use the author's ingredients including routines, subroutines and short programs, choose a time-tested recipe and start cooking! BK1045 \$16.99.*



NANOS SYSTEM REFERENCE CARDS

for Model I and Model III

At last! No more flipping through the pages of the Basic manual! No more working through the maze of machine language instructions! These cards completely summarize the Basic and Assembler manuals! FEATURES INCLUDE:

memory map, eyeball graphics, math instructions, basic commands, store instructions, basic functions, load instructions, basic statements, move instructions, special keys, exchange instructions, print using examples, shift instructions, basic special characters,

• **Z-80 ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING**—BK1177—by Lance A. Leventhal. This book thoroughly covers the Z-80 instruction set, abounding in simple programming examples which illustrate software development concepts and actual assembly language usage. Features include Z-80 I/O devices and interfacing methods, assembler conventions, and comparisons with 8080A/8085 instruction sets and interrupt structure. \$16.99.*

6809

6809 MICROCOMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND INTERFACING—by Andrew C. Staugaard, Jr. Getting involved with Tandy's new Color Computer? If so, this new book from the Blacksburg Group will allow you to exploit the awesome power of the machine's 6809 microprocessor. Detailed information on processor architecture, addressing modes, register operation, data movement, arithmetic logic operations, I/O and interfacing is provided, as well as a review section at the end of each chapter. Four appendices are included covering the 6809 instruction set, specification sheets of the 6809 family of processors, other 6800 series equipment and the 6809/6821 Peripheral Interface Adapter. This book is a must for the serious Color Computer owner. BK1215 \$13.95.*

compare instructions, basic and assembler messages and codes, branch instructions, basic facts, data alteration instructions, reserved words, I/O instructions, ROM routines, complete character chart with graphics and space-compression codes, hex-dec chart, control code cross-reference, assembler instructions commands and operators, screen line layout, editor commands & subcommands, condition code easy access.

Plus—"magic graphics number"—a mystery until you learn how to use it!

Designed as a fold-up, accordion-style card, fits in your pocket. Panels organized for optimum speed for reference.

Model I: Basic only FC1001 \$2.95, Basic and Assembler FC1002 \$4.95

Model III: Basic only FC1004 \$3.95, Basic and Assembler FC1003 \$5.95

ALL NEW—FOR 80 OWNERS ENCYCLOPEDIA FOR THE TRS-80*

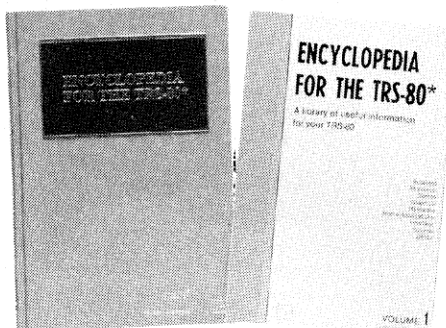
ENCYCLOPEDIA FOR THE TRS-80** is the newest peripheral for your microcomputer. This ten-volume reference series contains programs and articles especially selected to extend the documentation that comes with the TRS-80. Volumes of the **Encyclopedia** are being issued one-at-a-time, approximately six weeks apart. This means that each new volume will reflect the latest developments in TRS-80 microcomputing. **Encyclopedia for the TRS-80** is available in two editions. The deluxe **COLLECTOR'S EDITION** has a handsome green and black hard cover with a dust jacket. A soft cover edition is also available.

To order single hard cover volumes of the **Encyclopedia** please specify:

Volume 1	EN8101	\$19.95*
Volume 2	EN8102	\$19.95*
Volume 3 (avail. Nov.)	EN8103	\$19.95*
Volume 4 (avail. Jan.)	EN8104	\$19.95*
Volume 5 (avail. Feb.)	EN8105	\$19.95*

To order single softcover volumes of the **Encyclopedia** please specify:

Volume 1	EN8081	\$10.95*
Volume 2	EN8082	\$10.95*
Volume 3 (avail. Nov.)	EN8083	\$10.95*
Volume 4 (avail. Jan.)	EN8084	\$10.95*
Volume 5 (avail. Feb.)	EN8085	\$10.95*



SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER

Order the entire set (the first ten volumes) of the **Encyclopedia for the TRS-80** and receive the tenth volume **FREE!**

10 Volume deluxe hard cover **COLLECTOR'S EDITION**—a \$199.50 value.

EN8100 \$164.00 postpaid

10 Volume soft cover edition, a \$109.50 value.

EN8080 \$83.00 postpaid

ENCYCLOPEDIA LOADER is the software companion to the **Encyclopedia for the TRS-80**. This special series of cassettes will allow you to load selected programs from the **Encyclopedia** instantly. Hours of keyboarding time and the aggravating search for typos is eliminated by using the **Encyclopedia Loader**.

Encyclopedia Loader for Volume 1 of the **Encyclopedia of the TRS-80** is available at a **Special Introductory Price** of \$12.95 (a \$14.95 value). To take advantage of this offer specify:

EL800111 \$12.95*

Additional **Encyclopedia Loaders** will be available as each volume of the **Encyclopedia for the TRS-80** is issued. To order specify **Encyclopedia Loader**:

Volume 2	EN8002	\$14.95*
Volume 3	EN8003	\$14.95*
Volume 4	EN8004	\$14.95*
Volume 5	EN8005	\$14.95*

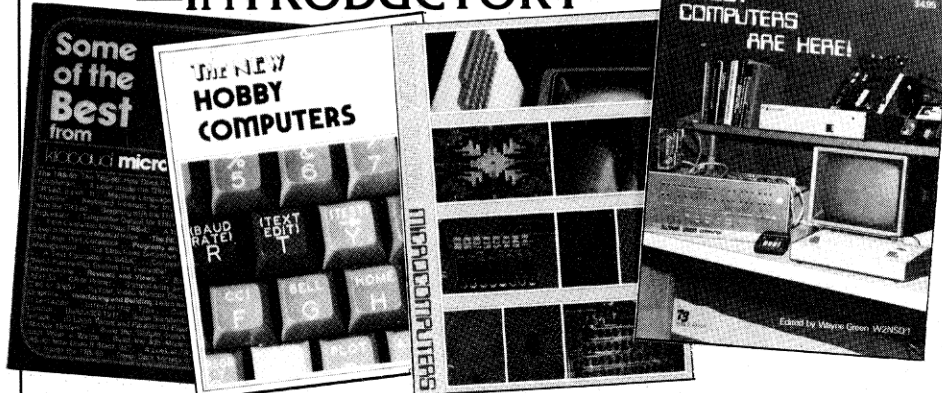
*No C.O.D. orders accepted. All orders add \$1.50 for the first book, \$1.00 each additional book, \$10.00 per book foreign airmail. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery. Questions regarding your order? Please write to Customer Service at the following address.

Use the order card in this magazine or itemize your order on a separate piece of paper and mail to 80 Microcomputing Book Department • Peterborough NH 03458. Be sure to include check or detailed credit card information.

FOR TOLL FREE ORDERING CALL 1-800-258-5473

80 microcomputing bookshelf

—INTRODUCTORY—



● **UNDERSTANDING AND PROGRAMMING MICROCOMPUTERS**—BK7382—A valuable addition to your computing library. This two-part text includes the best articles that have appeared in 73 and KiloBaud Microcomputing magazines on the hardware and software aspects of microcomputing. Well-known authors and well-structured text helps the reader get involved. \$10.95*

● **SOME OF THE BEST FROM KILOBAUD MICROCOMPUTING**—BK7311—A collection of the best articles that have appeared in KiloBaud MICROCOMPUTING. Included is material on the TRS-80 and PET systems, CP/M, the 8080/8085/Z-80 chips, the ASR-33 terminal. Data base management, word processing, text editors and file structures are covered too. Programming techniques and hard-core hardware construction projects for modems, high speed cassette interfaces and TVs are also included in this large format, 200 plus page edition. \$10.95.*

● **YOUR FIRST COMPUTER**—by Rodney Zaks. Whether you are using a computer, thinking about using one or considering purchasing one, this book is indispensable. It explains what a computer system is, what it can do, how it works and how to select various components and peripheral units. It is written in everyday language and contains invaluable information for the novice and the experienced programmer. (The first edition of this book was published under the title "An Introduction to Personal and Business Computing") BK1191 \$8.95*

● **MICROPROCESSOR INTERFACING TECHNIQUES**—by Austin Lesea & Rodney Zaks—will teach you how to interconnect a complete system and interface it to all the usual peripherals. It covers hardware and software skills and techniques, including the use and design of model buses such as the IEEE 488 or S-100. BK1037 \$17.95.*

HOBBY COMPUTERS ARE HERE! If you want to come up to speed on how computers work—hardware and software—this is an excellent book. It starts with fundamentals and explains the circuits and the basics of programming, along with a couple of TVT construction projects, ASCII, Baudot, etc. This book has the highest recommendations as a teaching aid. \$4.95.* BK7322

THE NEW HOBBY COMPUTERS—This book takes it from where Hobby Computers Are Here! leaves off, with chapters on Large-Scale Integration, how to choose a microprocessor chip, an introduction to programming, low-cost I/O for a computer, computer arithmetic, checking memory boards...and much, much more! Don't miss this tremendous value! Only \$4.95.* BK7340

AN INTRODUCTION TO MICROCOMPUTERS, VOL. 0—The Beginner's Book—Written for readers who know nothing about computers—for those who have an interest in how to use computers—and for everyone else who must live with computers and should know a little about them. The first in a series of 4 volumes, this book will explain how computers work and what they can do. Computers have become an integral part of life and society. During any given day you are affected by computers, so start learning more about them with Volume 0. BK1130 \$7.95.*

VOL. 1—2nd Edition completely revised. Dedicated to the basic concepts of microcomputers and hardware theory. The purpose of Volume 1 is to give you a thorough understanding of what microcomputers are. From basic concepts (which are covered in detail), Volume 1 builds the necessary components of a microcomputer system. This book highlights the difference between minicomputers and microcomputers. BK1030 \$12.99.*

—SPECIAL INTERESTS—

● **MOD III ROM COMMENTED**—Soft-Sector marketing, 1981. This book is not an instruction course on machine language, but rather an information source that you can use time and time again for writing your own program or patching old Mod I machine language programs. It contains an explanation of ROMs in the latest machine from Tandy, with most every location of the 14K ROMs listed, with comments. BK1235 \$22.50.

● **THE CUSTOM TRS-80 AND OTHER MYSTERIES**—by Dennis Kitz. More than 300 pages of TRS-80 customizing information. With this book you'll be able to explore your computer like never before. Want to turn an 8 track into a mass storage unit? Individual reverse characters? Replace the BASIC ROMs? Make Music? High speed, reverse video, Level I and Level II? Fix it if it breaks down? All this and much, much more. Even if you have never used a soldering iron or read a circuit diagram, this book will teach you how! This is the definitive guide to customizing your 80! BK1218 \$29.95.*

● **BASIC FASTER AND BETTER AND OTHER MYSTERIES**—by Lewis Rosenfelder. You don't have to learn assembly language to make your programs run fast. With the dozens of programming tricks and techniques in this book you can sort at high speed, swap screens in the twinkling of an eye, write INKEY routines that people think are in assembly language and add your own commands to BASIC. Find out how to write elegant code that makes your BASIC really hum, and explore the power of USR calls. BK1221 \$29.95.*

● **THE CP/M HANDBOOK (with MP/M)**—by Rodney Zaks. A complete guide and reference handbook for CP/M—the industry standard in operating systems. Step-by-step instruction for everything from turning on the system and inserting the diskette to correct user discipline and remedial action for problem situations. This also includes a complete discussion of all versions of CP/M up to and including 2.2, MP/M and CDOS. BK1187 \$14.95.*

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

● **TRS-80 DISK AND OTHER MYSTERIES**—by Harvard C. Pennington. This is the definitive work on the TRS-80 disk system. It is full of detailed "How to use," information with examples, samples and in-depth explanations suitable for beginners and professionals alike. The recovery of one lost file is worth the price alone. BK1181 \$22.50.*

● **MICROSOFT BASIC DECODED AND OTHER MYSTERIES**—by James Farvour. From the company that brought you TRS-80 DISK AND OTHER MYSTERIES. Contains more than 6500 lines of comments for the disassembled Level II ROMs and six additional chapters describing every BASIC subroutine, with assembly language routines showing how to use them. Flowcharts for all major routines give the reader a real insight into how the interpreter works. BK1186 \$29.50.*

*No C.O.D. orders accepted. All orders add \$1.50 for the first book, \$1.00 each additional book, \$10.00 per book foreign airmail. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery. Questions regarding your order? Please write to Customer Service at the following address.

Use the order card in this magazine or itemize your order on a separate piece of paper and mail to 80 Microcomputing Book Department • Peterborough NH 03458. Be sure to include check or detailed credit card information.



● **KILOBAUD KLASROOM**—by George Young and Peter Stark. Learning electronics theory without practice isn't easy. And it's no fun to build an electronics project that you can't use. KiloBaud KLASROOM, the popular series first published in KiloBaud Microcomputing, combines theory with practice. This is a practical course in digital electronics. It starts out with very simple electronics projects, and by the end of the course you'll construct your own working microcomputer!

Authors Young and Stark are experienced teachers, and their approach is simple and direct. Whether you're learning at home or in the classroom, this book provides you with a solid background in electronics—and you'll own a computer that you built yourself! BK7366 \$14.95

● **TOOLS & TECHNIQUES FOR ELECTRONICS**—by A. A. Wicks is an easy-to-understand book written for the beginning kit-builder as well as the experienced hobbyist. It has numerous pictures and descriptions of the safe and correct ways to use basic and specialized tools for electronic projects, as well as specialized metal-working tools and the chemical aids which are used in repair shops. \$4.95.* BK7348

● **HOW TO BUILD A MICROCOMPUTER—AND REALLY UNDERSTAND IT**—by Sam Creason. The electronics hobbyist who wants to build his own microcomputer system now has a practical "How-To" guidebook. This book is a combination technical manual and programming guide that takes the hobbyist step-by-step through the design, construction, testing, and debugging of a complete microcomputer system. Must reading for anyone desiring a true understanding of small computer systems. \$9.95.* BK7325

FOR TOLL FREE ORDERING CALL 1-800-258-5473



Set up your own CBBS.

One-Drive Bulletin Board

John Hodgson
134 Littlefield Road
Monterey, CA 93940

It has been about a year since I bought my Telephone Interface II from Radio Shack. At the time I was not sure if I could justify the investment, as there were no bulletin board systems within the range of a local phone call. CompuServe and The Source were too far away and expensive. Nonetheless, long-distance phone rates started to get the better of me and my monthly phone bill quadrupled.

As I used the various computerized bulletin board services, I felt I had to get something similar running on my system. Excellent community bulletin boards were running on TRS-80's with

48K and two eight-inch drives. I figured it could be done on my system—with one 40-track V-80 disk drive.

Before I started, I had a problem: How could I handle the basics of input/output through the modem? I thought about designing the whole thing in machine code, but heaved a sigh of relief when I remembered the Host utility in Radio Shack's communications package. It allows a remote terminal to access the master TRS-80 and echoes keyboard input, so users can log-on in full-duplex mode.

Host patches the video and keyboard drivers to call the program before printing. If an active modem is present, Host echoes the typed character over the RS-232 serial board and past the modem, while displaying it on the screen. When the keyboard

is scanned, Host is called again to see if a byte has been input from the modem. If so, it jumps to the keyboard decoder in ROM where Basic handles the byte as if it were strobed from the keyboard.

With the tough problem out of the way, I did a little surgery on Host to make it more efficient. (See Program Listing 1.) Instead of loading from DOS and executing from Basic, I modified it so the routine loaded and set Basic's memory size pointer by itself. Eventually it returns to the calling program instead of jumping to Ready.

Now I worked on the program itself. An early version used random file access for message handling, fast but cumbersome for long messages. Sequential techniques are excellent for the storage of messages, but slow

for individual access. I combined the best of both worlds. A random-access file contains all the data necessary for indexing into a sequential file holding the messages. One more small sequential file is for bulletin messages.

The bulletin file, Bullfile, is a simple sequential file read by the community bulletin board program and displayed at the beginning. The message file, Textfile, is another simple sequential file; every message is delimited by a graphics block (CHR\$(191)). A delimiter is not necessary, but it does make distinguishing messages easy with List in DOS.

Random File Access

The random-access file, MSGfile, contains all the important information pertaining to any given message set up by the Field statement in line 20:

• ST\$: This one-byte string represents the status of the

Program Listing 1

```
10 '*** TDSNET - REV. 2.0 by John Hodgson ***
20 CMD"R":POKE&H40B1,254:POKE&H40B2,189:FORX=&HBE00TO&HBF0C:READ
Y:POKEY,Y:NEXT:POKE-16699,0:DEFUSR=&HBE00:CLS:CLEAR6000:DEFINTA-
Z:DIMA$(500),C(50):OPEN"R",2,"MSGFILE":FIELD2,LASST$,4ASMN$,4ASL
N$,8ASDT$,10ASPW$,30ASFR$,30ASTN$,60ASSB$:ONERRORGOTO670
30 OPEN"I",1,"BULLFILE":GET#2,1:IFVAL(MN$)=0THENA=1:GOTO450
40 INPUT"PLEASE ENTER DATE (MM/DD/YY)":D$:CMD"DATE "+D$:PRINT:IN
PUT"SYSOP --- PRESS ENTER TO START":A$:CMD"TIME "+D$:PRINT:IN
"CLOCK":CLS:X=USR(0):Y$=INKEY$
50 PRINTSTRING$(5,13)"TDS MESSAGE SYSTEM - PRESS ENTER TO CONTIN
UE"
```

Program continues

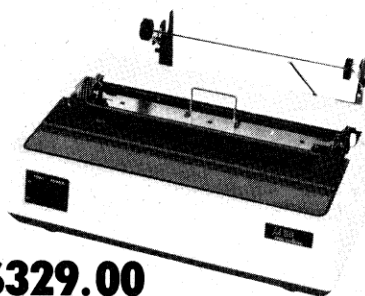
The Key Box

1 Disk Drive
NEWDOS 2.1 or
NEWDOS/80
Telephone Interface II

MARCH SPECIALS

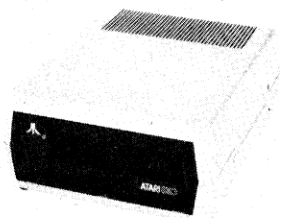
WE CARRY THE COMPLETE LINE OF
ATARI SOFTWARE, PERIPHERALS
AND ACCESSORIES.

OKIDATA MICROLINE 80



\$329.00

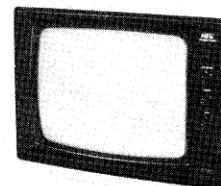
ATARI 810 DISK DRIVE



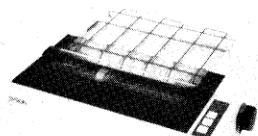
\$429.00

PERSONAL COMPUTERS

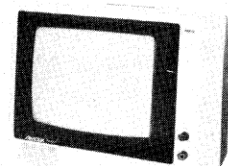
CBM 8032 Computer	1149.00	Epson MX-100 FT	729.00
CBM 8050 Disk Drive	1349.00	NEC PC-8023 Printer	629.00
CBM 4032 Computer	1029.00	NEC 7710 Spinwriter	2345.00
CBM 4040 Disk Drive	1029.00	NEC 7720 Spinwriter	2695.00
CBM 4022	649.00	NEC 7730 Spinwriter	2345.00
CBM VIC-20	269.00	NEC JC 1201 M(A) — Color 12" Monitor	359.00
Amdek 100G	159.00	NEC 12" JB 1201M Monitor	159.00
Amdek Color — 1 13" Color Monitor	329.00	Okidata Microline-80	329.00
Microtek 16K Ramboard for Atari 800	79.00	Okidata Microline-82A	499.00
Microtek 32K Ramboard for Atari 400 and 800	149.00	Okidata Microline-83A	729.00
Qume Sprint 9/45 (Full Panel)	2295.00	Diablo 630	1995.00
Atari 400 16K	339.00	M & R Sup-R-Terminal	279.00
Atari 410 Recorder	60.00	Microsoft Soft Card (Z-80)	279.00
Atari 825 Printer	599.00	Hazeltine 1420	799.00
Atari 850 Interface	139.00	Northstar Horizon II 32K QD	2925.00
Atari 810 Disk Drive	429.00	Anadex DP-9500/9501	1249.00
Atari 800 16K	749.00	Televideo 910	559.00
Epson MX-70	349.00	Televideo 912C	669.00
Epson MX-80	449.00	Televideo 920C	689.00
Epson MX-80 FT	549.00	Televideo 950	929.00



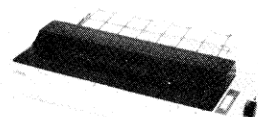
**NEC GREEN
12" MONITOR JB 1201M
\$159.00**



**EPSON MX-80
INTERFACE & CABLES: IEEE \$55,
RS-232 \$70, TRS-80 CABLE \$35.
\$449.00**



**AMDEK COLOR-1 MONITOR
\$329.00**



**EPSON MX-100 FT PRINTER
\$729.00**

CALL TOLL FREE!

EAST COAST
1-800-556-7586
COMPUTER SHOPPING CENTER

12 Meeting Street
Cumberland, RI 02864
1-401-722-1027
TELEX 952106

WEST COAST
1-800-235-3581
COMPUTER SHOPPING CENTER

3533 Old Conejo Rd. #102
Newbury Park, CA 91320
1-805-499-3678
CA. TOLL FREE 1-800-322-1873
TELEX 182889

COMPUTER SHOPPING CENTER

We Accept C.O.D.'s • Stock Shipments Same Day or Next • No Surcharge for Credit Cards
• All Equipment Factory Fresh w/MFT Warranty • We Carry the Complete Line of Personal Software
• Prices do not Reflect Shipping Charges
Rhode Island and California Residents please add 6% Sales Tax

**PRICES ARE SUBJECT
TO CHANGE
WITHOUT NOTICE**

message. An O means the file is accessible; a K means it has been killed.

● **MN\$:** This four-byte string points to the number of the message. Any message up to 9999 may be represented if you have enough disk space.

● **LN\$:** LN\$ is the length of the message in lines. Useful during the Quick message retrieval (Q) option, it saves valuable phone time by telling the user which messages are long. It is also used to display or skip the correct lines of any message in Textfile.

● **DT\$:** This is the date that the message was written.

● **PW\$:** PW\$ is a 10-byte string holding the password of a protected message. If the message is not protected, it is a string of 10 blanks.

● **FR\$:** This string contains the sender's name, up to 30 bytes.

● **TN\$:** This string holds the receiver's name, up to 30 bytes.

● **SB\$:** The subject of the message is contained here. It can be up to 60 characters long. If the first three characters of the subject are (P) the message is password protected.

Random file access allows fast retrieval of any message by any field, quickly and easily. It also means that at a minimum any given file will take up one sector plus one byte; one sector for message data in MSGfile, and one delimiter byte in Textfile. Since all DOS files need a minimum of one granule of disk space, and an average message (six lines) takes up three sectors, you can calculate the number of message files your disk can hold.

Runs Under NEWDOS

This modified version of Host runs under NEWDOS version 2.1 or NEWDOS/80. NEWDOS/80 is nice for initialization because it does a Filespec command much faster than the original version of NEWDOS.

Since I do not have an auto-answer modem I must put the handle into the cradle. However, it is possible to use INP to check various status bits on the RS-232 to detect if the user has hung up or logged on and react

Program continued

```
60 IFINKEY$<>CHR$(13)THEN60
70 PRINTSTRING$(3,13)STRING$(63,"#"):PRINTTAB(8)"WELCOME TO THE
TOP DOG SOFTWARE MESSAGE SYSTEM":PRINTTAB(9)"ESTABLISHED F
OR THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES AND":PRINTTAB(9)"IDEAS OF INTEREST T
O THE MICROCOMPUTER USER.":PRINTSTRING$(63,"#")
80 NM$="":CT$="":PRINT:LINEINPUT"ENTER YOUR FULL NAME? ";NM$:LIN
EINPUT"WHERE ARE YOU CALLING FROM? (CITY, STATE)";CT$:PRINT:PRI
NTNM$ FROM "CT$:PRINT
90 A$="":LINEINPUT"IS THIS CORRECT? (Y/N) ";A$:A$=LEFT$(A$,1):IF
A$<>"Y"ANDA$<>"N"THEN90ELSEIFA$="N"THENGOTO80
100 NM$=LEFT$(NM$,30)+STRING$(30-LEN(NM$)," "):PRINT:PRINT"*****
BULLETINS *****"LEFT-JUSTIFY NM$ *
110 IFEOF(1)=0THENLINEINPUT#1,A$:PRINTA$:GOTO110ELSECLOSE#1:PRIN
T
120 X=LOF(2):GET#2,1:A=VAL(MN$):GET#2,X:B=VAL(MN$):PRINT"MESSAGE
S IN SYSTEM : "A"THROUGH"B:PRINT
130 C=1:PRINT"CHECKING FOR MAIL...":FORX=1TOLOF(2):GET#2,X:IFTN
$=NM$ANDST$="O"THENA(C)=X:C=C+1:NEXTELSENEXT
140 C=C-1:IFC>0THENPRINT:IFC=1THENPRINT"BE SURE AND ANSWER MESSA
GE # "A(C)ELSEPRINT"BE SURE AND ANSWER THESE MESSAGES ...":PRINT:
FORX=1TOC:PRINTA(X);NEXT:PRINTELSEPRINT" SORRY, NO MAIL TODAY."
150 PRINT
160 CM$="":B=LOF(2):LINEINPUT"COMMAND? (Q,H,E,R,P,K,T,?) ";CM$:C
M$=LEFT$(CM$,1):IFINSTR("QHERPKT?",CM$)=0ORCM$=" "THEN160
170 IFCM$="Q"THEN210ELSEIFCM$="H"THEN390ELSEIFCM$="E"THEN450ELSE
IFCM$="R"THEN250ELSEIFCM$="P"THEN320ELSEIFCM$="K"THEN410ELSEIFCM
$="?"THEN380
180 IFLEN(NM$)=0THENNM$=" "
190 PRINT:PRINT"THANKS FOR CALLING, "LEFT$(NM$,INSTR(NM$," ")-1)
".":PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL TIME ON SYSTEM : "RIGHT$(TIMES$,8):CLOSE
200 GOTO200
210 PRINT:GOSUB570
220 FORX=STTOEN:GET#2,X:IFST$="K"THEN240ELSEPRINT"MSG: "MN$,LN$
LINES":PRINT"DATE : "DT$:PRINT"FROM : "FR$:PRINT"TO : "TN$:PRIN
T"SUBJECT : "SB$:Y$=INKEY$
230 IFY$="P"ANDINKEY$=" "THEN230ELSEIFY$="S"THEN150
240 Y$="":NEXT:GOTO160
250 PRINT:OPEN"I",3,"TEXTFILE":GOSUB570:FORX=1TOST
260 INPUT#3,A$:IFA$=CHR$(191)THENNEXTELSE260
270 FORX=STTOEN:GET#2,X:IFST$="K"THENFORX=1TOVAL(LN$):INPUT#1,A$
:NEXT:GOTO300ELSEPRINT"MSG : "MN$,LN$ LINES":PRINT"DATE : "DT$:
PRINT"FROM : "FR$:PRINT"TO : "TN$:PRINT"SUBJECT : "SB$:Y$=INKEY$
280 IFST$<>"K"ANDLEFT$(SB$,3)="(P)"THENPRINT"THIS MESSAGE IS PAS
SWORD PROTECTED.":PRINT:FORZ=1TOVAL(LN$):INPUT#1,A$:NEXTELSEFORZ
=1TOVAL(LN$):LINEINPUT#3,A$:PRINTA$:NEXT:PRINT
290 IFY$="P"ANDINKEY$=" "THEN290ELSEIFY$="S"GOTO150
300 IFEOF(3)=0THENINPUT#3,A$:NEXT'* ELIMINATE CHR$(191) *
310 CLOSE#3:GOTO160
320 ST=0:PRINT:INPUT"ENTER PROTECTED MSG #";ST:GET#2,ST:IFST$="K
"THENPRINT"NO SUCH MESSAGE ON FILE.":GOTO150ELSEIFPW$=STRING$(10
," ")THENPRINT"MSG NUMBER"ST"IS NOT PASSWORD PROTECTED!":GOTO150
330 A$="":LINEINPUT"ENTER PASSWORD ---> ";A$:A$=LEFT$(A$,10)+STR
ING$(10-LEN(A$)," "):IFA$<>PW$THENPRINT:PRINT"ACCESS DENIED.":GO
TO150ELSEPRINT'* LEFT-JUSTIFY PW *
340 OPEN"I",3,"TEXTFILE":FORX=1TOST
350 INPUT#3,A$:IFA$=CHR$(191)THENNEXTELSE350
360 PRINT"MSG: "MN$,LN$ LINES":PRINT"DATE : "DT$:PRINT"FROM : "
FR$:PRINT"TO : "TN$:PRINT"SUBJECT : "SB$
370 FORX=1TOVAL(LN$):LINEINPUT#3,A$:PRINTA$:NEXT:CLOSE#3:GOTO150
380 PRINT:PRINT"TOTAL TIME ON SYSTEM : "RIGHT$(TIMES$,8):GOTO150
390 PRINT:PRINT"LIST OF COMMANDS :":PRINT
400 PRINT"Q - QUICK SUMMARY OF MSGS IN SYSTEM":PRINT"H - HELP :
PRINTS THIS LIST":PRINT"E - ENTER MESSAGE":PRINT"R - RETRIEVE ME
SSAGE":PRINT"P - RETRIEVE PROTECTED MESSAGE":PRINT"K - KILL MESS
AGE":PRINT"T - LOG OFF":PRINT"? - PRINT TOTAL TIME ON SYSTEM":G
OTO150
410 PRINT
420 X=0:INPUT"INPUT NUMBER TO KILL";X:IFX=0THEN150ELSEIFX>BORX<A
THEN420ELSEGET#2,X:IFST$="K"THEN420
430 IFLEFT$(SB$,3)="(P)"THENA$="":LINEINPUT"ENTER PASSWORD? ";A$
:A$=LEFT$(A$,10)+STRING$(10-LEN(A$)," "):IFA$<>PW$THENPRINT"ACCE
SS DENIED.":GOTO150
440 A$="K":LSETST$=A$:PUT#2,X:GOTO150
450 OPEN"E",3,"TEXTFILE":B=B+1:PRINT"THIS WILL BE MSG NUMBER"B
460 PRINT:PRINT"REMEMBER TO USE "CHR$(34)"(P)"CHR$(34)" AS FIRST
THREE LETTERS"
470 PRINT"IN SUBJECT TO PROTECT IT IF DESIRED"
480 PRINT:A$="O":LSETST$=A$:A$="":LINEINPUT"FROM? ";A$:LSETFR$=A
$:A$="":LINEINPUT"TO? ";A$:LSETTN$=A$:A$="":LINEINPUT"SUBJECT? "
A$:LSETSB$=A$:LSETMN$=STR$(B):LSETDT$=LEFT$(TIMES$,8)
490 IFLEFT$(SB$,3)="(P)"THENA$="":LINEINPUT"PASSWORD? (10 CHARS
MAX) ";A$:LSETPW$=A$ELSEA$="":LSETPW$=A$
500 PRINT:PRINT"ENTER YOUR LINES, 1 AT A TIME - HIT CR WHEN DONE
":PRINT:C=0
510 C=C+1:A$(C)="":PRINT"# "C">";LINEINPUTA$(C):IFA$(C)<>" "THEN5
10ELSEPRINT:C=C-1
520 A$="":LINEINPUT"(L)IST, (E)DIT, (S)AVE, (T)ERMINATE & SAVE O
R (Q)UIT ?";A$:IFINSTR("LESTQ",A$)=0ORA$=" "THEN520
```

Program continues

Program continued

```

530 IFA$="E"THEN550ELSEIFA$="S"THEN560ELSEIFA$="T"THENP=1:GOTO56
0ELSEIFA$="Q"THENB=B-1:CLOSE#3:GOTO150
540 PRINT:FORX=1TOC:PRINTX;A$(X):NEXT:PRINT:GOTO520
550 X=0:PRINT:INPUT"WHICH LINE DO YOU WISH TO CHANGE";X:IFX<1ORX
>CTHENPRINT:GOTO520ELSEPRINT:PRINT"LINE #X": "A$(X):PRINT:LINEI
NPUT"ENTER NEW LINE --> ";A$(X):PRINT:GOTO520
560 LSETLN$=STR$(C):PUT#2,B:B=B+1:PRINT#3,CHR$(191):FORX=1TOC:PR
INT#3,A$(X):NEXT:CLOSE#3:IFP=1THEN180ELSE150
570 ST=0:INPUT"ENTER STARTING NUMBER (BEGINNING IS DEFAULT)";ST:
IFST=0THENST=AELSEIFST<AORST>BTHEN570
580 EN=0:INPUT"ENTER ENDING NUMBER (END IS DEFAULT)";EN:IFEN=0TH
ENEN=BEELSEIFEN<AOREN<OOREN>BTHEN580
590 Y$=INKEY$:PRINT"HIT P TO PAUSE, S TO STOP (CR TO CONTINUE)
600 IFINKEY$<>CHR$(13)THEN600ELSEPRINT:RETURN
610 ' * DATA FOR 32K HOST PROGRAM - CHECKSUM IS 35243 *
620 DATA245,58,8,191,254,1,40,52,197,229,62,1,50,8,191,33,0,190,
34,30,64,33,164,190,34,22,64,211,232,219,233,230,248,246,4,50,7,
191,211,234,219,233,230,7,33,255,190,6,0,79,9,126,211,233,225,19
3,241,201,0,0,229,219,232,203,119,194,159,190
630 DATA24,21,42,32,64,58,9,191,189,194,203,190,58,10,191,188,19
4,203,190,35,34,9,191,219,234,203,119,40,250,121,211,235,254,13,
202,148,190,225,241,195,88,4,42,42,42,32,67,79,80,89,82,73,71,72
,84,32,49,57,55,57,32,66,89,32,84,65,78,68,89
640 DATA32,67,79,82,80,46,32,42,42,42,32,219,234,203,119,202,148
,190,62,10,211,235,225,241,195,88,4,245,219,232,203,119,194,199,
190,219,234,203,127,202,199,190,241,219,235,230,127,254,17,40,58
,254,5,250,196,190,254,27,192,62,1,201,241
650 DATA195,227,3,219,234,203,119,202,203,190,62,18,211,235,35,3
4,9,191,43,203,29,203,20,219,234,203,119,202,223,190,124,211,235
,219,234,203,119,202,233,190,125,211,235,195,91,190,62,0,50,68,1
90,50,69,190,201,34,68,85,102,119,170,204,238
660 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0
670 IFERR<>106THENONERRORGOTO0
680 C=1:CLS:PRINT"ENTER YOUR BULLETINS! (ENTER TO TERMINATE)":PR
INTSTRING$(42,131):PRINT
690 A$(C)="" :LINEINPUT"--> ";A$(C):IFA$(C)=""THEN700ELSEC=C+1:G
OTO690
700 PRINT:C=C-1:OPEN"O",3,"BULLFILE":FORX=1TOC:PRINT#3,A$(X):NEX
T:CLOSE#3:RESUME

```

accordingly.

The check-sum for the data is 35243, and can be computed as follows:

FORX=&HBE00TO&HBF0C:READY:
Q=Q+Y:NEXT:Q

If Q is not 35243 go back and check your data.

Forum-80 users will be familiar with the format of the program while executing; new users can type H for help. This program requires at least one message on the system, along with a bulletin message. If the program detects that these have not been written, it will ask you to enter the files. The Host routine allows keyboard input from your terminal as well as the remote terminal. Files are killed only in that they are prevented from listing; they still take up disk space.

I have set up the welcoming messages to represent my own cottage software business; change them to display whatever you wish. ■

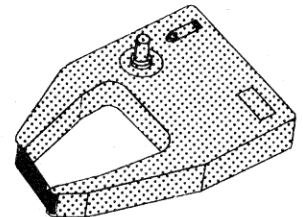
DISCOUNT PRINTER RIBBONS

Brand New, Top Quality, Exact Replacement Ribbons & Cartridges. These Ribbons Produce Super Jet Black Impressions and Ultra Reliable Print Life. They Are Delivered to Your Door Promptly for Much Less Than Most Retail Stores

★SPECIAL! BUY 10 and GET ONE FREE!

YOUR PRINTER	PACK SIZE	RETAIL LIST**	YOUR WHOLESALE PRICE	SIZE	COMMENTS	CAT. ORDER #
ANADIX 9000 Series	1/pk	14.00 ea	14.00 (14.00 ea)	500	Nylon Jet Bk	C-777
CENTRONICS 700-703, 737, 779	3/pk	18.95/3 pk	11.95/3 pk (3.98 ea)	563" x 45"	Nylon Jet Bk	C-700
CENTRONICS 100, 101A, 102, 103, 300, 301, 306, 308, 330, 358, 398, 500, 501, 503, 508, 588, 620, 820	3/pk	26.33/3 pk	17.55/3 pk (5.85 ea)	1" x 108"	Nylon Jet Bk	C-100
CENTRONICS 704-705	1/pk	16.95 ea	13.95/Giant Cart (13.95 ea)	5/16" x 210"	Giant Cart	C-7045
DEC 1/2 x 40YD	3/pk	17.77/3 pk	12.95/3 pk (4.32 ea)	1/2" x 120"	Double Spools	R-600
DEC 1/2 x 60YD	3/pk	20.12/3 pk	14.25/3 pk (4.75 ea)	1/2" x 180"	Double Spools	R-644
DIABLO HYTYPE II (M/S BLK) HI YIELD. FITS 70 PRINTERS!	1/pk	9.31 ea	6.87 ea (6.87 ea)	5/16" x 300,000 plus imp		C-511
EPSON MX70 80	1/pk	16.00 ea	16.00 ea (13.95 ea)	500" x 60"	Nylon Jet Bk	C-522
IBM - "SILVER DOLLAR" Sys. 34, Sys. 32 MDLA Series	5/pk	5.80 ea	14.90/5 pk (2.98 ea)	9/16" x 30"	Nylon Jet Bk	R-300
IMDL4974, 5256, 3287, 3770, 3771-3774, 4974, 5100, 5103, 5110, 5228, 5256, 5320MDLA						
IBM - HARMONICA 1/2" SERIES I, MOD 4973/H, 3200, 3289, MOD 2	3/pk	9.42 ea	20.85/3 pk (6.95 ea)	1 1/2" x 108"	Nylon Jet Bk	C-350
NEC SPINWRITER	4/pk	23.40/3 cart	23.60/4 pk rb. reload (5.90 ea)	1 1/2" x 51"	Nylon/Ex Lng Life	R-400
QUME (FITS 80 PRINTER MODS)	3/pk	18.00/3 pk	13.95/3 pk (4.65 ea)	1 1/4" x 310"	Multistrike Film	C-525
RADIO SHACK DAISY WHEEL II	1/pk	24.95/3 pk	8.25 (8.25 ea)	250"	Mylar Multistrike	C-789
RADIO SHACK LPIII, LPV	one/pk	13.95/cart	8.95/Reload nb. only (8.95 ea)	500" x 45"	Nylon Incl Instr	R-T3
RADIO SHACK LPIII, LPV	3/pk	18.95/3 pk	11.95/3 pk (3.98 ea)	563" x 45"	Nylon Jet Bk	C-700
TELETYPE MOD 33, 28, 35, 37, 38, 88	10/pk	2.40 ea	13.90/10 pk (1.39 ea)	1 1/2" x 36"	Nylon Jet Bk	R-450
WANG M/S 5541W, WC, 5581, WD, 6581W, 2281W	1/pk	6.85 ea	5.95 ea (5.95 ea)	5/16" x 393"	Multistrike Film	C-550

40% OFF!! OR MORE!



TERMS:

MINIMUM PURCHASE - \$20
PAYMENT BY: C.O.D. (UPS), CHECK, MASTER CARD, OR VISA CHARGE CARD.

VOLUME DISCOUNTS:

20 - 50 PACKS 10%

51 - 100 PACKS 15%

*UNDER \$20, ADD \$5 HANDLING.

**APPROX. RETAIL. PRICE VARIES.

ANCIE LABORATORIES

5200-J Philadelphia Way 301-345-6000 (Wash. D.C. Local)
Lanham, Maryland 20706 301-792-2060 (Balt. MD Local)

800-638-0987 (National)

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

QTY _____ CAT.# _____ AMT. _____

☐ Check Enclosed
☐ C.O.D.
☐ VISA
☐ MASTER CHARGE
ACCT. # _____
EXP. DATE _____
MIN. ORDER \$20
PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE

TOTAL _____

ANCIE Laboratories 284 301-345-6000 (Wash. D.C. Local)
5200-J Philadelphia Way 301-792-2060 (Balt. MD Local)
Lanham, Maryland 20706 800-638-0987 (National)

Learn the routines for disk I/O.

Reading, Writing and Assembly Language

Patrick Morgan
12919 Warren Avenue
Los Angeles, CA 90066

The following program is the result of my learning to program disk read and write routines in Assembly.

I wanted to add disk routines to a communications program that I wrote, so I could send and receive files. I couldn't find any Assembly programming information that might help me, so what follows is a simple program, modified and re-modified by trial and error.

Once you understand my methods, I'm sure you'll be able to add sections of this program to creations of your own.

I wanted to write a clear, easily understood program, so economical memory usage was secondary. You can make several improvements. I used only three ROM routines, the keyboard scan (0049H), the buffer load (05D9H) and the video display (0033H), and they are documented them for both Model I and Model III.

To follow the program explanation you will have to enter the source code and you will need a monitor with break points such as Debug or RSM, a disk monitor such as Apparat's Superzap and a file to work with. A Basic pro-

gram saved in ASCII format will be fine.

Program Explanation

Load Program Listing 1 and enter Debug. Single-step through the first section, until you enter the filespec. Line 700 loads the filespec into the FCB (file control block).

Look at the FCB (7004H) and you will see the filespec as entered. Step through the Open command (call 4424H) and look at the FCB again. Assuming you have no errors, your filespec is now replaced by 32 bytes that look something like Fig. 1.

The FCB is set up as follows: The first three bytes are used as flags to show the status of the directory. I really don't know what format is used. Bytes four and five are the DOSBUF address that you entered in HL before Open. (All addresses and two byte numbers are in the least significant-most significant format.)

Byte six is an offset used for logical records (not used here). Byte seven is the drive that contains the open file. It is set, even if you didn't specify a drive number. Byte eight is unknown. Byte

nine is the location of the last byte of the disk file in the last sector. The disk file itself contains no end marker, only the directory knows where the end is.

Byte 10 is the logical record length. This should be 00. It is the value of register B at Open. Later we will see what happens when B is not 00.

Bytes 11 and 12 are the next record (sector) number and should be 0000, since you haven't read any sectors yet. Bytes 13 and 14 are the last record number and tell you how many sectors are in the file.

I use terms record and sector interchangeably in this program because we set the record length to 256 bytes, which is one sector.

Bytes 15 through 32 tell where to find the file on the disk. Byte 15 is the file's beginning track number. If byte 16 is 1FH or less, then the file starts on sector 0, otherwise it starts on sector 5 of that track.

Now that you have successfully opened the file, read in a sector. Line 340 loads DE with the FCB location. Next, line 350 calls 4436H, which reads a sector (256 bytes) from disk to the DOSBUF (7025H-7124H).

Use Debug and you will see it there. Also look at the AF registers. If you have any read errors, A register will contain the error code and the zero flag will not be set. Remember, an "end of file" is considered an error.

Next, you must move the data from the buffer to main memory. I tried changing the FCB buffer pointer as each sector was read, but that didn't work. Therefore, I called the Move subroutine that uses the powerful LDIR instruction.

Register DE' is the move-to location in RAM. HL' is the move-from location, which is DOSBUF, and BC' is the number of bytes to move (0100 hex or 256 decimal). Both DE' and HL' increment themselves as each byte is moved. I use the alternate (prime) registers for this routine so that you can maintain pointers without a lot of Push and Pops.

The program is in a read-move loop until it reaches the "end of file." After each call to 4436H (read sector) there is a JR NZ,ERRCK instruction. If there are any disk errors, the zero flag will be set, and the program will

```
80 20 00 25 70 00 01 26 56 00 00 00 0D 00 02 02
03 00 FF FF 23 00 FF FF 43 00 FF FF 63 00 FF FF
```

Fig. 1.

The Key Box

Model I or III
TRSDOS
machine language monitor
disk monitor

Give Your TRS-80* a Tremendous Boost with RACET COMPUTES Software

**RACET COMPUTES Utility Software makes the TRS faster, more efficient,
and easier to use. Our programming aids improve your productivity.
Our reputation is for products that are professional in design
and work as advertised!!!**

FIELD PROVEN

7½ to 30 MEGABYTES On Line for the TRS-80* Model II

Now you can use RACET's HSDS with the ARM Winchester Disk Drive on the Model II. This cost effective combination provides 15 Megabytes per drive including ECC Error Correction Code and an advanced sequencer to further ensure data integrity. An incremental backup to floppy is provided so that only those sectors that were changed from the last backup are saved. A full monthly service contract is available at \$30 per month per drive.

The Hard/Soft Disk System (HSDS) Software has more than One Year's FIELD Experience. The latest HSDS version adds several enhancements including maintenance of system files on the hard drive, files as large as the disk, the ability to segment the disk as logical drives, definable directory size, and many utilities including bulk copies between floppy and hard drives, multiple purge, Superzap, and Directory Catalog System. Full program compatibility with TRSDOS 2.0a is maintained. Mixed floppy and hard drive operation is supported.

HSDS is available for the Cameo, Cynthia Bull, Corvus, Data Peripherals, and Santa Clara Systems hard disk systems as well as the ARM Winchester Drive.

ARM 15 Megabyte Drive Subsystem \$3895 • HSDS Software \$400 • Cameo 5/5 Cartridge Drive Subsystem \$5995 • Cynthia Bull 10/10 Drive Subsystem \$7995

NEW PRODUCT ★ MODEL II FAST BACKUP UTILITY ★ \$75

5 to 10 times faster backups!!! Full disk backup (including verify) 55 seconds!!! on two drive system — 2:15 on single drive system. In business, time is money, and one BACKUP is worth 1000 tears!!

NEW PRODUCT ★ INTEGRATED BUSINESS SYSTEM ★

ISAM File Structure — Multi-Company Capability. Modular structure. Each module includes complete user documentation which guides the user through installation and allows "practice" using a sample data base. When ready, the user simply names his data base and begins.

The Integrated Business System program set includes General Ledger, Accounts Receivable, Accounts Payable, Payroll, Inventory, General Journal, Asset Management and more.

Features include:

- Multiple data base capability
- ISAM file structure
- 500 multi-purpose forms with order
- Menu driven
- Complete end-of-period processing
- Easy to follow installation procedures
- Multi-company
- Rapid response and fast operation
- No need to have preprinted forms
- User friendly data entry screens
- 80- and 132-column printers
- Automated clerical error detection

Business Programs \$250/module Mod III, \$300/module Mod II, \$795 for all four Mod III, \$995 for all four Mod II. General Ledger and Accounts Receivable available now. Accounts Payable and Payroll 1st Quarter 1982.

RACET COMPUTES UTILITIES and PROGRAMMER AIDS

Ren.odel + Proload for Mod I and III \$35 Renumber utility with partial renumpers, text moves plus tape merge. A must for tape based systems. **Generalized Subroutine Facilities (GSF) Mod I \$25, Mod III \$30, Mod II \$50** The STANDARD against which all other sorts are compared! And then compare price!!! Multi-key multi-variable and multi-key character string sorts. Includes zero and move arrays and sample programs. **DISCAT Diskette Cataloging System Mod I and Mod III \$50** This comprehensive Diskette Cataloging/Indexing utility allows the user to keep track of thousands of programs in a categorized library. Machine language program works with TRSDOS and NEWDOS versions (please specify). Files include program names and extensions, program length, diskette numbers. **COMPROC Command Processor Mod I and Mod III \$30** Auto your disk to perform any sequence of instructions that you can give from the keyboard!! Ideal for setting up dedicated applications. **Infinite BASIC Mod I \$50, Mod III \$60** Extends Level II BASIC with complete Matrix Functions and 50 more string functions. Includes RACET in-memory sorts!! Select only those functions you want to optimize memory. **Infinite BUSINESS (Requires Infinite BASIC) Mod I and Mod III \$30** Complete printer pagination controls, hash codes, binary array search, and packed decimal arithmetic (127-digit accuracy). **Disk Sort/Merge (DSM) Mod I \$75, Mod III \$90, Mod II \$150** All machine language stand-alone Random file sort package. Establish sort specification in a simple BASIC command file. Sorts multiple-diskette files. Only operator action is to switch diskettes when instructed. Super fast sort times — improved disk I/O makes this the fastest Disk Sort/Merge available. **KFS-80 Keyed File System Mod I and Mod III \$100, Mod II \$175** Machine language BASIC ISAM utility provides keyed and sequential access to multiple files. Simple interface to BASIC. Binary tree index system provides rapid access to records. **Utility Package Mod II \$150** Recover blown diskettes. Includes Superzap, bulk copies, and other utilities for repair of blown diskettes. Complete documentation on diskette structure and guidance for repair. Other utilities include Dynamic DEBUG (with single-step, trace, subroutine calling, program looping and more), XCR, DISKID, Directory Catalog System, XPURGE. **Development Package Mod II \$125** Includes RACET Superzap, Apparat Disassembler and Model II interface to Microsoft's Editor Assembler Plus*. Purchase price includes complete copy of Editor Assembler + documentation for Mod I and uploading service. Assemble directly into memory, MACRO facility, save all or portions of source to disk, extended editor commands. **Basic Cross Reference Utility Mod II \$50** SEEK and FIND functions for variable, line numbers, strings, keywords. 'All' options available for line number and variables. Load from BASIC — call with control 'R'. Output to screen or printer. **Maillist Mod I and Mod III \$75, Mod II \$150** ISAM-based maillist. Four keys — no separate sorting. Supports 9-digit ZIP code and up to 30 attributes.

CHECK, VISA, M/C, C.O.D., PURCHASE ORDER
TELEPHONE ORDERS ACCEPTED (714) 997-4950

CIRCLE READER REQUEST FOR FREE CATALOG
*TRS-80 IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORPORATION

RACET COMPUTES LTD.
1330 N. GLASSELL, SUITE M, ORANGE, CA 92667

✓ 41

jump to ERRCK.

The A register contains the error code. The OR 80 sets bit seven of A. Thereafter, a call to 4409H displays an error message. If bit seven is not set, the program displays the error message and jumps to DOS READY.

If you stop the program during this loop and look at the FCB, you will see the next record number, bytes 11 and 12, incremented as each sector is read. When the next record and the last record are equal, the program ends. It generates an error code 1D (end of file) and the program jumps to LAST to close the file.

If you have partially loaded a file and wish to stop, be sure to issue a CLOSE command or you'll mess up your directory. Use Debug command G 4428.

Assuming you have transferred all the data from disk to RAM, you must close the file. Line 560 calls 4428H which adjusts the disk directory and replaces your filespec in the FCB.

The final step in my routine marks the "end of file" in RAM. Byte nine of the FCB, loaded into a "end of file" flag earlier, is the byte number of the file end in the last 256 bytes moved. Mark this point with a 00 or 03.

Writing Files to Disk

Since writing a file from RAM to disk is similar to reading one, I'll cover only the differences. Load the filespec into FCB as before; however, this time call 4420H instead of 4424H.

Call 4420H opens either a new or existing file, whereas 4424H causes an error if the file doesn't exist.

Yes, you can add a simple routine here to see if a file exists before writing over it. Your external software will provide the starting and ending addresses and load them into STRAD and ENDAD. Line 880 subtracts the two addresses and puts the difference in HL. This is the number of bytes to write.

Before each write loop the program decrements the H register. If it is less than zero, then there is less than a full sector to write, and the program jumps to its closing housekeeping (LSEC).

Program Listing 1.

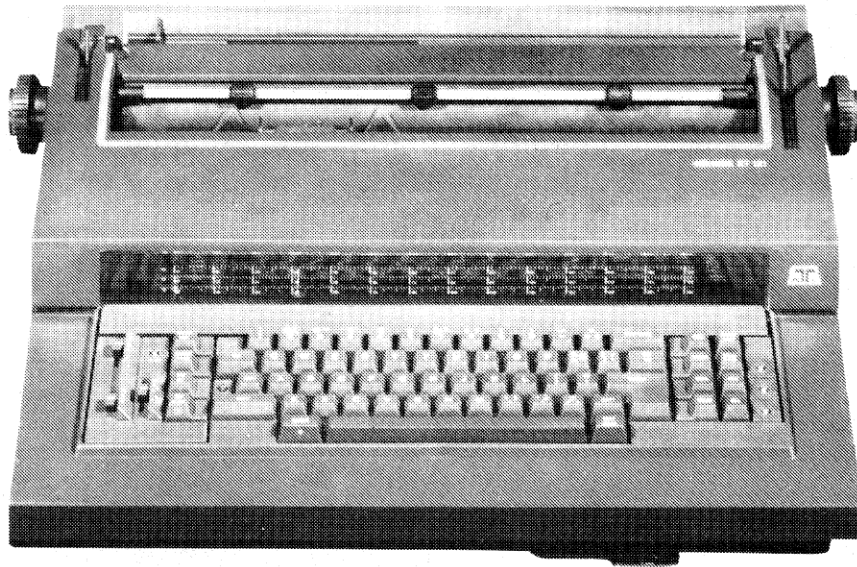
```

00010 ; DISK I/O ROUTINES
00020 ;
7000 0002 00030 ORG 7000H
00040 STRAD DEFS 2 ; LOAD FILE
00050 ENDAD DEFS 2 ; LOAD END A
00060 FCB DEFS 32 ; FILE CONTR
00070 EOF DEFS 1 ; END OF FIL
00080 DOSBUF DEFS 256 ; 256 BYTE B
00090 ;
7125 00100 START EQU $
7125 210080 00110 LD HL,8000H
7128 220070 00120 LD (STRAD),HL ; SET FILE L
OAD ADDR 00130 INC H ; AND END
712B 24 ADDR 00140 LD (ENDAD),HL ; IN RAM
712C 220270 00150 ; CORRECT VALUES SHOULD BE ENTERED FOR YOUR
FILE
00160 ;
712F 21FE71 00170 LD HL,MSG1 ; READ OR WR
ITE MESSAGE
7132 CDA471 00180 CALL TEXT
7135 CD4900 00190 CALL 0049H ; KEYBOARD S
CAN
7138 FE57 00200 CP 'W'
713A 2872 00210 JR Z,WRITE ; ANYTHING E
LSE IS READ
713C CD9571 00220 READ CALL FSP ; GET FILESP
EC
713F 212570 00230 LD HL,DOSBUF
7142 110470 00240 LD DE,FCB
7145 0600 00250 LD B,00
7147 CD2444 00260 CALL 4424H ; OPEN FILE
714A 2024 00270 JR NZ,ERRCK ; ERRORS
714C D9 00280 EXX ; LOAD DE' W
ITH
714D ED5B0070 00290 LD DE,(STRAD) ; MEMORY AD
DR.
7151 D9 00300 EXX
7152 3A0C70 00310 LD A,(FCB+8) ; END OF FIL
E LOC
7155 322470 00320 LD (EOF),A ; ON LAST
SECTOR
00330 ;
7158 110470 00340 RD1 LD DE,FCB
715B CD3644 00350 CALL 4436H ; READ SECTO
R
715E 2010 00360 JR NZ,ERRCK ; ERRORS
7160 CD6571 00370 CALL MOVE
7163 18F3 00380 JR RD1 ; GET ANOTHE
R SECTOR
7165 D9 00390 MOVE EXX ; USE PRIME
REG.S
7166 212570 00400 LD HL,DOSBUF ; MOVE FROM
BUFFER
7169 010001 00410 LD BC,0100H ; TO MEMOR
Y
716C EDB0 00420 LDIR ; DE' WAS SE
T EARLIER
716E D9 00430 EXX
716F C9 00440 RET
00450 ;
7170 FE1C 00460 ERRCK CP 1CH ; END OF FIL
E
7172 280E 00470 JR Z,LAST
7174 FE1D 00480 CP 1DH ; RECORD OUT
OF RANGE
7176 280A 00490 JR Z,LAST
7178 F680 00500 OR 80H ; SET BIT 7
717A CD0944 00510 CALL 4409H ; SHOW ERROR
717D CD2844 00520 CALL 4428H ; CLOSE FILE
7180 18A3 00530 JR START
7182 00540 LAST EQU $
7182 110470 00550 LD DE,FCB
7185 CD2844 00560 CALL 4428H ; CLOSE
7188 D9 00570 EXX ; BACK TO PR
IME REGS

```

Program continues

Get a Letter Quality Printer and a Typewriter, At the Price of a Typewriter.



\$1,599.

MTI DOES IT AGAIN. Who but MTI can offer a letter quality printer and an Olivetti electronic typewriter in one unit, at one low price? It's hard to believe.

ITS A LETTER QUALITY PRINTER. At MTI, a low price is not enough unless we can also deliver a superior printing quality. From this interchangeable Daisy Wheel printer. You get clear and crisp print characters and the outstanding features you need. Like:

- *Speed .17 c.p.s.
- *Print capability in 10 pitch pica, 12 pitch elite, and 15 pitch mikron.
- *100 character set with upper, lower case and underlining.
- *33 different typesyles.

This printer/typewriter has a printing line length of 13.2" and will take paper up to 17" wide. Perfect for business quality reports and documents.

ITS AN ELECTRONIC TYPEWRITER. This Olivetti typewriter makes correspondence and other work simplified. By means of it's logic, it automates those functions that were traditionally done manually by a secretary. Margin Setting, numerical alignment, table formatting and other functions are done rapid and simple operations.

EASY CORRECTION. One-line memory enables words or sentences on the line in process to be automatically cancelled, by the touch of a key.

READY TO GO. You can put this unit to work the minute it's delivered. Everything you need for both functions is included. The unit is complete with paralell interface. It's compatible with TRS-80, Apple, our M.T.I. MOD III computers and nearly all others made. All units are backed by the M.T.I. warranty. The result is outstanding performance, great reliability, and a price you can afford.

OPTIONS. You can add on a RS-232 Serial Interface. Tractor feed is also available. Note: Cable extra.

WANT MORE? For more information, call any of our authorized sales and service centers listed below. If you prefer, you can call or write us and we'll send you the information and a free catalog.

MTI AUTHORIZED SALES AND SERVICE CENTERS

Anchorage, AK (907) 333-8322
 Rodgers, AR (501) 636-9168
 Mesa, AZ (602) 833-8949
 Phoenix, AZ (602) 244-9739
 Sierra Vista, AZ (602) 458-2479
 Tucson, AZ (602) 323-9391
 Anaheim, CA (714) 773-0240
 Covina, CA (213) 332-4088
 Goleta, CA (805) 967-7628
 Huntington Beach, CA (714) 842-1348
 Inglewood, CA (213) 673-3295
 Lancaster, CA (805) 942-5747
 Montclair, CA (714) 626-4813
 Northridge, CA (213) 886-9200
 Orange, CA (714) 771-0880
 Pacheco, CA (415) 689-2260
 Placerville, CA (916) 622-4640
 Port Huememe, CA (805) 985-2329

Redondo Beach, CA (213) 370-5556
 Riverside, CA (714) 781-6361
 San Diego, CA (714) 275-4243
 San Jose, CA (408) 946-1265
 Santa Ana, CA (714) 850-1228
 Santa Monica, CA (213) 393-5785
 Vallejo, CA (707) 554-4933
 Walnut, CA (714) 594-9760
 Westlake Village, CA (213) 706-0333
 Colorado Spring, CO (303) 630-3334
 Grand Junction, CO (303) 434-3616
 Groton, CT (203) 445-5166
 Wilmington, DE (302) 762-0227
 Hollywood, FL (305) 981-1011
 Lynn Haven, FL (904) 265-6452
 Mary Esther, FL (904) 243-5793
 Tampa, FL (813) 247-6023
 Norcross, GA (404) 449-8982

Buckingham, IA (319) 478-2826
 Belleville, IL (618) 277-2354
 Collinsville, IL (618) 345-5068
 Oak Park, IL (312) 386-3323
 Shawnee, KS (913) 631-2029
 Ashland, KY (606) 325-2210
 Shreveport, LA (318) 865-7189
 Anoka, MN (612) 427-5783
 Cameron, MO (816) 632-6528
 Great Falls, MT (406) 737-0901
 Missoula, MT (406) 549-9715
 Raleigh, NC (919) 755-1175
 Grand Forks, ND (701) 772-7848
 West Milford, NJ (201) 728-8080
 Las Vegas, NV (702) 870-4138
 Jericho, NY (516) 333-2266
 New Rochelle, NY (914) 235-4444
 Syracuse, NY (315) 487-5000

Troy, NY (518) 273-8411
 White Plains, NY (914) 761-9283
 Tonkawa, OK (405) 628-2693
 Tulsa, OK (918) 836-9503
 Portland, OR (503) 281-7640
 Dallas, TX (214) 247-6679
 Missouri City, TX (713) 499-5241
 San Angelo, TX (915) 658-3781
 Cheyenne, WY (307) 632-9132
 Buenos Aires, ARG 32-1858
 Paris, FRANCE 306-4606
 Holm, GERMANY 4103-4315
 Florence, ITALY 55-45-4319
 Singapore, JAPAN 220-7182
 Cape Town, S.AFRICA 2145-1047
 Tahiti, F.P. 2-54-47
 Taichung, TAIWAN 4228-5523
 Bang Kok, THAILAND 314-1161



MICROCOMPUTER TECHNOLOGY INC.
 3304 W. MACARTHUR, SANTA ANA, CA 92704
 (714) 979-9923 • TWX 910-595-1902 MTISNA

Call or write for free brochure:
 U.S. PRICES. F.O.B. SANTA ANA
 CALIFORNIA AND MAY VARY BY AREA. 249

Program continued

```

7189 15      00580      DEC      D      ; BEG OF LAS
T SECTOR
718A 3A2470  00590      LD      A,(EOF) ; GET OFFSET

718D 5F      00600      LD      E,A
718E 3E03    00610      LD      A,03      ; END OF FIL
E MARKER
7190 12      00620      LD      (DE),A    ; PUT IN MEM
ORY
7191 D9      00630      EXX              ; BACK TO NO
RMAL
7192 C32D40  00640      JP      402DH     ; EXIT
00650 ;
7195 211772  00660 FSP    LD      HL,MSG2 ; GET FILESP
EC
7198 CDA471  00670      CALL     TEXT
719B 0617    00680      LD      B,23      ; 23 CHAR MA
X
719D 210470  00690      LD      HL,FCB
71A0 CDD905  00700      CALL     05D9H    ; INPUT ROUT
INE
71A3 C9      00710      RET              ; ENDS WIT
H <ENTER>
00720 ;
71A4 7E      00730 TEXT  LD      A,(HL)   ; DISPLAYS M
ESSAGE ON
71A5 FE03    00740      CP      03        ; SCREEN
71A7 C8      00750      RET      Z
71A8 CD3300  00760      CALL     0033H
71AB 23      00770      INC      HL
71AC 18F6    00780      JR      TEXT
00790 ;
71AE        00800 WRITE EQU      $        ; WRITE MEMO
RY TO DISK
71AE CD9571  00810      CALL     FSP
71B1 212570  00820      LD      HL,DOSBUF
71B4 110470  00830      LD      DE,FCB
71B7 010000  00840      LD      BC,00
71BA CD2044  00850      CALL     4420H     ; OPEN NEW O
R EXISTING
71BD 2A0270  00860      LD      HL,(ENDAD)
71C0 ED5B0070 00870      LD      DE,(STRAD)
71C4 ED52    00880      SBC      HL,DE    ; HL=NO. OF
BYTES TO LOAD
71C6 7D      00890      LD      A,L
71C7 322470  00900      LD      (EOF),A   ; END IN LAS
T SECTOR
71CA D9      00910      EXX
71CB 2A0070  00920      LD      HL,(STRAD) ; DE' IS RAM
POINTER
71CE D9      00930      EXX
71CF 23      00940      INC      HL      ; ONE MORE B

```

Program continues

The MOVE2 routine is similar to MOVE except it goes in the opposite direction.

While single-stepping through this section, look at the FCB. Byte 15 will show where the DOS chose to write your file on the disk, and bytes 11 and 12 will show how many sectors have been written.

The write close routine is similar to the read, except now it loads the "end of file" location into byte nine of the FCB so that it can be written into the disk directory. Upon CLOSE (call 4428H), the routine writes the FCB information in the directory so that the DOS can find it again.

Program Options

In the Open command we set the B register to 00 which causes one logical record to equal one physical record.

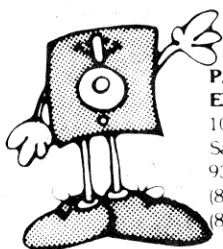
This simplifies housekeeping because we are dealing with whole sectors at a time.

Listing 1 works similar to Basic's sequential access mode; it loads the whole file, modifies it, then dumps it back to disk.

It can also function similar to Basic's random access mode, by setting B equal to a logical record length (the Field command). Bytes 11, 12, 13 and 14 will now be in terms of records, not sectors. Your software will be responsible for packaging the records into sectors before writing and separat-

MEMOREX FLEXIBLE DISCS

**WE WILL NOT BE UNDER-
SOLD!!** Call Free (800)235-4137
for prices and information. Dealer
inquiries invited and COD's
accepted.



**PACIFIC
EXCHANGES**
100 Foothill Blvd
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401 In Cal call
(800)592-5935 or
(805)543-1037

207

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

For TRS-80* Color Computer, PET, Apple II.

ELEMENTARY	MATH
SCIENCE	HISTORY
GEOGRAPHY	ACCOUNTING
ECONOMICS	BUSINESS ED.
FOREIGN LANG.	FARM RECORDS
GRAMMAR	COIN INVENTORY

Write for FREE Catalogue:

MICRO LEARNINGWARE 209

BOX 2134, N. MANKATO MN 56001
507-625-2205

VISA & MASTER CHARGE ACCEPTED

We pay 15% royalty for Educational
Programs listed with us.

Apple is a trademark of Apple Computer Co.
TRS-80 is a registered trademark of TANDY CORP.
Pet is a trademark of Commodore Bus. Machines.

™ TRS80 color

From the January 1981 issue of the CSRA Computer
Club newsletter:

There was some amusement at the November meeting when the Radio Shack representatives stated that the software in the ROM cartridges could not be copied. This month's 68 Micro Journal reported they had disassembled the programs on ROM by covering some of the connector pins with tape. They promise details next month. Never tell a hobbyist something can't be done! This magazine seems to be the only source so far of technical information on the TRS-80 color computer. Devoted to SS-50 6800 and 6809 machines up to now, 68 Micro Journal plans to include the TRS-80 6809 unit in future issues.

To get the MOST from your 6809 CPU - This is the
BEST SOURCE! The ONLY Magazine for the 6809
Computer. Months Ahead of All Others!

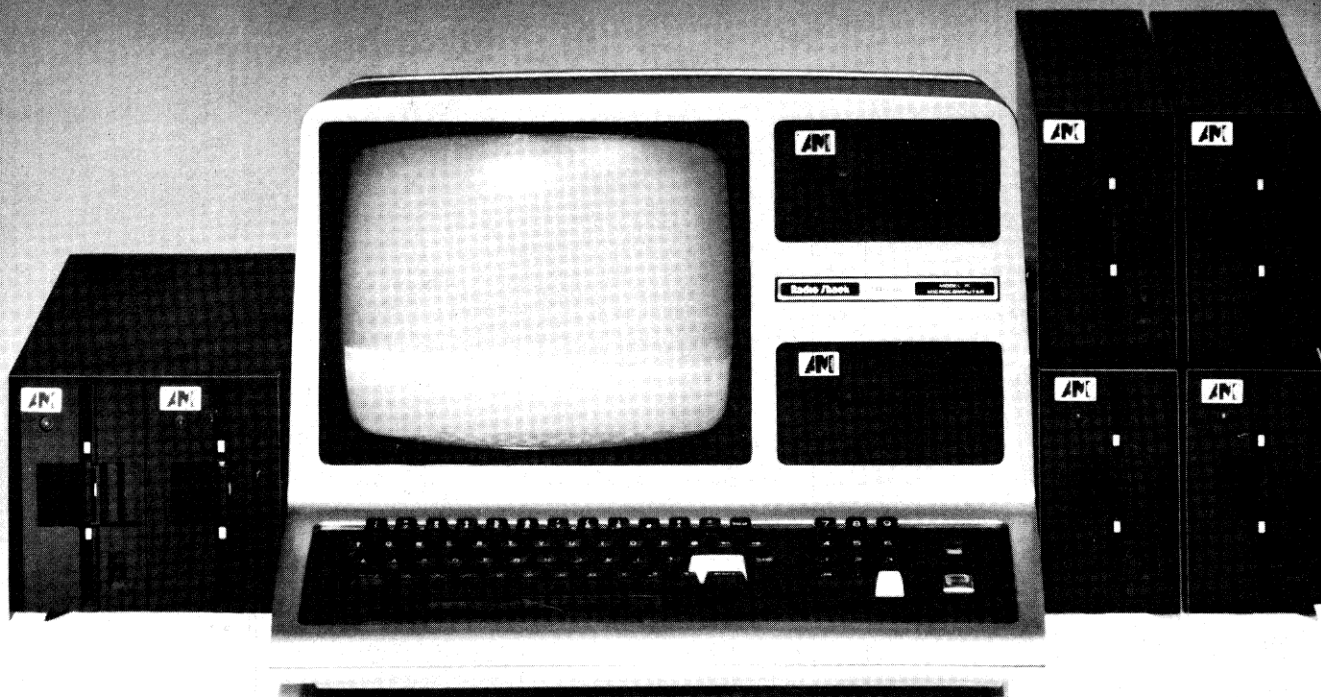
68 MICRO JOURNAL

5900 Cassandra Smith Rd.
Hixson, TN 37343

USA
1 Yr. — \$24.50 2 Yr. — \$42.50 3 Yr. — \$64.50
*Foreign Surface Add \$12 Yr. to USA Price
Foreign Air Mail Add \$35 Yr. to USA Price
*Canada & Mexico Add \$5.50 Yr. to USA Price

213

BORN TO RUN



**Get your TRS-80™ up and running
with special system and disk drive values like these . . .**

Complete TRS-80 Model III microcomputer system with disk drives

A.M. Electronics Model III with 48K RAM, two Tandon 40-track double-density disk drives, A.M. Electronics controller board, DOS & manuals, complete and ready to run! \$1,895.00

Price includes shipping anywhere in Continental U.S.

A.M. Electronics "Multiplier"

Tired of unreliable double density operation? With *Multiplier* you can upgrade from single-density without doubling your problems \$99.95

Memory Chips

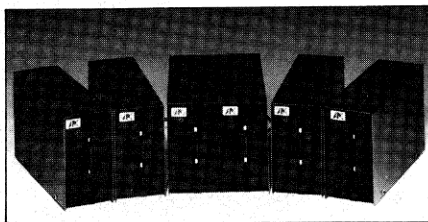
16K 200 nanosecond RAM chips \$2.00 each

New! Teac double-head 40-track disk drive

Complete with power supply,
case and extender cables \$340

Teac or Tandon disk drives, complete with power supply, case & extender cables

40-track single side disk drive \$250
80-track single side disk drive \$340



TRS-80 Model III Commented

The definitive guide book to Model III
ROM \$15.00

Coming Soon: 8-user work station versatility
and hard disk drive for TRS-80 Model II.

A.M. Electronics business software systems put your TRS-80 to work for you

Manufacturing Inventory Control. Six-programs-in-one, for complete control of raw materials from ordering to after-production disbursement \$299.95

Dealer/Service Center Record Package. Includes flexible, modular units for auto dealers, mechanics, TV repair centers, electronic technicians & appliance repair centers \$199.95

A.M. Host. Allows your TRS-80 Model III to be run remotely via telephone \$29.95

Inventory Control System. For complete control over a virtually unlimited amount of inventoried items. Completely menu-driven \$199.95

All software compatible with Model I or Model III.
Each package includes comprehensive, easy-to-follow documentation and support materials.



A.M. ELECTRONICS, INC.

New Ann Arbor Address: 3446 Washtenaw Ave. 48104. (313) 973-2312. Open M-F 10-6, Sat. 10-5
Fowlerville*: 111 North Grand, Box 1071. 48836. (517) 223-7281.

Attention Dealers, OEM's & Distributors: Call us for details on our attractive pricing.



*Authorized Radio Shack Dealer. ®TRS-80 trademark Tandy Corp. Prices subject to change without notice.

✓ 38



```

YTE
71D0 CDF371 00950 WR1 CALL MOVE2 ; LOAD BUFFE
R
71D3 25 00960 DEC H ; NEXT 256 B
YTES
71D4 FAE171 00970 JP M,LSEC ; LAST SECTO
R
71D7 110470 00980 LD DE,FCB
71DA CD3944 00990 CALL 4439H ; WRITE SECT
OR ON DISK
71DD 2099 01000 JR NZ,ERRCK+8 ; WRITE ERRO
RS ?
71DF 18EF 01010 JR WR1
71E1 3A2470 01020 LSEC LD A,(EOF) ; EOF IN LAS
T SECTOR
71E4 320C70 01030 LD (FCB+8),A ; PUT IN FCB

71E7 110470 01040 LD DE,FCB
71EA CD3944 01050 CALL 4439H ; WRITE LAST
SECTOR
71ED CD2844 01060 CALL 4428H ; CLOSE FILE

71F0 C32D40 01070 JP 402DH ; EXIT
71F3 D9 01080 MOVE2 EXX
71F4 112570 01090 LD DE,DOSBUF ; MOVE FROM
MEMORY
71F7 010001 01100 LD BC,0100H ; TO BUFFE
R
71FA EDB0 01110 LDIR ; HL' WAS SE
T EARLIER
71FC D9 01120 EXX
71FD C9 01130 RET
71FE 0D 01140 MSG1 0DH
71FF 45 01150 DEFM 'ENTER <R>EAD OR <W>RITE'
7216 03 01160 DEFB 03
7217 0D 01170 MSG2 0DH
7218 46 01180 DEFM 'FILESPEC '
7221 03 01190 DEFB 03
7125 01200 DEFB 03
00000 TOTAL ERRORS END START

```

ing the records after reading.

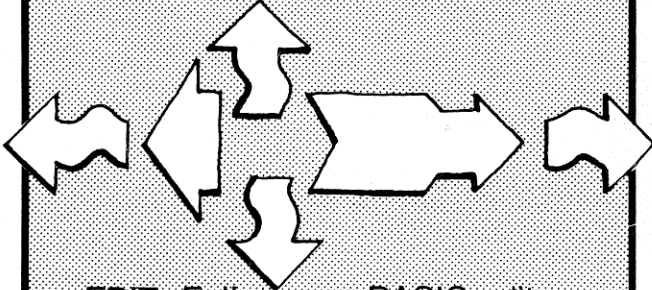
Programs such as mailing lists show the advantage of logical record files. Not only are the data in neat packages, but you can go directly to a particular record on the disk.

Set BC to a record number and call 4442H to "position" the FCB for a read or write. You can also sort and organize a file greater than 48K by moving data back and forth between disk files. Think about the necessary housekeeping software for a while, and you will appreciate the \$200 mail list programs.

References

While the technical information section of the TRSDOS manual contains much valuable information about disk files, I find it difficult to understand. Apparat's NEWDOS 80 manual may amplify this information for you. Also Harvard Pennington's *TRS-80 Disk and Other Mysteries* gives a good description of how files are organized and how the directory works. ■

Work and play in
**ANOTHER
DIMENSION!**



EDIT: Full-screen BASIC editor
for TRS-80™ Model I/III
developed in England by
Southern Software

\$40+\$1 shipping CA add 6%

ALGORIX

Allen Gelder Software

(415) 387-3131

Box 11721 San Francisco, CA 94101



TRS-80™ Radio Shack/Tandy Corp

NEW
40 TRACK
DISK DRIVES

with
POWER SUPPLY & CASE
for
RADIO SHACK
and
OTHER COMPUTERS

\$179

OMNITEK Computers
International, Inc.

1899 Main Street
Tewksbury, MA 01876
(617) 851-4580

Shipping extra FOB Tewksbury
Master Card, Visa, or Bank Checks accepted

LIMITED
SUPPLY

140
LIMITED
SUPPLY

THE BOOKKEEPERS

FOR INFO CALL (603)-447-2745

- Intermediate Bookkeeper—48K, 2 Drive & Printer.....\$109.95
Ann Rose, our Accounts Receivable Clerk—
48K, 2 Drive & Printer. \$150.00
The Count—A variety of utilities such as weight, area and capacity conversions;
loan amortization; hex code conversion, etc.
48K disk. \$49.95

All programs are for TRS-80™ Model I or III.

STURDIVANT & DUNN, INC. ✓180

BOX 277, 124 WASHINGTON ST., CONWAY, N.H. 03818

(TRS-80 is a trademark of the Tandy Corp.)

Professional software

TRS-80® MODEL II

NOW AVAILABLE!

BASIC CROSS REFERENCE

- FIND WHERE NAMES ARE USED FAST!
- CAN YOU DELETE THAT LINE? FIND OUT!
- DO YOU HAVE DEAD CODING?
- WANT A NICE PROGRAM LISTING WITH DATE & TIME IN HEADING.

- SAVE HOURS!
- PARALLEL/SERIAL PRINTERS.
- SEVERAL OPTIONS.
- 6/8 LPI VARIABLE LINE WIDTH & PAGE DEPTH.

\$59.99 + POSTAGE & HANDLING

DOCUMENTATION ONLY \$10.00
DEDUCTIBLE ON PURCHASE.

DISK SORT

- MENU DRIVEN
- RANDOM FILES
- CHAINS TO SYSTEM OR BASIC PROGRAMS
- EASY TO USE
- FAST!
- SPECS. SAVED ON DISK

- YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE A PROGRAMMER TO USE IT!

- EASY TO INSERT INTO JOB STREAM FOR NON-STOP RUNNING!

\$69.99 + POSTAGE & HANDLING

DOCUMENTATION ONLY \$10.00
DEDUCTIBLE ON PURCHASE

BASIC COMPILER

- TRSDOS®/BASIC COMPATIBLE!
- FASTER THAN BASIC BY UP TO 30 TIMES

- EASY TO USE
- AUGMENTED WITH OUR DOCUMENTATION

\$350.00 + POSTAGE & HANDLING

• WRITTEN BY MICROSOFT

TRS-80® & TRSDOS® ARE REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF TANDY CORP.

GOOD-LYDDON DATA SYSTEMS ✓186 MASTER CHARGE or VISA accepted.
5486 RIVERSIDE DR., CHINO, CA. 91710

VISA/MC Order Line Only (except Mich.) 800-253-4358 ext. 100

FINDISK-II The ultimate in automatic disk indexing with exclusive features Model-I \$20.00

AUTOMATICALLY create INDEX of programs or data from all your disks, print disk LABELS, print alphabetized MASTERLIST, do fast SEARCH, add DESCRIPTIONS. Also automatically: detect DATA or SYS disks, PURGE disks and index of old files, and UPDATE from revised disks only.

SOLAR-I The critical calculations for passive design... Model-I \$30.00 Model-II \$45.00

INPUT: any latitude, orientation, slope, roof overhang, storage type, building loss. OUTPUT: solar angles, shading, time, heat gain/loss, percent solar, fuel use. Print report by hour, month, year in presentation format.

RIA-II Complex Real Estate Investment Analysis Model-I \$30.00.....Model-II \$45.00

Analysis for investor or homeowner using Elwood method. INPUT: Project costs, loan and tax data, expenses, depreciation rate. OUTPUT: Cap rate/value, mortgage payments, before/after tax cash flows, return (IRR), profit/gain from sale over any time series.

DEPRECIATE-I Manage a list of depreciable items Model-I \$15.00.....Model-II \$20.00

Tracks long list of depreciable items with varying purchase dates, depreciation rates, or per cent business use. Update any time. Print tax form. Used by many CPAs.

STRUCT-I Graphic design of steel/wood beams and moment transfer..... Model-I \$15.00

INPUT: span/cantilever, uniform/point loads, beam material. OUTPUT: with screen graphics beam moment & shear diagrams. Print job report with diagram, stresses, and required beam sizes.

Min 32K. On disk (Mod-I one drive order tape). Add \$1.00 postage (Mich. add 4% tax) VISA/MC

✓193 DOCUMAN SOFTWARE BOX 387-A KALAMAZOO, MI 49005 (616) 344-0805

COLOR COMPUTER USERS ... YOUR EXCLUSIVE MONTHLY MAGAZINE



the RAINBOW

HAS A POT OF GOLD FULL OF ...

- Programs
- Hints and Tips
- Helpful Utilities
- Honest Reviews
- New User Tutorials
- Software Discounts

The RAINBOW is devoted only to the TRS-80® COLOR COMPUTER! It is the magazine that will help you get the most out of your Color Computer ... whether you're interested in fun and games, business applications or education.

"The RAINBOW is a pot of gold full of fabulous information." —P.M., Detroit

"I wouldn't be without the RAINBOW. It's the best!" —R.P., Seattle

the RAINBOW

5803 Timber Ridge Dr. • Prospect, KY 40059
Subscribe to the RAINBOW today.
A 12-month subscription is only \$12.

Canadian points please add \$2.50
All subscriptions start with current issue (limited back issues available for \$2. plus \$2.50 postage and handling).

*Trademark of Tandy Corp.

TRS-80™ Models 1 & 3

SYSTEM DIAGNOSTIC.....\$99.95

Complete tests for every component of your TRS-80: ROM, RAM, Video Display, Keyboard, Line Printer, Cassette Recorder, Disk Drives, RS-232 Interface. The most exhaustive diagnostic program available.

SMART TERMINAL.....\$69.95

The intelligent telecommunication program that enables your TRS-80 to be used as a time-sharing terminal. Automatic transmission and reception of data to and from other computer. Full control key set, including BREAK. Complete character mapping, lower case. Cassette and disk files compatible with both Electric Pencil™ and SCRIPSIT™.

MONITOR #3.....\$39.95

Disassembler, memory displays; move, search, modify, and verify memory; read and write machine language cassettes; object code relocater; hexadecimal arithmetic; symbolic output of disassembly.

MONITOR #4.....\$49.95

Same as Monitor #3, but adds disk file and sector input and output, RS-232-C communications.

HOME BUDGET.....\$49.95

Maintains checkbook, summarizes income, expenses, monthly bills. Monthly and year-to-date summaries. (Disk version only.)

Specify Model 1 or 3 ✓195

Send S.A.S.E. for FREE Catalogue.

HOWE SOFTWARE

14 Lexington Road, New City, NY 10956
TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Tandy Corp.

EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY:

Canadian subscriptions, \$27.97

1 year only, U.S. funds

Foreign surface, \$44.97

1 year only, U.S. funds

Foreign air mail, please inquire.

[All previous subscription offers void as of February 1, 1982.]

Bring round off errors into line.

Dizzy Decimals

James R. Shore
605 Harrison Street
Belding, MI 48809

Simple Program

Type the following program:

```
10 INPUT"INPUT PREVIOUS BALANCE
";DA
20 INPUT"INPUT AMOUNT PAID ";DB
30 DC=DC-DB
40 PRINT"BALANCE DUE EQUALS "DC
50 INPUT"TO TRY ANOTHER PRESS
ENTER ";YZ
60 GOTO10
```

Line 10 is simply the customer's previous balance; that is, how much money an individual owes. Line 20 shows the customer's payments.

Line 30, which is where the problem lies, subtracts the value in line 20 from the value in line 10 to calculate the number printed in line 50—the balance due.

Using this sample program I can illustrate the four subtraction problems.

I have found four decimal values that consistently lead to subtraction errors on the TRS-80. Two produce a fractionally high answer and two produce fractionally low answers.

Let's set up a program to observe these problems, and then develop a technique to eliminate the errors. How about a simple accounts receivable routine with only three variables:

- DA as previous balance
- DB as amount paid
- DC as balance due

Problem 1
Input previous balance \$30.20
Input amount paid 30.00
Balance due .200001

When the TRS-80 subtracts the above numbers, it produces an erroneous answer, one digit too high in the sixth place.

Problem 2
Input previous balance \$30.30
Input amount paid 30.00
Balance due .299999

When subtracting these numbers, the 80 produces an erroneous answer, one digit too

low in the sixth place, just the opposite of the previous error.

Problem 3
Input previous balance \$30.70
Input amount paid 30.00
Balance due .700001

This produces the same error as in Problem 1.

Problem 4
Input previous balance \$30.80
Input amount paid 30.00
Balance due .799999

This produces the same error as in Problem 2. In my experience the above four decimal values, .2, .3, .7, and .8 are the only values that the TRS-80 fails to subtract properly.

In the subtracted values, which the computer rounded too high or low, the rounding error occurs at the sixth place after the decimal. Conveniently, when dealing with dollars and cents, two decimal places is sufficient. But that is not the case in many other fields—engineering, for example. The rounding error six places out will eventually result in an incorrect balance. This is more noticeable when the computer rounds too low. Here the one cent error is immediately recognizable.

One seemingly obvious way to eliminate the problem is the "print using" statement. Add a line 45 between lines 40 and 50. The program now looks like this:

```
10 INPUT"INPUT PREVIOUS BALANCE
";DA
20 INPUT"INPUT AMOUNT PAID ";DB
30 DC=DA-DB
40 PRINT"BALANCE DUE EQUALS "DC
45 PRINTUSING"###.###";DC
50 INPUT"TO TRY ANOTHER PRESS
ENTER ";YZ
60 GOTO10
```

At first glance we seem to have solved the problem. The expected values in both examples are correct. However, a more in-depth analysis suggests that the problem is merely masked.

I left line 40 in the program to show you that the actual values have not changed. The final answer printed by the computer is rounded either up or down. But the calculations done by the computer still use the incorrect value. Therefore, the problem remains.

Rounding Off

Why not round variable DC? Since the above looks so good, let's give it a try. Change line 30 to:

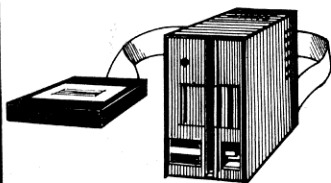
```
30 DC=DA-DB+.005
```

This rounds the DC value to two places.

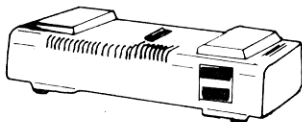
Once again, the answers in two places are correct, but we are maintaining digits beyond two places that will have the same effect as the original error. Removing those extra digits should solve the problem.

Again, let's revise line 30 to:

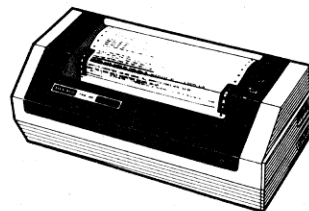
From Computer Plus to YOU ... **PLUS after PLUS after PLUS**



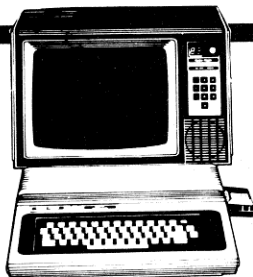
Color Computer Disc Drive
\$470



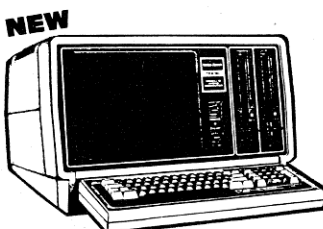
32K Exp. Int. \$334



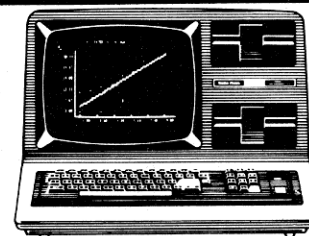
Line Printer VII \$315



Color Computer 4K \$310
w/16K Ext. Basic \$459
w/32K Ext. Basic \$525



Model 16 128K
1 Drive \$4299



Model III 16K \$839
Model III 48K
2 Disc & RS232C \$2059

BUY DIRECT Here are just a few of our fine offers ...
call TOLL FREE for full information.

COMPUTERS

Model II 64K	\$3300
Model III 4K LEV I	599
MODEL III 16K	839
MODEL III 32K	945.50
*MODEL III 32K	881.50
MODEL III 48K	1052
*MODEL III 48K	924
Model III 48K	
2 Disc & RS232 c	2059
Color Computer 4K	310
Color Computer 16K	416.50
*Color Computer 16K	352.50
Color Computer 16K	
w/extended basic	459
Color Computer 32K	
w/extended basic	525
Color Computer Drive 0	470
Pocket Computer	189
VIDEOTEX	310

*Computer Plus New Equipment,
with NEC RAM installed.
180 Day Computer Plus Warranty.

**We have the lowest possible
Fully Warranted Prices AND
a full complement of Radio Shack
Software.**

DEALER INQUIRIES ARE INVITED

Prices subject to change without notice.
Not responsible for typographical errors.
TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Tandy Corp.

PERIPHERALS

Expansion Interface OK	\$249
Expansion Interface 16K	355.50
*Expansion Interface 16K	291.50
Expansion Interface 32K	462
*Expansion Interface 32K	334
16K RAM N.E.C. 200 N.S. chips	25

MODEMS

Lynx Direct Connect MI/MIII	235
Auto Ans./Dial	
Telephone Interface II	169
R.S. Modem I D.C.	130
R.S. Modem II D.C.	210

PRINTERS

Daisy Wheel II	1695
Epson MX80	479
Epson MX80 FT	589
Epson MX100	759
Line Printer VII	315
Line Printer VIII	620
Line Printer V	1610

Microline 80	345
Microline 82A	479
Microline 83A	745
Microline 84 Parrabel	1090
Pocket Computer Printer	130

DISK DRIVES

R.S. Model III 1ST-Drive	712
Tandon 40 Track MI	329
R.S. 1 Drive Exp MII	999
R.S. 2 Drive Exp MII	1518
R.S. 3 Drive Exp MII	2040

SOFTWARE

R.S. Software 10% off list	
Newdos 80 MIII	149
ST80III	149

ETC.

Verbatim 5" Double Density	32
Verbatim 8" Data Life	49.95
Ctr-80A recorder	52
C. C Joysticks	22

Call TOLL FREE **1-800-343-8124**

**computer
plus**

245A Great Road
Littleton, MA 01460
617-486-3193

Write for your
free catalog



MICRO IMAGES

FREE SHIPPING WITHIN CONT. U.S.A.

EPSON CALL OKIDATA

FOR OUR LOW PRICES

RS232 Not. Req. **LYNX** Mod I/III **\$259.95**
includes auto dial/answer, cables and terminal software

VERBATIM Datalife 5 1/4 Box DD/ **\$30.00**
MD525-01 of 10 Add \$2.50 - Plast. LIB case

COPYRIGHT KIT - A must for authors who want to learn how to protect their programs. Written by national attorneys. **\$11.95**

SUPERSCRIPT BY Acorn - Req. 32K, Scripsit & L/C - Disk **\$44.95**

EDITOR ASSEMBLER PLUS BY Microsoft - 16K Tape **\$27.95**

DOSPLUS Newest Version - 3.4S/3.4D/3.4 III ea **\$134.95**

MAXI MANAGER by Adventure Int'l Mod I/III Latest Version 48K Disk **\$84.95**

UNITERM by Pete Roberts - Mod I/III Works with most modems **\$74.95**

MICROSOFT - FORTRAN 80 \$89.95 - A.L.D.S. \$89.95 - BASIC COMPILER \$179.95

EDAS by Misosys Sophisticated Editor & Assembler. **\$75.95**

LDOS Version 5.1 - Mod I or III **\$149.95**

LAZYWRITER LATEST VERSION A Best Buy in Word Processors - Mod I or III **\$164.95**

Proofreader by Aspen Software Mod I - 49.95 Mod III - 49.95

Proofedit by Aspen Software Mod I 28.50 Mod III - 28.50

Grammatik by Aspen Software Mod I - 55.95 Mod III - 55.95

MX 80 Ribbon Reloads - \$3.50 ea/\$35.00 dz. Min. 5 ribbons

We also carry the full line of ADVENTURE INT'L, ACORN, BIG FIVE, BRODERBUND, AVALON HILL, MICROSOFT, DATASOFT, MISOSYS, AUTOMATED SIMULATIONS and most other fine software at discount prices.

SEND FOR YOUR FREE CATALOG
No credit cards at these low prices. Add \$2.00 on all COD orders. Certified Ck. MO/COD shipped immediately. Please allow 2 weeks for personal checks. For extra fast service phone in your COD order. Prices subject to change without notice. New York State residents please add appropriate sales tax.

We Offer Great Values & Prompt Delivery - Why Not Try Us?

146-03 25th Road, Flushing, New York 11354
Mon-Fri 10 AM-9 PM (212) 445-7124 ✓157 Sat 10 AM-5 PM

YORK 10 BASF-DPS WORLD STANDARD TAPE

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE



• PROFESSIONAL 5-SCREW SHELL
 • UNIVERSAL INDUSTRY ACCEPTANCE

DATA TRAC — C-10, C-20
MUSI TRAC — C-45, C-90 ✓156

HERE'S WHAT USERS SAY ABOUT YORK 10 CASSETTES:

"Excellent tape — I haven't had a bad 'CSAVE' and volume level for all 'CLOAD's is consistent for all cassettes. Your tape is good enough for me to order more; enclosed is a money order for two dozen more cassettes." Robert W. Bruggemeyer Long Beach, CA

"The quality to price ratio is very high on these cassettes — had very good luck loading programs back to the computer." Douglas Elkins Millinocket, ME

"High quality tape in the proper lengths and at the right price. Keep it up." William E. Brown, Jr. Reisterstown, MD

"YOU'VE TRIED THE REST, NOW BUY THE BEST"

Call: 213/710-1430 for IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT on Credit Card Orders.

ORDER NOW... Mail to: YORK 10 Computerware
24573 Kittridge St., #80F, Canoga Park, CA 91307

LENGTH	1 DOZEN	2 DOZEN	TOTAL
C-10	☐ 8.00	☐ 14.40	
C-20	☐ 10.00	☐ 18.00	
C-45	☐ 13.00	☐ 23.00	
C-90	☐ 21.75	☐ 39.00	
SUB TOTAL			
Calif. residents, add 6% sales tax			
Shipping: 1 doz. \$2.2 doz. \$3.50 add'l. doz., \$1.			
TOTAL			

WRITE FOR QUANTITY DISCOUNTS
Shipped bulk-pack by UPS to street address in Cont. U.S.A. only. We cannot ship to P.O. Boxes

☐ Check or M.O. enclosed ☐ Charge to my Credit Card.
☐ VISA ☐ MASTER CARD Expires date: _____
 account no. _____
 name _____
 address _____
 city _____ state/zip _____
 signature _____

$$30 \text{ DC} = \text{INT}(((\text{DA} - \text{DB}) * 100) + .5) / 100$$

The line looks complicated, but going through it step by step clarifies it. The line subtracts DB from DA, multiplies by 100 to move the decimal point the two places desired; then it adds .5 which rounds off the answer. By taking the integer value, the program removes the extra digits to the right of the decimal.

Dividing by 100 returns the decimal point to the proper location.

Running this program with a variety of values seems to produce the correct answers for our balance due. In essence, it rounds to the next higher digit, two places after the decimal.

Now return to the first problem that produced a result rounded high in the sixth digit. With the above method we are adding to the third digit and this can again cause trouble with specific entries. Try a few and check the results. The following again produces an error:

Previous balance	\$1234567.2
Amount paid	1234567.
Balance due	.25

We are using seven digits to the left of the decimal and only one to the right, a total of eight. Single-precision values should handle this. However, this is actually rounding two places to the right of the decimal (remember those 100 values in line 30). Seven places, plus two places, equals nine places. Single precision only handles eight places.

By using only six places to the left of the decimal, it appears we can correct the error.

When using .2, .3, .7 and .8 with six places to the left of the decimal, the answers are correct most of the time. However, using 333333.8 results in an answer of .81. Obviously there is still an error.

It is possible that the decimal takes up one of the eight single-precision places. Therefore, there may be a limit of five places to the left of the decimal. Trying several entries with five digits to the left of the decimal, I produced no errors.

It looks as if the error condition is now solved with the following limits:

- single-precision values
- five places to the left of the decimal
- two places to the right of the decimal

To sum up the results, first list the program:

```

10 INPUT "INPUT PREVIOUS BALANCE ";DA
20 INPUT "INPUT AMOUNT PAID ";DB
30 DC = INT(((DA-DB)*100) + .5)/100
40 PRINT "BALANCE DUE EQUALS "DC
50 INPUT "TO TRY ANOTHER PRESS ENTER ";YZ
60 GOTO 10
  
```

Extending the Decimal

For larger figures, you can use the TRS-80's double-precision function. With double precision, the 80 can extend the number of places to the right of the decimal point.

Let's add a line 5 to the program:

```
5 DEFBLLD
```

If we now run the programs leaving line 30 as is, the result is more digits in the answer than we need.

Now we have seven places to the right of the decimal and eight places more consisting of garbage digits. The Level II manual says that we must use double-precision values throughout our equations, but we have constants in our program that are not double precision. One more revision in line 30 and we will be able to input most any number.

Add the # sign after each constant in line 30. It now looks like this:

$$30 \text{ DC} = \text{INT}(((\text{DA}-\text{DB}) * 100\#) + .5\#) / 100\#$$

Our limits are now:

- double-precision values
- thirteen places to the left of the decimal
- two places to the right of the decimal

Some of you (like engineers) would probably like more than two places to the right of the decimal. If so, revise line 30 to:

$$30 \text{ DC} = \text{INT}(((\text{DA}-\text{DB}) * 1000\#) + .5\#) / 1000\#$$

You can move the decimal point in this fashion to any location up to fifteen places.

There, now you can subtract with accuracy for nearly any application, from simple bookkeeping to engineering. Let me know how you handle the problem. ■

STEVENS' (Bleep)

An Authorized (Bleep) Dealer

We didn't fool you, did we? We can't use certain names in our advertising, but the fact is that as a result of our authorized dealership we are able to offer a full line of TRS-80 (tm) products with a full warranty. Of course the fact that we are not a company-owned store allows us to offer a full line of accessories when we feel they may better suit your needs, so you'll find we carry printers by Epson and C. ITOH, modems by Lynx, operating systems by Logical Systems and Apparat, and disk drives by Tandon (cheaper without the "Bleep" label). If you like, we'll help you pick the combination most suited to your needs. We even have custom programming available if you need that kind of help. And if all that is not enough to interest you, check below and you'll find that our prices are outstanding.

HARD DISK DRIVES

10 megabyte removable cartridge Winchester drive for the TRS-80 Model I, II, or III - includes host adapter and all cables.

Model I or III (includes LDOS driver)	\$5395.
Model II (requires DOS)	\$5295.
Model I & III Operating Systems	
LDOS 5.1	\$116.
NEWDOS80	\$139.
Model II Operating Systems	
Racet HDOS (TRSDOS)	\$400.
Single User Oasis	\$500.
Multi-User Oasis	\$850.
CP/M	\$195.

MODEL III SYSTEMS

We take a 16K Model III, add 32K of prime 200 NS memory, a high quality disk controller with a switching (not linear) power supply, and two double density 40 track tandon disk drives (the same one Tandy uses). Since we can assemble this system for less, you pay only **\$1895.**

With 2 double sided 40 track drives*	\$2095.
With 2 single sided 80 track drives*	\$2195.
With 2 double sided 80 track drives*	\$2295.

*Requires LDOS or other alternate Model III operating system. We will provide LDOS 5.1 for **\$80.** with the purchase of any of the systems listed above.

HARDWARE

Mod III 48K 2 Disk	\$2150.	32K Extended Color	\$634.
16K Model III	865.	CTR80 Cassette Recorder	52.
64K Model II	3385.	Lynx A/A Modem	249.
64K Color Computer	339.	C. Itoh Prowriter Printer	550.
16K Extended Color	499.	Starwriter Daisy 25cps	1495.

CHEKBOOK

AT LAST . . . A system to handle both your income and expense ledger AND your checkbook! Presenting CHEKBOOK (c) by Ronald Schulman. CHEKBOOK has these advanced features:

MENU DRIVE
FLEXIBLE HARDWARE CONFIGURATION.
SIMPLE STATEMENT RECONCILIATION
LEDGER ACCOUNTING
ITEMIZED DEDUCTION REPORT
INCOME STATEMENT
PERMANENT YEARLY ACCOUNTING
ERROR RECOVERY
FAST COMPILED CODE
FULL DOCUMENTATION

SPECIFY OPERATING SYSTEM
\$99.95

WARRANTY INFORMATION

All Radio Shack products are covered by the standard Tandy 90 day warranty, which will be honored at any company-owned store or computer center. Other hardware is warranted for 120 days by Stevens' Electronics.

DEALER B094

STEVENS' ELECTRONICS

562 Nutt Road, Phoenixville, PA 19460
Call Toll Free (800) 345-6279
In Pennsylvania (215) 933-3441



Add shipping to prices listed.
Add 3% for Visa and Master Card.
PA. residents add 6% sales tax.

301

Teach the physics of light.

You Light Up My Life

James W. Wood
424 N. Missouri
Box 507
Atwood, IL 61913

Interference is "the mutual effect of two beams of light resulting in a loss of intensity in

Line description

30-60 inputs distance between sources and wavelengths for two patterns.

80-110 constructs first interference pattern.

120-160 constructs second interference pattern.

170-220 shifts from first pattern to second pattern five times.

certain areas (destructive interference) and reinforcement of intensity in others (constructive interference)." Light and dark bands are formed when monochromatic light passes through two narrow slits. In a physics class these bands are observed by the use of diffraction gratings, ripple tanks, or two lines scratched into a black-coated glass plate.

Program Listing 1 allows a student to study the relationship between the wavelength of the light, the distance between sources, and the resulting diffraction pattern. It also gives the equation for interference patterns caused by two point sources. From $\sin\theta = \lambda/d$ it can be deduced that a smaller angle (resulting in more light and dark bands) will result from a shorter wavelength or a larger distance between sources. Fig. 1 shows

the result of changing the distance between sources.

The program allows you to set up two different conditions of wavelengths and distances, then flash back and forth from

one pattern to the other. It is easier to comprehend what is happening if you change either the wavelength or the distance (but not both) on one run of the program. More information on these patterns can be found in a high school or college physics book. ■

The Key Box

Extended Color Basic
Color Computer
16K RAM

James Wood teaches high school math, physics and chemistry.

```

0 REM JAMES W. WOOD, ATWOOD ILLINOIS
10 CLS:PCLEAR0:PRINT"INTERFERENCE PATTERNS"
15 PMODE4,1:PCLS:PMODE4,5:PCLS
20 PRINT"FORMED BY TWO POINT SOURCES"
30 PRINT:INPUT"RELATIVE WAVELENGTH FOR FIRST PATTERN";F
40 INPUT"RELATIVE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE SOURCES";R:R=R/2
50 INPUT"RELATIVE WAVELENGTH FOR SECOND PATTERN";A
60 INPUT"RELATIVE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE SOURCES";B:B=B/2
70 PMODE4,1:PCLS:SCREEN1,0
80 FORW=1TO165STEPF
90 CIRCLE(128-R,96),W
100 CIRCLE(128+R,96),W
110 NEXTW
120 PMODE4,5:PCLS:SCREEN1,0
130 FORW=1TO165STEPF
140 CIRCLE(128-B,96),W
150 CIRCLE(128+B,96),W
160 NEXTW
170 FORY=1TO5
180 PMODE4,1:SCREEN1,0
190 FORX=1TO100:NEXTX
200 PMODE4,5:SCREEN1,0
210 FORX=1TO100:NEXTX
220 NEXTY
230 PRINT"TYPE 1 TO REPEAT LAST PATTERNS"
240 PRINT"TYPE 2 TO PUT IN NEW DATA"
250 PRINT"TYPE 3 TO END"
260 XS=INKEY$:IFXS=""THEN260
270 XX=VAL(XS)
280 ON XX GOTO 170,10,290
290 END
  
```

Program Listing 1.

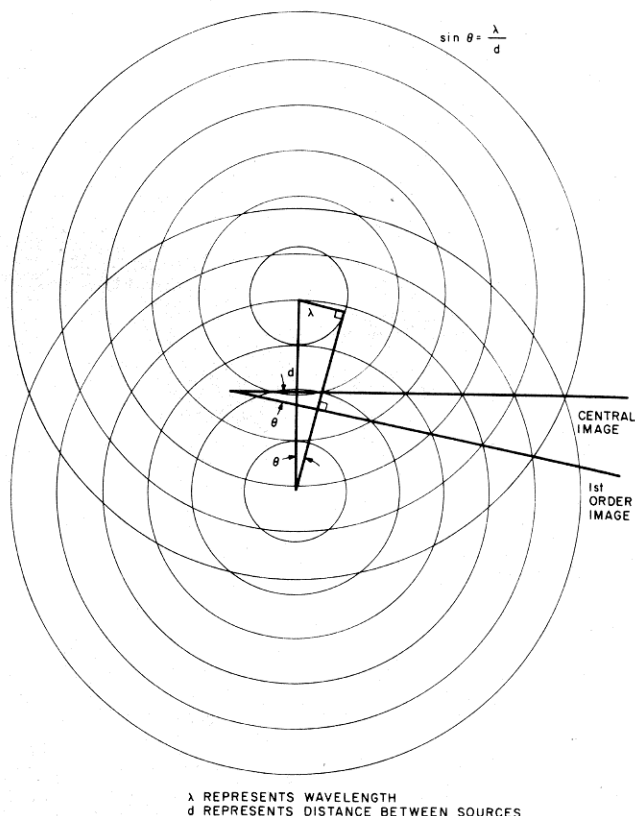


Fig. 1. Interference patterns caused by two point sources.

MULTI-USER OASIS HAS THE FEATURES PROS DEMAND. READ WHY.

Computer experts (the pros) usually have big computer experience. That's why when they shop system software for Z80 micros, they look for the big system features they're used to. And that's why they like Multi-User OASIS. You will too.

DATA INTEGRITY: FILE & AUTOMATIC RECORD LOCKING

The biggest challenge for any multi-user system is co-ordinating requests from several users to change the same record at the same time.

Without proper co-ordination, the confusion and problems of inaccurate or even destroyed data can be staggering.

Our File and Automatic Record Locking features solve these problems.

For example: normally all users can view a particular record at the same time. But, if that record is being updated by one user, automatic record locking will deny all other users access to the record until the up-date is completed. So records are always accurate, up-to-date and integrity is assured.

Pros demand file & automatic record locking. OASIS has it.

SYSTEM SECURITY: LOGON, PASSWORD & USER ACCOUNTING

Controlling who gets on your system and what they do once they're on it is the essence of system security.

(THEN COMPARE.)

Without this control, unauthorized users could access your programs and data and do what they like. A frightening prospect isn't it?

And multi-users can multiply the problem.

But with the Logon Password and Privilege

Level features of Multi-User OASIS, a system manager can specify for each user which programs and files may be accessed—and for what purpose.

Security is further enhanced by User Accounting—a feature that lets you keep a history of which user has been logged on, when and for how long.

Pros insist on these security features. OASIS has them.

EFFICIENCY: RE-ENTRANT BASIC

A multi-user system is often not even practical on computers limited to 64K memory.

OASIS Re-entrant BASIC makes it practical.

How?

Because all users use a single run-time BASIC module, to execute their compiled programs, less

memory is needed. Even if you have more than 64K, your pay-off is cost saving and more efficient use of all the memory you have available—because it services more users.

Sound like a pro feature? It is. And OASIS has it.

AND LOTS MORE...

Multi-User OASIS supports as many as 16 terminals and can run in as little as 56K memory. Or, with bank switching, as much as 784K.

Multi-Tasking lets each user run more than one job at the same time.

And there's our BASIC—a compiler, interpreter and debugger all in one. An OASIS exclusive.

Still more: Editor; Hard & Floppy Disk Support; Keyed (ISAM), Direct & Sequential Files; Mail-Box; Scheduler; Spooler; all from OASIS.

Our documentation is recognized as some of the best, most extensive, in the industry. And, of course, there's plenty of application software.

Put it all together and it's easy to see why the real pros like OASIS. Join them. Send your order today.

OASIS IS AVAILABLE FOR

SYSTEMS: Altos; CompuCorp; Cromemco; Delta Products; Digital Group; Digital Microsystems; Dynabyte; Godbout; IBC; Index; Intersystems; North Star; Onyx; SD Systems; TRS 80 Mod II; Vector Graphic; Vorimex.

CONTROLLERS: Bell Controls; Cameco; Corvus; Kean; Micromation; Microdots; Tarbell; Teletex; Thinkertoy; X Comp.

Write for complete Free Application Software Directory.

PLEASE SEND ME:

Product	Price with Manual	Manual Only
OPERATING SYSTEM (Includes: EXEC Language; File Management; User Accounting; Device Drivers; Print Spooler; General Text Editor; etc.) SINGLE-USER MULTI-USER	\$150 350	\$17.50 17.50
BASIC COMPILER/INTERPRETER/DEBUGGER	100	15.00
RE-ENTRANT BASIC COMPILER/INTERPRETER/DEBUGGER	150	15.00
DEVELOPMENT PACKAGE (Macro Assembler; Linkage Editor; Debugger)	150	25.00
TEXT EDITOR & SCRIPT PROCESSOR	150	15.00
DIAGNOSTIC & CONVERSION UTILITIES (Memory Test; Assembly Language; Converters; File Recovery; Disk Test; File Copy from other OS; etc.)	100	15.00
COMMUNICATIONS PACKAGE (Terminal Emulator; File Send & Receive)	100	15.00
PACKAGE PRICE (All of Above) SINGLE-USER MULTI-USER	500 850	60.00 60.00
FILE SORT	100	15.00
COBOL-ANSI '74	750	35.00

Order OASIS from:

Phase One Systems, Inc.
7700 Edgewater Drive, Suite 830
Oakland, CA 94621

Telephone (415) 562-8085
TWX 910-366-7139

NAME _____
STREET (NO BOX #) _____
CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____

AMOUNT \$

(Attach system description; add \$3 for shipping; California residents add sales tax)
☐ Check enclosed ☐ VISA
☐ UPS C.O.D. ☐ Mastercharge
Card Number _____
Expiration Date _____
Signature _____

OASIS

MAKES MICROS RUN LIKE MINIS

Cure those exit-to-DOS blues.

TRSDOS 2.0 Fix

Tom Mornini
8601 Farley Way
Fair Oaks, CA 95628

What a surprise. I walked in to the local Radio Shack Computer Center and found that

there was a new TRSDOS 2.0 available. With enhancements such as a Host program allowing remote control of the computer (over a modem) and wild card file names the program seemed worth the \$24.95. The new ter-

minal program had a true break key, and also an exit function to get you out of the program without rebooting the system. My excitement gave way to disappointment when the program exited to TRSDOS Ready, and

there was nothing in the manual explaining how to change it! I then decided that I would have to make the change myself.

SVC 39H

A disassembled listing of the program showed that the program was mainly Supervisor Calls (SVC's), and looking at 40 pages of disassembled code was not my idea of fun. Luck was with me. On the first page there was a call to SVC 39H at memory location 3060H. I looked it up, and found the SVC named CLRXIT. It involves no parameters, no possible error conditions, no questions; it clears user memory and returns to

TRS-80 Model II DEBUG Program

```

3060 3E 39 CF 54 7A 34 4D 35 30 4F F6 33 41 6F 32 45 >9.Tz4M500.3Ao2E
3070 C4 30 53 B0 30 42 34 31 4C 1D 31 50 9A 30 57 DE .0S.0B41L.1P.0W.
3080 30 47 B7 32 58 0F 34 52 B0 33 43 28 33 44 7B 33 0G.2X.4R.3C(3D{3
3090 46 1D 32 56 06 32 51 54 30 FF 21 67 37 3E 80 AE F.2V.2QT0.1g7>..
30A0 77 CB 7E 21 1B 3A 20 03 21 30 3A CD 92 35 18 8F w..l.: .10:..5..
30B0 21 8C 3B 06 1C 0E 50 11 CA 3D CD 49 37 EB 3E 26 !;...P...=..I7.>&
30C0 CF C3 3F 30 21 67 37 06 00 CB E8 7E A8 77 CB 6E ..?0lg7.....w.n
30D0 21 46 3A 20 03 21 5A 3A CD 92 35 C3 3F 30 3A 0F 1F: .1Z:..5.?0:..
PC SP SZHPNC AF BC DE HL IX IY AF' BC' DE' HL'
2800 21FE 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
? P

```

Fig. 1.

TRS-80 Model II DEBUG Program

```

3060 C3 F8 3F 54 7A 34 4D 35 30 4F F6 33 41 6F 32 45 ..?Tz4M500.3Ao2E
3070 C4 30 53 B0 30 42 34 31 4C 1D 31 50 9A 30 57 DE .0S.0B41L.1P.0W.
3080 30 47 B7 32 58 0F 34 52 B0 33 43 28 33 44 7B 33 0G.2X.4R.3C(3D{3
3090 46 1D 32 56 06 32 51 54 30 FF 21 67 37 3E 80 AE F.2V.2QT0.1g7>..
30A0 77 CB 7E 21 1B 3A 20 03 21 30 3A CD 92 35 18 8F w..l.: .10:..5..
30B0 21 8C 3B 06 1C 0E 50 11 CA 3D CD 49 37 EB 3E 26 !;...P...=..I7.>&
30C0 CF C3 3F 30 21 67 37 06 00 CB E8 7E A8 77 CB 6E ..?0lg7.....w.n
30D0 21 46 3A 20 03 21 5A 3A CD 92 35 C3 3F 30 3A 0F 1F: .1Z:..5.?0:..
PC SP SZHPNC AF BC DE HL IX IY AF' BC' DE' HL'
2800 21FE 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
? P

```

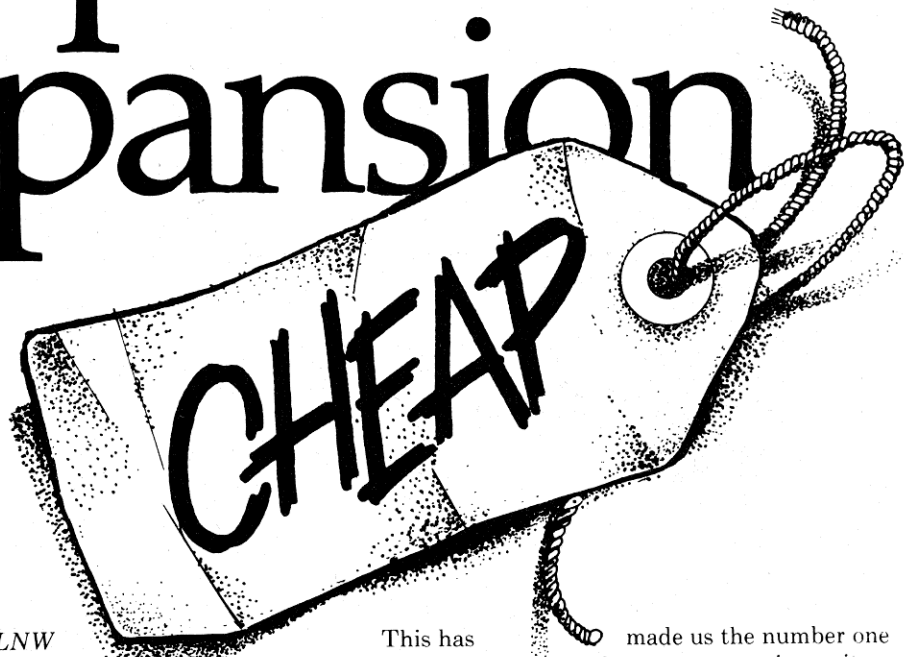
Fig. 2.

Tom Mornini is a sophomore at Bella Vista High School and is the author of *Dark Forest* by Sirius Software Inc.

The Key Box

Model II
32K RAM
TRSDOS 2.0

Expensive Expansion



EXPENSIVE – The LNW *System Expansion II* and built-in comes with a full 32K of 200ns RAM, RS232c 20 MA current loop serial interface. That's for starters. Next, consider our heavy gauge steel case, power indicator lamp, gold-plated connectors, FR-2 glass epoxy circuit board with solder mask and silk screen legends. Then there is the parallel printer port, screen printer port, real time clock, and extra heavy duty onboard power supply with over current protection, over voltage protection and thermal shutdown. If that's not enough then there is the floppy disk controller, guaranteed operation at a 4MHz CPU speed and our 6 month warranty. Every one of these features is **STANDARD**. This is true system expansion. You get every 'expensive' feature without spending more.

CHEAP – Our price is \$399.95. Any way you compare, features or price, LNW's *System Expansion II* is the clear winner. The LNW System has been field tested for over two years with thousands of users. It works with any DOS, is 100% TRS-80 Model I compatible and it works 'right out of the box'. If there is any doubt in your mind as to whether you should buy ours or the 'other guys', just ask an LNW owner!

WE ARE #1 – Number one in price, features, reliability, performance and delivery. LNW is committed to 'expensive' features and quality at reasonable prices. LNW is committed to support, thorough documentation, and reliability.

LNW Research Corp.

2620 WALNUT Tustin, CA. 92680
(714) 641-8850 (714) 544-5744

This has made us the number one manufacturer of system expansion units and accessories for the Model I computer.

EXPANSION OPTION – 8-inch drive capability is as easy as plugging in the *LNDDoubler 5/8* option*. Now you can have any combination of single- or double-density, single- or double-sided, 8" and/or 5" disks on-line! 8-inch disk storage increased to 591,360 bytes – 77-track single-sided, double-density or 1,182,720 bytes – 77-track double-density, double-sided.

The *LNDDoubler's* unique 5/8 switch allows you to boot from 5- or 8-inch system disks and it's accessible from outside the interface. The \$219.95 *LNDDoubler 5/8* comes with a double-density disk operating system (DOS+ 3.3.9), complete with BASIC and utility programs... ready to run your software.

Each of your present 40-track, single-sided 5-inch drives will store up to 184,320 bytes (formatted storage) – that's an 80% increase in storage capacity for only half the cost of just one disk drive. With three 8-inch double-density, double-sided drives your Model I will have 3.75 Megabytes of online storage – that's more storage than a Model II or Model III!



*8" drive operation requires special cable, 8" double-density requires 3.55MHz CPU speed-up modification or LNW-80 4MHz computer.

TRSDOS READY! That had to be it! Here is how the SVC was called:

```
3060 LD A,39H
3062 RST 08H
```

This assembles to:

```
3E 39—Load register 'A' with 39H
CF—Restart #8, to call SVC
(See Fig. 1)
```

That left just enough room to put a jump statement in so it could go to another routine in memory to make it do something else. I studied it and decided on: 3060 JP 3FF8H This assembles to: C3 F8 3F—Jump to 3FF8H (See Fig. 2).

I picked 3FF8H because that was the very bottom of the program minus the number of bytes required by the routine to make it do any exit needed. The routine is simple, and uses another SVC.

```
3FF8 LD HL,3FD5H
3FFB LD B,23H
3FFD LD A,25H
3FFF RST 08H
```

This assembles to:

```
21 D5 3F—Load register pair 'HL' with 3FD5H
06 23—Load register 'B' with 23H
3E 25—Load register 'A' with 25H
CF—Restart #8, to call SVC
(See Figs. 3 and 4)
```

I now had all I needed to go in and change the program, except for the command to execute. In the last routine, I loaded the HL pair with 3FD5H. When the SVC is called, it starts to read the command string at that location and ends at HL + B, because the B register is loaded with the length of the command string. All there was left to do was put in a command no longer than 35 bytes long, starting at memory location 3FD5H. I picked 35 bytes because it is enough room to call up Basic, execute a program, set the number of files, and even set memory size in the form: BASIC 12345678/123:1 -F:12 -M:12345. Remember to pad the end with blanks, or TRSDOS might not like some of the characters that get into the command string.

Debug On

Armed with this information, we can make all the changes with the Debug monitor. First it is necessary to clear memory—so enter Clear! It is summoned from the depths of a TRSDOS system disk by entering DEBUG

ON. Now type LOAD TERMINAL to load the Terminal program without executing it. And for the final step, type DEBUG. You are now in Debug.

Press M to get into the RAM mode; Debug will respond A = . Now enter 3060; the screen should look like Fig. 1.

To get into the modify mode, type the F1 key. The cursor should jump up to the line that starts with 3060 and be positioned over the 3 in 3E. Now you can change the program. Type in C3 F8 3F (without spaces) so the screen looks like Fig. 2. When that is done, press the F2 key to exit the modify mode.

Debug will be waiting for your command; press M to enter the RAM mode again. Type in 3FD0; the screen should look like Fig. 3.

Again use the F1 key to get into the modify mode. The cursor will be on the line that starts with 3FD0 and will be positioned over the first 0 in 00. Press the down arrow key twice so the cursor is on the line that starts with 3FF0 and then press the tab key. The cursor will be on the second half of the display. Type in 21 D5 3F 06 23 3E 25 CF (again without spaces, so that the screen looks like the corresponding part of Fig. 4).

Now enter the command you

want to have the program execute at location 3FD5H. Move the cursor back up to the top left with the arrow keys, press the right arrow key 10 times, and press the '/' (slant) key. The cur-

top of the exclamation point. Now what? Press the F2 key to exit the modify mode. Type an 'O' for DEBUG OFF, and enter: DUMP progname START = 3000 END = 3FFF.

"Your modified terminal program is alive and well in memory..."

sor will jump over onto the right side of the screen on the ASCII display. Type the command you want, but make sure that it is not longer than 35 characters. Pad the remainder with spaces making sure not to go past the halfway mark on the third line which is an exclamation point on the ASCII display. After you type in the last character, or padded space, the cursor should blink on top of this exclamation point. Since the '/' character is a toggle between the HEX and ASCII displays, when you want to type a '/' in a command, such as in a program name, you should type it, type in '2F', and press it again.

Your modified Terminal program is alive and well in memory, and the cursor is blinking on

The disks will run for a while, and you will be faced with that TRSDOS READY. Enter the program name saved, and you will be greeted by the Terminal program menu. Type 'Q' and your command will be executed.

Errors, Errors, Errors

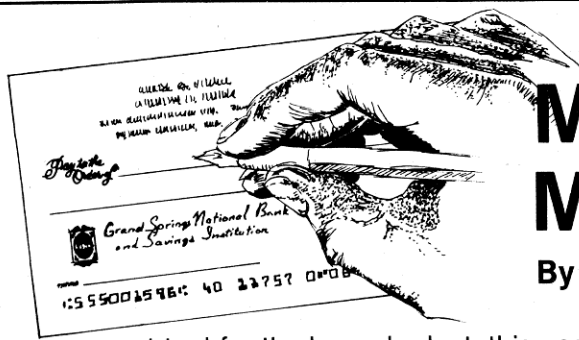
If you made any errors in the command string, you will get an error message when you press 'Q'. Reenter the Debug monitor, reload the program, and load the progname. Type DEBUG, and use the M command to go to the memory locations previously discussed. Check everything carefully, and use 'F1' to get into the modify mode to fix any bugs. Then dump the program and try again. ■

```
TRS-80 Model II DEBUG Program
3FD0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
3FE0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
3FF0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
PC SP SZHPNC AF BC DE HL IX IY AF' BC' DE' HL'
2800 21FE 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
? P
```

Fig. 3.

```
TRS-80 Model II DEBUG Program
3FD0 00 00 00 00 00 43 4F 4D 4D 41 4E 44 20 53 54 52 .....COMMAND STR
3FE0 49 4E 47 20 20 54 48 45 4E 20 50 41 44 44 45 44 .....ING THEN PADDED
3FF0 54 4F 20 20 48 45 52 45 21 D5 3F 06 23 3E 25 CF .....TO HERE!?.#>%.
4000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
4040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
PC SP SZHPNC AF BC DE HL IX IY AF' BC' DE' HL'
2800 21FE 000000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
? P
```

Fig. 4.



MONEY MANAGER

By Andrew P. Bartorillo

NEW!

A complete management tool for the home budget, this useful program helps keep track of your income and expenditures and provides an easy method of budget allocation.

MONEY MANAGER answers the question, "Where does it all go?" by categorizing the outgo of your money in accounts that you design according to your needs. It provides a means of keeping complete and accurate records, including an itemization of your tax-deductible expenditures—you can imagine the time savings at tax time alone!

You can store information on up to 100 checkbook entries per month (250 with 48K), specify any automatic withdrawals (such as automatic mortgage payments), keep a separate list of tax-deductibles, and record expenses by category. Checks payable to charge card companies and other lump payments may even be broken up to be placed into the proper individual categories. If you have a lineprinter, MONEY MANAGER will provide formatted printouts by category and time period.

MONEY MANAGER requires a TRS-80* model I or III with a minimum of 32K and one disk drive. Order this time and money saver now for only \$39.95.

ACORN PROGRAMS ARE AVAILABLE AT FINE COMPUTER STORES EVERYWHERE

LOST COLONY

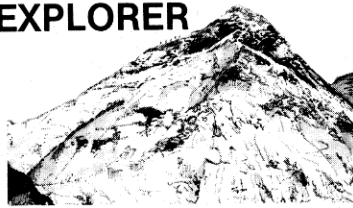


By David Feitelberg

It's the world's first deep space colony and you are the economic manager. A remarkable simulation, LOST COLONY arms you with maps and charts as tools for resource management. You assign human and robotic labor, explore new land, and set production quotas. At the same time you must determine equitable pay scales and taxes.

Communicate through your model I or III using full sentences or short commands. A challenging game, it might give you insight into real life management as well. Available on 16K tape or 32K disk for only \$19.95 each.

EVEREST EXPLORER



By William Godwin & Don Knowlton

EVEREST EXPLORER lets you challenge the world's highest mountain without ever leaving home. You make all the decisions in this logistical simulation.

You select the manpower, food, fuel, shelter and oxygen you need. Then manipulate your resources to outwit the elements and terrain, establishing ever higher encampments. Will you reach Everest's 29,028 foot summit—and return to tell about it? Just \$19.95 for model I or III. Order on 16K tape, or the 32K disk version which includes a "save game" feature and other enhancements.

ASTROBALL

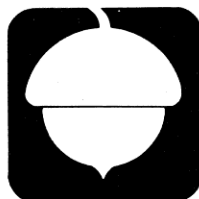


By John Allen

More features, thrills, and sound than even our famous PINBALL. With ASTROBALL in your TRS-80* model I or III the arrow keys become flipper buttons, the screen becomes the play board, and you become the "Pinball Wizard!"

A flying saucer and moving space-ships add to the fun. Knocking out five meteors earns you an extra ball, while black holes swallow the ball in play. ASTROBALL's five skill levels will have all your family and friends lining up for the pinball action. Available on 16K tape or disk for just \$19.95 each.

*Trademark of Tandy Corp.



(202) 544-4259

Acorn

Software Products, Inc.

634 North Carolina Avenue, S.E., Washington, D.C. 20003

**ALL ACORN ENTERTAINMENT
SOFTWARE SUPPLIED FOR
TRS-80* MODELS I & III**

MAIL ORDERS: Include \$2.00 shipping & handling (D.C. residents add 6% sales tax).

CHARGE CARD CUSTOMERS: Call (202) 544-4259 for fastest service.

Control the rate of your Basic interpreter.

VariSpeed

Bruce Evans
17918 E Kelby
Covina, CA 91722

Ten variable speeds range from a delay of about four lines per second (normal speed) to about one line per two seconds. When you run your Basic program, the same amount of delay results between the interpretation of each instruction. Shift Enter gives a Speed? message in the upper left corner of the screen. A single keystroke of 0-9 slows down or speeds up the program or listing.

Many times the Speed? message overwrites and ruins your

display; when you hit the key of your choice, the display is restored.

The program instructions are written to the screen as the tape loads into memory, and the program Auto Starts. The assembler version can be relocated to any spot in memory.

Listing 1 was created with Radio Shack's Editor/Assembler; any assembler would do just as well. You may delete lines 120-370 as they only write instructions to the screen as the

tape loads. Also delete line 430; this instruction waits for a key to be depressed before clearing the screen.

To put exactly 64 characters on one line after a DEFM instruction, make sure the second remark apostrophe appears exactly one space past the first apostrophe on the next line.

This may not be an elegant program, but it is the first useful machine language program I have written. I must say I'm happy with the results. ■

Several programs for slowing down screen listings on the Level II TRS-80 reduce it to one slow speed or use the down arrow key to scroll the screen one line at a time, like the Level I. I wanted a routine to slow the running, as well as the listing speed; also, I wanted several speed options. It seemed that if I could slow the Basic interpreter I could also slow down the listing.

How It Works

My program uses a delay routine (see the Program Listing) patched into the keyboard scan; the keyboard is scanned constantly for a Shift @ to halt the running or listing.

The Key Box

Basic Level II
Model I

Program Listing

```

41E2          00130      ORG      41E2H
41E2 E9       00140      DEFB    233
3C00          00150      ORG      3C00H
3C00 20       00160      DEFM    '
IST V 1.0
3C40 20       00170      DEFM    '
E EVANS
3C80 20       00180      DEFM    '
3CC0 54       00190      DEFM    'THIS PROGRAM WILL ALLOW YOU
TO SLOW YOUR LIST OR SLOW YOUR
3D00 50       00200      DEFM    'PROGRAM . YOU ARE ALLOWED 1
0 SPEEDS , FROM 0 TO 9 , WITH 0 BEING'
3D40 54       00210      DEFM    'THE NORMAL SPEED . EACH NUM
BER FROM 1 THRU 9 SLOW THE COMPUTER
3D80 44       00220      DEFM    'DOWN IN INCREMENTS OF ABOUT
1/2 SECONDS PER LINE DURING A LIST
3DC0 4F       00230      DEFM    'OR THE SAME AMOUNT BETWEEN
INSTRUCTIONS DURING A RUN OF YOUR
3E00 50       00240      DEFM    'PROGRAM .
3E40 20       00250      DEFM    '
3E80 20       00260      DEFM    ' TO INVOKE THE SLOW UTILITY
, JUST HIT SHIFT ENTER , YOU WILL
3EC0 53       00270      DEFM    'SEE      SPEED ?
3F00 4E       00280      DEFM    'NOW ENTER THE NUMBER CORRES
PONDING TO THE SPEED YOU WISH .
3F40 20       00290      DEFM    ' JUST REMEMBER THE NORMAL S
PEED IS 0 , AND EACH HIGHER NUMBER IS'
3F80 41       00300      DEFM    'A SLOWER SPEED.'
7EF5         00310      ORG      32501

```

Program continues

Program continued

7EF5	21097F	00320	LD	HL,ROUT
7EF8	221640	00330	LD	(4016H),HL
7EFB	21E241	00340	LD	HL,41E2H
7EFE	36C9	00342	LD	(HL),201
7F00	CD4900	00360	CALL	49H
7F03	CDC901	00370	CALL	1C9H
7F06	C3191A	00380	JP	1A19H
7F09	CD647F	00390	CALL	DELAY
7F0C	CDE303	00400	CALL	3E3H
7F0F	B7	00410	OR	A
7F10	C8	00420	RET	Z
7F11	4F	00430	LD	C,A
7F12	3A8038	00440	LD	A,(3880H)
7F15	B7	00450	OR	A
7F16	79	00460	LD	A,C
7F17	C8	00470	RET	Z
7F18	FE0D	00480	CP	13
7F1A	21003C	00482	LD	HL,3C00H
7F1D	117E7F	00483	LD	DE,BUFF
7F20	010800	00484	LD	BC,8
7F23	EDB0	00485	LDIR	
7F25	C0	00490	RET	NZ
7F26	2A2040	00500	LD	HL,(4020H)
7F29	227C7F	00510	LD	(CURSOR),HL
7F2C	212040	00520	LD	HL,4020H
7F2F	3600	00530	LD	(HL),00H
7F31	23	00540	INC	HL
7F32	363C	00550	LD	(HL),3CH
7F34	21727F	00560	LD	HL,MSG
7F37	CDA728	00570	CALL	28A7H
7F3A	CD4900	00580	CALL	49H
7F3D	217E7F	00581	LD	HL,BUFF
7F40	11003C	00582	LD	DE,3C00H
7F43	010800	00583	LD	BC,8
7F46	EDB0	00584	LDIR	
7F48	21867F	00590	LD	HL,TAB
7F4B	010A00	00600	LD	BC,10
7F4E	EDB1	00610	CPIR	
7F50	C0	00620	RET	NZ
7F51	010900	00630	LD	BC,9
7F54	09	00640	ADD	HL,BC
7F55	7E	00650	LD	A,(HL)
7F56	327A7F	00660	LD	(COUNT),A
7F59	2A7C7F	00670	LD	HL,(CURSOR)
7F5C	222040	00680	LD	(4020H),HL
7F5F	AF	00685	XOR	A
7F60	CD647F	00690	CALL	DELAY
7F63	C9	00700	RET	
7F64	F5	00710	PUSH	AF
7F65	C5	00720	PUSH	BC
7F66	3A7A7F	00730	LD	A,(COUNT)
7F69	47	00740	LD	B,A
7F6A	0E01	00750	LD	C,01H
7F6C	CD6000	00760	CALL	60H
7F6F	C1	00770	POP	BC
7F70	F1	00780	POP	AF
7F71	C9	00790	RET	
7F72	53	00800	DEFB	'SPEED ?'
7F79	00	00810	DEFB	00
7F7A		00820	EQU	\$
7F7A	00	00830	DEFB	00
7F7B		00840		
7F7B	00	00850		
7F7C		00860	CURSOR	EQU
7F7C	0000	00870	DEFW	0000
7F7E		00872	BUFF	EQU
0008		00874	DEFS	8
7F86	30	00880	TAB	DEFB
7F87	31	00890	DEFB	30H
7F88	32	00900	DEFB	31H
7F89	33	00910	DEFB	32H
7F8A	34	00920	DEFB	33H
7F8B	35	00930	DEFB	34H
7F8C	36	00940	DEFB	35H
7F8D	37	00950	DEFB	36H
7F8E	38	00960	DEFB	37H
7F8F	39	00970	DEFB	38H
7F90	0100	00980	DEFW	39H
7F92	20	00990	DEFB	0001
7F93	30	01000	DEFB	20H
7F94	40	01010	DEFB	30H
7F95	50	01020	DEFB	40H
7F96	60	01030	DEFB	50H
7F97	70	01040	DEFB	60H
7F98	80	01050	DEFB	70H
7F99	90	01060	DEFB	80H
7F9A	A0	01070	DEFB	90H
7EF5		01080	END	0A0H
00000	TOTAL ERRORS			32501

FREEDOM TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL, INC.

The International Computer Enhancement Distributor and Developer, is pleased to announce that it has obtained the worldwide distribution rights for the Freedom Option Hardware Enhancement and the powerful Operating Systems (T8OS) which were developed by Field Engineering Consultants, Ltd. These exciting microcomputer enhancement packages permit the use of CP/M Program Applications on TRS-80 Model I and Model III, PMC 80 and 81 and LNW 80 Systems.

Also available for the Model I and Model III are the Freedom Plus

Options which expand 48K Systems to 64K RAM.

For further information on how to order, please write:

FREEDOM TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL, INC.

119 North 18th Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103
215-569-2381

Watch for our display ad in the April issue of

80 Microcomputing.

Dealer inquiries invited.

CP/M is a trademark of Digital Research

TRS-80 Model I and Model III are trademarks of Radio Shack/Tandy Corp.

PMC 80 and 81 are trademarks of Personal Micro Computers, Inc.

LNW 80 is a trademark of LNW Research Corp.

✓240

ACTION GAMES

The fastest growing producer of computer games for your 6809 has the products you have waited for!!

NEW! ARCADE GAMES FOR THE COLOR COMPUTER
CAVE HUNTER COLOR **BERSERK**

Fast paced action • Super Hi-Res Graphics
Dynamite sound effects • Runs in 16K of memory
These games will astonish you with their Detail and Quality.
They set a standard for others to follow.

— ADVENTURES —

Calixto Island • The Black Sanctum

Highly acclaimed by reviewers • Challenging situations
Fast, efficient machine language • Runs in 16K of memory
Save game in progress

Adventures on 5" TSC FLEX disc (specify 6800 or 6809) ea \$24.95
Both adventures on single disc \$39.95
Adventures for color computer ea \$19.95
Color Berserk for color computer ea \$24.95
Cave Hunter for color computer ea \$24.95
Shipped prepaid in continental U.S. California residents, please add 6% tax

VISA

— MORE COMING SOON —

✓241



MARK DATA PRODUCTS

23802 Barquilla, Mission Viejo, CA 92691 • (714) 768-1551

TRS 80 IS A TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORP.

80 APPLICATIONS

by Dennis Kitz

The first microcomputer users considered the advent of cassette storage a luxury, since programs hundreds of bytes long previously had to be entered by hand from switches and lights on a front panel. Then along came machines like the TRS-80, with cassette and a four-disk option as well. Finally, there is the Color Computer, with cassette and disk—and entire programs that plug into the side of the machine. This month the subject is those Color Computer ROM packs: what they are, and how to make your own.

First of all, ROM packs are easy and cheap. If they weren't, Radio Shack wouldn't sell them for 30 bucks each. If you pop one open you'll find a small printed circuit board with one or two integrated circuits on it. Maybe a pair of tiny capacitors. That's all. In fact, they are made up of exactly the same electronic components as Color Basic and Extended Color Basic, that is, read-only-memories (ROMs).

Last month's Applications covered quite a bit of computer jargon, so this time I'll make the dangerous assumption that you all read it, and jump right in with a description. The edge card of the Color Computer provides a complete bank of signals produced or used by the processor, plus a few specially created ones. Two of these special signals are essential for operating ROM packs: CTS* (cartridge select) and CART* (cartridge interrupt).

What is CTS* and what makes it important? If you leaf through computer magazines, you'll find a lot of talk about memory address decoding, which is the process of electronically assigning a group of memory locations to some specific device or a given block of random-access memory (RAM) or ROM. The Color Computer's memory map is broken into four such major blocks: 32K RAM including memory for Basic operation, video memory, and user memory from 0000 to 7FFF hex (0 to 32767 decimal); the two Basic ROMs from 8000 to BFFF hex (32768 to 49151); space for the external cartridge ROMs from C000 to FEFF (49152 to 65279); and internal locations for keyboard, cassette, serial input/output, and so on, from FF00 to FFFF (65280 to 65535).

Decoding the cartridge block might be complicated. It demands the selection (activation) of the external cartridge for all memory addresses starting at C000—a

nice even number—but ending at FEFF, slightly less than the memory position at which a 16K block would normally end (at FFFF). This kind of irregular mapping,

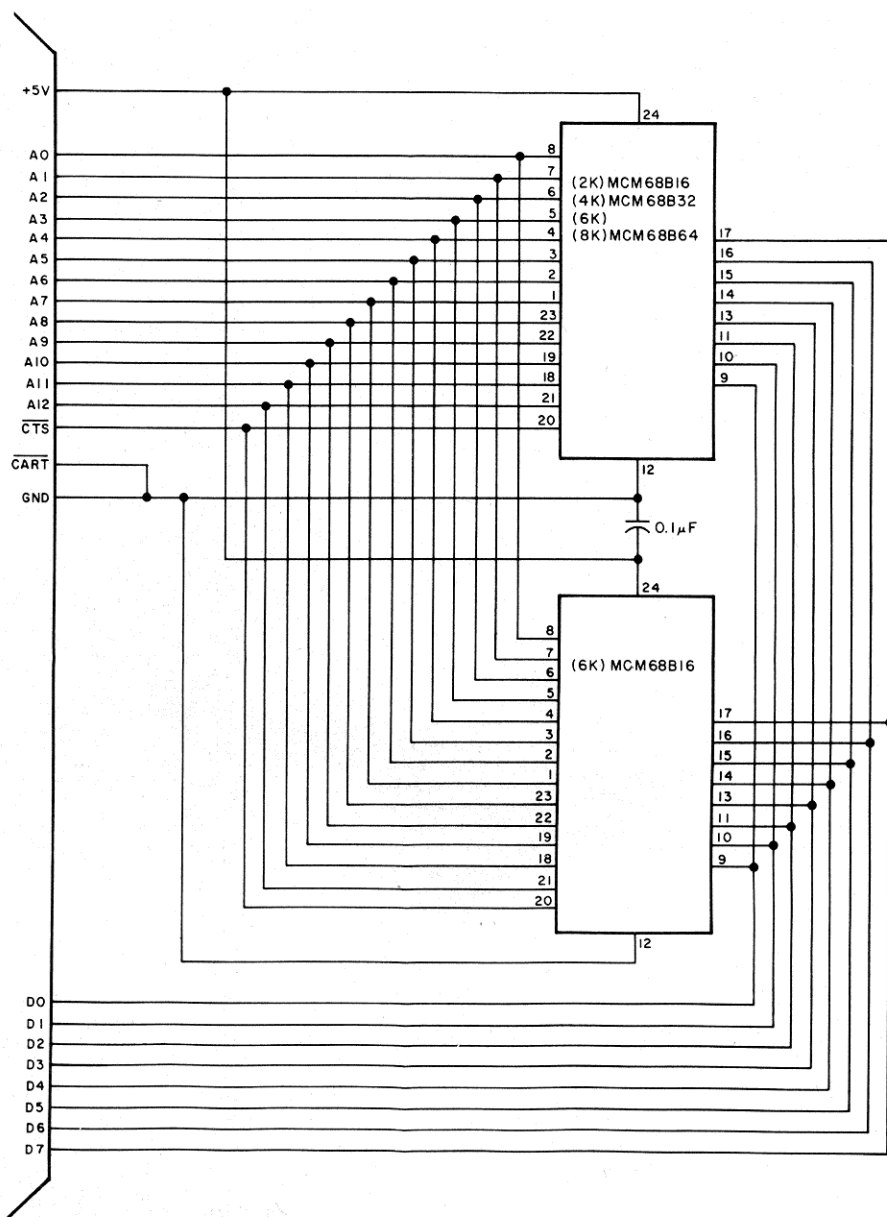


Fig. 1. Radio Shack arrangement for 2K, 4K, 6K, or 8K ROM cartridges. MCM68B series ROMs are fast factory-programmed memories manufactured by Motorola.

used for disk, printer, cassettes, and so forth on the Model I, was an electronic nightmare. But on the Color Computer, CTS* does that work. It is a signal output created by the computer which is active when the CPU wants any address from C000 up to FFFF (but not beyond).

The second cartridge signal is CART*; it is an input to the computer. When CART* is shorted to ground—which happens whenever a Radio Shack cartridge is inserted—the CPU is interrupted from its normal operation, and forced to jump to the address of the external cartridge and begin executing the program found there. It's a neat trick. Plug in a cartridge, power up the computer, and instantly you have something other than Basic—a game, another language, a monitor, an assembler, or just a simple utility program of some kind.

But there's a bonus. Recall, I mentioned that memory mapped addresses can be for ROM, peripheral devices, or RAM. Which means adding static RAM is as easy as adding a "ROM" pack. And almost as easy is adding an extra parallel input/output port or two.

One from Column A, Two from Column B

Several variations can be selected for adding memory in this cartridge area. Figure 1 shows how Radio Shack chose to do it. Using factory-programmed read-only memories, they have connected these devices directly to the address and data lines coming from the central processing unit (CPU) in the computer. The sockets in the cartridge can accommodate two integrated circuits, which can be arranged in combinations of one MCM68B16 (2K) alone, one MCM68B32 (4K) alone, one MCM68B32 paired with one MCM68B16 in the second socket (6K), or one MCM68B64 (8K) alone. One or two capacitors keeps the electronic noise level down.

This method has the advantage of extreme simplicity—the use of only two electronic components lowers both cost and power demand. But the arrangement also has a disadvantage. Because no additional electronic logic was put in place, the full 16K addressing available from the CTS* signal is not used. 8K is the maximum memory space used. (Don't get me wrong; that's *lots* of space. After all, the entire Color Basic fits in 8K of ROM).

From the point of view of a Color Computer user attempting to create an extensive ROM cartridge add-on, however, Radio Shack's simple method is virtually impossible. That's because most home computer owners can't order the minimum 1,000 factory-programmed ROMs at a time. Instead, individual users must obtain memories that they can program at

"I BOUGHT IT"

"My biggest loss of programming time using Snappware's EXTENDED BASIC is spent inserting my diskette."

SCOTT ADAMS - PRES. OF ADVENTURE INTL.



Reduce your programming time significantly with Snappware's EXTENDED BASIC. The program is written entirely in machine language for super fast execution and is fully integrated into the TRSDOS* BASIC interpreter, requiring no user memory. Here are just some of the ways EXTENDED BASIC can make your programming task easier:

- Quick way to recover BASIC program following a New, System or Accidental re-boot.
- Single character abbreviations for the most frequently used commands.
- Six single key stroke commands to list the first, last, previous, next or current program line. Even edit current line.
- A powerful cross-reference facility with output to display and/or printer.
- Ability to trace a variable through the code.
- Determine easily if a variable is in use.
- Permits programmer to display and/or print the value of any or all program variables.
- Identifies the variable type for all variables.
- Lists each element of any array separately.
- Program line renumbering facilities allowing for specification of an upper limit of the block of lines to be renumbered, relocation of renumbered blocks of code and duplication of blocks of code.
- Cross reference facility for key words and character strings including global replacement of key words.
- Compresses your BASIC program to an absolute minimum by removing extraneous information.
- Merge lines.
- Deletes statements that could not be executed.

If you consider your programming time to be worth money, call us and let us show you how to get more of it.

*TRSDOS™ Tandy Corporation

MODEL II \$200.00

MODEL III \$125.00



**Time saving power
at your fingertips.**

CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-543-4628

**OHIO RESIDENTS CALL
COLLECT: (513) 891-4496**

**3719 Mantell
Cinti., Ohio 45236**



home, or which can be programmed in single quantities by mail order services. These are erasable, programmable, read-only-memories (EPROMs).

Figure 2 presents the simplest equivalent of the Radio Shack design. Four inexpensive 2716 EPROMs are hung onto the address and data lines, and selected in 2K increments by the 74LS138 demultiplexer. Whoa, you say, what's this demultiplexer and how did it get in the circuit?

As I mentioned, Radio Shack's ROM packs use different size ROMs for different program memory requirements. Although EPROM equivalents for these ROMs are available, they can be quite expensive—\$20 or better for the 4K 2732 and \$50 for the 8K 2764. At only \$5 a pop, the 2K 2716 is well worth the trouble of adding an extra 50-cent integrated circuit like a 74LS138.

Next question: What does the demultiplexer do? Addresses 0 through 10 can se-

lect 2,048 (2K) different memory locations. Including address 11 increases the selection to 4K locations, adding address 12 increases it to 8K, and using address 13 increases the possibilities to 16K. In this design, the lower-numbered addresses 0 through 10 are used by the 2716 EPROM for actual memory location selection.

“...most home computer owners can't order the minimum 1000 factory-programmed ROMs at a time.”

That means addresses 11, 12 and 13 can be thought of as “block selection” tools rather than mere memory addresses—A11 selects two blocks containing A0 to A10; A12 selects two blocks of A11; and A13 selects two blocks of A12; for a total of 8 blocks.

The demultiplexer (Z1 in Fig. 2, type 74LS138) accepts three binary inputs and produces only one active signal for each unique combination. Therefore, since addresses A11, A12 and A13 are fed to its inputs, then eight individual block select signals are derived at its outputs...each one representing a single 2K block of

memory—the size of a 2716 EPROM.

Watching Out for Overdrive

Notice, however, that four of the demultiplexed outputs from Z1 in Fig. 2 are marked “possible but not recommended.” This is so because digital integrated circuits can only drive (feed reliable signals to) a limited number of other integrated circuits in the same family. This limitation is called a device's “fan-out” (one company prefers to call it “family rules of incest”).

The CPU in the Color Computer is already pushing a couple of Basic ROMs and some other circuits, and because of its limited fan-out, it's unwise to ask it to drive more than two or three ICs. Four 2716 EPROMs are just about as much as can be added without the computer operation becoming unreliable. So if you use the design in Fig. 2, don't attempt to connect more than four 2716's.

However, there is a way to make all 16K of this cartridge address space available safely; it is shown in Fig. 3. In this design, the CPU is asked to drive only one set of extra integrated circuits. These are known as buffers, and their job here is to extend the fan-out of the CPU. They transmit the same signals to many more circuits than the CPU can do alone.

Two of the buffers (74LS244s, Z1 and Z2) are the one-way streets. That is, the address signals are always sent from the CPU to receiving devices. However, the data bus is different in that it is both read from and written to by the CPU—it is *bidirectional*. Z3 is a 74LS245 bidirectional bus transceiver (phew!), meaning it is able to receive signals from the left and send them out the right, or vice versa, depending on whether the send/receive (S/R) signal on pin 1 is high or low. This is how it is used here: By hooking up the computer's read/write (R/W) signal to the bus transceiver's send/receive (S/R) input, and by connecting the bus transceiver's chip-enable (CE) input to the computer's car-

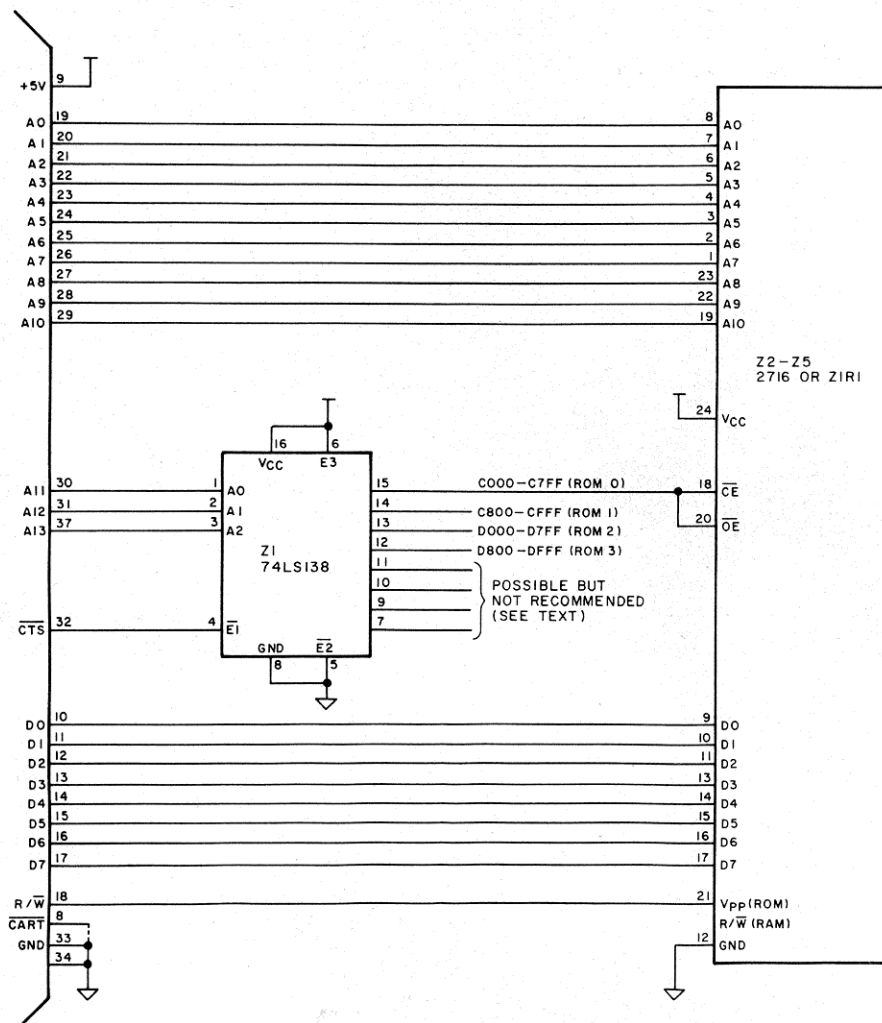


Fig. 2. ROM cartridge arrangement using four 2716 EPROMs. Although eight EPROMs can theoretically be connected, the load on the CPU would be too high.

tridge select (CTS*) signal, the 74LS245 will transmit data from the ROMs to the computer only when the computer issues a "read from cartridge," and will transmit data from the computer to the ROMs only when the computer issues a "write to cartridge."

The 74LS138 demultiplexer is used in exactly the same way as in Fig. 2, except that this time all eight 2716's can be hooked into its memory selection circuitry without problems. The power consumed is low (well under 200 mA) since only one 2716 is enabled at full power at a time.

Hidden Feature

There is an additional advantage to this circuitry not immediately obvious because I've been talking about "ROM" packs. The electronics industry has developed a 2K RAM which is pin-for-pin compatible with the 2716 EPROM. These RAMs (known variously as 21R1, 6116, or 2118) can be interchanged with the ROMs in this circuit merely by putting them into the same sockets. The circuitry in either Fig. 2 or Fig. 3 can be used without alteration, since pin 21 is used as a programming pin for the ROMs, and as a memory read/write pin for the RAMs. In fact, using November's 32K dynamic RAM piggyback together with a ROM pack filled with RAMs, you can have a Color Computer with Extended Basic and 48K memory.

"... But if all that RAM isn't your style, you still have two other approaches..."

But if all that RAM isn't your style, you still have two other approaches to ease the wiring complexity in putting together Color Computer ROM packs. By the time you read this, the price of 4K 2732 integrated circuits may have dropped considerably, making them practical to use in home-built ROM packs. Figure 4 shows the changes necessary to use 2732 EPROMs. Pin 21 is now address line 11, and a 74LS139 demultiplexer is used in conjunction with addresses 12 and 13 to produce four 4K block memory select signals. Since pin-compatible RAMs do not exist, the RD/WR* line from the computer (pin 18) is routed to Z3 and to the ROMs pin 18 (chip enable).

Finally, simplest of all is Fig. 5, again using four 2732 EPROMs. Since the CPU can push four devices without too much overexertion, the buffers and bus

"I BOUGHT IT"

"My biggest loss of programming time using Snappware's EXTENDED BUILT IN FUNCTIONS is spent inserting my diskette."

SCOTT ADAMS - PRES. OF ADVENTURE INTL.



Snappware's EXTENDED BUILT IN FUNCTIONS is a collection of much needed additions to the TRSDOS* BASIC interpreter which greatly extends its convenience and utility. The following features become part of your BASIC language and provide the enhancements without requiring any additional memory. The most important component of EXTENDED BUILT IN FUNCTIONS is an in-memory sort routine, guaranteed to be the fastest general purpose in-memory sort on the market. Along with this you also receive other EXTENDED BUILT IN FUNCTIONS. Here is a sampling:

SRT—Sorts one or more arrays into a specified sequence

FMT—Arranges data into a string variable as with PRINT USING

PDAT/UDATS—Permits user to do arithmetic on dates.

PKS/UPKS—Compresses strings to save disk space.

ETIMS—Shows the difference between two times.

CLEAR—Specifies the number of file blocks to be allocated when you specify high memory and string space.

DELETE—Allows you to dynamically remove portions of a BASIC program.

In addition to these, there are functions unique to Model II and to Model III. The exclusives to Model II are long error messages and PEEK/POKE. The exclusives to Model III are:

SWAP—Supports exchange of variables with a single statement.

HEXS—Converts numbers to hexadecimal strings.

RESTORE—Allows you to set READ pointer to location of choice.

If you consider your programming time to be worth money, call us and let us show you how to get more of it.

MODEL II\$100.00
MODEL III\$ 75.00

*TRSDOS™ Tandy Corporation

SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE

Time saving power at your fingertips.

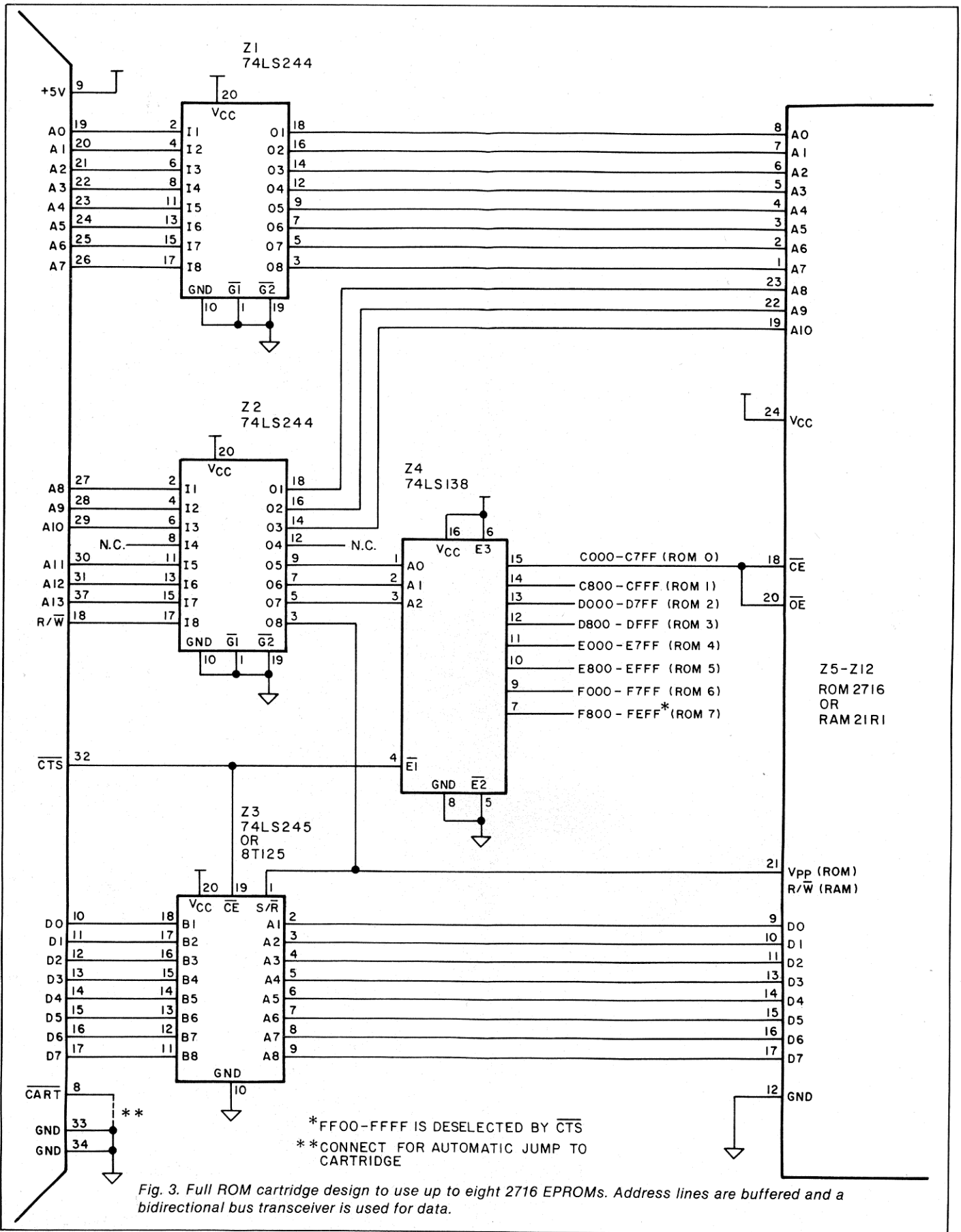
CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-543-4628

OHIO RESIDENTS CALL COLLECT: (513) 891-4496

**3719 Mantell
Cinti., Ohio 45236**





transceivers are eliminated, leaving only the 74LS139 demultiplexer and the ROMs themselves.

Construction Notes

Building the ROM packs is straightforward; be sure to use 350 nS 2716's (type 2716-1 or 27A16) for greatest reliability. Point-to-point wiring or wire-wrapping can



Start with an inexpensive 8-track cartridge...

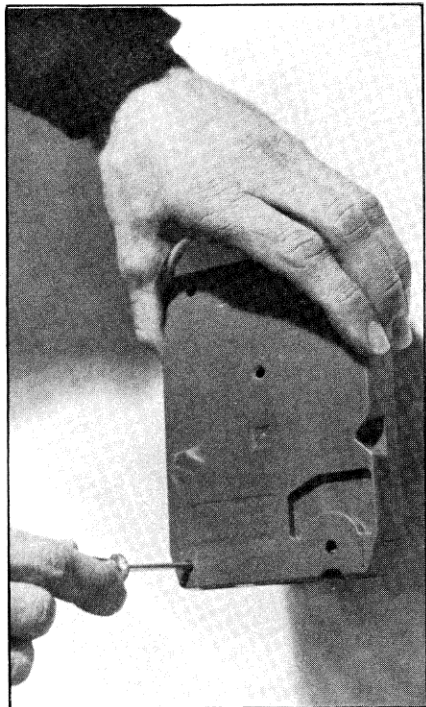


Photo 1...jam a small screwdriver into the four or five holes on the bottom to push back the locking posts...

"I BOUGHT IT"

"My biggest loss of programming time using Snappware's AUTOMAP and AUTOFILE is spent inserting my diskette."

SCOTT ADAMS - PRES. OF ADVENTURE INTL.



When working with direct files or creating a formatted screen, Autofile and Automap are indispensable aids.

Autofile is designed to automate for the BASIC programmer the task of moving data elements to and from a direct file. Previously, this was a time consuming chore because the FIELDed variables may not be directly referenced by user logic. The FIELD statement was eliminated, thereby relieving you of the guessing game as to where the FIELDed variable is. In addition, the LSET and the CVx functions are performed automatically. The software, when installed, becomes part of your BASIC interpreter providing the enhancements without additional memory.

Automap is designed to automate for the BASIC programmer the task of presenting information on the video display and accepting information from the keyboard operator. The software consists of two main components: the OFF-LINE COMPONENT used to describe to the system the screen formats and the ON-LINE COMPONENT from within your BASIC program to initialize a screen, send data to the video display and receive data from the keyboard operator. This facility when installed, becomes part of your BASIC interpreter.

Both products complement one another and, if used in conjunction, can save a significant amount of programming time.

If you consider your programming time to be worth money, call us and let us show you how to get more of it.

Automap	MODEL II		\$100.00
	MODEL III		\$ 75.00
Autofile	MODEL II		\$ 75.00
	MODEL III		\$ 60.00

SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE

Time saving power at your fingertips.

CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-543-4628

OHIO RESIDENTS CALL
COLLECT: (513) 891-4496

3719 Mantell
Cinti., Ohio 45236



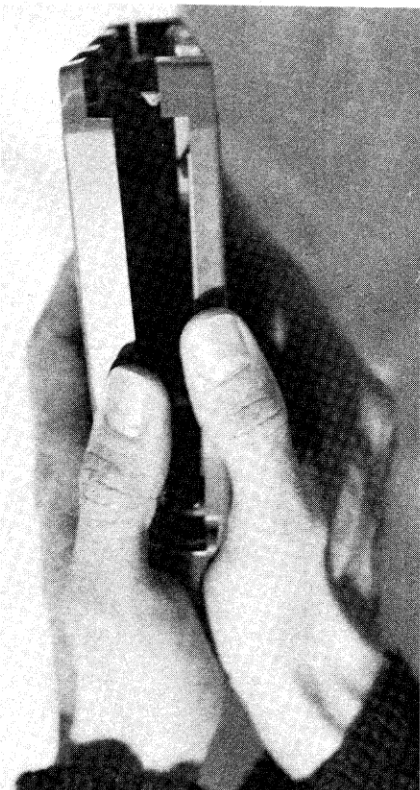


Photo 2. . . . carefully separate the top and bottom halves of the shell. . .

be used successfully, and overpriced edge connector cables can be obtained from Exatron (181 Commercial Street, Sunnyvale, CA 94086) or Alpha Products (85-71 79th Street, Woodhaven, NY 11421). The noise level is low enough that simple 0.1-mF bypass capacitors connected from +5 volts to ground near each EPROM will be satisfactory. All interconnections are quite parallel, and are visually easy to make. No matter what method you employ, use sockets for the EPROMs.

and EPROM programming are available from MSB electronics (Drawer 766, Barre, VT 05641). The layouts, by the way, are based on the public-domain PC artwork published in "Application of Intel's 5V EPROM Family of Microprocessor Systems," Application Note AP-72, available from Intel Corporation, 3065 Bowers Avenue, Santa Clara, CA 95051. So if you want to go ahead with your own design, get a copy of this publication note to ease the way.

"'Gold Plug 80' is a terrific cure for most Model I edge connector problems."

I suggest that you follow Radio Shack's ingenious lead, and shorten or tape partly over the 5-volt power pin (pin 9) so that, in case you insert the ROM pack with the power on, all the proper connections are made *before* power hits the EPROMs. Kudos to the Shack for that idea.

Double-sided printed circuit layouts for the 4-ROM 2716 version will be published next month for those who can wait. For those who can't, cartridge packs, kits, cases, integrated circuits, blank EPROMs,

If the interest is high enough, I'll also publish plans for a Color Computer EPROM programmer, and a dynamic RAM addition for the cartridge area. Drop a post card—no letters on this one, please.

Cartridges

When you complete the project, you'll probably want a housing for it—and what better kind than a real cartridge? Although Radio Shack's ROM packs

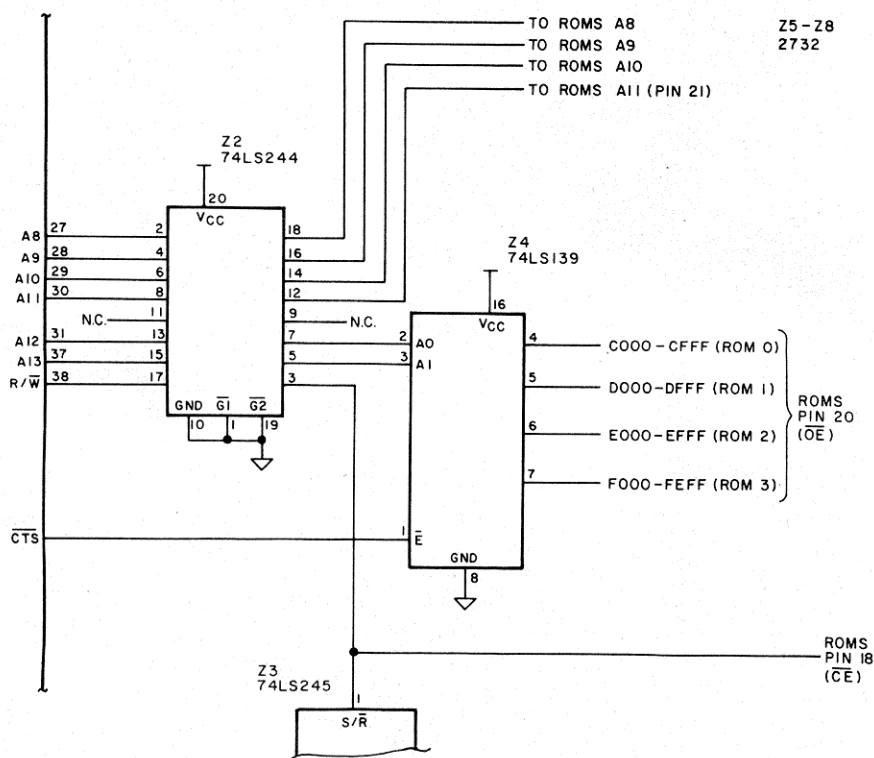


Fig. 4. Changes necessary to employ the ROM cartridge design presented in Fig. 3 with 2732 EPROMs. Four 2732s are used in this scheme.

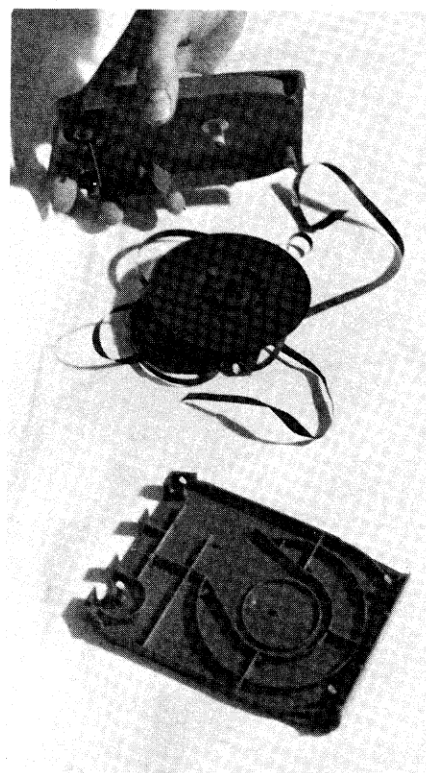


Photo 3. . . . carelessly dump out the innards. . .

come in stubby little cartridges, an actual 8-track cartridge with the tape removed and plastic parts clipped out makes a fine housing, preventing shorts, and (with a little imagination) providing a professional ROM-pack look. Press-on lettering for your program's name (and the author's name— yours) plus a good eye for design can certainly be impressive. Fool everybody! (Speaking of which, can you guess what next month is . . . ?)

Photos 1-5 show the first steps in converting a cheap 8-track cartridge to your own ROM pack. Actual mounting of the printed circuit board, plus cares and cautions, will be covered, together with the double-sided PC board itself, next time.

Updates

I ran into an interesting dilemma while using the Color Computer—a very regular random number sequence appeared, repeating every n th number, where n was the operand in RND(N). NEW, CLEAR and editing the program had no effect. Power-down did, naturally, but it has occasionally recurred. I couldn't find any solution in the technical information, nor from Fort Worth (yes, I too am just one of thousands to them). Can readers suggest a *simple* way to reseed the random number function?

It's-about-time department: "Gold Plug 80" is a terrific cure for most edge connector problems in the Model I. This completely new gold edge connector solders directly to the old one. Two problems, though. First, the little grey door won't go back on (big deal). The second is a trifle more serious: The Gold Plug 80 is a Kel/Am brand connector which will not mate successfully with AP Products con-

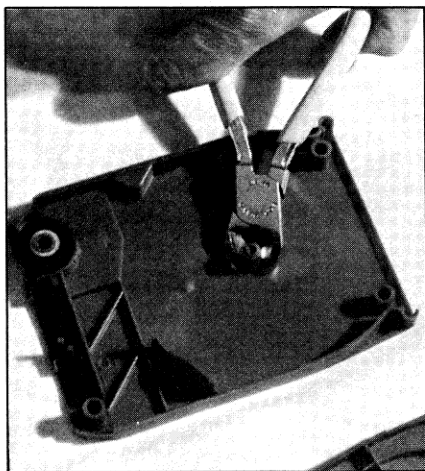


Photo 4 . . . snip off all the plastic protrusions except the four locking posts (see Photo 1) . . .

"I BOUGHT IT"

"My biggest loss of programming time using Snappware's COLLEGE EDUCATED GARBAGE COLLECTOR is spent inserting my diskette."

SCOTT ADAMS - PRES. OF ADVENTURE INTL.



The Snappware College Educated Garbage Collector (SNAPP-VI) is an intelligent processing function which greatly improves performance of typical BASIC applications. And here's why.

Microsoft uses a 'variable length string' in the BASIC interpreter. Each time the string is assigned a new value, it is relocated in a string pool. Periodically the string pool must be reorganized and condensed into a single contiguous area. Performing this string space reclamation is time consuming and inefficient because this approach evaluates and collects each string individually. The time required is roughly proportional to the square of the number of active strings in the resident program. During reclamation the system seems to 'lock-up' and does not respond to the operator until the process is completed.

This time consuming approach requires a better solution. Snappware has developed a solution which takes advantage of the auxiliary memory available. SNAPP-VI requires only four bytes per active string as a work area. When free storage space is available, our system temporarily borrows, uses and returns the space to the free storage pool when completed. If storage is not available, our system will temporarily transfer out to disk enough of the BASIC program to make room for our work area and return the 'paged out' information to its correct location when completed.

Benchmarked times show, in some situations, SNAPP-VI performs one hundred times as fast as the Microsoft approach.

If you consider your programming time to be worth money, call us and let us show you how to get more of it.

MODEL II	\$100.00
MODEL III	\$ 75.00

*TRSDOS™ Tandy Corporation

SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE

Time saving power at your fingertips.

CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-543-4628

OHIO RESIDENTS CALL
COLLECT: (513) 891-4496

3719 Mantell
Cinti., Ohio 45236



nectors. However, it will work with the T&B Ansley brand sold by Radio Shack. So replace any edge connectors that won't fit with Radio Shack connectors,

though disk manufacturers wag their fingers, saying only disks specifically manufactured for double-sided use should be used that way.

"I wonder if 80 Microcomputing authors and readers ever believed they were contributing to a weakening of U.S. international power?"

but definitely get the Gold Plug 80 (\$19 a pair, also available singly for any connectors, including RS-232, printer, disk, and so on) from EAP Co., P.O. Box 14, Keller, TX 76248, (817) 498-4242. If you can solder, you can install it in a half-hour.

Another interesting item is sold by ABS Suppliers, P.O. Box 8297, 3352 Chelsea Circle, Ann Arbor, MI 48104, (313) 971-1404. If you've ever fought with scissors and rulers trying to turn your single-sided disks into double-sided ones, ABS has a plastic template which aligns the holes properly so you can mark them for punching. It's \$5 for a few square inches of plastic and a sheet of documentation, but it costs about the same as a disk—meaning it pays for itself the first time you use it successfully. As a registered cheap-skate, I'll recommend this item even

the CIA and the administration announced that the CIA hopes, in the interest of national security, to examine and prevent publication of technical articles. It feels will be of assistance to nations considered enemies of the United States. He stated that advances in computer science in the Soviet Union are of particular danger, and can be traced directly to the free flow of information in U.S. technical publications. Furthermore, no reasons would be given for removing articles from publication, because such explanations would be security risks in themselves. I wonder if 80 Microcomputing authors and readers ever believed they were contributing to a weakening of U.S. international power? ■

Next month: conclusion of Color Computer ROM packs, plus a special on bubble memory.

Quick note to manufacturers and readers: If I use it or install it and like it, I'll recommend it here. If I passively don't like it, I'll ignore it. If I actively don't like it, I'll say so. Criteria explained.

Recent news: In an address to the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a leading military advisor to

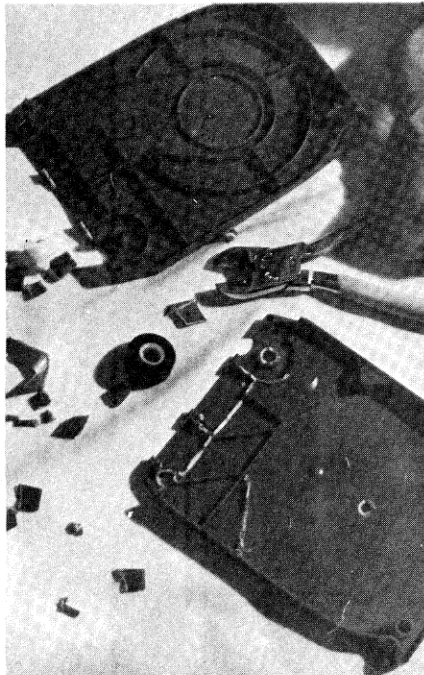


Photo 5. . . and you've got an empty shell for your ROM pack all ready for a professional-looking label!

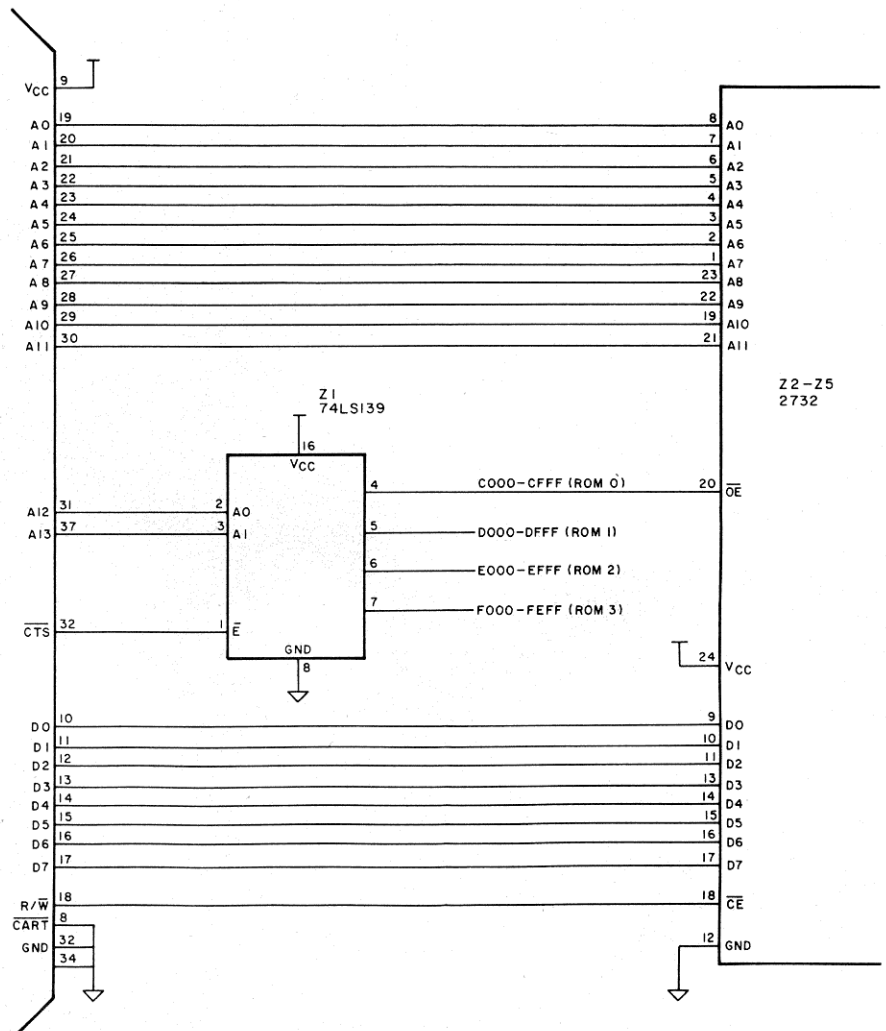


Fig. 5. Alternate method of using four 2732 EPROMs. It is similar to Fig. 2 in that buffering can be eliminated since only four additional devices will be connected to the CPU.

Call or Write Your Nearest Snappware Distributor

MICRO-80
284 Goodwood Road
Clarence Park
Adelaide South Australia
Ph-(08) 2117224

DIGI-TEK SYSTEMS
65 Thornridge Circle
Kitchener Ontario N2M-4V9
Ph-(519) 742-8205

Strawflower Electronics
50 North Cabrillo
Half Moon Bay
California 94019
Ph-(415) 726-9128

COMPUTER MAGIC
115 Wiltshire Avenue
Louisville, Kentucky 40207
Ph-(502) 893-9334

E-C DATA
Tornevangsvej 88
P.O.B. 116
DK-3460
Birkerød, Denmark
Ph + 45/2/81 81 91

System Soft
49, Dunvegan Drive
Rise Park
Nottingham, England
NG5 5Dx
Ph-(0602) 275559

Programs Unlimited
20 Jericho Tpke.
Jericho, Long Island,
New York 11753
Ph-(516) 333-2266

AEROCOMP
Redbird Airport
Hanger 8
Dallas, Texas 75232
Ph.-(214) 339-5104

NOTICE

Snappware Goes On Trial! You Be The Judge!

Snappware knows your programming time is valuable. That's why we are offering a trial package that will cut your programming time up to 75%!

This unprecedented offer allows you to judge for yourself the value of our software using *your* hardware at *your* convenience. Our five best selling products: EXTENDED BASIC, EXTENDED BUILT IN FUNCTIONS, COLLEGE EDUCATED GARBAGE COLLECTOR, AUTOMAP and AUTOFILE, are all available to you on a trial basis for only \$50.00 for the Model II and \$35.00 for the Model III. We're convinced that after you see how well our software helps you perform programming tasks, you will purchase them like thousands of others have.

Our trial package consists of a master diskette which may be used to create one working copy. Your purchase price for the trial package will be credited toward the purchase of any software Snappware sells.

If for any reason you are not satisfied, just return the trial diskette and working copy and we will refund your money, no questions asked. With an unconditional guarantee like this, you can't lose.

Call our toll free number 800-543-4628 to put us on trial. We're sure your verdict will be: Snappware saves you time and money.

MODEL II Trial Package\$50.00
MODEL III Trial Package\$35.00

SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE
SNAPPWARE

**Time saving power
at your fingertips.**

CALL TOLL FREE:

1-800-543-4628

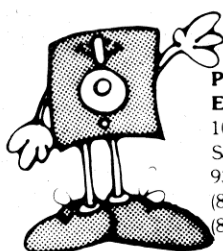
**OHIO RESIDENTS CALL
COLLECT: (513) 891-4496**

**3719 Mantell
Cinti., Ohio 45236**



MEMOREX FLEXIBLE DISCS

WE WILL NOT BE UNDER-
SOLD!! Call Free (800)235-4137
for prices and information. Dealer
inquiries invited and C.O.D.'s
accepted.



**PACIFIC
EXCHANGES**
100 Foothill Blvd.
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401 In Cal. call
(800)592-5935 or
(805)543-1037

✓207

SEND AND RECEIVE MORSE CODE

- SEND UP TO 40 WPM
- COPY OVER 100 WPM

Your Model I or III becomes a pro-
grammable keyboard keyer that can
send morse from the keyboard or
from stored messages. Keying is done
either by the relay or by the audio
output. Received morse is decoded,
displayed, stored and printed. The
cassette earphone plug connects to
the receiver speaker to copy off the
air. No hardware except patch cords
is required for many setups.

satisfaction guaranteed

Cassette with instruction booklet
only \$19.95 postpaid. Model I or III,
LEVEL II, with at least 16k required.

ROGO Computer Products
4752 DeBeers Drive
El Paso, Texas 79924

✓343

MANUFACTURING CONTROL SYSTEMS

MICS module - Manufacturing Inventory Control
15 reports for inventory, purchasing, and stock-
room control. "Reserved" parts feature.

BOMP module - Bill of Materials Processor
For "complex product" control of inventory.

SHOC module - Manufacturing Shop Order Control
Order scheduling and backlog/shipment reporting.

LABP module - Labor Collection/Performance Reptg
Daily, weekly, and monthly labor reporting by
employee, job and overhead accounts, and depart-
ment and operation. Actual job costing reports.

JCST module - Manufacturing job cost reporting
Job status and completion reporting with perfor-
mance to standards. Variance reporting. Overhead
determination monthly and year-to-date.

All modules for Models I and III, 32K minimum
systems. Master menu driven - full operator
prompted. Expandable to fit your growth needs.

Model I modules from \$295, Model III from \$345

Send for catalog of ELTECH business modules

ELTECH Associates

Specialists in manufacturing business systems
2466 Moreno Drive, Los Angeles, Ca 90039
(213) 663-0347

✓344

BUSINESS & PLEASURE SOFTWARE FOR TRS-80™ MOD. I & III

INCOME TAX ESTIMATES 8K

No tables to look up. Pro-
gram does it all.

\$19.95

MAIL LIST (disk) 32K

22.95

**INCOME/DEDUCTIONS &
MILEAGE FILE 8K**

10.95

STOCK CHARTING 8K

15.95

FINANCIAL STATEMENT 16K

14.95



"THE WIZARD'S CITY"



A Fantasy Adventure Game **12.95**

Add \$4 for disk except Mail List
Add \$1.50 shipping

BAP\$ Software

✓201

6011 San Felipe

Houston, TX 77057, 713/683-1426

TRS-80 is a reg. trademark of Tandy Corp.

MODEL I UTILITY PROGRAMS

-Command Sequencer- editor, all
'80 commands plus More.

-Word Processor Patch- 17 new
functions for RS program.

-Tape Utility-

-Password Utility-

-Purge Utility-

-System Save Utility-

-Juke Box Program-

-Control Key Programs-

All programs \$23 plus \$2 P + H
per order. Send for details to:

Clockwork Software

P.O.B. 704

Colorado Springs, CO

80901

✓340

BARGAIN PRICE PROGRAMS FOR TRS-80*!

On tape for Model I and Model
III 16K LII.

Instructions included

- For the whole family - Solitaire
Card Games: Four (excellent)
for only \$15.
- How Internal Combustion En-
gines Work! 2-cycle \$7, 4-cycle
\$7, Both \$13.
- Get the feel of COBOL! Samp-
ler for beginners (32K Disk re-
quired) \$9. With book \$18.

Satisfaction Guaranteed
Not Available Anywhere Else!

Send check or money order to:
BARGAINBYTE,™ Box 23195,
Harahan, LA 70183

* Tandy Corp. Trademark

BARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAIN
BARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAIN
BARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAIN
BARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAINBYTEBARGAIN

4 MHz FOR THE MOD 3

PC BOARD & DOC. **ONLY \$19.95**

THIS EASY TO INSTALL KIT WILL
DOUBLE THE SPEED OF YOUR MOD-
EL III COMPUTER.

COMPLETE KIT \$59.95

ASSEMBLED & TESTED \$99.95

CALL OR WRITE
J.E.S. GRAPHICS
P.O. BOX 2752
TULSA, OK. 74101

PHONE (918) 742-7104

✓202

40 INCOME TAX PROGRAMS For TRS-80 Mod. I/III On Formatted Disks

- Run on 16K or Larger DOS systems
- Documentation Included.
- Must be converted for Mod. III
- Various program Methods for study
- Check inputs; if OK, print, else easy to
correct before printing
- Our Third Year of Tax Service
- Try ONE disk. If OK, 40 other Tax
Programs are available.

FIRST DISK contains Form 1040, and
Schedules A, B, C, D, SE and TC.

CAT. NO. TR #1

Price \$24.75 PPD



GOOTH SOFTWARE

✓342



931 S. Bemiston

St. Louis, Mo. 63105

TAXES

TRS-80 MODELS 2 & 3

A COMPLETE COORDINATED TAX
SYSTEM THAT INCLUDES MOST USED
FORMS AND SCHEDULES. ALL
SCEDULES PRINTED, NO MASKS, NO
DATA FIELD ENTERED MORE THAN
ONCE. ALL DATA AUTOMATICALLY
PASSED BETWEEN SCHEDULES AND
1040. FULLY SUPPORTED ALL YEAR.
PARTIAL OR FULL SYSTEM. SYSTEM
CAN BE RUN FOR SINGLE OR MULTIPLE
RETURNS. EXTREMELY FLEXIBLE.

FULL SYSTEM - \$595.00

OTHER TRS-80 SOFTWARE AVAILABLE

ANALYTICAL PROCESSES CORP.

635 MAIN ST. - NASSAU BLDG.

P.O. BOX 1313

MONTROSE, COLO. 81402

303-249-1400



✓341

TAX PRO

Videotronics

4086 Honolulu Dr. - Sarasota, FL
33583 813-371-7255

	Covers	Forms
1040	Pgs. 1-2	
A	Pg. 1	
B	Pt. 1-2	
C	Pt. 1-2-3-4	
D	Pt. 1-2-3-4	
4797	Pt. 1-2	
SE	Pt. 1-2-3	

Complete Automatic transfer of figures. From one form to another. Make corrections & watch the changes ripple down the lines to readjust all affected figures.

Calculates Taxes Automatically

1st year price 149.95
any yearly edition 60.00
Mod 1-111 48K w/cassette

Indicate which comes completely documented.

✓350

☆☆ SUPER ☆☆☆ ISA's DATABASE

The only DBMS with all these features:

- ★ PROVEN in one year of test marketing
- ★ TOUGH, reliable file structure
- ★ MENU driven for simplicity and easy use
- ★ ARITHMETIC with stored calculations
- ★ FAST set-up and report formatting
- ★ CLEAR user-oriented documentation
- ★ PRINTS totals & subtotals - mail labels
- ★ REFORMATS and merges data files
- ★ MULTI-DISK files: Up to 128K records
- ★ SORTS full disks on up to 40 fields
- ★ PRODUCTION input of repetitive data
- ★ COUPLES to word processor & statistics
- ★ POSTS transactions to master file
- ★ SEARCH by strings, ranges, comparisons
- ★ DATA COMPRESSION: Over twice as many labels as the other system

For TRS-80* Models I, II, & III - 250.00

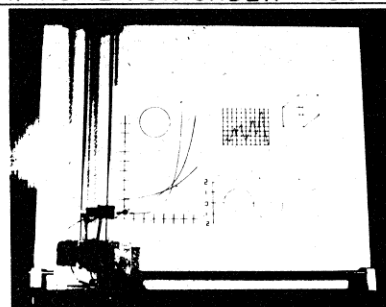
Ask your Dealer or Write:

Institute for Scientific Analysis, Inc.
P. O. Box 7186, Dept. M-1
Wilmington, DE 19803 (215) 358-3735

*T.M. Tandy Corp.

✓351

BUILD THIS DIGITAL PLOTTER AT HOME FOR UNDER \$200.00



FOR \$19.95 YOU GET PRO QUALITY BLUE-PRINTS, SCHEMATIC, PARTS LIST, ASSY. INSTRUCTIONS AND NECESSARY SOFTWARE FOR MODEL I OR III. ACCOMMODATES PAPER UP TO 18 X 24. ADD \$9.95 FOR 10 PROGRAMS INCLUDES PLOTTING GRAPHS, RADII NUMBERS A 3-D CUBE AND MORE.
SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO: ✓352
P.M.W. 7741 ALABAMA AVE. #8
CANOGA PARK, CA. 91304

CANADIANS

1981 PERSONAL INCOME TAX PROGRAM FOR THE NON PROFESSIONAL

Do tax returns for friends and family

Northtax '81 automatically calculates:

Employment expense deduction, maximum medical expense deduction, all personal exemptions, age exemption for those qualifying, detailed tax calculation, dividend tax credit, Federal and Provincial tax payable, and much more.

Directs the user on a line by line basis, indicating where amounts are filled in on the return and where attachments are required

Written by a Chartered Accountant, the program was tested on personal tax returns prepared in a public accounting office

Available on cassette for TRS 80* Model I Level II 16K and Model III. Disk add \$5.00.

Standard Program \$19.95
Self-employment Program \$29.95

Alta. Sask. Man. residents add \$5.00
Postage and handling \$2.95
Add Provincial Sales Tax where applicable
Indicate province of residence on December 31, 1981

To order send cheque or money order to:
SPECIALIZED SOFTWARE INC. ✓347
P.O. Box 4015
Station "C"

London, Ontario N5W 5G9 *TM of Tandy Corporation

MODEL II PROGRAMS

DEMOPAK

A smorgasbord of 40 programs for leisure and personal use. Games (25), personal finance (16), math/stat (9) \$ 40.00

BUDGET MONITOR

Monitoring of multiple budgets. User defined object code/budget categories. Expenditures, encumbrances, and balances on actual and percentage completion basis. Ideas for busy project directors, businessmen or engineers who wish to monitor project budgets. \$ 40.00

TUTOR PAK

An integrated package of 30 lessons that tutors the user in the BASIC language. Ideal for Model II owners, who wish to learn BASIC in a self-paced manner. \$ 30.00

ROLOPAK

Turn your Model II into a rolodex file. Retrieve cards on the screen. Implements printing of labels and file cards. \$ 60.00

Send check or money order to:

Southfork Software
68 Fairlake Drive
Hattiesburg, MS 39401

Specify TRSDOS 1.2 or 2.0 Version with order

✓348

STORYBOOKS OF THE FUTURE



For TRS-80* Models I and III
A Computerized Children's Storybook

Story - Animation - Sound
In-Context Learning Activities
Counting - Look Nod & Shake
Number and Letter Identification

PLUS in the 32K Program

Progress Report - Alphabetical & Numerical Order
Direction Concepts

NEW RELEASE !!!

BETTER VIEW A ZOO

New Story - New Activities - Disk Only

SPECIFY MODEL I OR MODEL III TAPE OR DISK

32K Disk MODELS I/III ... \$24.95

16K Tape MODELS I/III ... \$19.95

(CA Res Add 6% Tax)

Send Check/Money Order to:

Storybooks of the Future
527 - 41st Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94121
(415) 386-5184

*TR-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

✓349

SOFTWARE FOR TRS-80 MODEL I, II & III

* INVOICING - A/R - INVENTORY (LSC-2001)

Update Inventory and Post Data to A/R

File During Invoicing, Print

Statement of Account & Commission

MOD I & III - \$399.00 MOD II - \$499.00

* INVOICING - INVENTORY (LSC-2003)

Updates Inventory While Invoicing

MOD II & III - \$199.00 MOD II \$289.00

* A/R - STATEMENT OF ACCOUNT (LSC-2004)

Print Statement of Account and Commission

MOD I & III - \$199.00 MOD II \$289.00

* MAILING LIST (LSC-2002)

Print Selectively With Priority Coding.

MOD I & III - \$99.00 MOD II \$189.00

Dealer Inquiries Invited

To Order or For More Information

Write or Call:

LIZCON TRADING

2949 SOUTH 300 WEST

SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84115

TEL. (801) 484-8179

VISA * MASTER CHARGE ✓345

1981 INDEX

to 80 Microcomputing

1. List All Articles

2. Search by Title

3. Search by Topic

4. Search by Month

All To Screen or Printer

on Disk

ONLY \$19.95

(Add \$1.50 for S&H)

(Minn. residents add 5% sales tax)

Make Check or Money Order Payable To: ✓346

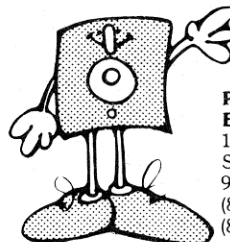
DEKELA Computing Service

530 E. 41st. St.

Hibbing, MN 55746

Verbatim flexible disks

Call Free (800) 235-4137 for prices and information. Dealer inquiries invited. C.O.D. and charge cards accepted.



PACIFIC EXCHANGES

100 Foothill Blvd.
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401. In Cal. call
(800) 592-5935 or
(805) 543-1037.

✓207

MONEY DOS

an operating system for financial survival

by J.M. Keynes

Your two year CD (Certificate of Deposit) just came due. Now what will you do with the money? If you are like most investors you will likely reinvest in another CD. And you will probably be throwing money away. It is tragic that you work so hard for your money and then neglect it so when the time comes to invest it. Actually, it's not all your fault. Like a computer we are creatures of habit which rely on our data bank instructions. I have compelling evidence for purging the mental program which says, "Roll over that CD or Treasury Bond."

People tend to judge investments on the gross return. Twenty percent sounds great, but is no longer available. Even if one could get 20 percent, it may be an unwise choice. This point is crucial to investment decisions: The gross return of an investment is immaterial. You cannot spend gross unless you are in a zero tax bracket. Most of you are in a 20-50 percent bracket, so you must deal with the real world in which you pay income tax. Examine the following carefully and you will see that for many investors a 4-1/8 percent current return is superior to a 13.5 percent current return because I shall deal with the only criteria one should apply to investment evaluation (assuming the risk is the same)... what you can spend, net returns after taxes.

There is an investment quality bond which matures in 15 months which is quoted at 80 currently. (You pay \$800 for each bond that returns \$1000 at maturity.) The coupon rate is a niggardly 4-1/8 percent. It pays only \$41.25 per year in interest. If one examines only the gross return at maturity (18 months), it is of little interest. At maturity you will have received only \$61.87 in interest and \$200 in a long term capital gain (you paid \$800 and will receive \$1000 at maturity). Total gross return for the bond equals \$61.87 plus \$200 or \$261.87 while your \$800 investment in the CD would return a gross of \$162. Were it not for the special treatment of long term capital gains (holding period one year or more), the CD would be a better deal. Let's take advantage of what has been called 'a loophole for the rich' and put more after tax dollars in your pocket

et—which you will then spend on computer toys.

If one compares this bond with the current 15 month rate of 13.5 percent the results are dramatic, showing an advantage in favor of those in the 20 percent bracket. The bond's advantage increases geometrically with your tax bracket.

Run the Program in Listing 1 and get a true picture of this investment alternative; \$10,000 invested in the above bonds by one in the 50 percent bracket will return, at maturity, \$1374.22 more after taxes than a 15 month 13.5 percent CD. That is enough to buy a disk system. All for free—no more risk, just more money.

Few investors are aware of this strategy. Your banker will never suggest it. That would be counterproductive for him. One must buy these bonds through a stockbroker. The commission on a 10 bond lot should not exceed \$50. The broker who handles your order will get about 30 per-

cent of it—big deal—not for him but for you. This is not exactly "big ticket" merchandise for the broker, but they will handle the transaction if you ask. There are a number of similar bonds available that mature in one to five years. Look in the *Wall Street Journal* or your local paper on the bond page: They will be quoted as follows:

ISSUER'S NAME	COUPON	MATURITY YEAR
AT&T	3.5	1983

Look for the short term maturities and plug the numbers into the Listing.

Some of my clients have asked, "Why are these bonds available at such advantageous prices?" They always will be available because they benefit those in higher tax brackets most. Billions of dollars from "no tax" entities like pension funds, retirement plans and so on are not bidding against you as with CDs, commercial paper, and other short term high yield investments. Should you invest in these

```

5 REM WRITTEN BY J. MAYNARD KEYNES FOR 80 MICROCOMPUTING
10 CLEAR: CLEAR1000: CLS
20 AS="$$$$$.##"
3000 PRINT: PRINT"AFTER TAX COMPARISON OF DISCOUNT BONDS WITH CERTIFICATE
3010 PRINT"OF DEPOSIT OR T-BOND FOR THE SAME PERIOD.
3020 PRINT: INPUT"TOTAL DOLLARS INVESTED";DI: IF DI<100,DI=10000
3030 INPUT "BOND PRICE IN DOLLARS (EG. 79=790)";BP
3040 INPUT"MONTHS LEFT TO MATURITY";MA: ML=MA/12
3050 CG=1000-BP
3060 XX=DI/BP
3070 INPUT"COUPON RATE";CC: CP=CC*10*ML
3080 INPUT"TAXPAYERS BRACKET";TP: TB=(100-TP)/100
3090 INPUT"RISK FREE CD INTEREST RATE";IJ: II=(IJ/100)*ML: PRINTII
3100 CLS: PRINT"RESULTS OF A";CC;"% BOND PURCHASED AT";:
PRINTUSING$BP;: PRINT" DUE IN";MA;"MO.
3110 PRINT"FOR A TAXPAYER IN THE ";TP;"% BRACKET VS A CD AT ";IJ;"%
3120 PRINT: PRINT","GROSS RETURN","AFTER TAX RETURN"
3130 AT=CP*TB: PRINT"INTEREST";: PRINT@270,USING$;CP
3140 TP=TP/100
3150 PRINT@289,USING$;AT
3160 NN=CG*.4: NM=NN*TP: NG=CG-NM
3170 AS="$$$$$.##"
3180 PRINT"CAP. GAIN";: PRINT@334,USING$;CG
3190 PRINT@353,USING$;NG
3200 TN=NG+AT
3210 PRINT"TOTAL NET";: PRINT@417,USING$;TN
3220 R1=BP*II: R2=R1*TB
3230 PRINT
3240 PRINT"CD AT ";IJ;"% RETURNS ";: PRINTUSING$;R1;:
PRINT" GROSS OR ";: PRINTUSING$;R2;: PRINT" NET!"
3250 DA=TN-R2: PR=(DA/R2)*100
3260 PRINT: PRINT"EACH BOND WILL PROVIDE AN ADVANTAGE OF ";:
PRINTUSING$;DA;: PRINT" OVER THE CD.";:
PRINT"OR ";PR;"% GREATER RETURN
3270 IFDI>1THENDX=DA*XX:
PRINT"$";DI;" INVESTED IN BONDS YIELDS";:
PRINTUSING$;DX;: PRINT" MORE AFTER TAXES.";: PRINT
3280 INPUT"TO EXAMINE ANOTHER BOND PRESS 'ENTER'";L4: GOTO3000
    
```

Program Listing

bonds, you are not locked in. They are traded daily on the New York Stock Exchange and are liquid. The bond I refer to must be considered safe as it is issued by AT&T.

There is another way you can use these short term discounted bonds. If you have long term carry forward losses or can create them by swapping your existing bonds which have a loss for other bonds of like terms and quality, you may artificially create a one to two year tax free investment yielding 13 percent tax free. If you buy a four percent coupon bond due in one year for \$900, you will, at maturity, have a \$100 long term tax free capital gain as you use carry forward losses to offset it. That amounts to an 11.11 percent tax free return on your \$900 investment plus the \$40 the bond pays in interest or \$20 net if you are in the 50 percent bracket equals a total tax free return of \$120 on a \$900 investment or a 13.3 percent tax free return with no risk. Why not use those losses to your advantage? This strategy sure beats a one year taxable certificate of deposit on which you net 6.5 percent. ■



TEACH YOUR CHILDREN

ALPHA—Our best seller. Enhanced with larger letters and three exercises. Alphabet recognition for preschoolers.

ALPHA II—More alphabet exercises. Find the duplicate letters; letters before and after; put in alphabetical order.

SIGMA—Addition problems for grades 1-3.

SIGMA-EX—Addition problems for the younger or slower learner.

SIGMA-82—Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. Nine speed levels. Time left and total time constantly displayed.

SPE-L—Spelling practice for grades 2-4.

Learning to Count Money—A THREE PROGRAM SYSTEM THAT TEACHES THE IMPORTANT SKILL OF COUNTING MONEY. SUPERIOR GRAPHICS. (SOLD BY THE SET ONLY.)

Available on cassette only for TRS-80 Models I and III \$6.95 each, two for \$12.00, four for \$21.00 Learning to Count Money—\$19.95

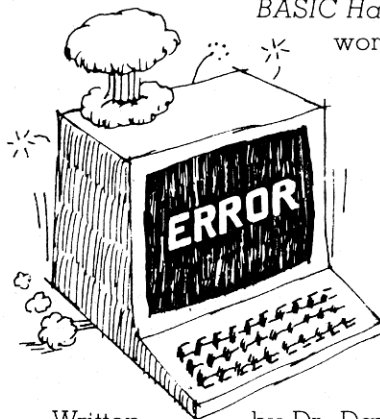
Add \$1.00 to total order for first class shipment.



Mercer Systems Inc.
87 Scooter Lane
Hicksville, N.Y. 11801

When your computer won't speak your language, you need a basic handbook.

As a matter of fact, everyone who works in BASIC needs *The BASIC Handbook*. It is the definitive reference work on the subject of BASIC.



The BASIC Handbook is an easy-to-use encyclopedia of nearly 500 words covering the "dialects" used by virtually every BASIC-speaking computer in the world. But more than that, it's a simple, step-by-step guide to translating programs from one computer to another. So now you can actually use software printed in magazines and elsewhere, no matter what computer you own.

Written by Dr. David A. Lien, author of the *Tandy TRS-80 Level I User's Manual* and the *Learner's Manuals* for the Epson MX printers, this completely revised Second Edition contains almost twice as many entries as the best selling First Edition, making it by far the most up-to-date BASIC reference book you can buy.

Extensively indexed and cross-referenced, *The BASIC Handbook* gives you 480 pages packed with the information you need to be a better programmer. And if, after 30 days you don't agree it's indispensable, send it back. We'll return your money.

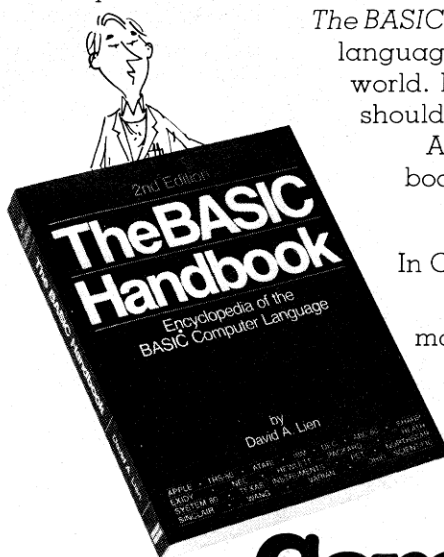
The BASIC Handbook is available in several languages and accepted throughout the world. No one who programs in BASIC should be without it.

Available at better computer and book stores,
or call (800) 854-6505

In California (714) 588-0996

To order by mail, send check or money order for \$19.95 (California residents add 6%), plus \$1.65 shipping and handling.

Overseas orders send \$19.95 plus \$2.38 surface shipping and handling.



CompuSoft® Publishing

1050-E Pioneer Way, El Cajon, California 92020

✓365

80 Medical Opinion

by Philip R. Mills, M.D.

"Well over half our patients favor computer histories. . ."

Those of you who are old timers (two or more computer years old) know how slow sophisticated medical software has been in coming for the TRS-80 computer family. Fortunately the trend appears to be changing. There are now many available programs for the medical clinic including patient billing, patient scheduling, automated patient histories, drug interactions, life-expectancy predictions and personalized diet and menu suggestions.

This month begins a new feature in *80 Microcomputing*—a review of software and hardware of particular interest to the medical community.

This column is written particularly for two groups of Radio Shack computer users:

- Physicians, dentists or administrators of small medical clinics;
- Medical software programmers.

Any suggestions and comments will be welcomed.

Since the basis of medical diagnosis is the medical history, we will review two automated patient history packages this month. For non-physician readers a brief

description of a minimal patient history may be helpful. A history usually contains three separate sections (see Fig. 1): History of Present Illness (HPI), Past Medical History (PMHx), and Review of Systems (RoS).

The History of Present Illness is the most individualized and complex portion of the history. It does not lend itself well to "standard" questions and yes/no responses. At the present time, I do not believe it is realistic to expect a 64K microcomputer with eight-inch drives to possess the capacity to take a meaningful HPI.

The Past Medical History is less complex, and routine questions can be asked with yes/no responses, but even here some typing by the patient (or office assistant) may be necessary for a complete listing of such things as prior surgical procedures and allergies.

The Review of Systems is ideal for a microcomputer program. It uses a repetitious set of "standard" questions for every new patient. Microcomputers may prove helpful here in many clinics. We use the computer to assist us in some hospital admission workups. Of course the ill and the illiterate are unable to use

the program without assistance. We estimate that about 30 percent of our elective hospital admissions are appropriate candidates for the computer. Patient acceptance is mixed. Most are very impressed, while a few refuse to cooperate. Well over half our patients favor computer histories, however.

Computer-Assisted Patient History

One simple and inexpensive program is available from Medsoft, Box 7049, Tahoe City, CA 95730, (916) 583-3097. The price is \$49. Written in Basic by a physician, Dr. Mark Spohr, it runs without modification on any Model I, II, or III computer under TRSDOS. It also runs perfectly on my Model I NEWDOS/80 and I expect it will run under any other TRSDOS like DOS. It requires a 48K memory, one disk drive, and an 80-column line printer. Although I tested a preliminary version for this review, no bugs were uncovered. It is not protected and is listable.

The program begins with instructions to the patient. For most of our users the instructions were too long. (A partial listing of the instructions is shown in Fig. 2). In our clinic we rewrote the instructions, deleting the reference to the Break key (no one remembers it anyway), then broke the directions into smaller segments.

The first portion of the history concerns patient identification and requires some typing. The patient's name, clinic number, birthdate, age, and so on are all entered. We found it best to rearrange the program and have our office assistant enter this information at the start. Then if desired the instructions are given so that patient can use the program without further assistance.

The remainder of the program requires little assistance. Most responses are yes/no and are not difficult for the average patient to understand. Instructions are continuously available on the top of the screen for reference (see Fig. 3).

A defect in the program is the absence of provisions for a response other than yes/no. Occasionally a patient is unsure of an answer and a help response should be an available option. No provisions are

HPI: 23 y.o. right handed white male with his first episode of right elbow pain. It began two weeks ago after a non-traumatic but vigorous tennis match. The pain is aggravated by resisted wrist extension and supination. It is pain free at rest. The patient denies joint pain, swelling, or redness. He denies any other joint involvement.

PMHx: No prior hospitalizations or surgeries.
No known medical allergies.

RoS: No pertinent neurologic, cardiovascular, or genito-urinary complaints.

Fig. 1. Sample Medical History.

A FEW INSTRUCTIONS AND THEN WE'LL BEGIN.
USE THE KEYBOARD TO TYPE IN YOUR ANSWERS JUST AS YOU WOULD A TYPEWRITER KEYBOARD.
DO NOT USE THE 'SHIFT KEY', EVERYTHING IS AUTOMATICALLY ENTERED IN UPPERCASE.
IF YOU MAKE A MISTAKE, USE THE 'BACK ARROW' KEY (JUST ABOVE THE 'ENTER' TO BACKSPACE.)
IF YOU ACCIDENTALLY HIT THE 'BREAK' KEY, JUST TYPE 'CONT' AND PRESS 'ENTER'.
PRESS THE WHITE 'ENTER' BUTTON AFTER EACH ANSWER ONCE YOU ARE SURE IT IS CORRECT.

Fig. 2. Instructions for the user.

TRS-80* Model III

Hardware &
Software
at discount
prices.

COMPUTER HOUSE

RADIO SHACK	List Price	OUR PRICE
26-1066 Mod III, 48 K, 2-Disk	2,495.00	2,100.00
26-1062 Mod III, 16 K	999.00	849.00
26-1906 Invasion Force (T)	14.95	11.95
26-1590 Super Scripset (D)	199.00	155.00
26-1591 Scripset Dictionary (D)	149.00	119.20
26-1569 Mod III Visicalc (D)	199.00	155.00
26-1592 Profile III Plus	199.00	155.00

ADVENTURE INTERNATIONAL		
Star Trek 3.5 (T)	14.95	11.95
Space Intruders (T)	14.95	11.95
Maxi Manager (D)	99.95	79.95
Star Fighter (T)	24.95	19.95

BIG FIVE SOFTWARE		
Robot Attack (T)	15.95	12.75
Cosmic Fighter (T)	15.95	12.75
Attack Force (T)	15.95	12.75
Super Nova (T)	15.95	12.75

(T) = Cassette Tape (D) = Disk

We represent 20+ mfgs with 300+ programs. Write for our FREE catalog for Mod II, Mod III and Color Computer.

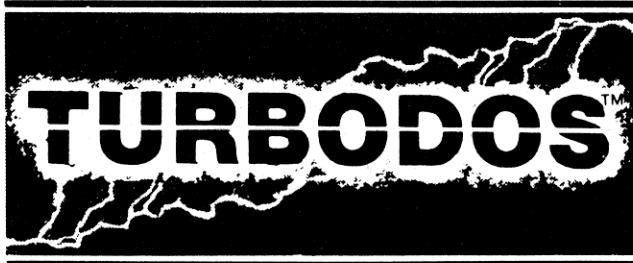
COMPUTER HOUSE
P.O. Box 538 Mammoth Lakes, CA 93546
(714) 934-6538

Orders less than \$100.00 add \$1.50 for postage and handling. Over \$100.00 shipped free. MC & VISA accepted.

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

✓191

Supercharge Your Micro's Performance With



The Professional Operating System with CP/M™ Compatibility

- **Spectacular Performance.** Programs run 3 to 10 times faster compared with TRSDOS or CP/M. Benchmark results up to 20 times faster obtained with some applications by independent firm!
- **Double-Sided Drive Support.** Provides 1.25 Megabytes of storage per 8" double-sided/density disk. Intermix any combination of single- or double-sided drives on-line.
- **Expanded Directories.** Store larger number of files and more information per disk.
- **Automatic Density/Side Recognition.** Detects changes in disk format automatically. Change disks at any time without compromising data or "BDOS/Read-Only" errors.
- **Fast Disk Backups.** Copy a complete 8" SS/DD diskette (610K) in less than 80 seconds. Copy a double-sided/density diskette (1.25 Megabytes) in less than 1 minute 45 seconds!
- **Hard Disk Drive Support.** Supports large hard disks in excess of 1,000 Megabytes without partitioning.
- **Advanced Utilities.** Complete set of disk utilities: system date and time functions, communications channel interface, etc. provided as standard features.
- **Enhanced Automatic Print Spooling.** Run multiple printers simultaneously; support for multiple queues and printers is standard feature on spooling versions.
- **CP/M Compatibility.** Virtually any CP/M (version 2.x) program will run under TURBODOS without modification. Also fully media compatible with standard CP/M-format diskettes.
- **Advanced Mainframe-like features.** Includes read-after-write validation of all disk update operations, type-ahead buffers, incremental disk backup utility, password/log-on security, system date and time functions, accepts string of multiple commands, and numerous other capabilities not available under CP/M or TRSDOS. Multi-user, networking versions also available.

TRS-80 Model II and Xerox 820 versions **\$195** Dealer and OEM inquiries invited
Special Introductory Price
Easily adaptable to any Z80-based computer.

(408) 375-2775 • 686 Lighthouse Avenue • Monterey, 93940

TURBODOS is the registered trademark of Software 2000
CP/M, MP/M, and CP/NET are registered trademarks of Digital Research

✓292

Circuit Analysis. Linear and transient circuit analysis programs. 10 to 15 nodes. Built-in models for transistors, op-amps, waveguides. Plots amplitude and phase. Available for TRS-80 Disk BASIC 48K, CP/M and H-89 computer systems.

LCA (Linear Circuit Analysis)	\$129.95	\$79.95 Until 3/31/82
TCA (Transient Circuit Analysis)	\$129.95	\$79.95 Until 3/31/82
TLCA (Both of the above programs)	\$169.95	\$99.95 Until 3/31/82

Data Base Management for the TRS-80.

DBM-1 is designed to be sophisticated yet easy to use. Extensive screen prompts with cross reference to the documentation to make this program one of the best documented on the market. 256 byte fields, 256 byte field names, machine language assisted sort, flexible report generator with field arithmetic and column totals. Available for TRS-80 with 48K and one or more disk drives.

DBM-1	\$99.95	\$79.95 Introductory Price Until 3/31/82
DBM-1	\$199.00	Purchased with LDOS 5.1 (Specify I or III)

TRS-80 Graphics Package. GRAF is a superb graphics package and machine language overlay loader. Create complex screen graphics with a few simple commands in BASIC or machine language. The overlay loader allows multiple machine language programs to be called from the disk while in BASIC.

GRAF	\$59.95	\$39.95 Introductory Price Until 3/31/82
------	---------	--

Manuals available for any of the above packages for \$15.00.

To order call (505) 255-6451 weekdays between noon and 6:00 p.m. Mountain time. Ask for a catalog. MasterCard and Visa accepted. Dealer inquiries invited.

**AUTEL
ELECTRONIC co.**

MICRO-COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND SUPPLIES
146 WISCONSIN, NE · ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87108

✓297

COMPUTERWARE®
products for

COLOR
★ GAMES ★

• Arcade Graphics •

Strategy Adventure • Invaders •

Pac Attack • Storm • Magikube

• Cave Hunter • Berserk • Maze Race •

Calixto Island • Black Sanctum ★

HOME & WORK ★ Checkbook • Finance •

Word Processing • Color Data Organizer

• 3D Drawing Board • Mailing List ★

PROGRAMMER AIDS ★ PASCAL • Editor •

Diagnostics • Monitor • Assembler

★ 16K + Memory Expansion to 32K ★

• Supplies • Printers • Modems •

Books ★ Accessories ★

COMPUTER

CASSETTE AND DISKETTE

COMPUTERWARE®
6809 Specialists
Dept. C • Box 668
Encinitas, CA 92024
(714) 436-3512

Computerware is a trademark of Computerware.

✓369

available for error correction. One psychiatric question needs reworking: "Do you find your life—Generally unsatisfactory?" is followed shortly by "Do you find your life satisfactory?" Branching could have eliminated this second question when a "no" answer was given to the first question.

computer (see Fig. 5). An extensive and well thought out patient identification, social history, family history, allergy history, surgical history, and review of systems follows. Several questions were worded so well that I have incorporated them into my own personal review of systems. Four responses are available for

Some branching questions are used by this program for convenience and speed. For example the following question is asked: "Have any of your blood relatives had cancer, rheumatic fever, kidney disease, bleeding problems, or anemia?" If the answer is "no," no further questions are asked of these diseases. However if a "yes" response is given the program asks about each disease separately. This made the patients feel that the computer was repeating its questions. One question concerning whether the patient is male or female is asked twice. This seems unnecessary. Occasionally further branching would have decreased redundancy—for example, if the patient denies ever having had penicillin it seems useless to ask him if he is allergic to this antibiotic. Occasionally asking questions in a slightly different order would also reduce the appearance of redundancy for the patients. Of course, repeating the questions may decrease errors.

An interesting conclusion to the questions was an evaluation of how the patient

"The Review of Systems is ideal for a microcomputer program."

The main menu provides three options: Take Patient History, Store Patient History on Disk, Print Patient History.

The print routine is very simple. A sample is shown in Fig. 4. It would benefit from enhancements to provide page numbering and pause between pages. A complete printout including negatives should also be available.

Since all history-type programs need modifications to fit the end user the listings are well annotated and modification is easily accomplished. I suggest that all rearrangements and changes be made and saved; then the program compressed.

The six-page documentation is adequate. It could have been improved by including suggestions for introducing this program to the patient by the office assistant.

Automated Patient History

A second program was written by Werner Slack, M.D., in 1979. It is marketed by Cybernetics, Inc., 8041 Newman Ave., #208, Huntington Beach, CA 92647, (714) 848-1922. It requires CP/M with CBasic, a Model II, and an 80-column line printer. This program costs \$175. It is much more sophisticated than the Basic program discussed above.

This program has an interesting history. The questions were originally written in the early 70s for a mainframe computer. It was first made available for micros in 1979. Since its introduction it has not only been used in English, but one English-speaking physician in France rewrote the questions in French, leaving the printout in English! Currently a revision is in progress to provide more extensive error trapping and other enhancements.

It begins nicely with a short tutorial, instructing the patient on how to use the

every question and are continuously shown on the screen: Yes, No, Don't Know, and Don't Understand.

The questions were broken up by humor or a health education point. Even so, this is a long history and takes the typical patient 35 to 40 minutes to complete. We found only one mistake, which was a minor spelling error.

Documentation is adequate and includes instructions for question modification. This program accepts up to 1,000 questions and can be used for diet and other histories. The documentation which I received was for an older version of the program which is no longer available. It would have been interesting if the documentation had included actual clinic experiences with this program. I wrote to Cybernetics asking to contact physicians using the program, but at the time of this writing have received no reply.

PLEASE TYPE Y FOR YES OR N FOR NO THEN
PRESS ENTER.

DO YOU HAVE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING
COMPLAINTS?
CHEST, HEART, LUNG

CHEST PAIN

Y OR N?

Fig. 3. Sample Screen.

```

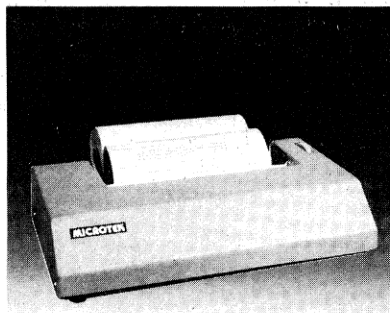
CURRENT SYMPTOMS.....
FAMILY HISTORY.....
CANCER.....HEART TROUBLE
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.....ASTHMA
ALLERGIES.....MIGRAINE HEADACHES
STOMACH OR DUODENAL ULCER.....
PAST MEDICAL HISTORY.....
MEASLES.....MUMPS
CHICKEN POX.....WHOOPIING COUGH
INFLUENZA.....HAYFEVER
HIVES OR ECZEMA.....
ALLERGIES.....
SPRING GRASSES.....FALL POLLENS
SURGERY.....
TONSILLECTOMY.....
MEDICATIONS.....
** REVIEW OF SYSTEMS **
GENERAL.....
SKIN.....
HEAD, EYES, EARS, NOSE, THROAT.....
NECK.....
CHEST, HEART, LUNGS.....
GASTROINTESTINAL.....
  
```

Fig. 4. Partial Printout.

NEW PRINTERS. NEW PERIPHERALS. SAME OLD RELIABLE QUALITY AND VALUE.

1982 will find more OEM's, businesses, dealers and personal computer users turning to MICROTEK than ever before.

TekWriter-1



80 Column Dot Matrix Printer (Formerly BYTEWRITER-1)

The Tekwriter-1 printer is, dollar for dollar, the finest value in the industry. And we've proved it by comparing the Tekwriter-1 to the Epson MX-80. Our print speed is 14 lines per minute faster, our life expectancy is longer, the character sets are the same, and the interface, warranty and printhead replacement cost are all identical.* But the biggest difference is the price. The Tekwriter-1 is about \$300 less.

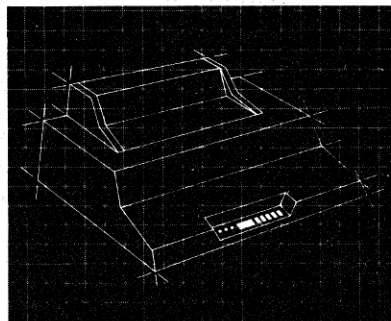
Our extensive testing has proved that the Tekwriter-1 interfaces problem-free to most parallel Centronics and serial (RS-232) computers.

The Tekwriter-1 is tough to beat for performance and quality.

*Data Source: Epson MX-80 Operation Manual

Parallel \$349
Serial \$389

TekWriter-2



NEW! 80/132 Column Dot Matrix Printer

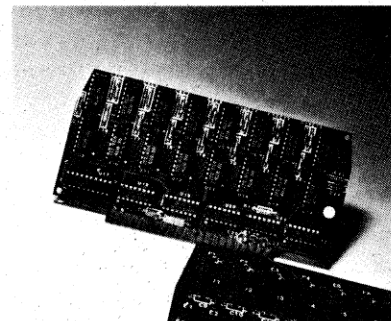
The Tekwriter-2 is perfectly suited to personal, business or OEM applications. Tekwriter-2 is designed to accept single sheet, roll or pin feed paper. It has a 9-wire dot matrix impact print head which produces crisp characters and has underlining capability. The printer is manufactured to run extremely quietly even while operating at peak output levels.

Tekwriter-2 is especially well suited to handle word processing applications because of its data buffer expansion capabilities to 25K. This ability makes it an efficient graphics generator.

Parallel interface (Centronics type). Interfaces all models of TRS-80, Apple, and Atari 400/800, and most computers with Centronics printer interface.

\$695

Peripherals



Parallel/Serial Data Buffer Converter

Interfaces with most computers and printers on the market today. Switch selectable parallel or serial input/parallel or serial output. Ideal for word processing and data communications. Data buffer 2K standard — expandable to 62K. Serial I/O BAUD rates switch independently selectable.

16K Apple Memory Board

Apple Parallel Interface Card

16K-32K Atari Memory Boards

Atari Parallel or Serial Printer Cables

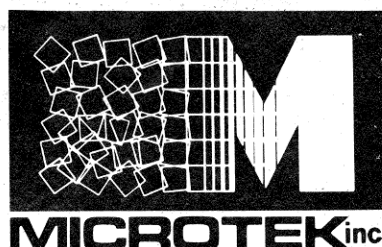
8K-16K VIC-20 Memory Boards

64K to 256K IBM Memory Board

Quantity and OEM discounts available.

Continuing our quest for excellence.

TRS-80 is a trademark of Radio Shack, Inc.
Apple II is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.
Atari 400/800 are trademarks of Atari, Inc.
Microsoft is a trademark of Microsoft Consumer Products, Inc.
Z-80 is a trademark of Zilog, Inc.
Visicalc is a trademark of Personal Software, Inc.



MICROTEK
9514 Chesapeake Drive
San Diego, CA 92123
(714) 278-0633
Outside CA call
Toll Free (800) 854-1081
TWX. 910-335-1269

**Electronic Engineers
Electronic Hobbyists
Electronic Students
Ham Operators**

TRS 80**
MODEL I
LEVEL II
2 DISK

A General DC-AC (steady state)
Analysis of Any Circuit

Will Analyze and Compute:

- Node, Branch, Element, Voltages
- Node, Branch, Element, Currents
- Branch Power Dissipation
- Magnitude and phase values and complete frequency response with graphic display
- Modify any element in circuit for desired results

A complete operational manual supplied comparable to I.B.M.'s E.C.A.P. Program
*A.C. Analysis Program \$149.95
*D.C. Analysis Program \$89.95

After our BIG SUCCESS
with these programs, we can now sell it for only **\$79.95**
FOR BOTH PROGRAMS
Limited offer—order now

VISA OR MASTERCHARGE ACCEPTED
Do Not Send Cash in the Mail

To Order Write
G & L Software Enterp. ✓185
2304 N. 1st. Street
Upland, CA 91786

TRS-80™ is a trademark of the Tandy Corp. E.C.A.P. is a trademark of International Business Machines, Inc.

COTTAGE SOFTWARE

PACKER: Machine language program that edits all or part of your Basic program to run faster, save memory, or ease editing. The 5 options include UNPACK—unpacks multiple statement lines into single statements maintaining logic, inserts spaces and rennumbers lines. SHORT—deletes unnecessary words, spaces, and REM statements. PACK—packs lines into maximum multiple statement lines, including all branches. MOVE—moves line or blocks of lines to any new location on program. On 2 cassettes for 16K, 32K, & 48K

For TRS-80 Mod I or III Level II or Disk Basic ... \$29.95
SYSTEM TAPE DUPLICATOR: Copy your SYSTEM format tapes. Includes verify routines. The Model III version allows use of both 500 and 1500 baud cassettes speeds. For TRS-80 Model I or III Level II ... \$15.95

CASSETTE LABEL MAKER: A mini word processor to print cassette labels on a line printer. Includes 50 peel - and - stick labels on tractor feed paper.

For TR-80 Model I of III Level II & Printer ... \$17.95
PRINT TO LPRINT TO PRINT: Edits your Basic program in seconds to change all Prints to LPrints (except Print@ or Print#) or LPrints to Prints. Save edited version.

For TR-80 Model I or III Level II ... \$12.95

FAST SORT ROUTINES: for use with Radio Shack's Accounts Receivable, Inventory Control I, and Disk Mailing List Systems for Model I Level II Sorts in SECONDS! You'll be amazed at the time they can save. Supplied on data diskette with complete instructions.

FAST SORT for Accounts Receivable ... \$19.95

FAST SORT for Inventory Control I ... \$19.95

FAST SORT for Disk Mailing List (specify data diskette of cassette for 1 drive system) ... \$14.95

ALL THREE ROUTINES ... \$44.95

Prices subject to change without notice. Call or write for a complete catalog. Dealer inquiries invited. VISA and Mastercharge accepted. Foreign order in US currency only. Kansas residents add 3% sales tax.

On-line catalog in Wichita FORUM-80: 316-682-2113

Or call our 24 hour phone (316) 683-4811 or write:

COTTAGE SOFTWARE ✓187
614 N. HARDING
WICHITA, KANSAS 67208

TRS-80™ is a trademark of Tandy Corporation

80 Medical Opinion

liked or disliked the program. Responses were generally positive in our clinic, although many older patients felt the questioning took too long. From these responses we shortened our program and it was more acceptable.

The printout could be improved in several areas. For example, you are first asked if you have had a chest x-ray in the past year. If your reply is "no" you are then asked if you have ever had a chest x-ray. This is then printed out without any change in order as illustrated below:

RESPIRATORY.

NO TB SKIN TEST
TB SKIN TEST NEGATIVE
TB VACCINE INJECTIONS RECEIVED
NO CHEST X-RAY WITHIN THE PAST YEAR
NEVER HAD ONE

Clearly this is inconsistent. An enhanced printout would note all inconsistencies and report them in an improved order.

The greatest flaw in the program is its lack of provision to return to a question and make corrections once a response is entered. Another flaw is the inability for an operator to save the program to disk for later printing. It also is impossible to skip the instructions and go right to the questions. If a mistake is made by the operator and the program terminated, there are no provisions to resume the questions at the point of termination. It is necessary to

begin again. No special screen features of the Model II such as reverse video are provided.

The printout would benefit from enhancements to provide headings, page number and the option to pause between pages. The printout is all in uppercase. The printout did not provide an option to include all negative responses.

We have found these programs to be of great value when we are running behind schedule, the waiting room is full, and everyone is becoming impatient. At that time we can get a patient busy at the computer and decrease everyone's anxiety level.

Next month we will evaluate CP/M hardware and eight-inch disk drives for the Model I/III as well as a patient billing system for these computers. ■

HELLO THERE!!!

BEFORE CONTINUING, I WILL
SHOW YOU HOW TO OPERATE THIS COMPUTER.
FIRST, FIND THE KEY MARKED "ENTER"
ON THE KEYBOARD AND PRESS IT.
If correctly done the second screen display appears:
---VERY GOOD---
YOU CAN ANSWER "YES" TO A QUESTION
BY PRESSING KEY NUMBER "1" AND
THEN THE "ENTER" KEY.
...TRY IT.

Fig. 5. First Screen Display

```
I. TITLE...GENERAL MEDICAL HISTORY.....
      FOR
      Doe, John E.
      THIS HISTORY INCLUDES ITEMS COVERED IN A COMPLETE GENERAL MEDICAL HISTORY.
      THERE IS SLIGHT QUALIFICATION OF ABNORMALITIES AND ONLY POSITIVES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT.
II. CHIEF COMPLAINT.
      ON February 1, 1982, THE PATIENT TOOK A SELF-ADMINISTERED COMPUTER HISTORY. PATIENT IS A 47 YEAR OLD MALE WHO STATES HIS REASON FOR THE VISIT AS: "Annual Physical".
III. PERSONAL AND SOCIAL HISTORY.
      A. MARRIAGE.
          NO DIVORCE OR SEPARATION.
          HAS BEEN SEPARATED
          HAS BEEN DIVORCED.
          2 CHILDREN.
          PRESENTLY MARRIED & LIVING WITH SPOUSE.
          SPOUSE IN GOOD HEALTH.
          SPOUSE DOESN'T HAVE PAYING JOB.
      B. OCCUPATION-Computer programmer.
VII. REVIEW OF SYSTEMS.
      A. ALLERGY (POSITIVES ELICITED BY HISTORY).
          PENICILLIN RECEIVED-NO ADVERSE REACTIONS.
          NO ADVERSE REACTIONS AFTER ASPIRIN.
          NOT CHARACTERIZED.
          NO ADVERSE REACTION TO TETANUS SHOTS.
          NO ADVERSE REACTIONS TO OTHER DRUGS.
      I. GASTROINTESTINAL.
          GALLBLADDER DISEASE, PHYSICIAN DIAGNOSED.
          FREQUENT BELCHING.
          HEMORRHOIDS.
```

Fig. 6. Partial Printout.



-80 SPACE RAIDERS Starship Simulator and Combat Game

This is the most realistic combat space simulation available for any computer system anywhere! Operator is placed in a rapidly moving ship looking out through a window into the depths of space. Thousands of stars appear in the distance and part toward the screen edges as the ship flashes past. Forward and aft views available at any time. Accurate celestial navigation using both XYZ and spherical Coordinates! Comment from Aug '81 *80 Microcomputing*: "May be the ultimate Star Trek type game and, possibly, the most complex micro-computer game ever attempted"! Fast action graphics never stop!

Now available for Model III!

\$24.95 (MasterCard, VISA, check, etc.)
includes shipping. COD OK

Specify Model I or III, Level 2 16K

Bosen Electronics
445 E. 800 N.
Spanish Fork, UT 84660
(801)-798-9553

✓ 294



EDU-WARE EAST
P.O. Box 336
Maynard, MA. 01754
617-568-8641



✓ 295

MATH-PAK-1: MATH-PAK-2: MATH-PAK-3

Interactive drill programs where you enter the answers digit by digit, just like paper and pencil. With user selected difficulty levels, carryovers, reducing, simplification, pointing off, scoring, games, and more. Used by schools everywhere. Order MATH-PAK-1 for Integers, MATH-PAK-2 for fractions, MATH-PAK-3 for decimals. (L2-16K) \$14.95 ea.

H-O-R-K-S

Low cost, single entry accounting system for the home or office. With 86 user assigned account codes, auto audit trail, search with totals, 32 or 48K, 1 to 4 drives, credit and debit summaries with 3 options, up to 9200 entries. \$24.95/cassette \$29.95/disc

INVENTORY +

Why settle for just an inventory listing? Get aging reports with 2 options, reorder, total listings with purchase dates and amounts, total costs, items sold, profit/loss and more. Use as a stand alone system with daily updates, delete, change, and file packing routines. (32K - 1 disc minimum) \$24.95/cassette \$29.95/disc.

CASH REGISTER 80

Use your TRS-80 as a point of sale terminal with automatic inventory lookup, pricing, update, and more. Print sales slips with user adjusted formats, end of day reports with all cash, charge, and check sales by salesperson. CR80 requires INVENTORY+, 48K, and 1 disc minimum (2 drives recommended). \$24.95/cassette \$29.95/disc.

Mass residents and 5% tax. VISA, M.C., AND PHONE ORDERS ACCEPTED. Dealer inquiries invited. Overseas orders add \$2.00 for air shipment. TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

✓ 335

TANDY CORP. RADIO SHACK
TRS-80 MOD III
2 SS 40 TK Drives
\$1795⁰⁰



MODEM 1200 BAUD

Auto Answer

Auto Dial

RS-232 Direct Couple

Auto Mode

\$349⁰⁰



Dial our Bulletin Board
1-713-995-8531

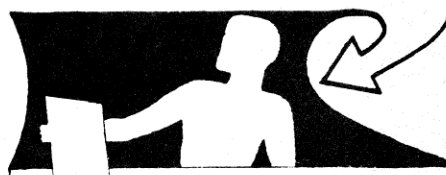
KELSON DELPHI

7311 Bellerive, Suite 1025
Houston, Texas 77036-3199
(713) 995-4734

We accept MasterCard, Visa, American Express, and cash

✓ 334

Let the LETTER-WRITER. \$WORK\$ for YOU



YOU can produce forms, labels, form letters
and Add/Subtract columns.

Change, delete, add, insert, move, copy
characters, lines and blocks of text.

Set even margins, page lengths, center
lines, get 1 to 99 copies, Numbered Lines
for legal papers.

Try the LW for 3 months. If not sat-
isfied return it. We will Refund all but
\$3.50 to cover rent/postage.

TAPE \$23.99 DISK Model I or III \$37.99

Prices include tax/postage. Needs 16K.
Mod I & III

Astra-Star Enterprises

5905 Stone Hill Dr. | FREE
Rocklin, CA 95677 | Catalog

24 HRS 1(800)824-7979
call toll-free 1(800)952-5656 in Cal.

Electronic Circuit Analysis

- Detailed analog circuit analysis
- Fast, machine language
- Infinite circuits on multiple passes
- Worst case analysis
- Dynamic modification
- Full file handling
- Built in chaining and spooling facilities
- Frequency response, magnitude and phase
- Complete manual with examples
- Full support
- A truly professional program with features previously available only on large systems
- TRS-80 model I or model III, disk or cassette. \$75.00

Tatum Labs
P.O. Box 722
Hawleyville, CT 06440

TRS-80 is a trademark of
of Tandy Corp.

✓ 335

500+ PROGRAMS, BOOKS

JMC is proud to announce we have established a new Division to service the needs of the new **PERSONAL COMPUTER** market. We will be carrying a very complete selection of accessories for: the Radio Shack TRS-80's; Apple Computers; Atari Computers; and Commodore Pet Computers. This will include both arcade and regular games as well as business and educational program- ming, a wide variety of books from the 'beginners' level up to the most advanced levels, plus other accessory items. Our first Computer **"SOURCE BOOK"** will be ready early in 1982, but you are welcome to write for a **FREE** listing of the products we already carry. As with our usual policies we would prefer that you order these items through your local retailer, but if all else fails, you may order directly from us. When you write, please give us the name of your local hobby shop/computer store so that we can forward them information about our wholesale program.

DEALER INQUIRIES WELCOME



"THE SOURCE" For:
Personal Computer Software,
Books, Games &
Accessories

DEPT. C2, 1025 INDUSTRIAL DR., BENSENVILLE, IL 60106-1297

Copernica Mathematica

by Bruce Douglass

"... algebra is the quantitative language of how things are, or how they will be, given a static set of conditions."

One of the most astonishing things I have seen is people afraid of a little calculus—a little cute, baby calculus, as if it had claws and fangs! A calculus is actually a very friendly creature. The fact is, almost everyone uses calculus in daily life.

Algebra

Algebra, which has been around for at least 2000 years, evolved to help humans deal with the world.

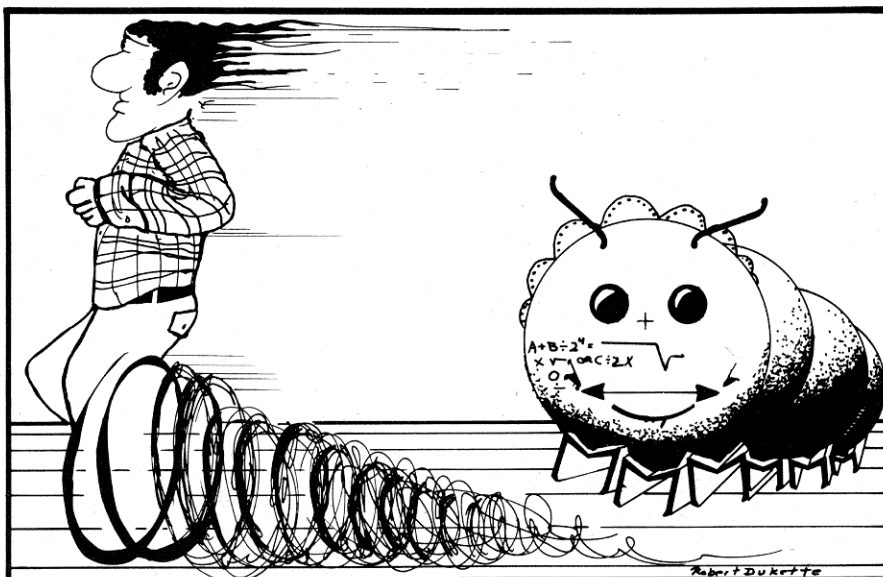
Suppose you are a shepherd for 100 sheep. Each little darling eats grass from 10 square meters per day; you need some idea of how much space all your sheep need. You must solve the problem for an unknown using the symbolic manipulative techniques of mathematics that go by the name of algebra.

Specifically, algebra is the quantitative language of how things are, or how they will be, given a static (i.e. unchanging) set of conditions.

Calculus is analogous. It was invented around 1750 independently by two mathematicians, Newton and Leibniz. A crucial extension of the language we call algebra, calculus deals with how things change.

Take it to the Limit

A function's limit is the value that function approaches as its independent variable approaches another value. For example, take $f(x) = 1/x$. What is the limit of $f(x)$ as x approaches infinity? That is, what value does $f(x)$ approach when x gets larger and larger without limit? If you take a few trial values, you can easily see that $f(x)$ approaches zero as x approaches in-



finitly. How about the limit of $f(x)$ as x gets close to 0? This is a more interesting question, since we all know the computer does not like to divide by 0. Take a few trial values, such as 1/2, 1/10, 1/100 and 1/400. What is $f(x)$ doing all this time? That's right, $f(x)$ approaches infinity as x gets close to zero.

So, the limit of a function is the value it approaches as the independent variable (in our example, x) approaches some value. How does this help us understand differential calculus?

Derive a Derivative

Figure 1 is a graph of some function.

The derivative (also known as the differential) is the slope of the line tangent to the function at some point. How can we get a tangent line? If we draw a line between two points on the curve we have a secant line. Say we want to know the derivative at $f(c)$ (the value of $f(x)$ when x equals c).

The obvious approach is to take a secant line with the value x equals c somewhere between the two x values. If they are close enough, this secant line is a good approximation to the derivative of $f(x)$ at x . If they are not close enough we can take two different values for x closer

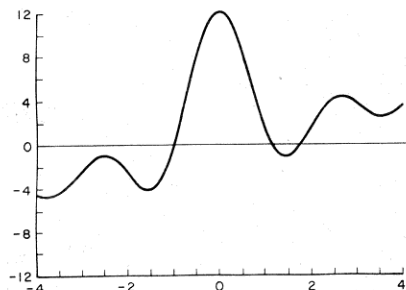


Fig. 1. $y = f(x)$.

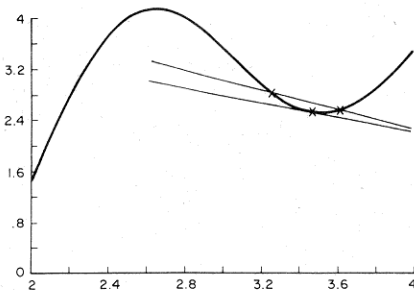


Fig. 2. Tangent line.

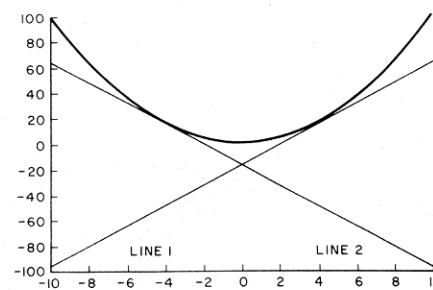


Fig. 3. $y = x^2$.

INTERACTIVE CONTROL LANGUAGE

Imagine someone smart standing by, as you work with a computer, ready to assist you with advice as well as to take over part of your work! This is what ICL does—perfect "middleman" which stands between user, DOS and application programs.

ICL AT A GLANCE

ICL monitor	—DOS—like command level for execution of DOS command, /CMD files and /ICL procedures. Fast efficient and convenient in use.
Basic functions	—automation of work with computer, software enhancement/customization, interfacing of different programs.
Basic features	—intelligent operation, virtual keyboard and display I/O, control interception.
Language	—commands, variables conditionals, literals.
Package	—32K and 48K versions, lots of examples, 8 ready to use procedures, 57 page manual. Same version works with both models and all operating systems.
DOS required	—TRSDOS* —NEWDOS/21* —NEWDOS/80*
Min hardware	—32K 1 drive TRS-80 Model I or Model III*
Price	—\$34.95.

The INTERACTIVE CONTROL LANGUAGE is an entirely new software. It gives you unprecedented power to customize and improve your software and make it work the way you want it to work! ICL is so universal, flexible and multifunctional it becomes a necessity for every micro-computer user no matter what is the application—business, science, education or just hobby!

Immediate delivery
✓158 Order now — only \$34.95, manual alone — \$10.00
Add \$1.50 s/h (check or money order)

XYZT COMPUTER DIMENSIONS INC.
2 PENN PLAZA, Suite 1500
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10121

Write for more information
® — registered trademarks.

DISK DRIVE WOES?
PRINTER INTERACTION?
MEMORY LOSS?
ERRATIC OPERATION?

Don't Blame The Software!



Power Line Spikes, Surges & Hash could be the culprit! Pat. #4,259,705
Floppies, printers, memory & processor often interact! Our patented ISOLATORS eliminate equipment interaction AND curb damaging Power Line Spikes, Surges and Hash. Guaranteed!

- ISOLATOR (ISO-1) 3 filter isolated 3-prong sockets; integral Surge/Spike Suppression; 1875 W Maximum load, 1 KW load any socket \$69.95
- ISOLATOR (ISO-2) 2 filter isolated 3-prong socket banks; (6 sockets total); integral Spike/Surge Suppression; 1875 W Max load, 1 KW either bank \$69.95
- SUPER ISOLATOR (ISO-3) similar to ISO-1 except double isolation & Suppression \$104.95
- SUPER ISOLATOR (ISO-11) similar to ISO-2 except double isolation & Suppression \$104.95
- MAGNUM ISOLATOR (ISO-17) 4 Quad Isolated sockets; For ULTRA-SENSITIVE Systems \$181.95
- CIRCUIT BREAKER, any model (Add-CB) Add \$9.00
- CKT BRKR/SWITCH/PILOT (-CBS) Add \$17.00

AT YOUR DEALERS

MasterCard, Visa, American Express
ORDER TOLL FREE 1-800-225-4876
(except AK, HI, PR & Canada)

Electronic Specialists, Inc.

171 South Main Street, Natick, Mass. 01760

Technical & Non-800: 1-617-655-1532

✓159

Mayday™ IS NOW SMART

Mayday has established itself as the best protection against power interruptions to most mini /micro-computers.

Mayday now has all the features you asked for!



- Constant voltage regulated output
- I/O port which tells computer when AC is off
- High, low and charge LED indicators
- Low battery audible alarms and UPS shutdown
- High start up capability for hard disk
- Zero crossing DC feature that handles any type of computer power supply
- New three stage sense circuit that protects from all types of power failure-including rapid inductive kickback

...protection you can afford!



SUN RESEARCH, INC.
BOX 210 OLD BAY ROAD
NEW DURHAM, NH 03855
(603) 859-7110 TWX 510-297-4444

✓285

to x equals c , and still have x equals c between them. In fact, we can take the limit of the difference of these two points' Y values (i.e. $f(a)$ and $f(b)$) divided by the difference ($b - a$). As the two points come closer and closer together, the value of the function evaluated at those points will come closer and closer to $f(c)$. We can come infinitesimally close; when that is so, the slope of the line is the derivative.

If you look at Fig. 2, you will see the tangent line to our function at x equals 3.5. Directly above the tangent is a line almost parallel to it, intersecting the curve at two points. This line is the secant. As we take the two points of intersection closer and closer to the single point of intersection of the tangent line, the secant line becomes a better approximation of the tangent. If the first point is $f(x)$, then the second point is $f(x + h)$. What is the slope of the line between $f(x)$ and $f(x + h)$? Remember the rule from geometry: slope equals rise/run. The rise is $f(x + h) - f(x)$ and the run is $(x + h) - x$, or simply h . Therefore the slope is $(f(x + h) - f(x))/h$ for any increment h , however small. As we make h smaller and smaller, the slope approaches the derivative. Therefore:

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = \frac{df}{dx} = f'(x)$$

The expression df/dx is *not* a fraction. It means the derivative of $f(x)$ with respect to x , or more simply, how much $f(x)$ changes when x changes.

Several rules ease finding derivatives,

but they can always be found (if they exist) by the limit method. Unless you express an interest in the analytical approach (i.e. the method when performing operations by hand), I will stick with how they are done on the computer.

Now, how do you find derivatives on a computer? Simple! You must define a few things in your program first:

- The function
- The value at which you wish to know the derivative
- The increment value, h

The short program below does this (see Listings 1-2). If you have Disk Basic, use the DEF FN capability. If you are a Level II user you must use a subroutine.

You are asked for the value of x ; h is defined as .001 times x . This makes sure that h is small compared to x . If, however, this causes an underflow (or the value of x is zero), then we define h to be 0.000001. The function is evaluated twice (with h added and with h subtracted) and these are subtracted. The difference is divided by $2 \cdot h$.

This method is foolproof provided the function exists at $x + h$ and $x - h$, and the derivative exists and is non-infinite at $f(x)$.

Quiz: What would it mean geometrically if the derivative were infinite? That's right, the tangent line would be vertical, and therefore its slope would be infinite.

Higher Order Derivatives

Higher order derivatives are simply derivatives of derivatives. We know the

first derivative is the rate of change of $f(x)$ with respect to a change in x . The second derivative is the rate of change of the first derivative with respect to x . Let's examine what this means.

Since the first derivative is the slope of the tangent line, the derivative of a line would simply be the slope of that line. That is, if $f(x) = a \cdot x + b$, then $df/dx = a$. We will shift our notation slightly and refer to df/dx as $f'(x)$. The second derivative ($f''(x)$) is the rate of change of the derivative. Since the slope of a straight line is, by definition, a constant, the second derivative *must* be zero. That is, the rate of change of $f(x)$ with respect to x never changes as x changes. All other functions have a non-zero second derivative if they have one at all.

As an example of a second derivative, let's repeat an experiment made by Galileo. We climb to the top of a tower and drop an object to the ground. The position of the object is a function of time. How fast it is moving at a given time is called its speed. Recall that this is the first derivative of the position function with respect to time; that is, it is an answer to the question "How much does the position of the object change with a change in time?"

Now, remember that gravity is an accelerating force. The longer something is allowed to be pulled down by gravity (disregarding air currents), the greater its speed. That means that the object's speed is not a constant, but depends upon the length of time the object has been falling. So, we can find the second derivative by taking the derivative of the speed with respect to time. To put it another way, we can see how much the speed changes with a change in time. This change is called acceleration.

The parabola $f(x) = x^2$ has the first derivative $f'(x) = 2 \cdot x$. The slope of the tangent line is itself a linear function of x . Look at Fig. 3: I have drawn two different tangent lines, and as you can see, their slopes vary as x varies. The second derivative turns out to be, in the case of the parabola, two. The third derivative is zero.

Many functions have infinitely many non-zero derivatives (for example, the trigonometric functions $\sin(x)$ and $\cos(x)$). But leaving that aside for now, how on earth do we calculate a second derivative of a function?

The same way we got the first derivative! $F(x)$ is some function of x . If $f'(x)$ exists, then it is also a function of x . Therefore, apply our limit definition to $f'(x)$ to produce $f''(x)$. Simple? We can do this as often as we need or want to, provided the derivatives exist. I will show some examples later that fail at some values of x .

```
5000 REM      DERIVATIVE OF FUNCTION  PROGRAM A
5005 REM      FOR LEVEL II BASIC WITHOUT THE DEF FN
5010 CLS:PRINT TAB(16);"DERIVATIZER"
5020 PRINT"THE FUNCTION SHOULD BE DEFINED IN LINE 5110"
5030 INPUT"ENTER THE VALUE AT WHICH YOU WANT THE DERIVATIVE";X1
5040 H=.001*X1 : IF H=0 THEN H=1E-5
5050 X=X1+H:GOSUB 5100:Y1=Y
5060 X=X1-H:GOSUB5100
5070 D=(Y1-Y)/2/H
5080 PRINT"THE DERIVATIVE OF THE FUNCTION AT ";X1;" IS ";D
5090 END
5100 Y=SIN(X)      'SAMPLE FUNCTION
5110 RETURN
```

Program Listing 1.

```
5000 REM      DERIVATIVE OF FUNCTION  PROGRAM A
5010 REM      FOR DISK BASIC WITH THE DEF FN CAPABILITY
5020 DEF FNY(X)=COS(X)      'SAMPLE FUNCTION
5030 DEF FND(X,H)=(FNY(X+H)-FNY(X-H))/2/H 'DERIVATIVE FUNCTION
5040 CLS:PRINT TAB(16);"DERIVATIZER"
5050 PRINT"THE FUNCTION SHOULD BE DEFINED IN LINE 5020"
5060 INPUT"ENTER THE VALUE AT WHICH YOU WANT THE DERIVATIVE";X
5070 H=.001*X : IF H=0 THEN H=1E-5
5090 PRINT"THE DERIVATIVE OF THE FUNCTION AT ";X;" IS ";FND(X,H)
5100 END
```

Program Listing 2.

There is a problem of accumulating errors in the derivatives using this finite difference method. Each time we approximate a derivative, any error is carried to any calculation that uses it, including finding a higher-order derivative. Error propagates and accumulates.

In the calculations, remember that

$f'(x) = (f(x+h) - f(x))/h$. If we use another small increment k , we can derive the second derivative of $f(x)$ as follows:

$$f''(x) = \frac{f'(x+k) - f'(x)}{k} = \frac{\frac{f(x+h+k) - f(x+k)}{h} - \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}}{k}$$

Since h and k are arbitrarily small incre-

ments, we can set h equal to k and deduce the following:

$$f''(x) = \frac{f(x+2h) - 2f(x+h) + f(x)}{h^2}$$

A similar process produces the third and higher order derivatives. Note that we get a Pascal's triangle for the coefficients with alternating signs.

Problem Functions

Take the function $f(x) = 1/x$, and try to find the derivative at x equals 0. You cannot, since the function itself doesn't exist. Try the derivative of $SQR(x)$. $SQR(0)$ is perfectly legitimate, but the derivative of this function does not exist at x equals 0. Go ahead and try it.

Now For a Use

"Well," you might say, "So what?"

"Well," I might reply, "we can use this derivative to construct a better equation solver!" The method is called the Newton (or Newton-Raphson) iteration method. This procedure converges much more rapidly than others such as the bisection method (provided you are sufficiently close to the solution). Called a quadratic method because the value of the error term decreases by a square with each iteration, it adds almost two digits of accuracy with each iteration. In fact, if this method does not converge within 20 iterations, it probably won't converge at all.

Figures 4-5 show the outline of the method. In Fig. 4, we see a function graphed. We want to know the zero or root of the function (the value of x that makes $f(x)$ zero, or where it crosses the x -axis is called the "zero"). Notice that all points on the curve have the coordinates $(x, f(x))$. Near the tangent line to the curve at some point X_0 , the tangent line is a good approximation to the curve itself, although outside of this vicinity, it is a rather poor approximation. The linear function $M(x) = f'(x)(x - x_0) + f(x_0)$ is close to what $f(x)$ is around the x value X_0 . In fact, at X_0 , $M(x) = f(x)$. Since these functions are approximately the same, the zeros of these functions must also be approximately the same. We can use the zero of $M(x)$ to approximate the zero of $f(x)$. If we let x_1 be the zero of $M(x)$, then $x_1 = x_0 - f(x_0)/f'(x_0)$. This is the value of x_1 on Fig. 5. In our particular example, the initial guess was $x_0 = 4$. The next approximation is the x value where the tangent line crosses the x -axis. Repeating the method using x_1 instead of x_0 gives us x_2 . We repeat the procedure until close enough to the solution, as defined by our convergence criterion.

The type of function with which you can find as many derivatives as you like around some value X_0 , is called *analytic*

```
10 REM      NEWTON'S ITERATION METHOD
20 REM      FOR LEVEL II BASIC WITHOUT THE DEF FN CAPABILITY
30 DEFINT M,I:GOTO 100
40 REM      FUNCTION AND DERIVATIVE SUBROUTINE
50 Y=COS(X)      'SAMPLE FUNCTION
60 RETURN
70 X=X1+H:GOSUB 50:Y1=Y:X=X1-H:GOSUB 50:Y2=Y
80 D=(Y1-Y2)/2/H      'NUMERICAL DERIVATIVE FUNCTION
90 RETURN
100 CLS:PRINT"THIS PROGRAM ASSUMES THAT THE FUNCTION IS DEFINED
AT LINE 50. IT USES NUMERICAL DERIVATIVES, AS DEFINED
IN LINE 80"
110 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER INITIAL GUESS OF ROOT";X1
120 C=1E-5:INPUT"ENTER CONVERGENCE CRITERION";C
130 M=20:INPUT"ENTER MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS";M
140 REM      START LOOP
150 FOR I=1 TO M
160   H=.001*X1:IF H=0 THEN H=1E-5
170   X=X1:GOSUB 50:IF ABS(Y)<C THEN GOTO230
180   GOSUB 70
190   IF D=0 THEN D=1E-5
200   X1=X1-Y/D
210 NEXT I
220 IF ABS(Y)>C THEN PRINT"CONVERGENCE NOT ACHIEVED"
230 PRINT"NUMBER OF ITERATIONS IS ";I-1
240 PRINT"COVERGED TO ";X1
250 PRINT"VARIANCE IS ";Y
260 PRINT"DERIVATIVE AT THE ROOT IS ";D
270 PRINT"(1) TRY AGAIN WITH A NEW X OR (2) END"
280 A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 280 ELSE A=VAL(A$):IF A<1 OR A>2 THEN 280
290 IF A=1 THEN 100 ELSE END
```

Program Listing 3.

```
10 REM      NEWTON'S ITERATION METHOD #2
20 REM      FOR LEVEL II BASIC WITHOUT THE DEF FN CAPABILITY
30 DEFINT M,I:GOTO 90
40 REM      FUNCTION AND DERIVATIVE SUBROUTINE
50 Y=COS(X)/2      'SAMPLE FUNCTION
60 REM      ANALYTICAL DERIVATIVES HERE
70 D=-2*COS(X)*SIN(X)      'ANALYTICAL DERIVATIVE FUNCTION
80 RETURN
90 CLS:PRINT"THIS PROGRAM ASSUMES THAT THE FUNCTION IS DEFINED
AT LINE 50. IT USES NUMERICAL DERIVATIVES, AS DEFINED
IN LINE 70"
100 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER INITIAL GUESS OF ROOT";X
110 C=1E-4:INPUT"ENTER CONVERGENCE CRITERION";C
120 M=20:INPUT"ENTER MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS";M
130 REM      START LOOP
140 FOR I=1 TO M
150   GOSUB 50:IF ABS(Y)<C THEN GOTO200
160   IF D=0 THEN D=1E-5
170   X=X-Y/D      'X(N)=X(N-1)-F(X(N-1))/F'(X(N-1))
180 NEXT I
190 IF ABS(Y)>C THEN PRINT"CONVERGENCE NOT ACHIEVED"
200 PRINT:PRINT"NUMBER OF ITERATIONS IS ";I-1
210 PRINT"COVERGED TO ";X
220 PRINT"VARIANCE IS ";Y
230 PRINT"DERIVATIVE AT THE ROOT IS ";D
240 PRINT"(1) TRY AGAIN WITH A NEW X OR (2) END"
250 A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 250 ELSE A=VAL(A$):IF A<1 OR A>2 THEN 250
260 IF A=1 THEN 90 ELSE END
```

Program Listing 4.

at X_0 . All functions that do not allow it at some point X_0 are called *non-analytic* at X_0 . Note that a function may be analytic everywhere but a single point (in the case of $\sqrt{x}$, it is non-analytic at x equals 0), or a finite set of points, or everywhere. Most functions that we deal with on a daily basis are analytic, but watch out for singularities (points at which a function is undefined or is infinite).

Since x_0 is approximately correct, we must be somewhere close to the zero of $f(x)$, and x_1 should be a better estimate than x_0 was. Note that we use the same approach—we have our line $M(x)$ equal $f'(x_1)(x - x_1) + f(x_1)$, and find its zero, $x_2 = x_1 - f(x_1)/f'(x_1)$, and so on for x_3 and x_4 . X_2 is a better approximation to the actual zero than x_1 , and x_3 is a better approximation than x_2 .

The Newton method, one of the simplest for solving equations around, has one of the fastest convergence rates. It is sometimes difficult to satisfy the require-

ment of being sufficiently close; it may be necessary to resort to another method. An example of this type of function is shown in Fig. 6, $f(x) = \text{ARCTAN}(x)$. X_1 (–25.6, which is off the scale of the figure) is so far away from the actual zero (0.00) that when you repeat the procedure, you actually diverge rapidly from the zero. This is because the trial point chosen was too far away. Set a ceiling on the number of iterations, or check to see if the distance between successive terms is, indeed, becoming less.

The following short program allows you to solve for the zeros of equations. Four versions are included; you may easily configure it to your system (see Program Listings 3–6). Versions 1 and 3 allow you to put in the analytical (as distinct from numerically calculated) derivatives, either as a DEF FN FP (DEFine FuNction FP) or as a short subroutine. Versions 2 and 4 allow you to numerically calculate them. If you have muMATH (the microsoft TRS-80 learning tool), use it to solve for derivatives and then put them into the

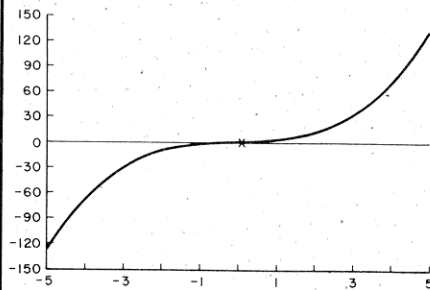


Fig. 4. $y = x^3 + x$.

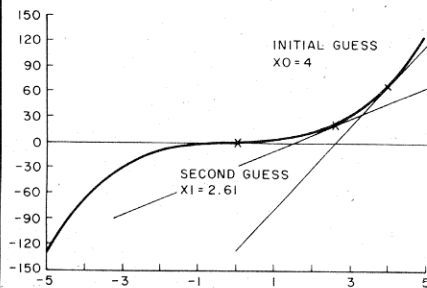


Fig. 5. Newton Method.

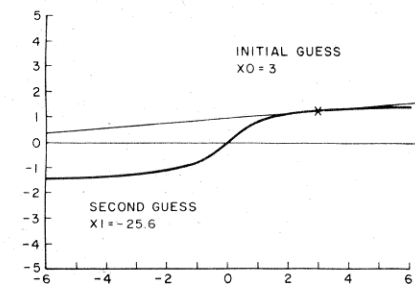


Fig. 6. $y = \text{Arctan}(x)$.

```
10 REM      NEWTON'S ITERATION METHOD PROGRAM #3
20 REM      FOR DISK BASIC WITH DEF FN CAPABILITY
30 DEFINT M,I
40 DEF FNY(X)=COS(X)      'SAMPLE FUNCTION
50 DEF FND(X,H)=(FNY(X+H)-FNY(X-H))/2/H 'DERIVATIVE FUNCTION
60 CLS:PRINT"THIS PROGRAM ASSUMES THAT THE FUNCTION IS DEFINED
  AT LINE 30. IT USES NUMERICAL DERIVATIVES, AS DEFINED
  IN LINE 40"
70 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER INITIAL GUESS OF ROOT";X
80 C=1E-5:INPUT"ENTER CONVERGENCE CRITERION";C
90 M=20:INPUT"ENTER MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS";M
100 REM      START LOOP
110 FOR I=1 TO M
120   H=.001*X:IF H=0 THEN H=1E-5
130   IF ABS(FNY(X))<C THEN GOTO170
140   X=X-FNY(X)/FND(X,H)
150 NEXT I
160 IF ABS(FNY(X))>C THEN PRINT"CONVERGENCE NOT ACHIEVED"
170 PRINT"NUMBER OF ITERATIONS IS ";I-1
180 PRINT"COVERGED TO ";X
190 PRINT"VARIANCE IS ";FNY(X)
200 PRINT"DERIVATIVE AT THE ROOT IS ";FND(X,H)
210 PRINT"(1) TRY AGAIN WITH A NEW X OR (2) END"
220 A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 220 ELSE A=VAL(A$):IF A<1 OR A>2 THEN 220
230 IF A=1 THEN 60 ELSE END
```

Program Listing 5.

```
10 REM      NEWTON'S ITERATION METHOD #4
20 REM      FOR DISK BASIC WITH DEF FN CAPABILITY
30 REM      AND ANALYTICAL DERIVATIVES
40 DEFINT M,I
50 DEF FNY(X)=COS(X)^2 'SAMPLE FUNCTION
60 DEF FND(X)=-2*COS(X)*SIN(X) 'ANALYTICAL DERIVATIVE FUNCTION
70 CLS:PRINT"THIS PROGRAM ASSUMES THAT THE FUNCTION IS DEFINED
  AT LINE 30. IT USES NUMERICAL DERIVATIVES, AS DEFINED
  IN LINE 40"
80 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER INITIAL GUESS OF ROOT";X
90 C=1E-5:INPUT"ENTER CONVERGENCE CRITERION";C
100 M=20:INPUT"ENTER MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS";M
110 REM      START LOOP
120 FOR I=1 TO M
130   DE=FND(X): IF DE=0 THEN DE=1E-5
140   IF ABS(FNY(X))<C THEN 170
150   X=X-FNY(X)/DE
160 NEXT I
165 IF ABS(FNY(X))>C THEN PRINT"CONVERGENCE NOT ACHIEVED"
170 PRINT"NUMBER OF ITERATIONS IS ";I-1
180 PRINT"COVERGED TO ";X
190 PRINT"VARIANCE IS ";FNY(X)
195 PRINT"THE DERIVATIVE AT THE ROOT IS ";FND(X)
200 PRINT"(1) TRY AGAIN WITH A NEW X OR (2) END"
210 A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 210 ELSE A=VAL(A$):IF A<1 OR A>2 THEN 210
220 IF A=1 THEN 70 ELSE END
```

Program Listing 6.

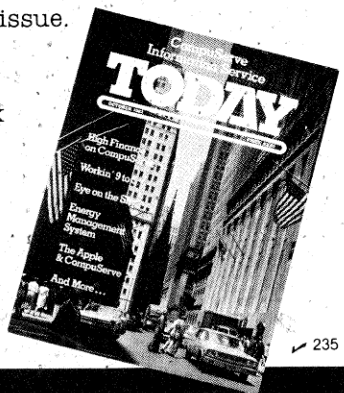
TODAY

TODAY's just another good reason to be a subscriber to the CompuServe Information Service. Because TODAY is a magazine published free-of-charge for our customers and also offered to others interested in the latest developments in the growing videotex industry.

TODAY includes new and current product and service offerings on the System, technological developments at CompuServe and in the industry, customer profiles, features on information providers and announcements of special events. An extensive subject index appears in each issue.

Ask for a demonstration of the CompuServe Information Service at a Radio Shack® Computer Center. Videotex software is available for various brands of personal computers. CompuServe Information Service, 5000 Arlington Centre Blvd., Columbus, Ohio 43220. (614) 457-8650

CompuServe



TECO MONITORS RATED BEST BUY BY THE COMPUTER SHOPPER

NOW AN EVEN BETTER BUY

B & W MONITOR HIRES	119.95
GREEN PHOSPHOR HIRES	129.95
GREEN PHOSPHOR ULTRAES	144.95
TRS-80 CABLE	5.00
5 1/4" DISK DRIVES WITH PS & CASE	289.95

FROM

THE MAINE SOFTWARE LIBRARY
P.O. BOX 197
STANDISH, ME 04084

CHECK, MO. COD (20% DEPOSIT ON COD)
ADD \$10 SHIPPING FOR MONITOR, \$6 FOR DRIVES

LNW-80-OWNERS

WE HAVE SOME TERRIFIC IDEAS AND PRODUCTS TO MAKE THIS GREAT COMPUTER EVEN BETTER. WRITE TO US FOR PACKAGE BEFORE YOU BUILD.

This smart little program lets you talk back to big computers.

Scriptit™ Pencil™
BASIC and source code files.

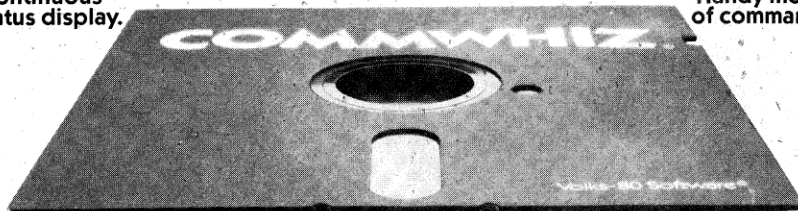
User-friendly operation.

User-defined sign-on and communications settings.

Transmits special and control characters.

Continuous status display.

Handy menu of commands.



TRS-80™ users now have an easy way to talk with Source™ CompuServe™, other computers and a variety of bulletin board systems. COMMWHIZ is so simple to use, you'll wonder why it hasn't been done before. Yet it offers professional terminal capabilities to Mod I and Mod III users who have 32K with one disk or more. And at the COMMWHIZ price of \$79.95 post-paid, talk is cheap. (VA residents add 4% sales tax).

NAME _____ STREET _____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____
☐ Mod I ☐ Mod III ☐ VISA ☐ M/C ☐ Check or m/o enclosed. ☐ Send me more info.
Acct. # _____ Expiration Date _____
Signature _____

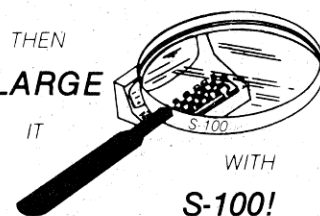
TRS-80 and Scriptit are TMs of the Tandy Corp. Electric Pencil is the TM of Michael Shrayner Software Inc.

VolksMicro Computer Systems Inc.

202 Packets Court, Suite C, Williamsburg, VA 23185 804-220-0005

IS YOUR MICRO TOO small?

THEN
ENLARGE
IT



WITH
S-100!

Why the S-100 (IEEE 696 1) Bus Standard?

- It will turn your **MICRO** into a computer with the capability of a **MINI**.
- You add as much **MEMORY** as needed (add 1, 2 or more 64K **RAM** boards).
- Add a board to give you as much **HARD** or floppy disc **CAPACITY** as you need.
- Add a high density **COLOR-GRAPHICS** board and much **MORE!**
- These boards just **PLUG INTO** your system—provided you have an **S-100** mainframe and an interface adapter from **COMPUTER WIT**.
- For **TRS-80** Pet & others
- From \$95, mainframes from \$310, Catalog \$1 (refunded with order)

Dealer
Inquiry
Welcome

COMPUTER WIT
INCORPORATED

5620 176th Street S.W.
Lynnwood, Washington 98036
(206) 743-4336
formerly HUH

Basic program manually.

Polynomials

We now have routines and programs to solve for a root of some general equations. We have not addressed the problem of finding *all* roots of an equation. In general, this is very difficult. An arbitrary function may behave erratically; our

methods have a hard time zeroing in on all the zeros. But a special class of non-linear functions have fairly accessible zeros; these are the *Polynomials*.

A polynomial is denoted $P(N,X)$, where N is the order and X is the independent variable. $P(N,X)$ is a sum of terms of the form $A_n \cdot X^n + \dots + A_1 \cdot X + A_0$. It is a sum of constant coefficients (the A_i 's)

times decreasing powers of X , where the highest power is N and the coefficient A_n is non-zero. An example of a second order polynomial is $P(2,X) = 3 \cdot X^2 - 1$.

$P(N,X)$ has N roots, some of which may be repeated. The polynomial $P(2,X) = X^2 + 2 \cdot X + 1$ has the repeated root $X = -1$. The algorithm I describe below is Horner's algorithm; we will use it in a program with

```

10 REM      POLYSOLVER  BY BRUCE POWEL DOUGLASS
20 REM      SOLVES FOR ALL REAL ROOTS OF A POLYNOMIAL
30 REM      BY NEWTON'S ITERATION AND HORNER'S METHOD
40 REM      AND REDUCES THE ORDER OF THE EQUATION BY
50 REM      SYNTHETIC DIVISION
60 REM
70 CLEAR 100:CLS:PRINT TAB(16);"POLYSOLVER"
80 PRINT TAB(10);"BY BRUCE POWEL DOUGLASS"
90 DEFINT I-N
100 INPUT"ENTER THE ORDER OF THE EQUATION";N
110 N1=N
120 DIM A(N),B(N),C(N),X(N),D(N)
130 REM
140 FOR I=N TO 1 STEP -1
150   PRINT"ENTER THE COEFFICIENT OF X[";I;":INPUT A(I)
160   NEXT I:INPUT"ENTER THE CONSTANT TERM VALUE";A(0)
170 FOR I=0 TO N:D(I)=A(I):NEXT I 'SAVE ORIGINAL COEFF
180 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
190 PRINTTAB(10);"POLYNOMIAL TO BE SOLVED IS:"
200 PRINT STRING$(63,"-")
210 PRINT "F(X)=";FOR I=N TO 1 STEP -1:PRINT A(I);"X[";I;" + ";NEXT I:PRINT A(0)
220 PRINT:PRINT
230 GOTO 310
240 B(N)=A(N):FOR I=N-1 TO 0 STEP -1 'EVALUATE FUNCTION
250   B(I)=A(I)+B(I+1)*X
260 NEXT I 'NOW GET DERIVATIVES
270 C(N)=B(N):FOR I=N-1 TO 1 STEP -1
280   C(I)=B(I)+C(I+1)*X
290 NEXT I
300 RETURN
310 FOR J=1 TO N1:K=0
320   PRINT"ENTER INITIAL VALUE OF ROOT #";J;:INPUT X
330   GOSUB 240:IF ABS(B(0))<1E-6 THEN 370
340   IF C(1)=0 THEN C(1)=1E-4
350   IF K>30 THEN 570 ELSE K=K+1 'MAX # OF ITERATIONS=30
360   X=X-B(0)/C(1):GOTO 330
370   X(J)=X
380   FOR I=1 TO N
390     A(I-1)=B(I)
400   NEXT I:N=N-1 'REDUCE ORDER OF EQUATION
410   PRINT"ROOT #";J;"=";X
420   PRINT"REQUIRED ";K;" ITERATIONS"
430 NEXT J
440 REM  NOW CORRECT FOR ROUNDOFF ERROR BY USING EACH OF
450 REM  THE COMPUTED ROOTS AS AN APPROXIMATION AND RESOLVING
460 REM  THE ORIGINAL EQUATION
470 CLS:N=N1:FOR I=0 TO N: A(I)=D(I):NEXT I
480 FOR J=1 TO N:X=X(J) 'GET COMPUTED ROOTS
490   GOSUB 240
500   IF ABS(B(0))<1E-6 THEN 530
510   IF C(1)=0 THEN C(1)=1E-4
520   X=X-B(0)/C(1): GOTO 490
530   X(J)=X
540   PRINT"ADJUSTED ROOT #";J;"=";X
550 NEXT J
560 END
570 PRINT"ROOT DID NOT CONVERGE AFTER ";K;" ITERATIONS"
580 PRINT"CONVERGED TO ";B(0)
590 PRINT"RESIDUAL VARIANCE IS ";B(0)
600 PRINT"IF THE ANSWER IS ACCEPATBLE, PRESS 'Y' ELSE PRESS 'N'"
610 A$=INKEY$:IF A$=""THEN 610 ELSE IF A$="Y" THEN 370 ELSE IF A$="N" THEN
K=0:GOTO 320
620 GOTO 610

```

Program Listing 7. Polysolver.



Just between you and us...
We think we've got
THE BEST
TRS-80* MODEL III
Disk System around!

WHY? Here's three good reasons.

1. VERSATILITY

Our own proven, dependable drive controller board will give you the hardware to run almost any drive configuration you can imagine:

- 5¼" and 8" drives in any combination.
- Internal/external combinations (up to all 4 drives external).
- Single- and dual-headed drive combinations.

2. QUALITY

- We chose MPI drives—the long-time leaders in the field.
- We construct our own drive installation kits of heavy gauge steel—no shielding problems!
- We designed independently regulated linear power supplies—fast and reliable.

3. PRICE (including installation & 90-day warranty)

- Drive controller board and first drive.....\$679
- Second (internal) drive.....\$279
- Third drive (with cable).....\$359
- Fourth drive.....\$329

If these sound like really good deals but you don't have the Model III yet, we've got the answer.

A TRS-80 Model III, 48K, TRSDOS, 2 MPI drives.....\$1899

— Fully tested with 90-day warranty —

Dollar-for-dollar, we think this is the **BEST TRS-80 system you can buy!!**

We also stock for immediate shipment:

MODEL III, 32K.....\$899

EPSON Printers, accessories & interfaces at Low, Low Prices

We Now Accept Visa & Mastercard

*TRS-80 is a Trademark of Tandy Corp.

NEW LOCATION

PROCESS CONTROL TECHNOLOGY

8030 Lorraine Ave., Suite 328 • Stockton, California 95210 • (209) 952-6576

✓ 288

TRS-80™

SO YOUR SCHOOL HAS A MICROCOMPUTER

Basics and Beyond has your software. We offer 70 programs in three packages at less than \$1.15 per program. Microcosm I (30 programs), Microcosm II (20 programs) and Microcosm III (20 programs with sound) contain solid, well documented, educational and enrichment programs for immediate classroom use. Included titles are "Algebraic Factoring", "Planet Finder", "Spelling Bee", "Country-Guess", "Math Tables Drill" and 62 more. All can be used on either Model I or Model III with or without disk. Each package comes on two cassettes in a hard cover storage case with a detailed users manual. All programs are original, user-tested, bug free and fully guaranteed. Each package also contains challenging simulations, recreational games and logic-building tests of skill.

See for yourself why Creative Computing called Microcosm I "a worthwhile purchase" and 80-US described it as "exceptional". Microcosm I and Microcosm II are each \$24.95 and Microcosm III is \$29.95. If you're not convinced, write for our free brochure describing each of the 70 programs.

(914) 962-2355

BASICS & BEYOND, Inc.
No charge for postage or handling. N.Y. residents add 5% sales tax.
TRS-80 is a trademark of Radio Shack, Division of Tandy Corp.
Master Charge and Visa accepted

BOX 10 • AMAWALK, N.Y. 10501

✓ 289

Make Money Selling

80 microcomputing™



the only major journal for the users of the TRS-80*, a sure bet for getting the computer enthusiast into your store. Once through the door you can sell him anything.

We know 80 will make you money... it's the only magazine for the TRS-80* users and you know how many of those there are. So call today and join the dealers who make money with 80.

For information on selling 80 Microcomputing, call 603-924-9471 and speak with Ginnie Boudrieau, our Bulk Sales Manager. Or write to her at 80 Microcomputing, Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458.

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

the Newton-Raphson iteration procedure to solve for all real roots of a polynomial. Note the reference to "real" roots. Complex roots or unstable roots may cause the program to fail to converge, so in the program below (Polysolver) I have set iteration maximums.

Zeroing In

In terms of the number of computations, and in reference to accuracy of computation and run-speed of programs, it is always advisable to nest parentheses when evaluating polynomials. For example, you could compute the value of $P(3,X) = 2 \cdot X^3 - 3 \cdot X^2 + X - 2$ by substituting the value for X in each term, raising it to the given value, and then multiplying it by the constant. Finally, add all the terms for the answer. An alternative approach is to nest the equation to minimize the number of multiplications and arithmetic operations. This reduces roundoff error and greatly improves speed. The example, nested, would be:

$$P(3,X) = -2 + X \cdot (1 + X \cdot (2 + X \cdot (-3 + 2 \cdot X)))$$

Multiply this; you will find the number of multiplications fewer than with the more obvious approach. This is especially important on the TRS-80 where powers and exponents are only single precision. This approach enables you to work in double precision if you need greater accuracy.

Nesting multiplications is called Horner's algorithm. In Polysolver, this is done by the program with the array elements. Polysolver uses the A array to hold the coefficients of the polynomial being evaluated. The B array elements are defined by the relation $B(K) = A(K) + B(K+1) \cdot X$, as K goes from N to zero. B(0) contains the value of the polynomial as a whole when the loop is iterated through from N to zero (step - 1). That is, for a

given value of X, running through the defining relation of the B elements is identical to evaluating the polynomial using Horner's algorithm.

Once we have used the Newton-Raphson iteration to find one root (R1), we can define a new polynomial of degree N-1 by factoring out (X-R1) from P(N,X). Since R1 is a root, (X-R1) factors out evenly, and all roots of the reduced polynomial are also factors of the original polynomial. We repeat the procedure until we have N roots.

"Complex roots or unstable roots may cause the program to fail to converge..."

This gives a polynomial of degree N-1, $Q(N-1,X) \cdot (X-R) = P(N,X)$. The method used is called synthetic division.

Another elegant part of this algorithm is that the reduced polynomial $Q(N-1,X) = P(N,X)/(X-R)$ is equal to the derivative of P(N,X) (called P'(N,X)) at the point of evaluation. This equality, not generally true, holds for the point of evaluation and a small area around the point of evaluation. This is actually a faster method of computing the derivative than that given previously. Since we need it for the Newton-Raphson iteration, this is a quick way to find the derivative. This is the C array in the program Polysolver: C(1) is the element actually containing the derivative of P(N,X) at the point. It is not C(0) since Q is a polynomial of order N-1.

This procedure is sensitive to unstable roots. That is, some equations have roots that are "almost" complex rather than real; the accumulated roundoff error is enough that the program cannot find the second or third root. Round-off error figures noticeably during the factoring. Even if you find N roots, they are less and less accurate the later you find them. Polysolver avoids this problem: It finds all roots and, with these roots as close guesses, resolves the original polynomial. Thus, while the error may be fairly large for the Nth root, it is made much more accurate by using the roots found in first iterations as an approximation to the real roots. The original polynomial and the Newton-Raphson iteration zero in on the real roots with greater precision.

Polysolver (Program Listing 7) looks for N roots. If some roots are complex it will oscillate, unable to find them. After 50 iterations, it will give the value it did find, the number of iterations, and the option of accepting the faulty value or inputting a new trial value. If it did not find the root because of instability, it will still often approach the root; the discrepancy may be eliminated during the last part of the program that adjusts the roots. If the roots are clearly complex or you are too far from any other real roots to find them, it allows you to choose another estimate.

Use the program to solve the cubic equation: $X^3 + 6 \cdot X^2 + 11 \cdot X + 6$. You should find roots -1, -2, and -3. As an example of an unstable equation, find all roots of $X^4 - 3.1 \cdot X^3 - 1.53 \cdot X^2 + 12.427 \cdot X - 9.826$. All roots are real, but accumulated roundoff error won't let you find them using an iterative procedure. If you input 0 as the trial value for X, the program converges to 1.6999. If you input 0 again, it converges to -2. There are two more real roots—can you find them? ■

MOVING?

Let us know 8 weeks in advance so that you won't miss a single issue of 80 Microcomputing.

Attach old label where indicated and print new address in space provided. Also include your mailing label whenever you write concerning your subscription. It helps us serve you promptly.

- | | |
|---|---|
| ☐ Address change only | ☐ Payment enclosed |
| ☐ Extend subscription | (1 extra BONUS issue) |
| ☐ Enter new subscription | ☐ Bill me later |
| ☐ 1 year \$24.97 | |

Canadian \$27.97 US funds, Foreign surface \$44.97 US funds, Foreign air mail please inquire

If you have no label handy, print OLD address here.

Name _____ Call _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Name _____ Call _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

80 MICROCOMPUTING P.O. Box 981 • Farmingdale NY 11737 •

BASIC GRAPHICS

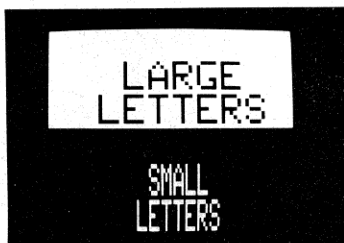
TEXT ENHANCEMENT PACKAGE

BTEXT

BTEXT

BTEXT allows the creation and use of alternate character sets from BASIC. BTEXT includes 15 commands which can select character types, create sound, scroll the screen, print inverse characters, and control the cursor.

BTEXT comes with two alternate character sets built in. These are large and very large alphanumerics created using graphics blocks. Using a program included in the package, the user can create new character sets and control them using BTEXT. Commands to produce alternate texts are SMALL, LARGE and TEXT. Sound can be produced by using the BEEP command. Any of the alternate character sets can be made black-on-white using the BLACK command. The INVERSE command reverses the color of everything on the screen. The screen can be filled with a specified character X using



the FILL X command. The user can turn the cursor on or off in any character set. The PLOT X,Y command moves the cursor to the designated point on the screen. The screen can be scrolled at two speeds, FAST or SLOW. The WINDOW command allows scrolling of the screen only in the section designated by user.



BTEXT TRS-80 Model I or Model III
Cassette: \$19.95

Diskette: \$22.95



GRAPHICS ENHANCEMENT PACKAGE FOR THE TRS-80 MODEL I AND MODEL III

The TRS-80's Level II BASIC contains no easy to use, fast commands for handling graphics. GRBASIC 3.0 fills this void by adding a set of commands to Level II BASIC that allows line drawing, shape handling, circle generation, and sound generation. Corner to corner lines are drawn in 8/100 of a second!

FEATURES OF GRBASIC

LDRAW: Draws or erases lines between sets of coordinates. Coordinates may be chained.

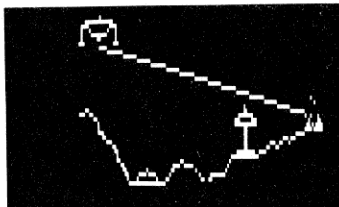
SDRAW, USING...: Draws or erases the designated shape at the designated coordinates, including extended space.

CIRCLE: Draws a circle around a designated center with a designated radius, including drawing in extended space.

TURN: Rotates a shape in 45 degree increments.

SIZE: Sets the scaling factor for shape drawing.

AUDIO: Sends modulated sound to speaker.



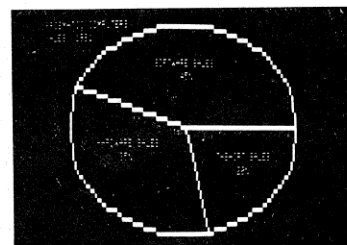
All existing Level II programs are upward compatible with GRBASIC 3.0. No existing BASIC commands are altered, and all GRBASIC commands are tokenized. GRBASIC includes versions of GRBASIC for 16K, 32K, and 48K machines, SEDIT, a shape editor program, and MISSILE, a real-time arcade game written entirely in GRBASIC.

If you own an original GRBASIC 1.0, we will upgrade it for \$5.00 if you return the ORIGINAL tape or disk to us.

Cassette versions are NOT compatible with Disk BASIC!

GRBASIC 3.0 Cassette and Manual \$19.95

GRBASIC 3.0 Diskette and Manual \$24.95



MED SYSTEMS SOFTWARE
P.O. BOX 3558 CHAPEL HILL, NC 27514
TO ORDER, CALL 1-800-334-5470

✓83

Data Acquisition and Control for the TRS-80* \$180 ppd.

The STARBUCK-8882 is a complete eight channel data acquisition and control system, plug compatible with the Model I Level II TRS-80. It includes 8 protected analog inputs (0-5 Vdc with 8 ± 1 bit accuracy), 8 protected digital inputs, 8 optoisolated digital outputs, and two joystick ports. Interrupt-driven software package allows simultaneous data acquisition and storage while using the TRS-80 for any other purpose!

Application manual covers home security, energy monitoring, weather station use, appliance control, graphics and games. Price includes case, power supply, extra expansion card edge, connector cable, complete software package and detailed applications manual. Manuals only are available for \$4.00 ppd. Model III version also available. To order, write:

STARBUCK DATA CO.

P.O. Box 24, Newton, MA 02162

Massachusetts residents add 5% sales tax. ✓205

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

PROFIT FROM YOUR
APPLE¹ OR TRS-80¹

OPTION INVESTING

PROGRAM MAXIMISES
RETURN FROM LISTED
STOCK OPTION
INVESTING

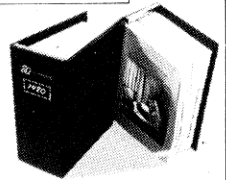
HANDLES CALLS, PUTS, SPREADS, IN
AND OUT; COMMISSIONS, RISK, COST
OF MONEY, DIVIDENDS, TABLES AND
GRAPHS. PRINTS, STORES TO DISK.
INDEXED MANUAL A COMPLETE GUIDE
TO OPTION INVESTING. M/C & VISA.
\$125. SEND FOR FREE BROCHURE.
OPTIONS-80, BOX 471E
CONCORD, MASS 01742
1 TRADEMARK TANDY CORP. 1 TRADEMARK APPLE COMPUTER, INC.

✓206

PRESERVE

80 microcomputing

BINDERS



Keep your issues of **80 Microcomputing** together, handy and protected in handsome and durable library files or binders. Both styles bound in dark green leatherette with the magazine logo stamped in gold.

Files: Each file holds 6 issues, spines visible for easy reference. \$5.95 each, 3 for \$17.00, 6 for \$30.00

Binders: Each binder holds 6 issues and opens flat for easy reading. \$7.50 each, 3 for \$21.75, 6 for \$42.00 (Postage paid in USA. Foreign orders include \$2.50 per item)

Please state years: 1980 to 1983

Send check or money order to:

JESSE JONES BOX CORP.

P.O. Box 5120

Philadelphia, PA 19141

Allow 4 to 6 weeks for delivery

LNW80

COMPUTERS

HIGH RELIABILITY DESIGN

TRS-80* COMPATIBLE

IN STOCK NOW!! CALL FOR
SPECIAL SYSTEM PRICE!

(213) 650-5754

EXCELLONIX

7180 WOODROW WILSON DR.
LOS ANGELES, CA 90068

TRADEMARK OF TANDY CORPORATION ✓208

wabash[®]

When it comes to
Flexible Disks, nobody
does it better than
Wabash.

MasterCard, Visa Accepted.
Call Free: (800) 235-4137

**PACIFIC
EXCHANGES**
100 Foothill Blvd.
San Luis Obispo, CA
93401 (In Cal. call
(805) 543-1037)

✓207

this publication is available in microform

University Microfilms International

300 North Zeeb Road
Dept. P.R.
Ann Arbor, MI 48106
U.S.A.

18 Bedford Row
Dept. P.R.
London, WC1R 4EJ
England

TOTAL DISKETTE BACKUP

INCLUDING UNLIMITED BACKUP
OF MOST PROTECTED DISKS

If your diskette software library is not completely backed up, or, if you are wasting diskettes by making backup copies of all your diskettes, your problem is solved! Using DUMPCOPY, the total contents of your diskettes can be safely dumped to tape. The hi-speed tape option allows six 35 or 40 track diskettes to fit on one C60 cassette.

- TRS-80 Model I 16K - 48K
- TRSDOS or NEWDOS80 Compatible
- May be used to back-up TRSDOS, VTOS 4.0, NEWDOS, MICRODOS, or data disks. (Single Density)

— \$16.95 on Cassette — \$19.95 on Diskette
Plus \$1.00 handling (Indiana Res. add 4% tax)
TOLL FREE 24 HR. ORDERING SERVICE
1-800-525-9391 (Ext. 509) (Except Colo.)
1-800-332-9259 (Ext. 509) (Colo. Residents)
or Mail Check or Money Order To:

COMPLETE COMPUTER SERVICES ✓210
8188 HEATHER DRIVE
NEWBURGH, INDIANA 47630

PRIZE WINNING CHESS

SFINKS 3.0 (New)

Prize winner in Paris in the 1981 Microcomputer Chess Championship; Sinks 3.0 is the fastest and strongest chess program ever written!

FEATURES: Book Openings, Chess Clock, Thinking on Opponent's Time, Infinite Levels of Play, and Ruthless Playing Ability!

32K cassette or disk only \$39⁹⁵

SFINKS 1.81

Prize winner in San Jose in the latest (1980) U.S. Microcomputer Chess Championship; Sinks 1.81 beats Sargon II, Mychess and Gambit 80 Easy to use with many convenience features.

32K cassette or disk now only \$24⁹⁵

Please specify cassette or disk and Model I or III.
INCLUDE \$2.00 SHIPPING AND HANDLING.

WILLIAM A. FINK (305) 942-5706
P.O. BOX 5912
LIGHTHOUSE POINT, FL 33074-5912

Exceptional Dealer Discounts Available.

✓212

Subscription Problem?

80 Microcomputing does not keep subscription records on the premises, therefore calling us only adds time and doesn't solve the problem.

Please send a description of the problem and your most recent address label to:

**80 Microcomputing
Subscription Dept.
PO Box 981
Farmingdale, NY 11737**

Thank you and enjoy your subscription.

No.1 UNBELIEVABLE OPPORTUNITY!

*If You've Written a
Topnotch Program--
We'd Like to Publish It!*

Programs needed for BUSINESS/
OFFICE Applications:

WORD PROCESSING
PAYROLL/TAX CALCULATION
GENERAL LEDGER/AR-AP
ORDER ENTRY/INVENTORY

Start collecting your royalty
checks soon! Write for our free
Programmer's Kit today.

INSTANT SOFTWARE, INC.
Submissions Dept.
Peterborough, NH 03458 ✓2

JUST RELEASED BY MTS, Inc. The NEW 2 YEAR VERSION of INDEX-80

which proved a best seller last year
this program works!

The NEW INDEX-80 is

- a computerized index for MORE than 1000 articles
in all 1980 and 1981 issues of
'80 Microcomputing™

- RAPIDLY SEARCHES MORE THAN 5000
SUBJECTS/KEYWORDS
- SEARCHES FOR SUBJECT OR KEYWORDS
- SEARCHES FOR MULTIPLE SUBJECTS/KEYWORDS
- SEARCHES FOR TITLE OR AUTHOR
- SEARCHES FOR DATE
- ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF ALL SUBJECTS/
KEYWORDS

SPECIFY MODEL I or III 32 K disk or 48K disk ... 19.95
1981 Update for present INDEX-80 owners ... 10.95

Shipping: Add \$1.00; foreign \$2.00



P.O. BOX 596
NICEVILLE, FL 32578
(904) 897-3741

MICROCOMPUTER TECHNOLOGY AND SOFTWARE

✓184



GET YOUR TRS-80 DIRECT FROM

AUTHORIZED SALES CENTER

FORT WORTH **COMPUTERS** AND VIDEO

377 PLAZA, HWY 377 GRANBURY
FORT WORTH, TX 76048 ✓214

AND SAVE \$

FREE! Zenith Color TV, NEW 1982 Model,
with every MOD II or equivalent.

Get our quote "before" you buy.
Full manufacturers' warranty.
Texas residents add 4% sales tax.



817-573-4111



COST OF CALL REFUNDED FOR ORDERS BY TELEPHONE

No.2 UNBELIEVABLE OPPORTUNITY!

*If You've Written an
Outstanding Program--
We'd Like to Publish It!*

We're looking for EDUCATION

Programs:

SPECIAL EDUCATION/AID
TO THE HANDICAPPED
MULTI-MEDIA COMPUTER INSTRUCTION
TEACHER-AUTHORING LANGUAGES
MANAGEMENT TRAINING
SIMULATIONS

Earn money while helping others.

Write for our free Programmer's
Kit today!

INSTANT SOFTWARE, INC. ✓2
Submissions Dept.
Peterborough, NH 03458

LYNX TRS-80 Modem



LYNX features.

- Compatible with both Model I and III.
- No separate purchases required.
- One-year warranty.
- Auto dial / auto answer.
- Works with any software, including ST-80 by Micklus.
- Active clear, break and "control" keys.
- Half or full duplex, variable word length, parity and stop bits.
- Dial from phone, keyboard or memory.
- Works with or without Model III RS-232 card.
- Can be placed on either side of Model III.
- No tools needed to install.

POSTPAID
\$239.88
Order No. 8-3A1

HIGH TECHNOLOGY AT AFFORDABLE PRICES



12 Johnson Street, Milford NH 03055

TO ORDER
CALL TOLL FREE
1-800-228-3900

in Nebraska
1-800-642-8787

✓302



THE ULTIMATE CHECKBOOK

The Ultimate Checkbook is designed to help the individual keep track of checks, tax deductions, and deposits as well as provide for fast and easy checkbook balancing and bank reconciliation. However, its versatility is such that it can be used effectively as a "Mini-Ledger" for many small businesses.

FEATURES:

- Menu driven for easy use
- Checks can be entered, edited, and deleted quickly
- In-memory check capacity of approximately 400 checks
- Check listings on screen or your printer
- Running balance displayed when posting checks
- Defaults for check numbers and date to speed data entry
- Check-by-check balance displayed or printed
- Search routine finds checks quickly and easily
- Fast MACHINE LANGUAGE, multi-key sort
- Totals checks and deposits by deduction, budget, or deposit categories

System Requirements: TRS-80 Models I & III with 48K, DOS & Printer (Optional). Please indicate model when ordering. \$39.95. Please add \$2 for handling and postage; \$5 overseas; for your convenience you may phone in VISA or M/C orders.

SOFTWAREHOUSE INTERNATIONAL

We've Moved! P.O. Box 1383 Tandy Corp.
Clovis, CA 93613; (209) 251-7877
In Australia: Computer Campus; Kent Town, S.A. 5067
Phone: 08.42 4826

No.3 UNBELIEVABLE OPPORTUNITY!

*If You've Written an
Extraordinary Program--
We'd Like to Publish It!*

Programs needed for MANAGE-
MENT applications:

PERT & CPM SCHEDULING
PREDICTIVE MODELING
DECISION-MAKING SIMULATIONS
PRODUCTION SCHEDULING
EXPENSE ANALYSES

Royalty checks may be in YOUR
future. Write for our free Pro-
grammer's Kit today.

INSTANT SOFTWARE, INC. ✓2
Submissions Dept.
Peterborough, NH 03458

TAX PREPARERS!

PROFESSIONAL FEDERAL INCOME TAX PROGRAMS

- For TRS-80 Model I or Model III. Requires 2 Disk Drives and 32K
- Determines Least Tax Quickly
- Essential Information Relayed between Forms Automatically—Avoids Duplicating Entries
- Uses IRS prescribed Computer Generated Print-outs
- Prohibits Bypassing of Mandatory Entries
- Accuracy Assured by Triple Check Logic
- Enter only Pertinent Lines—Much Faster than Line by Line Entry
- Single Line Correction with Automatic Update of Succeeding Totals

Basic Package: 1040, 1040A, Schedules A, B
All for \$100.00 Additional Schedules \$25.00 each

Single Schedules may be purchased separately
Send \$2.50 for Full Description and Samples
(applied to purchase price)



MICRO-TAX

P.O. Box 4262, Mountain View, CA 94040

Call: (415) 964-2843 ✓339



TRS-80 COMPUTER DISCOUNTS

- Factory Direct
- Best Prices Anywhere
- No Out-of-State Taxes
- Full Radio Shack Warranty
- Free Price List

SCOTT TASSO

Owner

Radio Shack Associate Store #7053
175 N. Delsea Drive ✓510
Vineland, N.J. 08360
(609) 691-7100

EDUCATION 80

by Earl R. Savage

*"You will lose the time of day,
but that is seldom needed."*

School computer facilities vary from individual classrooms to libraries to full-blown laboratories and most of them have accumulated a game or two. The upshot is that game-playing can get out of hand. Teachers need a method to put limits on this recreation.

The "time-limiting" methods outlined here are rather simple but give you immediate control. They also serve as points of departure for developing more advanced techniques. Keep in mind, these methods can be applied to all instructional programs when time is a factor. This column deals with programs written in Basic. However, these techniques are readily adaptable to programs in other languages.

When writing programs you can incorporate these time-limiting procedures. With equal ease, you can insert time-limiting into programs currently in use.

Time's Up!

The simplest approach is to set up a counter/checker operation. First, locate a portion of the program through which execution must pass repeatedly as the game is played. Then, insert the following statement: `ST = ST + 1:IFST = xxPRINT "SORRY, TIME IS UP!":END`. Replace `xx` with an appropriate number. It may be large or small depending upon how frequently the statement is executed and how long you wish to allow the game to be played. When the counter (ST) reaches `xx`, the program ends.

So far, so good. The game ends at the selected time. There is nothing, however, to prevent the student from rerunning the program immediately. Here you can get a bit sneaky. Change the previous statement to read: `... IS UP!:POKEyy,222:END`. At the beginning of the program, insert:

```
IFPEEK(yy) = 222PRINT  
"NOT AGAIN!":END
```

Now 222 is POKEd into a memory location just before the program stops. When the student tries to run the program again, it checks that same location for 222. If 222

is found, the program ends before the game gets started. The unsophisticated student will be stymied.

In this example, `yy` represents an arbitrary location near the top of memory. You might use 32700, minus 3 or whatever is appropriate for your machine. Note, the POKEd number, 222, is also arbitrary. You may use any number unlikely to be there accidentally (avoid 0 and 255).

While this method will work in any program, there is another you can use if your computer has a real-time clock. You will lose the time of day but that is seldom needed. Consider the following Model III statements:

```
4 POKE 16921, 5 : POKE 16920, 0
```

```
162 IF PEEK (16920) >8PRINT  
"SORRY, TIME IS UP!":END
```

When line 4 is executed, the real-time clock is reset to the hour of five and the minute of zero. Line 162 (which should be in a frequently executed portion of the program) checks the time and, if it is over eight minutes, ends the program.

That action terminates the game at the time you choose, but what prevents a rerun? Well, did you wonder why the clock was set to the unlikely hour of 5 am in line 4? Consider this line:

```
3 IF PEEK (16921) = 5 PRINT "NOT AGAIN!":  
END
```

Any student attempting to rerun the program within an hour is thwarted.

Note, both of these techniques prevent the student from running other programs containing the same statements. If this is not your wish, simply vary the 222 (or its memory location) or the 5 am from program to program.

These techniques may be effective for your students depending upon their level of programming proficiency. You can be less obvious by spreading the parts around in the program and using a few

GOTO's and GOSUB's to connect them.

If you have a favorite method of limiting game-playing, write me about it. We'll try to share them all with other readers.

TRSDOS

I suppose that TRSDOS is used in more TRS-80's than any other disk operating system. TRSDOS does a great job. However, there is one annoying problem on Model III TRSDOS 1.2 and 1.3. The trouble arises when you call up the directory of a disk with more than 11 programs on it. Later versions of Model I TRSDOS display the directory a page at a time. On the Model III, the directory goes on to the end, scrolling the first programs right off the screen.

There is no published patch (so far) to cause a slower or page-by-page display of the directory. Until there is one, here are a couple of ways around the problem.

First, you can flip on the printer and make a printout of the entire directory. This overcomes the problem but uses a lot of paper for those occasions when all you want is to check on the spelling of a filename or find a program in a pile of disks. You can also enter Basic and call the directory (CMD"D:0).

The remaining solution is to develop your reflexes: Press Break just before the directory begins to scroll. In this way, you can examine eight to 12 entries.

These stop-gap measures are inconvenient, to say the least. If you have developed a patch, let us spread the word and make a lot of folks happier.

"Will it Sell?"

Everyone who has learned to program has had at least one fantasy about striking it rich with the fruit of his labor. Our more proficient students often ask "Do you think this program would sell?" It is sometimes difficult to arrive at a realistic answer. Here are a few factors you should ponder.

The prime consideration should be whether the program does something that others do not do, or if it does its job better than others like it. Familiarity with the marketplace enables you to pass this hur-

dle and can come from reading ads to keep track of what is available.

Objective and accurate estimation of the commercial potential of a program is a tough job. Yet, this must be done to avoid losing an opportunity or an investment. The situation is the same whether you plan to place the program with a software house or to produce and market it independently. (Now, that's an interesting decision, too.)

There is a lot of work involved in preparing a program for commercial consideration. First and foremost, your program must be absolutely bug-free. Not only must it run with any reasonable user input, but it must not crash with unreasonable input. This means extensive and effective error-trapping.

The program must execute quickly and efficiently. This is determined, within any given language, by the design and organization of the program statements. Efficiency does count.

Another area is often overlooked or given only perfunctory attention by amateurs. Every program submitted to a publisher should be accompanied by two documentations.

The first set is written for the publisher considering your submission. Program documentation ordinarily includes a listing, a variables list and an outline of the program organization if this is not clear from remarks in the listing.

The second set of documentation is written for the user. It includes a statement of what the program does, suggestions for its use, and any information the buyer needs to use it effectively. Emulate good documentation in programs you have purchased.

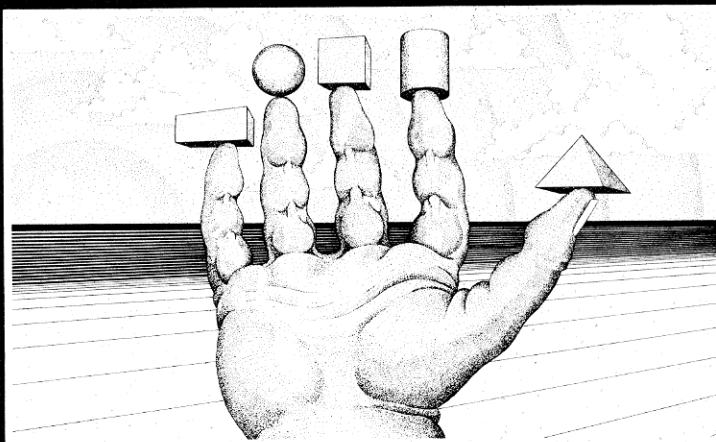
There are sources of more detailed information on the preparation and submission of programs to software publishing houses. One such is a free package from the Submission Department, Instant Software, Inc., Peterborough, NH 03458.

In addition, a new monthly publication shows promise. *Programmer* (Box 3210, Manchester, NH 03105) covers such topics as what types of programs various companies are seeking, and how to make submissions.

There is one caveat: This field, like all others, contains its share of crooks. When choosing your potential publishers, stick with respected, established houses—stay off side streets.

If you and your students come up with a really good program, don't hide your light under a bushel. Check into the marketing possibilities. You may make a buck to help pay expenses! ■

DIGITAL DEXTERITY FOR YOUR *TRS-80.



Advanced Operating Systems provides you with the means to explore the inner and outer limits of your TRS-80 microcomputer. With these five programs from Advanced Operating Systems you can become a computer-keyboard virtuoso.

†LDOS, DISK OPERATING SYSTEM

With the proper hardware, LDOS supports up to eight double-sided, double-density, 80 track drives and accommodates both 5¼" and 8" hard or floppy disks. Major advantages of LDOS include the ability to mix 35, 40, or 80 track drives on the same cable and the ability to combine various logical record lengths. The LDOS system comes with a complete 200-plus-page user's manual. Disk only for Model I or Model III.

MACRO-MONITOR . . . THE SHADOW

What secrets lurk deep within the heart of your microprocessor? Only THE SHADOW knows. This powerful machine language program disassembles and displays program instructions from any part of your computer memory. THE SHADOW allows you to single-step through your Model I or Model III ROM. Available for Model I tape or disk; Model III disk.

SUPERKEYS

With this utility program, commonly used BASIC functions, statements, and whole lines can be entered with a single keystroke. Any of 255 different keyboard characters can be used. SUPERKEYS also offers a "relocate" feature which allows for single-line relocation and renumbering. Disk for Model III only.

AOS UTILITIES 1 (CONTAINS 2 UTILITY PROGRAMS)

VARKEEP is a variable-passing utility which can SAVE variable values and pass them to other BASIC programs, allowing you to perform true program chaining. SCREENPACKER is a powerful graphics utility which allows you to "draw" images, produce large-graphic letters, and SAVE them on disk. Model I and Model III disk only.

DOSPLUS—DISK OPERATING SYSTEM

DOSPLUS offers you greater speed with its ability to chain functions and accommodate various logical record lengths. Available for Model I single or double density, and for Model III.

Now available at your local software retailer, or call (800) 348-8558 to order. (Indiana residents, call (219) 879-4693.) MasterCard and VISA accepted.

ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS

450 St. John Road
Michigan City, IN 46360
(219) 879-4693

*TRS-80 is a registered trademark of Radio Shack, a division of Tandy Corp.
†LDOS is a trademark of Logical Systems, Inc.

280

Wraps off Tandy's 16-bit micro

New Pocket Computer and graphics package also unveiled

by G. Michael Vose

80 Micro Technical Editor

Obviously undeterred by the entry of IBM into the personal computer derby, Radio Shack announced its own 16-bit computer January 19 at a press conference held at One Tandy Center in Fort Worth. The new computer, called the TRS-80 Model 16, is aimed at the burgeoning business computer market and, with a price tag of \$4,999, offers minicomputer power at a microcomputer price.

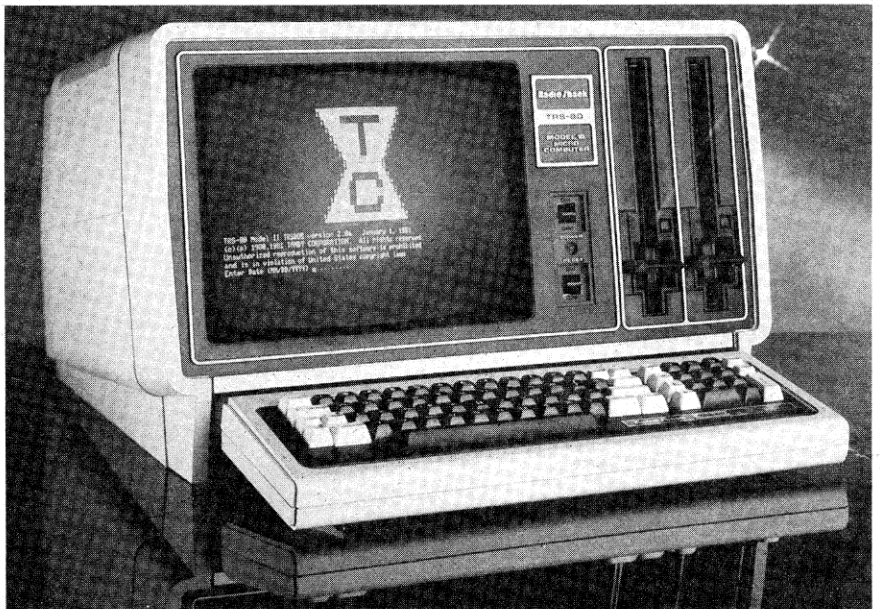
At the same press conference, the company also announced a new TRS-80 Pocket Computer, a Model III-like computer terminal, a high resolution graphics package for the Model II, and an upgrade kit that turns the Model II into a Model 16.

The New Model 16

Radio Shack's new machine is based on the Motorola MC68000 16-bit microprocessor. The MC68000 addresses either one of two memory configurations—in a standard 128K, or an optional 512K. In addition, the machine contains a Z80 microprocessor with its own 64K of memory. The Z80 handles all input/output operations for the MC68000 and will also be available for running existing Model II software.

The Model 16's white cabinet is similar to that of the existing Model II. The detachable keyboard features black and white keys in contrast to the Model II's black and grey keyboard. Also featured is a green phosphor screen housing two trim-line, double-sided, double-density eight-inch disk drives. Additional drives can be accommodated including the Radio Shack 8.4 megabyte hard-disk unit.

The Model 16 operating system looks like, and is upwardly compatible with, the current Model II TRSDOS. A single command signals the computer to function in either the 68000 or the Z80 mode. The operating system, still unnamed as of late



January, features Editor/Assembler, Debug, Cross referencer and linking loader programs. RS Cobol will be available within weeks of the April availability date of the Model 16, and compiler and interpreter versions of Basic plus compiled Fortran will be available within the year.

Multitasking will be available in June according to Radio Shack. The Model 16 can then be operated by three users simultaneously, two using the new \$699 Model III-like terminals. The new terminal will be called the Radio Shack DT-1.

Model II owners will be able to upgrade their computers to the Model 16 configuration for \$1,499. The upgrade must be performed at an authorized Radio Shack service center and will be subject to the following restrictions: the white on black screen will be retained; the on-board disk drive will be retained; and the memory will be restricted to 256K.

The Model 16 operating system is in-

cluded as part of the upgrade package.

The TRS-80 Pocket Computer II

The new Pocket Computer debuting in April features a true 8-bit processor in contrast to the current PC's piggy-backed four-bit processors. Selling for \$279, the PC-II is made, like its predecessor, by the Japanese OEM Sharp. Radio Shack plans an RS-232 interface for the PC-II later in the year leaving open the possibility that the PC-II will be able to communicate with other TRS-80 computers.

Model II Graphics

To enhance the graphic capability of the Model II, Radio Shack has also announced a \$499 high-resolution graphics package. Details on this package and some of the other new products were sketchy as *80 Micro* went to press. Look for more details in an upcoming issue. ■

Looking for a Spelling Checker?
Get more than just a spelling checker — get

HEXSPELL 2™

the EVERYTHING checker

PRESS: (L) LEARN WORD (R) REPLACE WORD (S) SKIP WORD
WORD IN ERROR: mistake

This is an example of a text being checked by HEXSPELL. The text scrolls up the screen as it is checked. When an error is detected, you have three choices.

1) REPLACE the incorrect word. The replacement word is INSTANTLY RE-CHECKED for correctness, then inserted in the text.

2) The word is correct, leave it as it is.

3) Tell HEXSPELL to LEARN this word for future reference, with just one keystroke.

Hexspell requires just one step to check and correct a text, and learn new words. Your document is ready to print as soon as Hexspell is finished. A word that is in error e.g. mistake, is highlighted in the text for easy correction.

Hexagon Systems is proud to announce another first in text checking — an everything checker. Hexspell 2 checks not only dictionary words, but learns and checks codes, formulae and numbers which are so essential in many commercial and technical documents. With Hexspell 2 you define what characters make up a word, then teach Hexspell the new "words" it needs to check your text. This advanced system builds on the unique features of the original Hexspell (the first TRS-80 spelling checker). Hexspell 2 features a one-step interactive process, a word list that adapts itself to your word usage, a 25,000 word initial word list and more than three years of research and experience.

Hexspell 2 upgrade for registered owners of Hexspell Vers. 1 — \$35 from Hexagon Systems or your nearest dealer.

Hexspell requires a TRS-80 Mod I or Mod III with 2 drives and 48K.

US \$99

**HEXAGON
SYSTEMS**

P.O. Box 397, Station A
Vancouver, B.C. Canada V6C 2N2
Telephone (604) 682-7646
Micronet 70235,1376

✓ 46

FOR
MODELS I & III

BRIGHT
&
EARLY

math
skills



By Cleo Hughes

What better way to encourage learning than to combine it with the things a child loves most about computers: graphics and sound? The BRIGHT & EARLY series makes learning fun by rewarding accomplishment with video entertainment. Designed for ages six and older, the math skills package contains five programs:

"Add-a-pet" (Addition), "The Big Boom" (Subtraction), "Spaceman Math" (Multiplication), "Moon Lander" (Division), and "Basic Math" (Flash card review).

More correct answers bring greater rewards, including rocket launches, volcano eruptions, freeing imprisoned astronauts, etc. A side benefit is introducing the use of a computer. Available on 16K tape for models I and III for only \$13.95.

MAIL ORDERS: Include \$2.00 shipping & handling (D.C. residents add 6% sales tax).
CHARGE CARD CUSTOMERS: Call (202) 544-6674 for fastest service.

THE LIBERTY SOFTWARE CO.

635 Independence Avenue, S.E.

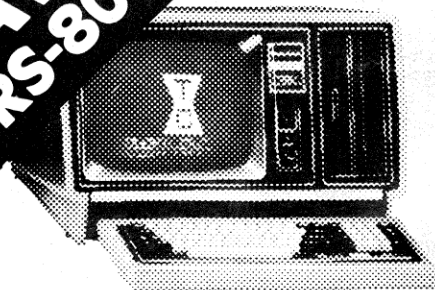
Washington, D.C. 20003

✓ 172

(202) 544-6674



SAVE
TRS-80's



TRS-80's™ and Hewlett-Packards

Best Discounts Possible

WE PAY SHIPPING in the 48 continental states on prepaid orders of \$100.00 or more.

NO TAXES are collected on out-of-state shipments.

WE ACCEPT Visa, MasterCard and American Express, or you can save additional money by paying cash.

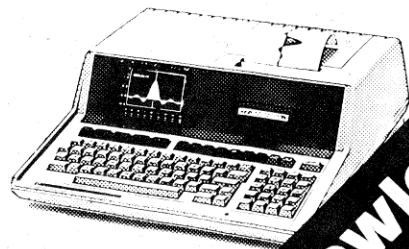
Pan American Electronics

TOLL FREE ORDER NUMBER 800/531-7466

1117 Conway • Dept. 36 • Mission, Texas 78572
Phone 512/581-2766 • Telex Number 767339

FORT WORTH BRANCH

2912 N. Main • Dept. 36 • Ft. Worth, Texas 76106
Phone 817/625-6333 • Telex Number 794836



Hewlett-
Packard

TM — Trademark of Tandy Corporation



✓ 122

Meters trashed for game change

by John P. Mello Jr.
80 Micro News Editor

A recent rash of petty thefts linked to the lure of electronic games in a major New England city appears to be an aberration rather than a rule on the national scene.

During the last four months of 1981 more than 50 juveniles were arrested in Providence, RI, for jimmying parking meters to get change to play electronic games. But an informal survey of big city police departments conducted by *80 Micro* revealed Providence's bane was not shared by other major U.S. cities.

James Higgins, a lieutenant with the Providence Police Department's Juvenile Division, explained in a telephone interview the epidemic of parking meter robberies piqued the curiosity of police. They began questioning juveniles on why they broke into the meters, and the answer became repetitious: to get change to feed their electronic "jones."

Although several juvenile gangs were involved in the thefts, Higgins said, "there

were a lot of individual efforts, too."

In neighboring Cranston, RI, homes have been burglarized by teenagers seeking money for the games. "We have had several instances where juveniles have told investigators that's what they'd done with the money," Police Chief Anthony Moretti said in a telephone interview.

But in Chicago, Los Angeles, Houston, New York, Detroit, Boston, Miami, and New Orleans, police said juvenile crimes linked to electronic games was not a significant problem in their cities.

"We really haven't compiled any statistics that crimes are taking place specifically for that purpose (playing electronic games)," a spokesperson for the Chicago Police Department's Youth Division said.

He added game rooms were kept to a

minimum in the Windy City. "You have to have a special license to have a game room," he noted. "They are not easy to obtain in the city of Chicago."

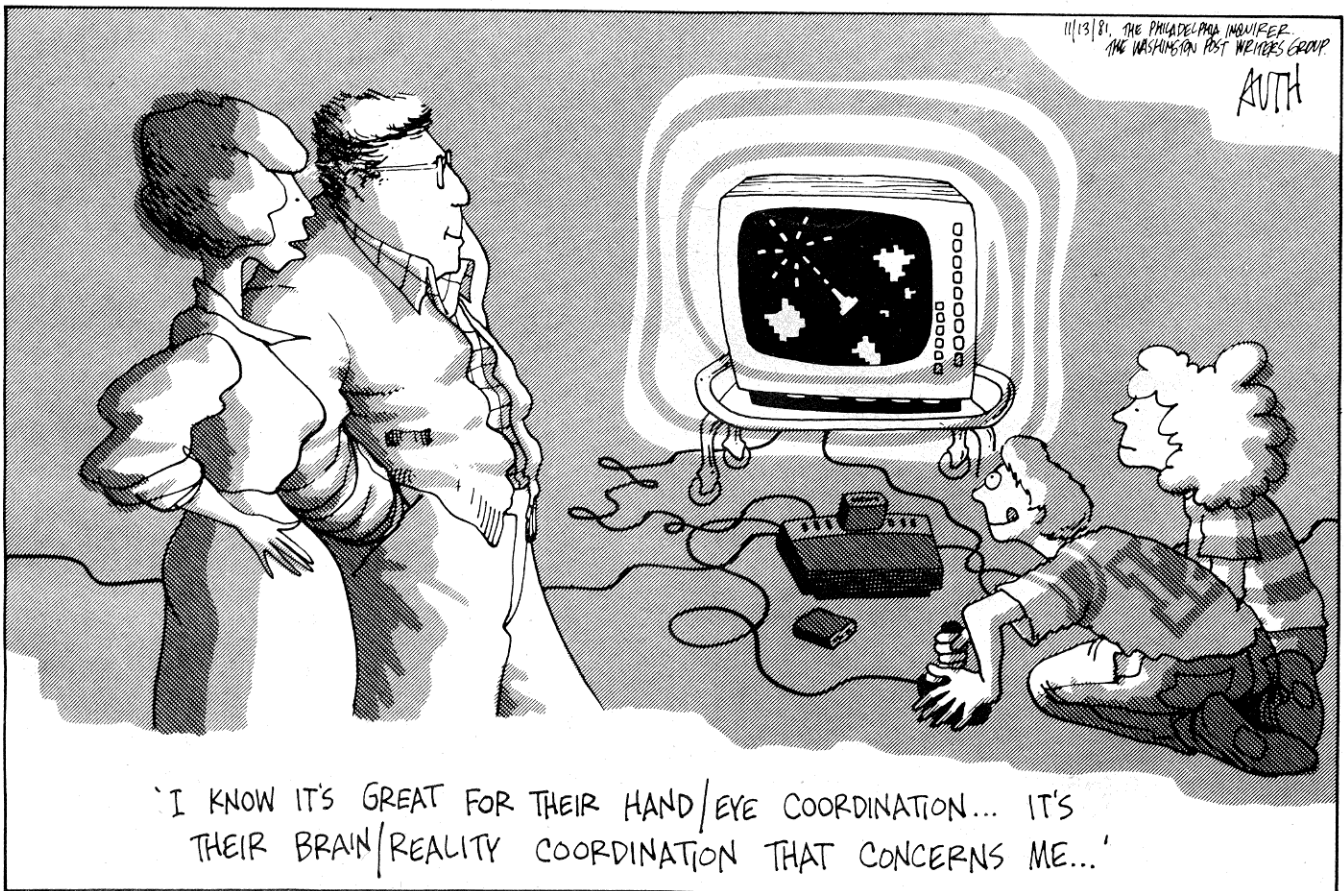
"We don't have any research, to my knowledge, of kids committing thefts to play the games," observed Patricia Ann Adams, a detective with the Juvenile Division of the Los Angeles Police Department.

"However," she said, "in our experience, where there are a lot of electronic game arcades and pinball arcades, since they do attract juveniles, other crimes related to kids occur there. For instance, narcotics sales to children and adults picking up children for sexual purposes."

She added, "The same thing would be true of parks and other amusement areas—places where children congregate. It certainly has nothing to do with the electronic games per se."

"Nothing of significance has come to our attention," said Paul Michna, a captain with the Juvenile Division of the Houston Police Department.

Continued



© 1981 Washington Post Company. Reprinted with permission.

Tandy tries hand at videotext

He said a juvenile narcotics squad has been assigned to keep an eye on the arcades "because in those game rooms we find marijuana and crystal and speed."

"We just can't blame the game rooms for being a problem area," he maintained. "It's just a place where juveniles congregate. We've got others that congregate on shopping center parking lots and the Dairy Queen parking lot."

"I know these coin-operated games have become an obsession with a lot of these kids," he noted. "We find a lot of them in the game rooms around the high schools and junior highs. Instead of being in school, they're playing these games. These are the kids who will look for any excuse to skip school. If it wasn't the games it would be something else."

A school official in Providence was also concerned with the games distracting children from school. Josephine DiRuzzo, chairman of the Providence School Committee, has proposed a bill in the Rhode Island legislature making it illegal to operate the electronic games near schools.

An ordinance adopted by Oakland, CA, last December included provisions making it unlawful for an electronic game to be placed within 1,000 feet of a street entrance or exit to a school or playground.

Oakland Deputy City Manager George A. Dini said the new ordinance was recommended by a group of citizens in one of the city's residential areas. "They were disturbed by an empty store where someone moved in a bunch of video games," he explained. "They had a bunch of teenagers hanging out there at night and I guess disturbing the neighborhood."

He said some people also felt the youngsters were "squandering their lunch money" on the games, a concern also voiced by school committee members in Cranston, according to Chief Moretti.

Dini added, "It's not the games themselves. They just attracted youngsters who stayed there late in the evening."

Jeffrey Young, a graduate student at the Center for Applied Social Science in the Psychology Department of Claremont Graduate School in California, has been studying game player's behavior since September and expects to release his research results this summer. He contended electronic games are not necessarily addictive, but technology has made them more attractive to game players than mechanical games were to them. He also noted, "The kids we see in the arcades don't seem to be hoods." ■

Videotext will be put to a real test in Texas this year when the Tandy Corporation tries to find out if people are willing to pay for the service.

"This is a commercial application of present-day computer technology that allows for the electronic transmission of information to a subscriber's home or office," Tandy President and Chief Executive Officer John V. Roach said in a statement released by Radio Shack.

The computer newspaper *Infoworld* quoted Radio Shack Senior Vice President Charles A. Phillips as saying of the experiment: "This is an entry-level effort in electronic journalism." He added, "If there's any real test here, it is this: Can we sell the general public on buying a Videotex terminal?"

At press time, Phillips told *80 Micro* Tandy expected the project to begin February 15, "a couple of weeks later than we were hoping for."

He said in the telephone interview Tandy had lined up one information provider

they decide to put it in the service."

Asked how many subscribers Radio Shack expected the Fort Worth-Tarrant County project to garner, Phillips said the projections were "in house" and not for release to the public.

Before Tandy announced its videotext experiment, it and Datapoint Corp. joined the Texas Newspaper Publishers Association in a lawsuit to block an Austin, TX, experiment in electronic delivery of information by the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

"It's an interesting development that they would oppose our doing it but go ahead and conduct one themselves," said Pic Wagner, a Washington spokesperson for AT&T. "It's not surprising. I suspect there will be a number of firms conducting experiments."

Phillips explained: "We filed to uphold the injunction won by the association. Then we had to go back to court to give testimony as to why we thought AT&T didn't belong in this business in this state. But AT&T picked up their marbles and

*"If there's any real test here, it is this:
Can we sell the public on videotext?"*

for the project, the Fort Worth *Star-Telegram*, and was "talking with two or three" other providers.

"We're maintaining a certain responsibility to bring in certain service providers," he observed. "The newspaper will be the bulk of the information with its news, weather, sports—you name it."

Roach said Tandy intended to invite providers with specialized data bases to join the project. The providers, he said, could include newspapers, financial institutions, and airlines.

At press time, Tandy had yet to set the fees for subscribers, but Phillips said they would be "less than \$10."

Asked if there would be any charges in addition to subscription fees, he responded, "Right now we haven't identified any, but I don't want to exclude the possibility."

He said the newspaper would make most of the decisions on additional charges: "What they're printing in the paper today—the copyrighted and syndicated stuff—they may want to affix a charge to or negotiate a charge with the supplier, if

went home and didn't want to go to court over it."

"The main purpose of that experiment," Wagner maintained, "was to determine if there is a market for these types of services and what the customers want and how much they're willing to pay."

"It had become apparent to us," Wagner continued, "that the proposed experiment was going to be tied up in litigation before the Texas Public Service Commission and perhaps elsewhere for a long time. Because of our ability to obtain some of the information elsewhere it just seemed a wise course to drop the experiment."

"Information is not our business; hardware is," Phillips declared. "We just don't like competing with a company who's funded with regulated funds rather than open-market, free-enterprise funds."

"We'll compete with anyone in the free-enterprise system, but not with anyone who's fighting with regulated funds. They can just dip down and there's no such thing as losing money." ■

Grid crowns garnered with micro

As coaches sift through the shards of last season and prepare for spring football, some of them are fantasizing about the mythical walk-on with all the tools to turn things around. A pair of coaches in Minnesota have found such a walk-on. However, he's not made of blood and bone but silicon and he's helped the duo compile an impressive high school won-loss record.

The walk-on is called Champs, a football scouting program for TRS-80s now being sold by Radio Shack. Since it was developed in 1976 by coaches J. Richard Dewey and Mathew L. Rauh, Jr., squads with access to the program have been the champion of their eight-team conference.

Rauh and Dewey don't claim their program will make a team another Dallas Cowboys, but they do say it can make gridiron field generals more effective coaches.

"It didn't affect our style of coaching," said Dewey, who developed the program with Rauh at Apple Valley High School, "but it made us more effective coaches. From the information we were able to

gather and the efficiency with which we were able to gather it, we were able to spend more time coaching the kids."

He explained in a telephone interview with *80 Micro* the program was designed to save time: "We were gathering quite a bit of the information by hand. It was taking us 30 to 35 hours to do it. With the computer, we did 20 minutes work and the computer did the rest."

"Now that we're spending only 20 minutes doing the work instead of 30 hours," he continued, "we're able to spend more time coaching the players and consequently we're going to get better performance out of the players."

The program also enabled Apple Valley, with some 1800 students, and Dewey's and Rauh's current school, Rosemount, to get better performance out of their teams. Dewey maintained, "The information we're getting is going to help us put a player in the right spot more often and when you put players in the right spot more often, you have more success."

During the four years they used Champs at Apple Valley, Dewey and Rauh



teams were 37-6, won the conference championship every year, and earned two state runner-up trophies. At Rosemount, the one year the pair used Champs their team won the conference championship.

Asked if opposing coaches tried to counter the duo's computer by adding new wrinkles to their game plan, Dewey explained, "That's difficult to do. Football coaches tend to be stereotypical in general. They tend to go back to what they've done well in the past."

"Generally speaking," he said, "on the high school level, during the first two weeks of practice, we get into the basics for our whole season."

By trying to add new wrinkles to your game, Dewey explained, you reach a point of diminishing returns "because you have to start retraining people. You're not going to get the same results if you have to retrain people every week."

Dewey and Rauh had their scouts—volunteers like parents, former players or coaches—survey an opponent three times, although the program will work with less information. "It's not required to go out and see a team three times to have a successful report," Dewey noted. "You can get to the point where you have too much information. Computer generation can cause information overload."

Dewey, who has a bachelor's degree in math and a Ph.D in management information, said the pair have other athletic programs in the works, including a defensive tendency program, athletic department administration and recruiting. ■

What Champs does

Champs analyzes an opponent's offensive tendencies, although Dewey said he and Rauh are preparing another package, to be released this year, to analyze defensive tendencies.

When Champs is loaded into a TRS-80, a main menu listing eight options appears on the screen. The add and change functions allow a user to add or change information on an opponent. The list function will list to a printer all the information on an opponent; automatic will allow a user to print reports in up to 10 pre-designed formats.

The more info option lets the user define a field situation and find out what plays a team ran in that situation in the past. With the percent option, the user can define a situation—what does a team do between its 41 and an opponent's 35 yard line?—and find out relevant percentages—run: 78 percent, pass: 20 percent and kick: 2 percent.

The sort option will sort all information of a specified type. For instance, a down and distance sort will reveal which plays were run on first and 10, first and more than 10, first and less than 10, second and long and so forth.

The Model III Champs program disk stores complete descriptions of 5500 plays and the Model I program 700 plays.

Coach Dewey said the program will sell for \$149.95—"a real steal." ■

**LOAD
80
LOADS
EASY**



**ELIMINATE HOURS OF
TYPING AND
AGGRAVATION**

**LOAD 80 cassettes for BACK ISSUES
of 80 Microcomputing now available**

In the April, 1981 issue of 80 Microcomputing we introduced LOAD 80 to save you the time and trouble of typing our programs yourself. LOAD 80 cassette tapes contain dumps of the major program listings in 80 Microcomputing.

If you have not yet ordered any LOAD 80 tapes and wish you had, don't worry. We are now offering a "back issue" cassette program. You can order any LOAD 80 cassette from April, 1981 to date for \$9.97. Back issues of 80 Microcomputing are also available with the LOAD 80 cassettes for \$3.50. With the complete documentation found in the companion magazine issue, you should have no difficulty loading any of 80's major programs.

Please send me the following:

month year month year
Tapes _____ Magazines _____

ITEM	COST	QTY.	TOTAL
LOAD 80 Tapes add \$1.50 per tape for postage and handling	\$9.97		
80 Microcomputing add \$1.00 per magazine for postage and handling	\$3.50		
TOTAL			

☐ Check Enclosed Bill my: ☐ MC ☐ AE ☐ VISA

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____
CARD # _____ EXP. DATE _____
SIGNATURE _____ INTERBANK # _____

Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery
LOAD 80 • 80 Pine Street • Peterborough NH 03458
Attn: Debra Boudrieau

is **HARD COPY**
STORAGE
a problem?



Here's the ideal way to keep your growing collection of 80 Microcomputing in order! The 80 Microcomputing Library Shelf Boxes.

...sturdy, corrugated, white, dust-resistant boxes will keep your issues of 80 Microcomputing orderly and available for constant reference. Self-sticking labels are available for the boxes, too, not only for 80 but also for Kilobaud Microcomputing, 73 Magazine, CQ, QST, Ham Radio, Personal Computing, Interface Age, Byte and Radio Electronics. Ask for whichever labels you want with your box order. Each box holds a full year of the above magazines. Your magazine library is your prime reference. Keep it handy and keep it neat with these strong library shelf boxes. One box (BX1000) is \$2.00, 2-7 boxes (BX1001) are \$2.00 each, and 8 or more boxes (BX1002) are \$1.25 each. Be sure to specify which labels we should send. Shipping and handling charges are \$2.00 per order. Call in your credit card orders on our toll free line 800-258-5473, or use the order card in the back of the magazine and mail to:

ATTN: BOOK SALES
Peterborough,
NH 03458

80 microcomputing TM

Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery. No COD orders accepted

Attention European Subscribers



Due to shipping problems in Europe, we are asking our subscribers to send us their most recent mailing label from 80 Microcomputing. If you are unable to provide us with a label, please send us your name and address, and tell us at what point you are presently in in your subscription. This information is very necessary in order to solve a forwarding problem, so we are asking for your cooperation in this matter. Please direct all information to: Attn: Doris Day, 80 Microcomputing, 80 Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458.

Wordstar pirate hit with lawsuit

by Kerry Leichtman

80 Micro staff

Micropro International and Digital Research have filed what is believed to be the first-ever software copyright infringement lawsuit against Data Equipment Inc. of Sunnyvale, CA and its parent company Dataforce International.

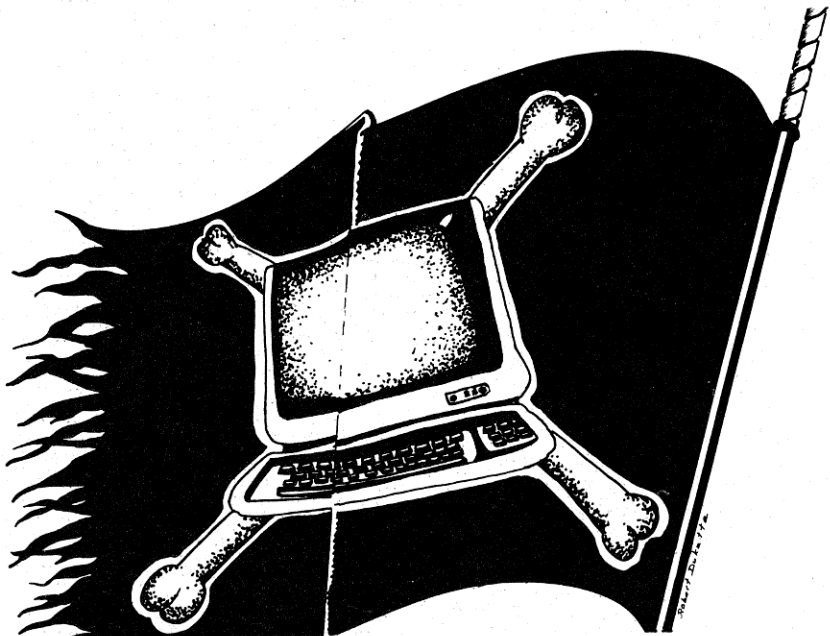
The suit claims Dataforce made and sold unauthorized copies of Micropro's Wordstar, Datastar, Wordmaster, Mail-Merge and Digital Research's CP/M software packages. In their suit the plaintiffs demand: an injunction preventing the defendants from copying or marketing counterfeit copies of the plaintiffs' software; impoundment of all counterfeit copies of plaintiffs' software and the equipment used to make such copies; an accounting of profits generated by the illegal copying and marketing of such software; punitive and exemplary damages of \$1 million; treble damages for trademark infringement; and \$50,000 for each copyright infringement.

Allegedly, Dataforce acted as original equipment manufacturers. The software was distributed as part of system packages. The system hardware was most commonly manufactured by Altos. These hardware and software packaged systems were sold to law firms, accounting offices and other service professionals. Most of the systems were sold in California, although some were sold to firms in other parts of the northwestern United States. There is no evidence the hardware was obtained by illegitimate means.

The alleged scam unfolded when unsuspecting users began calling Micropro and Digital Research requesting modifications or program enhancements. When it was discovered that these callers were not registered users, the firms became suspicious and figured out the rest.

The suit was filed in U.S. District Court in San Francisco in November, 1981. The process has moved to a procedure called discovery. Once the suit is filed, representatives from Micropro and Digital Research have the right to meet with and interrogate the defendants under oath. The representatives also have the right to go through the defendants' files. The charge for not cooperating is perjury. That is, if you can find the defendants.

Ronald S. Laurie, copyright, trademark and patent counsel for both Micropro and Digital Research said: "This is not the



usual situation. Usually the discovery process is anywhere from one to three to four years, depending on how complicated the law suit is. But we seem to be having trouble getting any kind of a response out of the defendants.

"They have not filed an answer to the complaint. It seems like everyone has disappeared. We can get a default judgement, but then the question is who do you

collect against if no one is around?"

Both Data Equipment and Dataforce International are, or were, located in Sunnyvale, CA. When *80 Micro* attempted to reach the defendants for comment it received the same response as Micropro and Digital Research's lawyers: "The number you have reached is not in service at this time and there is no referral. Thank you. This has been a recording." ■

Atari targets software pirates

The Atari Corporation has begun in earnest to crack down on software pirates and copy cats.

It has hung the hairshirt on a swash-buckler known as "B.B. Roberts"; gone to court against two software manufacturers; and settled with a third.

The Sunnyvale, CA company hired a private detective to nail Roberts after he sent a letter—bearing on the masthead a one-eyed pirate—to interested parties offering several well-known computer software packages at discount prices.

Atari did not prosecute Roberts because "he never cashed a check and he never produced any software," an Atari spokesperson told the computer newspaper *Infoworld*. However, Atari did wring a repentant essay from Roberts and is using it to discourage pirating.

In federal district court in Fresno, CA, Atari obtained a temporary restraining order against On-Line Systems, producers

of "Gobbler" and "Jawbreaker." The order prohibits On-Line from manufacturing or selling the games. Atari claims the games infringe on the firm's rights to the home computer version of Pac Man.

On-Line has filed a lawsuit against Atari claiming it is attempting to restrain trade by monopolizing the rights to any game with a maze and dots.

Atari did not fare as well in Chicago. A federal district court judge there denied Atari's and arcade manufacturer Midway's motion that a preliminary injunction be issued against Magnavox Corp. to stop it from producing its home-video game K.C. Munchken.

Atari and Activision, of Santa Clara, CA, settled their differences out of court. Activision makes plug-in game cartridges for Atari computers. It was started several years ago by former Atari employees. The firms refused to make the terms of the settlement public. ■

IMB

TRS-80[®] 16K
COLOR GAME
LIMITED OFFER!

FREE WE'LL SEND YOU OUR BONUS GAME OF THE MONTH
WHEN YOU BUY ANY 2 GAMES

NEW
ARCADE
GAME

16K COLOR EXTENDED HI-RESOLUTION GAMES**

GATOR ZONE



THE FIRST ANTI-PREPPY COMPUTER GAME
WHERE YOU'LL FIGHT OR LOSE YOUR SHIRT! **\$18.95**

STARBASE ATTACK \$12.95

METEOR STORM \$12.95

STAR SIEGE \$12.95



HIGH SPEED ARCADE GAME

KOSMIC KAMIKAZE \$18.95

IMB GALLOPING GAMBLERS EACH

illustrated memory banks

P.O. BOX 289

WILLIAMSTOWN, MA. 01267-0289

TEL. 413-663-9648

Master Card
and VISA accepted.

*TRS 80 is a TM of
Tandy Corp.

**CASSETTE

CERTIFIED CHECKS OR MONEY ORDERS ONLY
PHONE ORDERS — CALL MON-FRI 9-5 EST

✓ 274

GEAP

**Can You Create Letters Like The Above
In 4 Keystrokes . . .**

And Have A Word Processor Print Them Just As A Regular Letter Or File?
If Not, It's Time To Explore GEAP.

GEAP Stands For Graphics Editor And Programmer.

Depending On Your Hardware & the GEAP Package You Choose, You Can Create Diagrams,
Figures, Flyers, Posters, Letterheads And Artwork With Ease.

Using GEAP Does Not Require Basic Programming Knowledge. However We Have Facilities To
Allow Programmers To Create Screen Formats And Program Documentation Within Their
Programs With Ease.

We Offer GEAP In Modular Form. You Can Get It All At Once Or Purchase It In Pieces As Your
Needs Or Hardware Grows.

Graphics **E**ditor **H**and **P**rogrammer

**FLEXIBILITY, EASE OF USE, AND EASY FUTURE EXPANSION IS
WHAT GEAP IS ALL ABOUT.**

GEAP Regular Facilities — 16K-48K Disk, Stringy, or Cassette Supported.

Sample Commands & Facilities In The Basic GEAP Package:

MODES: Alphanumeric, Graphics, Single Graphic Pixels Can Be Intermixed. Free Style Drawing,
Create Composites From 2 Or More Drawings, Reverse Graphic Pixels (Selectively), Graphic Block
Moves, Graphics Keypad, "Paintbrush", Magnification, Rotation, Save Screen As Basic Program
— ASCII Compatible, Compressed, Or String Format.

OPTIONAL MODULES & PACKAGES:

MODULE 1 — More rotation, Magnification, & Other Powerful Commands.

MODULES 2-4 — Letterset Modules. Instant Letters, No Drawing Required. This Is How We
Created The "GEAP" Cube Letters In 4 Keystrokes.

MODULE 5 — EPSON Printer Support Module. Now Non-Programmers Can Use The EPSON
MX-80 To Print Their GEAP Creations — Posters, Flyers, All With Epson Quality.

GEAP 48K DISK — You Get Module 1-5, & Additional Disk Related Features. Expansion
Modules Run Via Menu Selections. If You Have The Hardware, This Is The GEAP For You.

NEWSCRIPIT Support Package — All Of The GEAP 48K DISK Commands, Plus Facilities To
Interact With NewScript. Now The Perfect Marriage, Word Processing & Graphics Processing.
Requires Current NewScript Update.

Regular GEAP

GEAP 48K

California Add Sales Tax

25.99

45.99

Expansion Module 1-4

NewScript

16.99

99.99

When Ordering, List System & Peripherals

J F CONSULTING

74-355 BUTTONWOOD PALM DESERT, CA. 92260

(714) 340-5471

Epson MX-80 is a trademark of Epson America

NewScript is a trademark of ProSoft.

✓ 273

TRS-80 OWNERS REJOICE!



Our professional quality software development tools let you program your TRS-80 with more ease and power than you ever imagined possible. Programming will become a pleasure when you use our full screen editors. These editors are not just patched up word processors. They have been specially designed to enhance the BASIC and ASSEMBLER programming languages. Our assemblers provide full screen option menus to relieve you of the burden of remembering command names. Combine user oriented features like this with the finest and most extensive documentation in the industry and you will see why programming a TRS-80 is now better than ever.

T-ZAL: TAPE BASED ASSEMBLER: Assemble to memory or tape. Create relocatable SYSTEM tapes! Includes relocating LOADER pgm. 8 character symbols with XREF. Upgrades to disk when you do!

Mod 3 Cat # 1250-20 \$ 49.95

FULL SCREEN PROGRAM TEXT EDITORS: All CAU full screen editors support four way cursor motion and scrolling with user selectable auto repeat and scroll speeds. Totally visual character insert, delete, and change. Block move, copy, delete. Global find and change. Editor for BASIC also provides automatic line renumbering and 26 user-definable macro keys.

For Tape and Disk BASIC:

Mod 1 Cat # 1010-20 \$24.95

Mod 3 Cat # 1210-20 \$29.95

For Mod 1 EDTASM source files:

Tape Cat # 1010-30 \$24.95

Disk Cat # 1010-31 \$34.95

(Disk version shipped on tape.)

M-ZAL:™ DISK EDITOR/ASSEMBLER: Modular Assembler Language development system includes full screen text editor, multi-pass assembler, and object module linker. Allows 8 character symbols and source file chaining/nesting with *INCLUDE cmd. Full support for relocation and global symbols. Symbol table with cross reference. Req. 32K Disk system.

Mod 1 Cat # 1050-10 \$149.00

Mod 3 Cat # 1250-10 \$149.00

XBUG: DEBUGGING TOOL & MONITOR: Display/Modify memory and regs. Set up to 10 invisible and transparent breakpoints. Multi-speed single step. Load/Copy/Create SYSTEM tapes. Uses only 2.5K and can be dynamically relocated to any address.

Mod 1 Cat # 1020-10 \$19.95

Mod 3 Cat # 1220-10 \$19.95

Note: these products are not available for level 1 machines.

When ordering specify Model, RAM size, # of disks.

Send check, money order, or MC/VISA numbers and expiration date to:
Computer Applications Unlimited
P.O. Box 214, Dept. EEW
Rye, New York 10580

N.Y. State residents add applicable sales tax.
Dealer Inquiries Invited.

CAU **COMPUTER APPLICATIONS UNLIMITED™**
A Div. of CAU, Inc.

Quality • Reliability • Service

*TRS-80 is a TM of Tandy Corp.

✓ 120

Group formed to fight software bucs

by Kerry Leichtman
80 Micro staff

The call to arms has been sounded and the war against software piracy has begun in earnest. Ms. Robin Robinson has created the Association for Software Protection. Robinson previously spent over two years as Software Protection Director for Mini-Computer Business Applications before starting up the organization.

"One individual trying to protect his product from both the ignorant and the devious is a time-consuming job," said Robinson. The association, she added, will attempt to assist software developers by coordinating efforts to eliminate the ever-increasing piracy problems facing the industry.

For the organized concept to work, Robinson said she needs the cooperation of the software industry. To enlist this support, she distributed a questionnaire and established the association's guidelines through the industry's responses to it. With the results compiled, Robinson has now announced her membership drive.

Benefits to members will come in many forms: A bi-monthly newsletter will be distributed containing case histories, legislative updates, responses to members' questions and news; an information library established to house information on international software laws and to maintain a compilation of software protection problems within the industry along with solutions so far developed; ongoing research pertaining to current piracy problems; conferences and an educational campaign directed toward the user unfamiliar with software copyright restrictions; providing "starter packs" as assistance for both software developers and software users.

The starter packs, to be placed in software packages, "will not only educate, but will serve as an endorsement of our members," said Robinson.

Response to Robinson's efforts have been favorable, she said, and requests for applications and information have steadily arrived at the association's offices. For application and additional information contact: Ms. Robin Robinson, The Association for Software Protection, 10143 Leona Avenue, Tujunga, CA 91042. ■

Videotext journalism

Reporting of the future taught in Florida

They're readying themselves for the journalism of the future at the University of Florida in Gainesville. The school has established an Electronic Text Center and aims to have a curriculum in videotext editing and programming by 1983.

"People who are training to become editors will have an option of moving into this area," said Ralph Lowenstein, dean of the College of Journalism and Communications.

He told *80 Micro* in a telephone interview, "There may well be a curriculum in place by the fall of 1983."

Lowenstein said by this summer, the college expects to have "rotatext"—non-interactive videotext continually rolling over a viewer's tube.

The school hopes to use channel 11 of the local Cox Cable tv affiliate to broadcast its rotatext from 12 midnight to 9 a.m. The cable company has also reserved a "superband" channel for teletext—a type of videotext that is interactive.

In July, the college will hold a two-week course on videotext for up to 25 journalism professionals.

But the cornerstone of the new curriculum, a survey course on videotext, began in January.

"We will try to give students some experience they can use editing on videotext," said Dr. Kurt Kent, who is teaching the survey course. It will consist of lectures and labs, he explained, and includes material on microcomputers,

mainframes, information systems and computer graphics.

Asked the difference between newspaper and videotext editing, Kent, who knows Fortran, Basic, PL1, Compass and Assembly Language, responded: "The space constraints are the first major difference. You have so little space that you've got to treat your stories differently."

Kent, a graduate of the Universities of Iowa and Minnesota, said story "jumps" present another problem to videotext editors:

"In videotext, you have to pay more attention to getting a complete part of the story on the screen for each screenful, so people don't have to go to the next screen to understand the screen they're looking at."

"The feeling is," Kent observed, "few people will take the time to look through the whole story start to finish. There might be quite a few people looking at page one, but the fallout after that is going to be pretty big."

Dean Lowenstein said the 1,350-student college of journalism has one of the largest newspaper editing labs in the country. Housed in its new \$6.3 million building, the school has 19 VDTs—two of them feeding into the Gainesville *Sun*, a newspaper owned by the New York Times Company.

The college also has a Public Broadcasting System tv station and three radio stations. ■

CP/M arrival stalled at IBM

by G. Michael Vose
80 Micro Technical Editor

Two months after its arrival on the microcomputer scene, the IBM Personal Computer is still waiting for a version of the CP/M operating system. The software has been adapted for the Personal Computer by its originators, Digital Research, but IBM is still testing it.

Full marketing rights for the Personal Computer version of CP/M-86, the operating system written for the 16-bit 8088 and 8086 Intel microprocessors, have been acquired by IBM. Tom O'Neil of Digital Research's Marketing arm expects IBM to

release the software "in late February or early March." O'Neil did not know what IBM planned to charge for the system.

The Personal Computer Marketing Division, through its spokesperson Jeannette Maher, could not offer at press time a release date for CP/M-86 or speculate on its eventual price. Apparently only authorized IBM retail outlets will sell CP/M-86 for the Personal Computer.

The operating system currently available for the Personal Computer, called IBM DOS, is necessary to run the applications software currently available for the machine. This includes VisiCalc, Easy Writer, accounting and game packages. The IBM DOS costs \$40. ■

New! Greymoon



Greymoon is the medieval land in which this simulation of conquest and economic development takes place. As creator of Greymoon, you can buy, sell, plant, feed, hire, build, raid, invade, and consult various advisers. Objectives? Gain land, become wealthy, develop your initial small village into a city state and increase your rank from master to King. Obstacles? Every year brings one of over a dozen random events, which, until the end of year, are unknown to you except through hints by your advisers. Can you compete with the many neighboring nations of Greymoon?

Even has sound routines. It will keep you interested for hours on end. Each game is different. The game is very fast but you can play at your own speed. All ages will like it and it takes no special skills, but a sharp mind. This is better than an adventure game in the fact that each game is different and is more realistic.

TRS-80 Model I or III
16K Tape \$19.50 Disk 24.95

Modem Games

Play Chess, Checkers, and Othello over your modem with your friends! Each game features full graphics, sound, and a chat mode permitting you to send messages and sounds (to get the other persons attention). Games are for two players either one or two computers. Complete documentation included. All three games on each program, comes with 2 disks or 2 tapes one for you and one for a friend (you must have two programs to play over the modem.) TRS-80 Model I or III. (includes 2 tapes or 2 disks). You must have 232, or Lynx Modem.

2 Tapes \$29.95 2 Disks \$29.95

Hayes Smart Modem

Auto answer/auto dial complete with two excellent modem programs all for only..... \$259.00

Microcompatible 16k print buffer ... \$279.00
Cable..... \$35.00

SUPERMETER

The biggest problem in loading tapes has been the volume control. Prerecorded tapes are produced at differing volume levels. Now finally, a device to let you set the correct volume levels for loading any tape. You will now load any tape the FIRST time. **SUPERMETER** plugs in (no cutting or soldering) between your tape recorder and the computer and lets you set the volume to the level that your computer wants.

SUPERMETER \$29.00

DOS SALE

Multi Dos (the one we recommend).....	\$79.00
L Dos	\$159.00
New Dos 80 2.0	\$145.00
Dos Plus 3.4	\$139.00

We sell them all --- We recommend and use **MULTIDOS** --- Don't let its low price fool you. It'll do everything the others will and quite a few things they can't.

MULTIDOS has the BEST BASIC --- it's the EASIEST to use and its the FASTEST system around. For more details see Cos. Electronics full page ad in this magazine. Why pay twice as much for a operating system that's complicated and hard to use.

Look what you get with Multido's Basic

A file handling utility sold separately for \$19.00	
A graphics program sold separately for \$19.00	
A Gobal editor sold separately for \$19.00	
Boss debugger single stepper sold separately for \$19.00	
Total value if purchased separately.....	\$76.00
you get all this plus the best basic for only	\$79.00

SPECIALS

MULTI DOS with Aerocomp Doublor.....	\$209.00
A graphics program sold separately for \$99.00	
MULTI DOS with Super Directory	\$99.00
MULTI DOS with Super D & Doublor	\$219.00
AEROCOMP DOUBLOR	\$139.00

New! Baja



Take your dune buggy and enter it in the famous Baja Desert race. The race has straight-aways, curves, S's, and obstacles. We feel that this is the best car race game made for the TRS-80.

The game has 10 different action packed skill levels. The program is all machine language for fast graphics and excellent sound. 1 to 6 players.

TRS-80 Model I or III
16K Tape \$15.95 Disk \$19.95

THE TWO YEAR DISK'S

All Wabash Disks are certified 100% error free for two years by the manufacturer. If you have any problems return them to us for new ones.

5 1/4 single density	\$25.95
Double Density 40 or 80 tracks	\$32.99
Double Density two sides	\$35.99
8" Disks	\$35.99

Fortress

The Newest game by Larry Asmun author of Alien Defence. Fast paced graphics, sound etc. Excellent.

Tape..... \$14.95 Disk..... \$18.95

Alien Defense II

Newest version of the best arcade game ever written for the -80 by Larry Asmun of Softsector has talking routines. Harder than original version.

Tape..... \$18.95 Disk..... \$23.95



Dungeon Escape

At last!! An adventure which takes quick thinking and strategy! Different from fixed adventures.

- ★ Super graphics ★
- ★ Uses latest programming techniques ★
- ★ Interactive Sound ★

★ Fast Paced - the creator's ghost has sensed an intruder, and he is determined to hunt you down. (His intelligence in tracking was set by you). This feature makes this simulation unlike others for you're always "on the go."

★ Written by an experienced gamer in fantasy role-playing, based on the game Dungeons & Dragons.

Objective: Your character begins on the first of a three level dungeon, searching for magical "stones" which permit you to descend to the next lower level.

The Adventure: There are numerous traps, and over a dozen hostile monsters that come in various sizes, shapes and degrees of nastiness. It has various treasures and magic items (weapons, elixirs, cloaks, scrolls, etc.) You can become a fighter, a thief or a magic-user. Each time you play you get a totally different and exciting game.

This short description only begins to tell you of the many adventures and some of the features of this exciting game. This will be your favorite adventure game!

Complete documentation included.
You must specify Model I or Model III. Available on:
Tape, 16K \$19.95 Diskette, 32K \$24.95

New! Small Business Programs

CHECKING ACCOUNT Mod. I or III, 48k disk \$39.00
Excellent check writing program for small business. Prints checks on printer, sorts into 32 categories for bookkeeper and IRS.

BILLING SYSTEM Mod. I or III, 48k disk \$39.00
Excellent system for the small business man. It is fast and easy to use. Prints out invoice and monthly bills. Adds interest etc.

Special buy both programs checking and billing \$65.00

FAMILY TREE Tape \$32.00 Disk \$39.00
Excellent Family Genealogy program works on both Model I and III. Excellent program for beginning Family Tree. Complete directions for research and program use.

Scarfman \$14.95/\$23.95
LASER DEFENSE \$14.95/17.95

SUPER DIRECTORY

This will be the standard of which all other Directories are judged. It will read any normal type of diskette Mod I or III, Multi Dos, Ldos, Dos Plus, Tri Dos, New Dos, Double Density, Single Density, 35, 40 or 80 track drive's.

It is easy to use but at the same time has all the features you will ever need. Display to screen or to printer. Displays by program, or disk, or subject.

You can even add a line to help tell what the program is about Example:

TRACEPT/CMD 146U PRINT TRACE OF MACHINE LANGUAGE RUN.

Tracept/cmd is file name on disk • 146 is disk number • U is for utility • PRINT TRACE OF MACHINE LANGUAGE is descriptor file.

Special Introductory offer with each directory ordered before June 1st we will include 4 blank Wabash double density Disks for a dime or you can get a box of ten disks for only \$19.90.

Please specify operating system.

Super Directory \$39.90 With 4 Wabash Disks \$40.00
With 10 Wabash Disks \$59.80

COMPUTER SHACK

1691 Eason • Pontiac, Michigan 48054 (313) 673-2224

ALL PRODUCTS IN STOCK SHIPPED WITHIN 24 HRS.
DEALER INQUIRY'S INVITED

M.C. & VISA OK
PLEASE ADD \$2.00 FOR
SHIPPING IN U.S.A.

✓ 109

Now micros can talk mainframe

by G. Michael Vose

80 Micro Technical Editor

The 1982 Radio Shack Computer Catalog (RSC-6) debuted software to allow TRS-80 Model II microcomputers to converse with the IBM family of mini- and mainframe computers. The three software packages (ReformatTER, Binary Synchronous Communications 3270, and IBM/DEC Compatible Binary Synchronous Communications 3780) are priced from \$249 to \$995. These packages enable the Model II to transfer files between TRSDOS and IBM formatted disks (IBM 3741 single density format) and communicate with IBM Systems 360/370 machines or with DEC PDP-11 or VAX-11 mini-computers (or any device equipped with bisynchronous communications ability).

Without the use of this kind of sophisticated communications software, however, there has been no method of using the data files generated by one computer on a different system. This problem has surfaced as more microcomputer systems have been pressed into service in the nation's places of business. Many managers are anxious to extract data from their company computer for use on their office microcomputer system. In other situations, companies are being stymied by an

Growing micro use created demand for sophisticated software to make mainframe a micro second language

inability to use a word processor data file generated by the computer at the home office on their own dedicated system.

Since floppy disk storage is the most efficient method now available for data storage, INSTOR Corporation of Menlo Park, CA has devised a solution to the computer incompatibility problem. The company has built an intelligent floppy disk storage system allowing data exchange between different computer systems.

INSTOR/80 and 801

The devices, called the INSTOR/80 and INSTOR/801, interface to the host computer via its RS-232 communications port. The INSTOR/80 then converts output from the host computer to the IBM 3741 format and makes all necessary ASCII/EBCDIC

conversions. Any computer using the IBM format can use these disks. With the proper software, over 25 different computers including the IBM Personal Computer and HP3000, PRIME, Data General and DEC minicomputers can then read these IBM formatted disks. Once the information is transferred to an INSTOR/80 disk, it can be read off that disk from the same or another INSTOR/80 into a different computer. The INSTOR/80 can also be used with OCR page readers, scanners, bar code readers and other data collection devices.

The INSTOR/80 will retail for \$3,000 while the INSTOR/801, made specifically for the IBM Personal Computer, will retail for \$2,000. Both models use eight-inch disks.

The INSTOR/80 can be a significant time-saver over communications software methods of transferring data from computer to computer. The INSTOR/80 transfers data at the rate of 9600 bits per second. Importantly, the two computers do not have to be tied up at the same time if data is transferred using disks rather than communications links.

For more information, contact INSTOR Corporation at 175 Jefferson Drive in Menlo Park. ■

Computer Week created in Granite State

Declaring that, "Whereas it is generally agreed that all students should become computer literate in order to function effectively in today's environment," a proclamation will be signed this spring by Gov. Hugh J. Gallen making the first week in May Educational Computer Week in New Hampshire.

Sponsored by the University of New Hampshire Department of Computer Services, the highlight of the week will be an all day Educational Computer Fair. The fair will be staged at the UNH Memorial Union Building on Tuesday, May 4. It will provide educators, students and the general public the opportunity to view currently available educational microcomputer software and to obtain information about the educational uses of microcomputers (see *80 Micro*, February 1980.)

The fair will feature simultaneous presentations by educators and vendors concerning the use of computers in education. Educators and industry representa-

tives will discuss trends in educational computing, the value of learning computer programming as a methodology for training young minds and other innovative ideas. Exhibitors will be charged \$100 for a 12-by-12 foot booth. Space is limited.

The coordinator for the fair is Anne Knight, the Educational Coordinator for the UNH Department of Computer Services. Knight, who is also chairperson of the New Hampshire Association for Computer Education Statewide (NHACES), told *80 Micro*, "Educators are becoming more interested in computers and computer literacy." Her department at the university is acquiring information about educational software for dissemination to New Hampshire school districts. The department owns a TRS-80 Model I and some educational software in spite of an infinitesimal microcomputer budget.

By spotlighting computers and education for the entire week of May 3-7, Knight hopes to engage the imagination of stu-

dents and their parents to the potential of educational computing. By involving the governor and the state news media through the proclamation of Educational Computer Week, she hopes to "make everyone at least aware that microcomputers are likely to be an exciting aspect of the educational experience."

The other formal activity planned for Educational Computer Week is an Information Swap to be held at the Ramada Inn in Concord, NH. Sponsored by the association, the swap will begin at 4 pm and will be followed by dinner and a guest speaker. In addition, the association is encouraging local school districts to organize meetings on their own to explore the educational uses of microcomputers. (For more information, call Anne Knight at (603) 862-3527.) ■

—G. Michael Vose

PULSE TRAIN

Congressman offers Email to constituents

Constituents of a Pennsylvania Congressman may give him their "two cents' worth" through an electronic mail service.

Democrat Jim Coyne developed the service with the U.S. House Information System and Dialcom, a national telephone-access computer firm.

Coyne, quoted by the computer newspaper *Infoworld*, said of Email, "As the public becomes more aware of it, it will be easier for them to give elected officials their two cents' worth—and that's about what it will cost them."

Free computers for French

Telematique, the French national program to advance electronic information technologies, has announced plans to offer as many as a million French citizens free computer terminals.

According to a report in the computer newspaper *Infoworld*, the computers would be part of a massive electronic telephone directory experiment that may eventually replace printed directories in all French households.

Currently the French are conducting an electronic telephone directory experiment in Western France. By the beginning of this year 270,000 homes and businesses were expected to be participating in that trial.

At Comdex the French announced plans to expand the experiment to Paris. A portion of those terminals will be aimed at the professional market and will be an open-ended tool for the businessman.

Roy Bright—managing director of In-telematique, the international marketing arm of Telematique—said the 300,000 to 600,000 terminals ordered by the French could lower the price of the devices in the United States to \$300.

CompuServe-AP experiment extended

Eleven newspaper members of the

Associated Press will continue their videotext experiment with a major data base through the middle of 1982. The experiment was slated to end in December 1981.

Some of the newspapers have been on-line with CompuServe Inc., of Columbus, OH, since July 1980, but others didn't plug into the system until last summer and fall.

Experimenters will take a close look at three aspects of the videotext test in its final months:

- A study of the experiment by RMH Research Inc. to pinpoint the wants of present and future videotext subscribers and measure the market potential of videopapers;
- Implementation of the first national electronic classified advertising data base provided by newspapers; and
- Installation of computer terminals in 100 homes across the United States for five months to get the reaction of a cross-section of videotext viewers.

Newspapers participating in the experiment are the Columbus (OH) *Dispatch*, Washington *Post*, Los Angeles *Times*, New York *Times*, St. Louis *Post-Dispatch*, Minneapolis *Star & Tribune*, Atlanta *Journal and Constitution*, Norfolk (VA) *Virginian-Pilot and Ledger Star*, San Francisco *Examiner* and *Chronicle*, and Middlesex (Framingham, MA) *News*.

The news is up to date at this mall

When shoppers at the Westmount Mall in London, Ontario, tire of consumerism, they can take a break at the Videopress booth, a "first of its kind" commercial videotext system using Telidon technology.

The Free Press Printing Company, which created the booth, sells commercial spots—displayed on four-foot tv screens—to stores in the mall, non-competing merchants outside the mall and national advertisers. A continuous stream of 10-second ads are recycled every six minutes. The messages can be changed or updated instantly and inexpensively, allowing advertisers to react almost instantly to market conditions.

Shoppers may access information at the booth through three interactive touch-screen terminals. The information includes news headlines, weather, road conditions, entertainment, local community events, winning lottery numbers, a mall guide and a mall gift guide.

First Epaper in Canada

Canada's first electronic newspaper has hit the tubes. Using Telidon—an information system developed by the Canadian government—*La Presse* of Montreal offers an electronic edition featuring national and international news 24 hours a day.

The Epaper involves 50 sequential screens repeated every 20 minutes. Nighthawks can catch the next day's news by tuning in at midnight.

Electronic *La Presse* is offered by the Videotron Group to 551,000 cable tv subscribers in greater Montreal, Trois-Rivieres, Quebec City, Sherbrooke, Victoriaville, Gatineau and Mont Laurier.

Soon at your local stationery store

Wilson Jones Company, which has sold commercial office supplies for more than 80 years, is entering the software business. The firm, a subsidiary of American Brands Inc., will be marketing six accounting software packages aimed at the more than 10 million small businesses in the United States. According to American Brands, formerly The American Tobbaco Company, the distribution channel opened by Wilson Jones has the potential of reaching more than 10,000 retailers.

Another communications bill unveiled

A bill to restructure the \$75 billion communications industry was introduced by U.S. House telecommunications subcommittee chairman Tim Wirth, D-CO.

A restructuring bill has also been introduced in the U.S. Senate and another proposed by the Federal Communications Commission.

continued

PULSE TRAIN *continued*

Wirth's bill, aimed at fostering competition in the industry, would allow American Telephone & Telegraph Co. to set up a subsidiary to provide unregulated data-processing services and to sell phone equipment.

The subsidiary would be designed to minimize the possibility AT&T would use its revenue from monopoly services such as local phone service to subsidize competitive services provided by the new unit.

However, the chairman's bill would give AT&T two options for setting up the subsidiary.

If the new "Baby Bell" offered services the parent company provided, it would have to receive some of its initial capital and all of its subsequent capital from outside the Bell System.

If the subsidiary offered new services, the separation requirements between parent and subsidiary would be less stringent and only one-fourth of the capital would come from outside the Bell System.

A plan for setting up Baby Bell was submitted to the FCC by AT&T at the end of last year (see *80 Micro*, February 1981).

Hearings on Wirth's bill were scheduled for last month and a subcommittee vote on the proposal planned for this month.

More data bases

Computer users can tap at least 960 data bases, up from about 400 two years ago, according to Cuadra Associates, publisher of an industry directory. For every data base that's discontinued, about 25 new ones crop up, Cuadra said.

CompuServe to manage Comp-U-Card

A major computer information provider and the largest computerized shopping service in the nation have announced a five-year, \$9.5 million resource management agreement.

Under the pact, CompuServe of Columbus, OH, has agreed to manage orders for Comp-U-Card of Stamford, CT.

In a statement released by CompuServe, an H&R Block company, it predicted it would have to dedicate entire mainframe computers to meet Comp-U-Card's needs.

Comp-U-Card will use CompuServe to allow the shopping service's some two million subscribers to buy brand name appliances, furniture, electronic goods, china and silver at prices as much as 40 percent below manufacturers' list prices. The service can be accessed through computers, the telephone and cable tv.

Button button

Seymour Rubinstein, president of Micro Pro International, manufacturer of WordStar, had this bit of advice for members of the Western Computer Dealer's Association at its recent meeting in San Mateo, CA: "Get to know the 'hot buttons' of the customer—what feature he or she needs—and push them."

\$50,000 reward for info on semiconductor thieves

Monolithic Memories of Sunnyvale, CA, is offering \$50,000 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of anyone responsible for robbing \$2.7 million in semiconductor chips from the firm last Thanksgiving weekend. The theft is reportedly the largest ever of semiconductor devices.

Daisy wheel will roll over dot matrix

"I know this isn't a popular opinion, but I think you will see daisy wheels making a comeback and the growth rate of dot matrix printers slow."

That's the view of Peter Wright, vice president of Gatner Group Inc. Wright's remarks, reported by *Computer Business News*, were made at Comdex '81 held last November in Las Vegas.

Wright said the average price of daisy wheel printers will drop over the next 18 months to \$1500. Currently the average is \$3000.

Wright also predicted greater

penetration by the Japanese into the daisy wheel market: "Two years ago Qume and Diablo each owned 40 percent of the market, but recently Japanese companies have seized the opportunities available in this market."

In a related matter, the Venture Development Corporation of Wellesley, MA, said in a study released late last year U.S. printer manufacturers are being challenged by foreign competitors.

The report added that some American small system manufacturers have already switched to Japanese daisy wheel printers, which are cheaper and faster than similar printers made in the states.

New York-Canadian synergy

The New York Times Information Service Inc. and Info Globe of Canada announced an agreement to market each other's data bases in their respective nations. The NYT Information Service data base includes the full text of the *New York Times*; AML, a marketing and advertising data base; and MEDAB, a Middle East information service. Info Globe's data base includes the full text of *The Globe and Mail*, a national Canadian newspaper, and MARKET-SCAN, a stock quotation service.

Info Manager Barbara Hyland noted in a statement announcing the pact, "We believe that many positive benefits will flow from the synergy which will develop as a result of this agreement."

Flakey computer

If you live in a state beginning with "M," you may receive an unwanted surprise from New York City.

"We're having a little trouble on our computer with states beginning with the letter 'M,'" a spokesman for the city's parking violations bureau told the *Boston Globe*. "Thousands of violation notices have been sent erroneously."

The problem came to the *Globe's* attention when Natick, MA, was billed \$120 for three \$15 fines and the usual harsh penalties for late payment. The vehicle owned by the town and cited on the tickets was a half-ton air compressor—a trailer-like vehicle without an engine. ■

RELOAD 80

Disk drive users are in luck—this month LOAD 80 branches out to include disks as well as cassettes. This column will cover the specifics of LOAD 80 on disk: loading and running programs on one or two-drive Model I or Model III systems.

Like the cassette, LOAD 80 on disk will be made up of the listings we publish monthly in *80 Microcomputing*. Because not everything will fit, we select those programs which are fairly long (more than a few screenfuls) and of general interest. In any case, the disks you receive will be brimful.

LOAD 80 will be produced on a single-density TRSDOS 2.3-formatted data disk, with no operating system. To increase the disk space and keep the price down, it will be produced on double-sided (floppy) disks. These disks have two sense holes and two write-protect holes, enabling users to read the disk one side at a time.

Using a floppy in this manner could result in short media life because the direction in which the disk spins relative to the read-write head is changed when the disk is flipped over. Therefore, *back-up this disk onto a single-sided disk immediately.*

Model III Users

Since the disks are in a single-density format, Model I users with more than one drive can simply place their operating system in Drive 0, place the LOAD 80 disk in another drive, press Reset, and begin. Model III users, however, have the problem of reading a single-density disk with a double-density operating system. Here is how to do it with Model III TRSDOS:

1. Place a back-up of your TRSDOS disk in Drive 0. Place your LOAD 80 disk in Drive 1, either side up.
2. PURGE files on Drive 0 until you have at least 134 free

GRANS. (See your operating manual for details on the PURGE utility.)

3. Type CONVERT and <Enter>. Answer 1 to Source, 0 to Destination.

4. CONVERT will read each file in single-density format and then copy it in double-density format onto your TRSDOS disk.

5. Flip the LOAD 80 disk over and do steps 3-4 again.

Consult your manual if you have trouble. Remember that not all files will run correctly on the Model III. This is especially true of assembly language programs.

One-drive Users

Because LOAD 80 is produced without an operating system, one-drive users must own an operating system or utility which permits single-file, single-drive copying. Model III owners with only one drive encounter another problem because the data disk is single-density and the DOS disk is double-density.

We have prepared the following tables of a few popular operating systems, along with their single-file, single-drive copy

capabilities. Table 1 is for the Model I; Table 2 is for the Model III. As with all software, read the manual thoroughly before you use the program, and follow on-screen prompts. You will find the correct file names listed in the LOAD 80 directory enclosed with the disk.

Please note that this information comes directly from the producers of the various operating systems; if a command doesn't work call them, not us.

Errata

Program 6 on side B of the December LOAD 80 (file name P1) is incomplete. Lines 100-3780 were inadvertently left off the tape, but were included in the magazine. The correct version will be included on the March LOAD 80. Use Floppy-Fixer on page 326 of the December 1981 *80 Microcomputing* as documentation.

Please address any questions to:

Art Huston
Technical Editor
80 Microcomputing
Pine St.

Peterborough, NH 03458
or call (603) 924-9471. ■

	Versions	(Y/N)	Syntax
DOSPLUS	All	Y	COPY1 filename
LDOS	5.0	Y	XFER filename
	5.1	Y	COPY filename (X)
MULTIDOS	All	Y	COPY :0 \$filename
NEWDOS	All	Y	COPY :0 \$filename TO filename
NEWDOS80	All	Y	COPY :0 \$filename TO filename
TRSDOS	All	N	----
ULTRADOS	All	Y	COPY :0 \$filename TO filename

Table 1. Model I single-file, single-drive copying.

	Versions	(Y/N)	Syntax
DOSPLUS	All	Y	COPY1 filename
LDOS	All	Y	COPY filename (X)
MULTIDOS	All	Y	COPY :0 \$filename
NEWDOS80	All	N	----
TRSDOS	All	N	----

Table 2. Model III single-file, single-drive copying, single to double density.

Program	Title	Page	Comments
1	THREEDDE	138	NONE
2	PRMSRCH	152	NONE
3	HUMANS	154	NONE
4	GRADES	184	NONE
5	SCRNPRNT	214	NONE
6	CENSOR	216	NONE
7	OTHLLO80	252	NONE
8	RGRAPHIC	294	NONE
9	BLTNBRD	314	NONE
10	FLPYFIXR	*	Needs EDTASM

* Page 326 of December 1981 *80 Microcomputing*.

80 CALENDAR

March

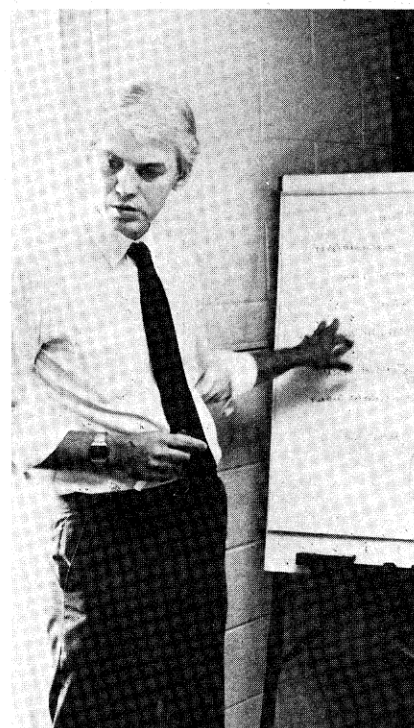
- 1-2 Michigan Association for Computer Users in Learning, Wayne, MI. **Sixth annual convention featuring sessions on facets of education uses of computers**, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI.
- 3-4 University of Washington Academic Computer Center, Seattle, WA. **Eighth Annual Computer Fair**.
- 3-7 Catalyst, Jersey City State College, Jersey City, NJ. **Microcomputer Week '82, "an international event of significance to educators,"** Jersey City State College, Jersey City, NJ.
- 9-10 The Yankee Group, Cambridge, MA. **Seminar on the Super Service Bureau**, New York City, NY.
- 12-13 Seattle Pacific University and National Council for Computers in Education. **Fifth Annual Computers in Education Conference**, Seattle Pacific University, Seattle, WA.
- 16-18 McGraw Hill International Training Systems, Edutronics Division, New York City **International Training Conference: Tools for Data Processing Training**, McGraw-Hill Building, New York City, NY.
- 18-20 Technical Education Research Centers, Cambridge, MA. **Workshop on microcomputers in education**, Mesa Community College, Phoenix, AZ.
- 22-25 The Interface Group, Framingham, MA. **INTERFACE '82—communications-information conference and exposition for sophisticated end users**, Dallas Convention Center, Dallas, TX.
- 24-26 Technical Education Research Centers, Cambridge, MA. **Workshop on Microcomputers in education**, Lewis and Clark College, Portland, OR.
- 26-28 The Interface Group, Framingham, MA. **Showcase Expo for small busi-**

ness proprietors, independent neighborhood professionals and mid-level corporate managers, Georgia World Congress Center, Atlanta.

- 28 Greater Baltimore Hamboree and Computerfest. Timonium, MD. **Multi-interest small computer and electronics show**, Maryland State Fairgrounds Exhibition Complex, Timonium, MD.
- 7-9 American Management Association, New York City, NY. **Course on paperwork management**, New York City, NY.

April

- 1-3 Alaska Association for Computers in Education, Anchorage, AK. **Educational Computing—The Future is Now conference**, Anchorage, AK.
- 2-3 Montana Council of Teachers of Mathematics and Montana Office of Public Instruction. **Rocky Mountain Computer Conference for educators**, Ramada Inn, Billings, MT.
- 2-4 Kengore Corp., Franklin Park, NJ. **Eighty/Apple Computer Show—an exposition for products and services for Apple and TRS-80 computers**, NY Statler Hotel, New York, NY.
- 12-14 American Management Association, New York, NY **Course on paperwork management**, Chicago, IL.
- 15-17 The Interface Group, Framingham, MA. **Showcase Expo for small business proprietors, independent neighborhood professionals and mid-level corporate managers**. A. J. Cervantes Hall, St. Louis.
- 15-18 National Computer Shows, Chest-



Ken Orr will be one of the featured speakers March 16-18 at the international training conference held in New York City by the Edutronics Division of McGraw-Hill.

nut Hill, MA. **Southwest Computer Show and Office Equipment Exposition**, Market Hall, Dallas Market Center, Dallas, TX.

- 16-18 Virginia Computer User's Conference, Association for Computing Machinery, and Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. **12th Annual Conference with topics on artificial intelligence, office automation and data-base management**, Marriot Hotel, Blacksburg, VA.
- 22-25 The National Computer Shows, Chestnut Hill, MA. **New York Computer Show and Office Equipment Exposition**, Nassau Coliseum,

Uniondale, Long Island, NY.
3-25 The Interface Group, Framingham, MA. **Showcase Expo for small business proprietors, independent neighborhood professionals and mid-level corporate managers**, Miami Expo Center, Miami, FA.

24 John Craig's Computer Swap, Palo Alto, CA. **Flea market for computer enthusiasts**, Santa Clara County Fairgrounds, San Jose, CA.

May

4-8 University of California Extension, Berkeley. **16-Bit Microprocessor Workshop**, (6 week evening course), Mountain View, CA.

6-9 The National Computer Shows, Chestnut Hill, MA. **Southern California Computer Show and Office Equipment Exposition**, L.A. Convention Center, Los Angeles, CA.

7-9 The Interface Group, Framingham, MA. **Showcase Expo for small business proprietors, independent neighborhood professionals and mid-level corporate managers**, Anaheim Convention Center, Anaheim, CA.

11-12 The Yankee Group, Cambridge, MA. **The Next Generation of Consumer Electronics seminar**, Palo Alto, CA.

19 University of California Extension, Berkeley. **The Manager's Approach to 16-Bit Microprocessors**, (one-day intensive course), Mountain View, CA.

21-23 The Interface Group, Framingham, MA. **Showcase Expo for small business proprietors, independent neighborhood professionals and mid-level corporate managers**. Commonwealth Pier Exhibition Hall, Boston, MA.

Coming Next Month

What's the ultimate utility? How about a utility to help you find utilities? That's what will be featured next month when *80 Micro* raises the curtain on its buyer's guide to utilities—editor/assemblers, disassemblers, monitors, terminal packages, Basic editors, and tape, file and speed-up utilities. Also in April... Gather around the chalk board as Jake Commander presents a tutorial on utilities; polish up your Skinner box for an exclusive *80 Micro* interview with the graduate student that got B.F. on the research road after a 20 year hiatus; and steel yourself for some April foolishness fashioned to feather your funny bone.

Jake Commander
Technical Consultant

Proof Notes

Continued from page 10

tion of television camera and computer. This combination can be used to set up a feedback loop between program and camera, allowing the program to modify its own designs. The motion picture industry is already well into inventing and using these new ideas. As you can see, between typing in a short program and interfacing external hardware, computer graphics can be as simple or complicated as you want.

To push your video display to its greatest heights, however, some patience and perseverance will be required. Although we provide you with some programs to try out, if you're serious you should familiarize yourself thoroughly with computer graphics to get that all-important extra insight.

It's interesting to see how many proficient programmers avoid graphics because of the extra efforts involved. If you have the determination to master both the arts of programming and graphics, your services are likely to be always in demand. To get started, you will need some reading with a little simple math thrown in. Unfortunately, there is a dearth of good beginners' books on the subject. Most that I've seen jump feet first into some awful-looking math which would scare off any neophyte. I hope we manage to provide some enlightenment, encouragement and inspiration in this issue.

No. 4 UNBELIEVABLE OPPORTUNITY!

*You've Written
a Fantastic Game?*

Then We'd Like to Publish It!

We're looking for hot GAME programs:

ARCADE (HI-SPEED GRAPHICS)
ADVENTURE FORMAT
FANTASY WARGAMING
BOARD GAMES
LOGIC & PUZZLE GAMES

There's Gold in them there Games! Write for our free Programmer's Kit today.

INSTANT SOFTWARE, INC. ✓2
Submissions Dept.
Peterborough, NH 03458

No. 5 UNBELIEVABLE OPPORTUNITY!

*If You've Written
State-of-the-Art Software--
We'd Like to Publish It!*

We're looking for SYSTEM software:

DISK OPERATING SYSTEMS
MONITORS
PROGRAMMER AIDS/UTILITIES
LANGUAGES

DATA BASE SYSTEMS
Then, sit back and collect your royalty checks. Write for our free Programmer's Kit today!

INSTANT SOFTWARE, INC. ✓2
Submissions Dept.
Peterborough, NH 03458

No. 6 UNBELIEVABLE OPPORTUNITY!

*If You've Written
a Useful Program--
We'd Like to Publish It!*

We want programs for INDUSTRIAL applications:

JOB COST ESTIMATES
INDUSTRIAL (PROCESS) CONTROL
JOB TRACKING
MACHINE SCHEDULING

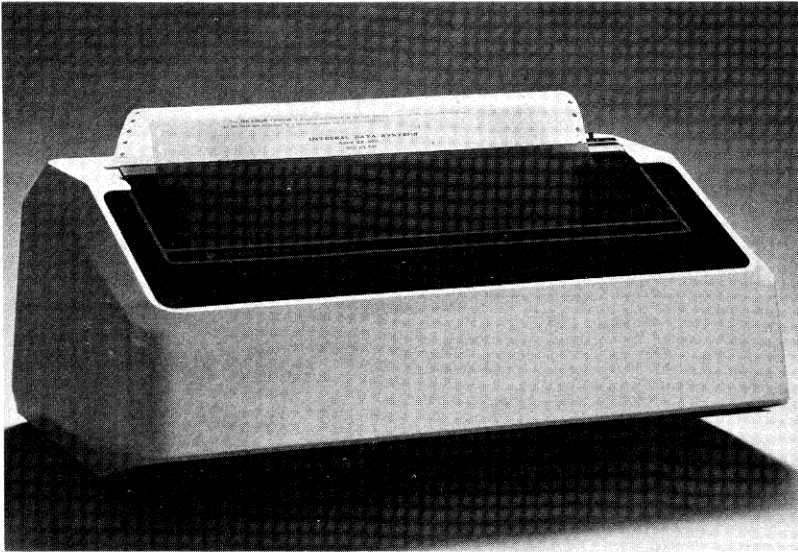
Get published and earn royalties! Write for our free Programmer's Kit today.

INSTANT SOFTWARE, INC.
Submissions Dept. ✓2
Peterborough, NH 03458

NEW PRODUCTS

edited by Janet Fiderio

*Featuring—The Prism Printer
Color Graphics and Printing for your TRS-80.*



The Prism Printer.

The Prism Printer

The Prism Printer is a fully configured 132-column dot matrix, software selectable, eight color printer. A four band ribbon carries the process colors of cyan, magenta, yellow, and black. Additional ribbons are optional.

Prism features include: semi-automatic cut sheet feed, a high speed data mode, nine-wire ballistic-type print head incorporating two staggered rows of print needles to create vertically overlapping dots in a single pass (achieves correspondence quality print and true mixing of colors), proportional spacing, enhanced (bold) text printing, and standard print densities of 10, 12, or 16.7 characters per inch.

Selectable features include: automatic text justification, programmable horizontal and vertical tabbing, reverse paper feed, and fine positioning of characters. Microprocessor controlled, the printer has "logic seeking" look-ahead capability and high-speed slew for maximum output. It has both an RS-232C serial interface and a Centronics-compatible parallel interface.

Priced at \$1995, this printer is available from Integral Data Systems Inc., Milford, NH 03055, (603) 673-9100.

Reader Service ✓550

Only the Shadow Knows

Macro Mon, dubbed "The Shadow," is a machine language program allowing disassembly and examination of program instructions from within the computer's memory. It disassembles each instruction as it is executed, and then optionally

sends it, with all current register values, to the video screen or printer.

"The Shadow" may be located anywhere in RAM. Additional features include the ability to: single-step through ROM, set user-defined break points in RAM or ROM, find any string up to 16 bytes long in RAM or ROM, provide a visual display of tape Loads and Saves, and relocate any

machine language program in RAM with all external calls and jumps changed to execute in their new location.

It is available for the Model I (cassette \$54.95, disk \$59.95) or for the Model III (disk \$69.95) from Advanced Operating Systems, 450 St. Johns Road, Michigan City, IN 46360, (219) 879-4693.

Reader Service ✓551

Datapack A Data Communications Package

Datapack is a terminal package program for the Color Computer. It allows you to use the computer as a buffered computer terminal through a modem to a time sharing network, or as a direct-connect terminal to another computer system.

The program saves data stored in the buffer either to cassette tape, or outputs to the printer. The data output is automatically set to the maximum size of your system memory when entered, allowing maximum space for saving data. Also included are features to send control codes and to enable or disable keyboard echo. When the terminal mode is exited the contents of the buffer may be viewed on the screen or saved to tape for later loading.

For more detailed information contact Cer-Comp, 5566 Richochett Ave., Las Vegas, NV (702) 452-0632. Datapack is priced at \$24.95.

Reader Service ✓552

Wildcat, Disk Directory

Wildcat is an advanced disk directory catalog system which reads directories directly from the disks of all Basic, Script, Pencil, and Edtasm type files. It also appends the first 50 characters of any data or other ASCII type file.

The catalog information contains the disk ID, name, date, free space, filespec, and first line remark. Four versions are

80

microcomputing™

bookshelf

Nanos System REFERENCE CARDS

(for Model I and Model III)

At last! No more flipping through the pages of the Basic manual! No more working through the maze of machine language instructions! These cards completely summarize the Basic and Assembler manuals! **FEATURES** (on most cards):

memory map, eyeball graphics, math instructions, basic commands, store instructions, basic functions, load instructions, basic statements, move instructions, special keys, exchange instructions, print using examples, shift instructions, basic special characters, compare instructions, basic and assembler messages and codes, branch instructions, basic facts, data alteration instructions, reserved words, I/O instructions, ROM routines, complete character chart with graphics and space-compression codes, hex-dec chart, control code cross-reference, assembler instructions commands and operators, screen line layout, editor commands & subcommands, condition code easy access

Plus—"magic graphics number—a mystery until you learn how to use it!

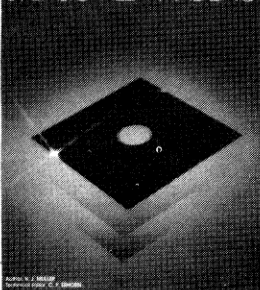
Designed as a fold-up, accordion-style card, fits in your pocket. Panels organized for optimum speed for reference.

Model I: BASIC only FC1001 \$2.95

Model I: BASIC and Assembler FC1002 \$4.95

NEW!

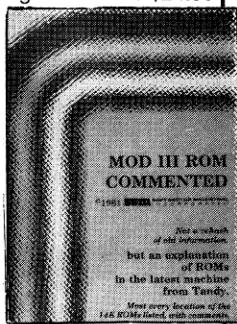
DOS RANDOM ACCESS & BASIC FILE HANDLING



DOS RANDOM ACCESS & BASIC FILE HANDLING—By H.J. Muller. This book was written for the nonprogrammer. It is ideal for the businessman or professional who needs to solve and write special programs for in-house business problems, or the hobbyist who wants to go beyond the cassette recorder and into disk storage and file manipulation. It is written as a self-instruction tutorial and will provide anyone with some Level II experience with the ability to write special programs for inventories, mailing list, work scheduling, record keeping, research project data manipulation, etc. 150 pages. BK1236 \$24.50

NEW! FOR THE MODEL III

MOD II ROM COMMENTED—Soft-Sector marketing, 1981. This book is not an instruction course on machine language, but rather an information source that you can use time and time again for writing your own program or patching old Mod I machine language programs. It contains an explanation of ROMs in the latest machine from Tandy, with must every location of the 14K ROMs listed, with comments. BK1235 \$22.50.



NOW AVAILABLE FOR THE MODEL III

Nanos System Reference Card
(as described above)

Model III: BASIC FC1004 \$3.95

Model III: BASIC and Assembler FC1003 \$5.95

Prices do not include shipping and handling charges. Please include \$1.50 for first book, \$1.00 each additional book and \$10.00 per book foreign airmail. Sorry no COD orders. Use the order card in this magazine to order. Allow 4-6 weeks for delivery.

80 Microcomputing Bookshelf • Peterborough, NH 03458



1-800-258-5473



EIGHTY/ APPLE COMPUTER SHOW

(Formerly the Nat'l. TRS-80 Show)

**FOR APPLE* and
TRS-80* COMPUTER
SYSTEMS**

April 2-4, 1982

New York Statler

7th. Ave. & 33rd. Street

New York, NY

The EIGHTY/APPLE COMPUTER SHOW will feature over 100 exhibitors of equipment, supplies, books, magazines, parts, software and accessories for the TRS-80 and Apple Computer systems. There will be demonstrations of new and exciting products for the TRS-80 and Apple systems, for the businessman, professional, educator and hobbyist. In addition, most exhibitors will be selling their products at the show for immediate delivery. If you own a TRS-80 or Apple Computer, or have been thinking of purchasing one of these two exciting systems, don't miss the Eighty/Apple Computer Show. **SAVE \$2.00 on admission by bringing in the coupon below!**

SHOW HOURS

Friday April 2 11AM to 7 PM

Saturday April 3 11AM to 7 PM

Sunday April 4 11AM to 5 PM

REGISTRATION \$5.00 Day

Children under 12 - \$1.00

**FOR EXHIBITOR INFORMATION
CONTACT**

Kengore Corporation

3001 Route 27

Franklin Park, NJ 08823

(201) 297-2526

*TRS-80 is a Trademark of Tandy Corp. and Apple is a Trademark of Apple Computer Co.

SAVE \$2.00

This coupon is good for Two Dollars (\$2.00) off the regular daily registration fee of \$5.00. Limit one coupon per person, not applicable to children's admission. Only original copies of this coupon will be accepted.

EIGHTY/APPLE SHOW

April 2-4, 1982

NY Statler

(NO CASH VALUE)

F

SAVE \$2.00

NEW PRODUCTS

available for the Model I, 48K, with at least two five-inch disk drives.

Wildcat is priced at \$39.95 and is available from Donald M. Fielding, 2207 NW 61 Place, Margate, FL 33063, (305) 972-6744.

Reader Service ✓553

Stiff Upper Lisp

An improved version of Lisp is now being marketed.

Stiff Upper Lisp offers an interactive computing environment with more than 120 compiled functions in less than 14K bytes. Lisp functions and data have the same form so that one function can analyze another.

Additional features include a library of functions written and callable as needed, symbolic debugging aids, an editor written in Lisp that can be customized, an on-line help facility, a printer formatter, and a spelling correction function.

For more information contact Lifeboat Associates, 1651 Third Ave., New York, NY 10028, (212) 860-0300.

Reader Service ✓554

Entire Game System

The Adventure System was designed to provide a standardized adventure format to replace those currently on the market and allow authors the capability to design original adventures limited only by their hardware. In addition, the Adventure System provides end users the criteria to evaluate new adventures as they appear.

The system consists of an adventure editor, a driver program to execute data bases created by the editor, and two complete adventures written by the author. It is available for the Model I and III disk system with 48K from The Alternate Source, 1806 Ada, Lansing, MI 48910, (517) 487-3358. The package is priced at \$39.95.

Reader Service ✓555

Data Ace For the Model II

Data Ace combines a Data Base Management and Operating System, a conversational Data Definition Language (DDL), an Interactive Query Language (DIL), Block Structures programming



Data Ace

language for easy development (DML), and a full screen text editor to create and maintain programs and procedures. The combination of these features enable the user to automate a business rapidly to the exact requirements needed.

This system runs on the Model II with 64K, an expansion box, at least one drive and a printer. The price of the system is \$1350. The package includes a formatted disk, a demonstration disk, a two systems disk (for each use), and both volumes of the users guide.

For additional information contact The Aragon Group Inc., 1904 Wright Circle, Anaheim, CA 92806, (714) 634-9012.

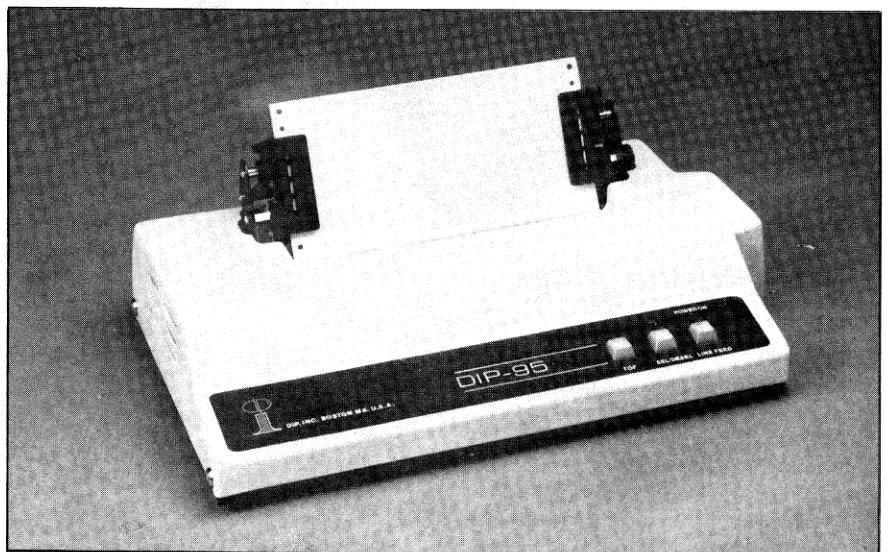
Reader Service ✓556

New Dip Printer

The Dip-95 is a nine-wire impact printer with switch-selectable, dual-mode capacity.

The data processing mode uses a nine by nine matrix font while the correspondence mode uses an 11 by nine font. Some of the features offered are: six different character sizes, one or two pass printing, bidirectional printing, tractor and friction feed, continuous loop ribbon cartridge, variable line density, continuous form length control, and telecommunications capabilities.

Its dot-addressable graphic capabilities can provide plotting, drawing illustra-



The Dip-95 Printer.

tions, printing CRT screen graphics, and special effect symbols.

The Dip-95 is priced at \$929 from Dip Inc., 745 Atlantic Ave., Boston, MA 02111, (617) 482-4214.

Reader Service ✓557

Automated Electronic Mail System

The Automated Electronic Mail System, geared towards the commercial software user, allows point-to-point document communications. The system consists of two programs.

The first, an auto answer (data collection) system, features unattended reception of ASCII files with automated error handling and optional logging of files received.

The sending system features auto dial and spooled output of up to 64 files. The system allows the user to set the time one wishes the output to begin. Once set for output, the user can walk away. All error handling and output is done by the system.

The answering system can accept data from any computer equipped with a Bell 103 compatible modem. However, with an MSB unit, verification and re-send on error of data is accomplished at an effective baud rate of 275.

Available for the Model I and III, the receiving system is priced at \$1300, including modem and connecting cable. Price of the sending system is \$500. Options are available for an additional cost. For more detailed information contact MSB Consulting, 170-15 Highland Ave., Jamaica Estates, NY 11432, (212) 526-0825.

Agricultural Software

The Farm P&L Software package is designed for the commercial agricultural producer who uses a cash accounting system.

The system files and accumulates coded expenses and income. From this coded data a 10-page profit and loss statement/management report is generated.

Information included on this report is: detailed and total income and expenses for the month and to date, a breakdown of expenditures to date, detailed listing of all loans payable and all payments made to date, and much more.

This software is customized to the customer's operation and available for the

Model I, II, III, and the Pocket Computer. Prices depend on the customizing. Contact Summerville Enterprises, Agri-Computer Services, 104 Broad St., S.E. Aliceville, AL 35442, (205) 373-6383.

Reader Service ✓558

Power Line Monitor

The Inmac Power Line Monitor is a device that monitors the power sent to computers and other sensitive equipment, using standard 120 Vac.

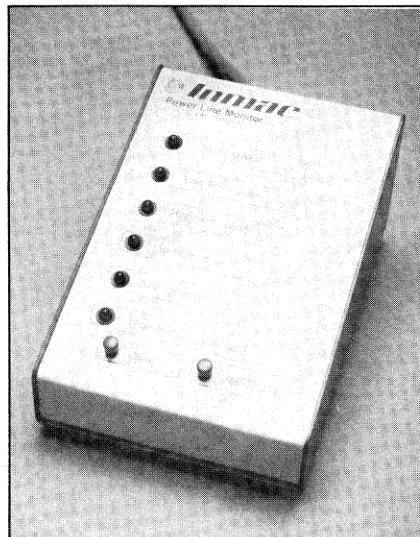
The Monitor differentiates six different types of problems: power failure, low or high line voltage, voltage spike or drop, and high frequency noise. The system enables the user to determine whether a shutdown is due to a faulty system or a power problem, and includes a troubleshooting guide to facilitate user repairs.

The cost of this product is \$295. For information contact Inmac Corporation, 2465 Augustine Drive, Santa Clara, CA 95051.

Reader Service ✓559

Bad-Check Summary

The Automated Bad-Check Summary is a program designed for the Model I owner. It is a computer-managed business service package which lets you provide a bad-check service to the retail businesses in your area to make money.



The Inmac Power Line Monitor.

By gathering bad-check information from merchants, the user forms a cumulative list that is constantly revised. The bad-check summary generated by the program consists of the bank number, the person's account number, amount of check, date written, and the reporting subscribing merchant.

The summary is available on disk for \$99.95 from ABS Suppliers, Box 8297, 3352 Chelsea Circle, Ann Arbor, MI 48104, (313) 971-1404.

Reader Service ✓560

E. E. Ladder

The Electrical Engineering Ladder Network Analysis Program, known as E. E. Ladder, is designed for the Electronics designer.

The program calculates either the transmission coefficient or the insertion loss magnitude, along with the phase angle of the user's design, allowing modification of the design to fit the response of the actual network. These functions are calculated over any desired frequency range and are plotted on the video display or line printer. The circuit reflection coefficients and driving point impedances are also calculated over the frequency range selected.

E. E. Ladder can be used in the design of matching networks, filters, terminators, crossover networks, and other passive element designs which are frequency dependent.

Disks can be purchased for \$59.95, tapes for \$54.95 for the Model I and III. Both are available from Advanced Operating Systems, 450 St. John Road, Michigan City, IN 46360, (219) 879-4693.

Reader Service ✓561

Search and Sort

Search and Sort (SNS) is a collection of fast machine language routines which may be called from Basic. The package sorts strings, integers, single and double precision numbers in either ascending or descending order. It also does a lightning quick search of an already sorted list of strings for a given string, and optionally inserts a string in the proper place to retain sorted order.

SNS is available on cassette for \$11.95 or on disk for \$13.95. Both disk and cassette include the 16K, 32K and 48K ver-

NEW PRODUCTS

sions as well as a Basic test program which demonstrates the use and features of the collection. For more information, write Micro Pro Systems, Route 2 Box 533, Cumming, GA 30130, (404) 887-6814.

Reader Service ✓562

Data Processing Directory

DP Directory, a new data processing reference magazine, publishes the tables of contents of over 100 Data Processing periodicals each month. The Directory covers many data processing magazines dealing with hardware, software, systems development, telecommunications, graphics, word processing and personal computing.

Twelve monthly issues are available for \$48 from DP Directory, Box 562, Bloomfield, CT 06002.

Reader Service ✓563

Two New Word Games

Two new word games are available for the Model I and III; both emulate such popular games as Scrabble and Boggle.

Wordwiz pits two players against each other using the computer as a score-keeper. The object of the game is to make as many legitimate words as possible from an array of 25 letters.

The object of the second game, Sentenceer, is to form as many sentences as possible from an array of 24 words. Again the computer acts as a record and score-keeper.

Both games are priced at \$9.95 and are available from Shirley Software, Box 417, Old Greenwich, CT 06870.

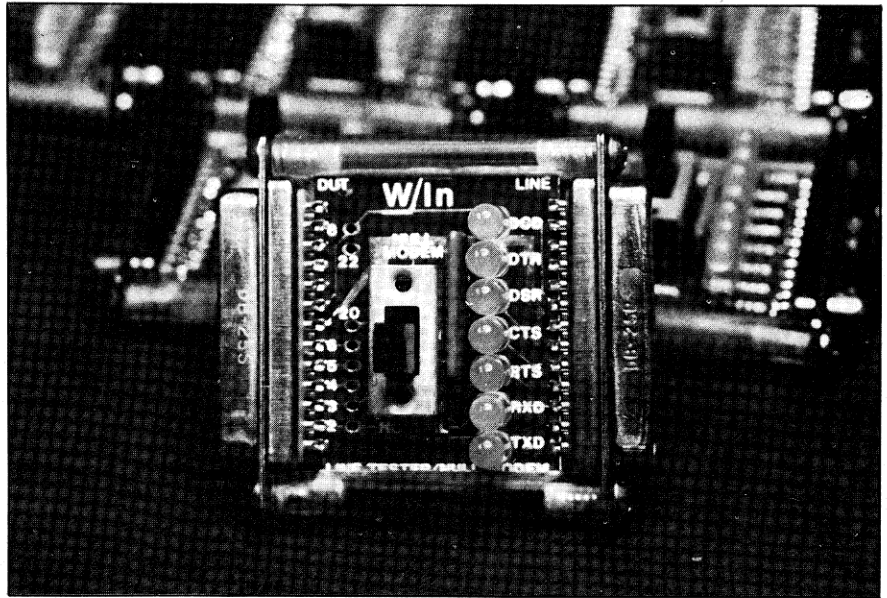
Reader Service ✓564

Abstract Strategy Game

Richochet is a game of strategy combining fast action and arcade-style graphics.

The player maneuvers blocks to set up a shot at the opponent's goal while protecting his own goal from attack. Each player has two launchers he can fire against one of four different computer opponents or a human.

Richochet is available for the Model I and Model III on disk and cassette from



The W-DLT Data Line Tester.

Automated Simulations, Box 4247, Mountain View, CA 94040, (415) 964-8021. It is priced at \$19.95.

Reader Service ✓565

Data Line Tester

The W-DLT, a portable data line test device, identifies the seven most-used RS232 data lines and shows likely causes of problems.

In addition, by the flip of a switch the W-DLT becomes a null modem used to interconnect terminals, modems, or computers without having to reconnect any cables. This lets standard devices communicate with each other with one standard cable.

This data line tester is available for \$59.95 from Warren Instratech LTD., Box 4500, Ogdensburg, NY 13669.

Reader Service ✓566

Estate Planning Software

Estax 81 is estate planning software for the Models I, II and III.

Written by an estate planning attorney for use in a law office, accountant's office, life insurance agency or bank trust department, "Estax 81" projects estate taxes for a husband and wife under the

Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981 for 8 different marital deduction arrangements, completing all computations in less than 60 seconds.

At least one disk drive, TRSDOS and 48-64K are required. Priced at \$295, this software is available from Professional Data Corporation, 6449 Goldbranch Road, Columbia, SC 29206.

Reader Service ✓567

APL for the Model II

TIS-APL is now available in three versions for the Model II in kit form.

The kit consists of an APL interpreter on disk, APL keycaps, and an APL character generator. Version I, for educators (\$295), contains all the primitive APL features. The second version, for software development (\$495), includes all APL primitives plus all file handling and editing features. The third version, for full software support and development (\$1195), contains the versions of the second with the added support of receiving future updates and enhancements at no added cost. The package includes complete access to Telecompute's user inquiry telephone number.

For further information contact Telecompute Integrated Systems Inc., 251 Spadina Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5T 2E2.

Reader Service ✓568

PORTFOLIO Management System

- Stores multiple portfolios of stocks, puts, calls, warrants, mutual funds, and bonds.
- Retrieves market quotes from your Dow Jones News Service Account*
- Prints analysis by Portfolio-High • Low • Last • Close • Volume Current Value • Gain or Loss Value Change • Price Change Dow Averages
- Creates Tax Record

MODEL I III	MODEL II
\$149.95	\$495.00

Send Check or Money Order to:

Snowden E. Bunch, Ph. D.
(c/o Ehlen Enterprises
6319 Briarwood Road
Columbia, SC. 29206
(803)787-7256

* Account established separately with
Dow Jones, Inc.

✓ 338

ARE YOU TIRED OF

- Fighting protected disks...
- Paying \$5.00 more for your programs
- Wasting a whole disk for 1 program...
- Or a program that won't run when you put it to disk? Well, finally...

VECTOR FIX IS HERE!

- Identifies machine language programs on cassette & loads them into high memory.
- Adds an appendage to patch the keyboard vectors enabling the program to run from disk regardless of the type of DOS.
- Dumps the program to disk or...
- Allows you to scan or modify the program using 'debug' & return to VECTOR FIX!
- Full Control of your monitor.
- Even patches programs which have already been put to disk by Apparatus's 'Lmoffset Module' thus eliminating special loading or booting procedures.

32K MODEL I TRS-80 **\$19.95**
DISK

Personal checks take 15 banking days to clear.
Send check or money order to:

MICRO-MEDIA
P.O. Box 538, Linden, MI 48451

☆

MP-X

☆

Text Entry/Edit and Photocomposition

For TRS-80 Model-I or III with 48K RAM and 2 Disk Drives. (3 Disk for Model-I) "Native code" driver (parallel and RS-232) for Autologic APS-5* & Micro-5 Phototypesetters. Full screen editing and 100, FDP compatible markup codes, allowing 200 User Defined, disk resident, Formats. Algorithmic Hyphenation with 500 word expandable exception dictionary and maintenance program assures correct word breaks. Optional line printer proofing for context, line-breaks, and hyphenation. This low cost, high quality system is now available for immediate delivery in a predefined configuration of 8 Font Families, for Service Center Use. A complete *Telecommunication and Mail Order* APS-5* Typesetting Service, for your **MP-X** job, is now offered by Watson Directory Corp. in St. Louis MO. with rates as low as \$4.95/ft. and measures up to 70 pica. Software & User Documentation.. \$495. (User Documentation Only)..... \$ 25. Complete Hw/Sw TRS-80 Model III 48K System with User Documentation \$2895. Quotes on Custom Turn-Key System for "your" APS-5* available on request.

MICRO PRINT-X INC

P.O. BOX 581 Ballinger, Texas 76821
(915) 365-2343

®Trademark Radio Shack, Div. Tandy Corp.
*Product of Autologic Inc.

✓ 363

CASM Z80* EDITOR/ASSEMBLER TRS-80* Model I or Model III

- SOURCE FILES CREATED AND EDITED IN RAM
- SOURCE FILES ASSEMBLED FROM DISK
- CHAINING OF SOURCE FILES PERMITTED
- MACHINE LANGUAGE OBJECT CODE STORED IN RAM OR TO DISK

*TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp.
Z80 is a trademark of Zilog Corp.

POWERFUL DISK ASSEMBLER

MINIMUM
REQUIREMENTS:
32K OF RAM
ONE DISK DRIVE

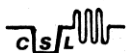
COMPREHENSIVE INSTRUCTION MANUAL
CASM W/MANUAL \$99
CASM MANUAL ONLY \$20

**CROWN
MicroProducts**

✓ 337

P.O. Box 892 • Marysville, WA 98270 • (206) 659-4279 DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

SAVE YOUR CLOAD WITH THE



"DATA CONDITIONER"

Exclusively From Communications Systems Labs

TIRED of CLOAD troubles with prerecorded tapes? Are CSAVEs a headache? **USE THE DATA CONDITIONER TO:**

- Copy system and data tapes without your computer.
- Eliminate noise and minor dropouts.
- Signal condition in both directions-loading & saving.
- Operates at ALL TRS-80 baud rates (Mod III high speed too!).

RUGGED CONSTRUCTION-AC POWERED-DESIGNED & MADE IN THE USA
Introductory Price \$59.95 (post paid) through April 30, 1982 **ORDER TODAY!**
Phone Order?... Use your VISA, MASTERCARD or AMERICAN EXPRESS

write
COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS LABORATORIES
94-165 Leokane Street, Waipahu, HI 96797

call
(808)-677-3380

✓ 361

COGNIVOX VIO-332. The affordable voice I/O peripheral for the TRS-80



See Review in December 81 issue of
80 MICROCOMPUTING

If you have a TRS-80 model I, level II with at least 16K of RAM, COGNIVOX VIO-332 will add a whole new dimension to your computer.

Imagine being able to use your voice for entry of commands and data and then listen to the computer talk back to you! This exciting possibility has now become a reality at a very affordable price.

COGNIVOX can be trained to recognize words or short phrases from a vocabulary of up to 32 entries of your choice. To train COGNIVOX to recognize a word, you simply repeat the word three times under the prompting of the system. The voice output vocabulary can have up to 32 entries chosen by the user.

COGNIVOX comes complete with microphone, power supply, built-in speaker/amplifier, cassette with software and extensive user manual. It plugs into the expansion port of the keyboard or in the expansion interface via a standard 40-pin flat cable with connectors on both ends (not included - \$19 extra).

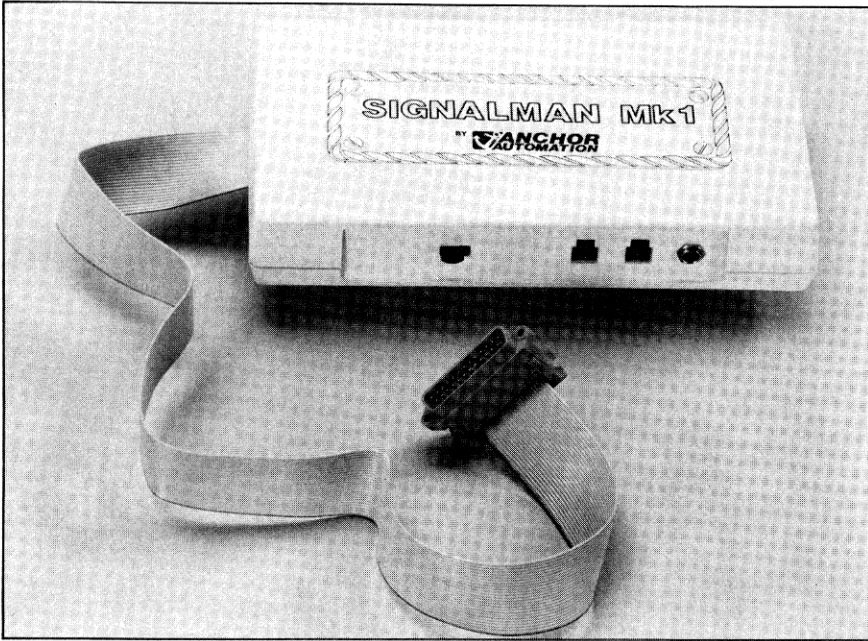
Software provided with the unit includes demonstration programs, two voice operated games and programs that play music. It is also very easy to add voice I/O to your own programs. A simple statement in BASIC is all that is needed to either recognize or say a word.

Use COGNIVOX for data entry when hands or eyes are busy, as an educational tool, a sound effects generator, an aid to the handicapped, or as a super toy. Use it with the Radio Shack power controller (#26-1182) to control by voice appliances and lights in your home. The list is endless.

COGNIVOX costs only \$149 (plus \$4.50 shipping in the US, foreign add \$15 for air shipment, CA add 6% tax.) The 40-pin flat cable jumper is \$19 extra. To order send a check by mail or call us at (805) 685-1854, 9AM to 5PM M-F and charge it to your VISA or MASTERCARD. COGNIVOX is backed by a 120-day warranty against manufacturing defects.

VOICETEK P.O. Box 388, Goleta, CA 93116

NEW PRODUCTS



The Signalman MK1 Modem

Compact, Low cost Modem

The Signalman MK1 is a Bell 103 compatible, completely portable modem.

The Signalman interfaces to any RS-232 port with a built in RS-232C cable. Its small physical size allows users to mount it in out-of-the-way spots with its velcro fasteners. A tone-audible carrier detect circuit replaces flashing LEDs as confirmation of standard phone line connections for both voice and data.

Priced at \$129, the modem also includes automatic mode selection (originate/answer) and a talk data switch. For more information contact Anchor Automation Inc., 16130 Valerio St., Van Nuys, CA 91406, (213) 997-6493.

Reader Service ✓569

The Formula

The Formula is a software package incorporating the characteristics of a data base manager, a word processor, and a compiler language along with a general accounting system. It is intended to be a flexible system generator for business and other applications.

The Formula permits complete application development through the process of defining what should go into files, steps the job-stream should take in processing,

and report format. The system also provides a complete general accounting system including general ledger, accounts receivable, and accounts payable. Also included is a Basic full screen editor. Label printing and a professional time accounting system are options.

The cost of the Formula software is \$595. For information contact Dynamic Microprocessor Associates Inc., 545 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10017, (212) 687-7115. The Formula runs on CP/M.

Reader Service ✓570

Software Enhancements

A Software Enhancements/Documentation package is now available for Radio Shack's Disk Payroll System for Models I and III.

This software uses machine language sorts and features perfectly aligned vertical spacing and form tops on any 80-column, or wider, printer. It also allows you to make changes to employee data without reprinting the entire screen.

All changes to your Radio Shack disks are made under program control so programming skills are not needed. This Enhancement/Documentation package is priced at \$39 and is available from Microcomputer Applications, 3485 Mock Orange Court South, Salem, OR 97302, (503) 364-1090.

Reader Service ✓571

Cave Hunting for Treasure

Cave Hunter is a game for the 16K Color Computer using high resolution graphics, color, and sound.

Your objective is to maneuver your way through a cave in search of the valuable treasures which lie there. As the passageways weave in all directions, angry cave creatures relentlessly pursue you.

Priced at \$24.95, Cave Hunter is available from Mark Data Products, 23802 Barquilla, Mission Viejo, CA 92691, (714) 768-1551.

Reader Service ✓572

The Electronic Breadboard

A new computer-aided design program, the Electronic Breadboard, helps electronics technicians, engineers and experimenters to evaluate voltages, currents, impedance and frequency responses without a lot of guesswork.

The program simulates the effect of the addition or removal of components, calculates point impedance, analyzes the frequency response of a circuit, and allows circuit designs to be saved on tape or disk.

Available for the Model I, Level II, 16K and Model III, 16K for \$49.95. Contact Instant Software Inc., Peterborough, NH 03458, (603) 924-9471 for more information.

Reader Service ✓573

Cassette Business Package

CBP is a cassette business package for the Model I and III with 16K. It consists of the following programs: a cassette data base manager, a word processor, an inventory control system, a stock management program, a check balancing program, a label printer, a deposit calculator, a statistics program, a sort utility, and a key access utility.

CBP is priced at \$59 and is available from The Micro Architect Inc., 96 Dothan St., Arlington, MA 02174, (617) 643-4713.

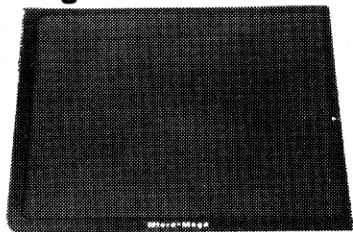
Reader Service ✓574

Enhanced Hexspell

Hexspell 2 is a spelling checker for the Models I or III with two disk drives and 48K. It features one step error detection and

for the **TRS-80** from **Micro-Mega**

The Original GREEN-SCREEN



The eye-pleasing Green-Screen fits over the front of your TRS-80 Video Display and gives you improved contrast with reduced glare. You get bright luminous green characters and graphics like those featured by more expensive CRT units.

Don't confuse the Original Green-Screen with a piece of thin film stuck to the face of your video tube, such as that advertised by others. The Original Green-Screen is mounted in a full frame perfectly matched to the color and texture of the TRS-80 Video Display. It is attached with adhesive strips which do not mar your unit in any way.

The full frame design of the Original Green-Screen "squares off" the face of your video display and greatly improves the overall appearance of your system.

(Specify whether for Model I or Model III)

THE GREEN-SCREEN.....\$13.95
Add \$1.50 for postage and handling.

✓ 162

Terms: Check or money order, no CODs or credit cards, please. Add amount shown for postage and handling to price of the item. All items shipped within 48 hours by first class or priority mail. Virginia residents, add 4% sales tax.

Micro-Mega • P.O. Box 6265 • Arlington, Va 22206

PIONEER SOFTWARE ANNOUNCES SCRIPTR

✓ 160

AT LAST !!! PRINTER HELP FOR SCRIPTSIT USERS

SCRIPTR IS A DISK AND CASSETTE BASED UNIVERSAL PARALLEL PRINTER DRIVER FOR THE SCRIPTSIT WORD PROCESSING SYSTEM. COMPARE SCRIPTR'S FEATURES

- 1). ENTRY AND REENTRY TO DOS WITHOUT LOSING THE TEXT.
- 2). OUTPUT ANY CODE TO THE PRINTER FROM THE TEXT.
- 3). PROGRAMMED COMMANDS FOR ALL MX-80 AND MICROLINE 80 FUNCTIONS-(LINESPACING / VERT + HORIZONTAL TABS)
- 4). CONTINUOUS DISPLAY OF THE ENTIRE PRINTOUT.
- 5). INSERT MATERIAL AT SPECIFIED PLACES DURING THE PRINTOUT FOR FORM LETTERS AND REPEATING FORMS.
- 6). EDITING DURING THE PRINTOUT FOR ERRORS, CHANGES.
- 7). KEYBOARD ENTRY OF (7) GRAPHICS DURING EDITING.
- 8). MACRO FUNCTION FOR DRAWING BORDERS WITH GRAPHICS
- 9). VARIABLE SPEED PROGRAMABLE SPEED READER.
- 10). AN INTERACTIVE ERROR CHECKING MODE.
- 11). SEE WHERE ALL PAGES WILL START AND END WITHOUT DOING A PRINTOUT AND WASTING PAPER OR TIME.
- 12). UNDERLINING, EVEN WITH GRAPHICS.
- 13). 6 SAMPLE PROGRAMS FULLY EXPLAINING ALL FUNCTIONS.
- 14). 65 PAGE BOUND MANUAL, INDEXED, EASY TO READ TYPE.
- 15). RETURN PROG+DOC FOR FULL REFUND IF NOT SATISFIED.
- 16). WILL WORK WITH ANY PARALLEL PRINTER.

THE PRICE OF THE DISK VERSION IS \$40.00 WHICH INCLUDES POSTAGE AND HANDLING. VERSIONS AVAILABLE FOR MODEL I, +III. MODEL III. VERSION WORKS WITH MOD I. SCRIPTSIT/LC AND NOT WITH THE STANDARD MODEL III. VERSION OF SCRIPTSIT. WE ALSO DO CUSTOM VERSIONS FOR OTHER POPULAR PRINTERS AT REASONABLE PRICES. SPECIFY MODEL COMPUTER DESIRED. FOR ORDERS OR INQUIRIES WRITE / CALL

PIONEER SOFTWARE
1746 N.W. 55TH AVE. #204
LAUDERHILL, FLORIDA
33313 (305)-739-2071

CHECKS - MONEY ORDERS / ACCEPTED - COD'S

SOFTWARE YOU CAN BET ON!



OPTION80

If you gamble in the big casino - Wall Street - you need a program to evaluate call options. OPTION80 tells you when it's time to buy and when it's time to sell. Suggests hedges to minimize your risk. Takes only 15 minutes a week to update and run. Comes with data for 25 calls. Easily expanded to include as many as you wish. Sold only on diskette.

Only \$25.00



TOUT3

A vastly improved version of the original TOUT horse race handicapper. Now, thousands of races are simulated in seconds to give you each horse's probability of winning and identify overlays. Horses are screened using factors derived from an operations research study. This handicapper outperforms programs and calculators selling for much more.

Only \$19.00



DRAW5

Jacks or better to open with a joker that can be used as an ace or in straights or flushes (Gardena CA rules). You play against six computer-controlled opponents. This program has true artificial intelligence capabilities. DRAW5 was developed originally by Real World Simulations. After three years of refining, it's now available for the TRS-80. It will provide hours of fun, challenge and education. Now 30% faster.

Only \$15.00

TOUT3 and DRAW5 supplied on 500 baud cassette. Add \$4.00 for Model I or III diskette. All programs available on 8" disk for Model II at \$6.00 additional. PA residents add 6% sales

tax. North Star diskette version of DRAW5 can be obtained from Real World Simulations, Box 4107, Torrance, CA 90510.

TRS-80 is a Tandy Corporation trademark.

WILSON

Software Division • 539 Springhouse Lane • Camp Hill, PA 17011

✓ 192

Houston's Software Store • Micro Solutions, Inc. Color Computer Software • Model I • Model III • Model II & CP/M

Communications Programs •

Color Computer • Rompack that allows your printer to be used with your modem. Allows downloading to tape. \$59.95
Model I or III • Intelligent terminal program easy to use. Allows downloading and uploading (Disk). \$149.95

Games •

Color Computer • Rompack "Star Blaster" action packed machine language high res. graphics (Requires 16k) \$39.95
Model I or III • Arcade games Meteor Mission 2, Galaxy Invasion, Robot Attack, Cosmic Fighter. (Tape/Disk) and more. Send for list. \$16.95/20.95

Accounting Programs •

Model III • General Ledger 400 accts, 1000 transactions/month, allows for departmental income statement \$199.95
• Accounts Payable 400 accts, 1000 transactions/month, and 99 department codes \$199.95
• Accounts Receivable 400 accts, 1000 transactions/month, and 99 department codes \$199.95
• Payroll 400 employees weekly, bi-weekly, monthly, salaried, hourly, 2 misc. ded. \$199.95
Model II • Available for floppy or hard disk. Capacities below are for 2 floppy drive systems.
• General Ledger 5000 accts, 2000 transactions/month, allows for departmental income statements \$499.00
• Accounts Payable 2000 accts, 5000 transactions/month, and 99 departmental codes \$499.00
• Accounts Receivable 2000 accts, 5000 transactions/month, and 99 department codes \$499.00
• Payroll 2000 employees weekly, bi-weekly, monthly, salaried, hourly, 2 misc. ded. \$499.00

In Houston
9949 E. Harwin
Houston, Tx. 77036
(713)-789-5443

VISA-M/C Accepted
Prices include handling and shipping

In Florida
P.O. Box 271793
Tampa, FL 33688

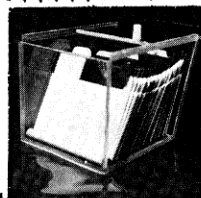
✓ 362

DISC STORAGE BOX

\$14.95 + \$1.55 S & H

WILL-O-BOX

Holds 50 discs 5 1/4
Removable sliding
top
Protects your Discs
Sturdy Acrylic
8 in. Box \$21.95
+ \$1.75 S & H



WILL-O-SCREEN FOR TRS-80®

Sturdy Acrylic-gr, amber, lime
Mod I-\$5.95, Mod II-\$7.95,
Mod III-\$6.95 + \$1.25 S&H each

BIBLE TEACHING PROGRAMS TRS-80 LVII 16K

Learn the order of Bible Books

	Tape	Disk
1. O.T. Books--\$4.95	7.95	
2. N.T. Books--\$4.95	7.95	
3. Both O. & N.--\$7.95	10.95	

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE
Send check or money order

WILLIAMS ENTERPRISES
3101 Cheverly Ave.
Cheverly, MD 20785

® Radio Shack

✓ 507

NEW PRODUCTS

correction. Erroneous words are highlighted in full context when detected, and can be immediately replaced. The replacement word itself is immediately checked for correctness.

In addition to dictionary words, Hexspell 2 checks complete texts including codes, formulae and numbers common in many commercial and technical documents.

For more detailed information contact Hexagon Systems, Box 397, Station A, Vancouver, BC, Canada V6C 2N2, (604) 682-7646. It is priced at \$99.

Reader Service ✓582

Software For Physicians

MOS-2 Software gives Physicians in groups of up to ten the ability to organize information on 15,000 patients by name and procedure and to file transactions on both daily and monthly bases.

Among the features available are insurance form processing, recall capability, morbidity indexing, diagnosis and procedure statistics, aged receivables and patient account status. Options include a referral file to keep track of referring doctors, and word processing to send customized letters.

The system is designed for the Model II. A demonstration disk is available for \$99. The full system is priced at \$499. Contact Windham Software Inc., 29-31 Ivanhill St., Willamantic, CT 06226.

Reader Service ✓592

Winchester Disk Storage Subsystem

The MSC 9700 Subsystem combines the Seagate Technology ST-506 5.25-inch Winchester disk drive, the Xebec S1410 controller, and a 115V/230V power supply.

Its features include: 22-bit error detection, 11-bit error correction, a full sector data buffer, and single command disk initialization. A one or two-drive version of the subsystem is available for either five or 10-megabytes of on-line storage capacity.

Through the use of interchangeable host adapter personality cards, the subsystem can be compatible with a variety of microcomputer systems.

The MSC 9700 is priced at under \$3000, the Host adapters for under \$200, from Microcomputer Systems Corporation, 432 Lakeside Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086, (408) 733-4200.

Reader Service ✓583

Expands Color Computer Memory

The 16 Plus Board expands the Color Computer's Memory from 16K to 32K.

The board does not require soldering, plugs in easily, and fits neatly under the RF shield cover. Its design allows the graphics display to reside anywhere within the 32K memory. No modifications are required for existing software.

The board costs \$84.95 from Computerware, Box 668, 1472 Encinitas Blvd., Encinitas, CA 92024, (714) 436-3512.

Reader Service ✓584

Cookbook on a Disk

Dinner on a Disk, a completely automated cookbook, contains over 100 full screen "pages" of proven recipes.

Published directly on a five-inch disk, this cookbook requires no technical training or knowledge.

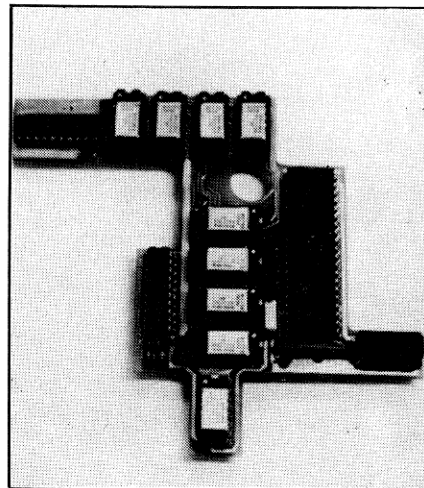
The disk is available for TRS-80 Models for \$14.95 from The Computerized Shopper, 683 Towles, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (415) 856-7467

Reader Service ✓585

Speedup Enhancement

The 4MHz Speedup Enhancement doubles the processor speed of the MTI Mod III plus 140, 240 or 280 systems when used with the DOS plus operating system. The enhancement is software selectable.

The 4MHz speedup enhancement, Model #1414, sells for \$149. A retrofit/installa-



The 16 Plus Board.

tion is available for \$50 for owners of Mod III plus or TRS-80 Model III owners. Contact Microcomputer Technology Inc., 3304 W. MacArthur Blvd., Santa Ana, CA 92704, (714) 979-9925.

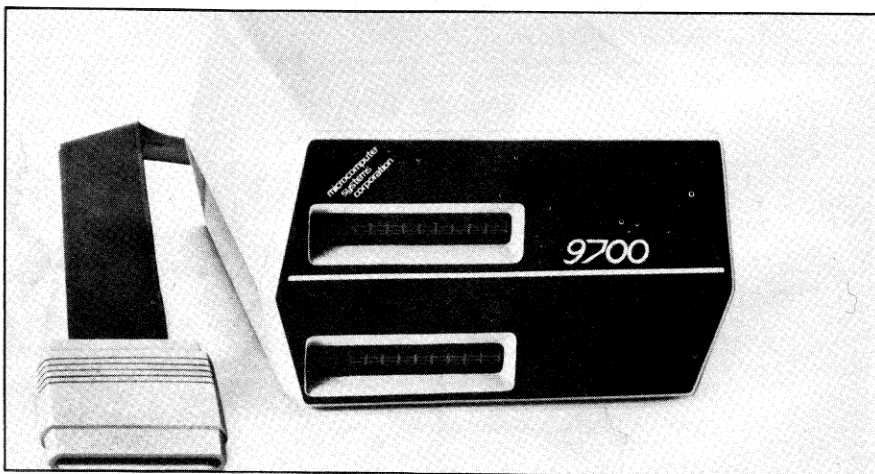
Reader Service ✓586

Morse Code Tutorial

Code Class is a machine language Morse Code tutorial program for the Models I and III.

This program is interactive and presents a variety of formats, non-repetitive sequences, and user-adjustable speeds. It is available on disk for \$39 and on cassette for \$29. For additional information contact Macrotronics Inc., 1125 N. Golden State Blvd., Suite G, Turlock, CA 95380, (209) 667-2888.

Reader Service ✓587



The MSC 9700 Series.

An Index to Your Data Base

Newtrieve replaces Basic sequential searches with a machine language sequential search program.

When installed in a Basic program, Newtrieve locates key words to further access a data base. As an in-memory, recursive package, it has the ability to sequentially search an array of 500 40-character search string indexes quickly. Switches allow for Excluding, Divide Index, Single Search, in-memory changes, re-write of load module, and selectively browsing through the index.

Once a program has been established, either interactively or from an external data file, a load module may be created to facilitate start-up in less than 10 seconds. Additional indexes can be written and successively loaded and searched using the same or an alternate Basic program.

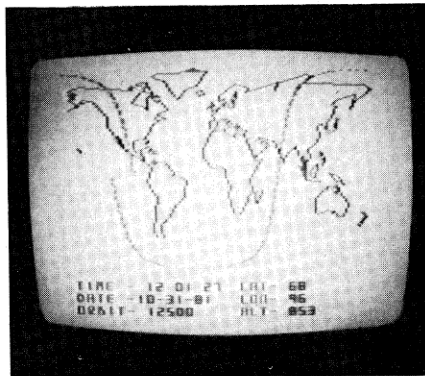
Newtrieve is available for \$49.95 and is available from Unique Printing and Stationery Company Inc., 11 Maiden Lane, New York, NY 10038, (212) 732-2244.

Reader Service ✓575

Introduction To Word Processing

Introduction to Word Processing explains in non-technical language what word processing is and how it can increase personal productivity.

This step-by-step guide provides a complete, comparative analysis of currently



The Orbitrak Screen Display.

available equipment for anyone considering buying a system.

Contact Sybex, 2344 Sixth St, Berkeley, CA 94710, (415) 848-8233 for information. The book is priced at \$12.95.

Reader Service ✓576

Taxpro

Taxpro enables the user to compute the most profitable way of completing tax returns. All popular tax forms are available, as well as many of the more complicated ones.

Available for the Model I and III, Taxpro is priced at \$149.95 for the first edition, and \$60 for each yearly revised edition. For information contact Videotronics, 4086 Honolulu Dr., Sarasota, FL 33583, (813) 371-7255.

Reader Service ✓577



The Ultraswitch Self-contained Switchbox.

Satellite tracking With the Color Computer

Orbitrak is a real-time satellite tracking program for the Color Computer. The program displays a map of the world and plots the ground track of the satellite as its orbit progresses.

Of special interest to ham radio operators for use in tracking the Oscar satellites, Orbitrak also tracks the space shuttle or other objects in the earth's orbit.

The program requires a 16K Color Computer. It is distributed on cassette for \$14.95 from California Information Company (CALICO), Box 462, Torrance, CA 90508, (714) 828-5429.

Reader Service ✓578

Pilot Directional Finder

Economical navigational program enables you to locate your position, distance to destination, heading to destination, I D's and their altitudes, and recalculates your position, distances and headings as radials change. The program is compact, portable and pocket size, no installation is necessary. Navigational Systems are available for the entire U.S. (except Hawaii & Alaska). Three adjacent states per cassette tape program are provided.

This system may be used on a TRS-80 or Sharp PC-1211 Pocket computer and printer interface with any tape cassette recorder with ear and remote hook-up. Contact PDF, 4388 Alpine Road, Portola Valley, CA. 94025; for additional information.

Reader Service ✓579

Self-Contained Switch Box

Ultraswitch is a self-contained switch box that allows for expansion of your single Centronics-style port to dual ports. This allows the user to activate a second peripheral device through software selection or the flip of a switch, eliminating constant plugging and unplugging of peripheral cables.

Fully buffered inputs and outputs shield against noise interference. Ultraswitch is software-selectable. Each port buffers and controls eight datalines, one data strobe, and two status lines.

Priced at \$165, Ultraswitch is available from Leonard N/C Systems, 1677 North Marshall Road, Suite C, El Cajon, CA 92020, (714) 448-8020.

Reader Service ✓580

COMPUTER CASSETTES AND AUDIO CASSETTES



LENGTH	12 PAK	24 PAK
C-05	69¢	59¢
C-10	79¢	69¢
C-20	99¢	89¢

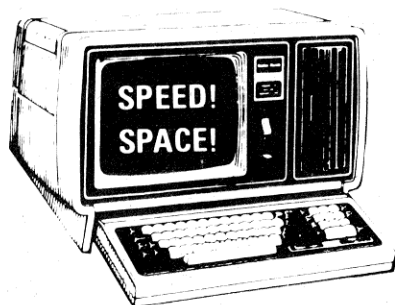
LENGTH	12 PAK	24 PAK
C-30	\$1.19	\$1.09
C-60	\$1.49	\$1.39
C-90	\$1.79	\$1.69

- 100% ERROR FREE • FULLY GUARANTEED • SUPERIOR 5-SCREW CONSTRUCTION •
- HIGH FREQUENCY RESPONSE • VERY LOW NOISE • WIDE DYNAMIC RANGE •
- USED BY SOFTWARE FIRMS, HOBBYISTS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS NATIONWIDE •
- BOXES SOLD ONLY WITH CASSETTES 20¢ EA • \$2.00 PER PAK SHIPPING •

C.O.D. HOTLINE 1-206-675-6143

MICRO-80™ INC.

E-2665 BUSBY ROAD • OAK HARBOR, WA 98277



96K CP/M®

(For your TRS-80* Model II)

Multiple Job Executive

Add a whole new dimension to your TRS-80 Model II. Let it work while you work!!

ATON's unique JobStream™ CPM 2.2, along with additional RAM memory, allows you to **simultaneously** compile, assemble, or link in one 64K background partition (62K TPA) while you edit files, **and** spool to the printer, **and** communicate with another computer in up to four 32K foreground partitions (28K TPA).

As you expand memory beyond 64K, you also enter the amazing world of TrackMode BIOS™ which not only **multiplies diskette speed up to five times**, but also automatically performs read after write checks for the ultimate in data reliability.

- **Gain hard disk performance** for a fraction of the cost—and **no backup problems!!!**
- Works in 32K, add RAM memory to 256K using standard Radio Shack memory boards.
- **Supports two sided expansion disk drives** (1.2 megabytes per diskette).
- Allows 6K–7K more space for user programs (62K TPA).

JobStream CP/M 2.2 (with Z-80** Debugger)	\$235
Omni Writer™ Video Text Editor	\$150
Z-80 Debugger Source Code	\$ 50
Package of above (a \$435 value)	\$295

"Software with Service"



Aton
International, Inc.

Prepaid, Visa, MasterCard or COD.
Shipping and handling extra.
California residents add 6% sales tax.
Product price and availability subject to change without notice.

CP/M* Digital Research, Inc. **™ Zilog Corp.
JobStream, TrackMode BIOS™ ATON Intl.
Omni Writer™ Omnigraphics **™ Tandy Corp.

260 Brooklyn Avenue, San Jose, CA 95128
(408) 286-4078

✓ 92

NEW PRODUCTS

Book Covers Microprocessors

Introduction to Microprocessors: Experiments in Digital Technology is a guide to the use of integrated circuits.

The book's seven chapters contain 35 experiments encouraging the reader to construct electronics projects using integrated circuits. The use of microprocessors in microcomputers is stressed, with emphasis on construction, function and programming.

Priced at \$10.95, the book is available from Hayden Book Company Inc., 50 Essex Street, Rochelle Park, NJ 07662, (800) 631-0856.

Reader Service ✓588

Video Glare Screens

Low-cost glare filters are now available for the Model I and III with a free home trial period.

The filters are four-layered optical filters, with two spectral responses. One is a neutral density filter (appearing grayish) and the other is a blue-green filter. The combination enhances contrast, even in brightly lit rooms, without greatly attenuating the image lines.

These filters are priced at \$10 and are available from The National Institute for Rehabilitation Engineering, 97 Decker Road, Butler, NJ 07405, (201) 838-2500.

Reader Service ✓589

Air Combat Computer Games

Two new air combat computer games, Dawn Patrol and Chennault's Flying Tigers, are now being marketed.

Dawn Patrol deals with World War II, while Chennault's Flying Tigers covers the air war over China and the Pacific in 1937–1942. Both games feature real-time animated graphics.

In each game you fly a choice of a dozen or more fighter planes into combat against a computer-controlled force of opponents. Success or failure depends upon your ability to learn and exploit the advantages and weaknesses of every aircraft.

These games are available for the Model I, Level II and Model III machines on a 16K machine language cassette from Discovery Games, 936 W. Highway 36, St. Paul, MN 55113.

Reader Service ✓590

Centronics 730

Same as Radio Shack
Line Printer II

Once \$995

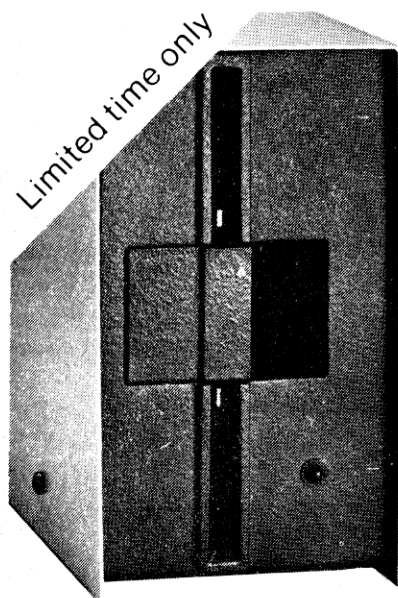
Brand New

Now

\$399

While they last

Plus \$10 for shipping & insurance



5 1/4 Disc Drives

For TRS-80 Mod. 1 35 or 40 track capability

\$279

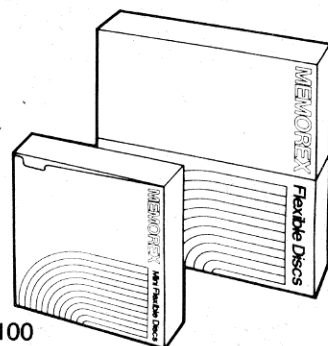
Single or double density (with proper interface)
Choice of MPI or Tandom drives

Add \$7.50 for shipping

5 1/4 Discs for TRS-80 and Apple

Prime First Quality

MEMOREX Discs as low as **\$1.89 per disc** In lots of 100



Part No.	10 or More	50 or More	100 or More
3401	\$2.09	\$1.99	\$1.89
3431 with Hubring	\$2.35	\$2.25	\$2.15

MiniMicroMart, Inc



943 W. Genesee St. Syracuse, N.Y. 13204 (315) 422-4467



WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD

CP/M® Software Computer Pathways

Pearl (level 1)	\$ 99/\$25
Pearl (level 2)	\$299/\$40
Pearl (level 3)	\$549/\$50

Digital Research

PL/I-80	\$459/\$35
BT-80	\$179/\$30
Mac	\$ 85/\$15
Sid	\$ 65/\$15
Z-Sid	\$ 90/\$15
Tex	\$ 90/\$15
DeSpool	\$ 50/\$10

Micropro

WordStar	\$319/\$60
Customization Notes	\$ 89/\$na
Mail-Merge	\$109/\$25
WordStar/Mail-Merge	\$419/\$85
DataStar	\$249/\$60
WordMaster	\$119/\$40
SuperSort I	\$199/\$40
Spell Star	\$175/\$40

Microsoft

Basic-80	\$289/\$na
Basic Compiler	\$329/\$na
Fortran-80	\$349/\$na
Cobol-80	\$574/\$na
M-Sort	\$124/\$na
Macro-80	\$144/\$na
Edit-80	\$ 84/\$na
MuSimp/MuMath	\$224/\$na
MuLisp-80	\$174/\$na

Organic Software

Milestone	\$269/\$30
-----------	------------

Supersoft

Diagnostic I	\$ 49/\$20
Diagnostic II	\$ 84/\$20
Disk Doctor	\$ 84/\$20
Forth (8080 or Z80)	\$149/\$30
Fortran	\$219/\$30
Fortran w/Ratfor	\$289/\$35
Other	less 10%

Unicorn

Mince	\$149/\$25
Scribble	\$149/\$25
Both	\$249/\$50

Data Base

FMS-80	\$649/\$45
dBASE II	\$595/\$50
Access/80	\$699/\$50

Pascal

Pascal/MT+	\$429/\$30
Pascal/M	\$189/\$20

Miscellaneous

SpellGuard	\$299/\$25
The Last One	\$549/\$na
SuperCalc	\$259/\$50
CBASIC-2	\$ 98/\$20
MicroStat	\$224/\$25
StatPak	\$449/\$40
Micro B+	\$229/\$20

Apple Software (Business)

Micropro

Wordstar	\$239
MailMerge	\$ 89
Wordstar/MailMerge	\$349
SuperSort I	\$159
Spellstar	\$175

Personal Software

Visicalc 3.3	\$229
CCA Data Mgr	\$ 99
Desktop/Plan II	\$229
Visitem	\$139
Visidex	\$229
Visiplot	\$185



Personal Software (cont.)

Visitrend/Visiplot	\$ 75
Zork	\$ 34
Miscellaneous	
Micro Courier	\$219
Super-Text II	\$127
ASCII Express	\$ 59

Apple Software (Entertainment)

Wizard & Princess	\$ 28
Mystery House	\$ 24
Flight Simulator	\$ 29
Raster Blaster	\$ 26
Space Eggs	\$ 18
Sargon II	\$ 29
ABM	\$ 22
Micropainter	\$ 29
Apple Panic	\$ 28
Pool 1.5	\$ 26

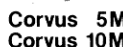


Apple Accessories

Z-80 Softcard	\$299
Keyboard Enhancer	\$110
Apple Joystick	\$ 49
Sup-r Mod	\$ 25
CPS Multifunction Card	\$199
Videx Board	\$249
16K Card	\$159
Sup-r Fan	\$ 39
ALF9 Voice Board	\$149
CCS Cards	\$Call
CCS Parallel Model 7720	\$Call
CCS Serial Model 7710D	\$Call
CCS Centronics Model 7728	\$Call

Disk Drives

For TRS-80* Model 1	
CCI-100 5 1/4", 40 Track	\$299
Add-ons for Zenith Z-89	
CCI-189 5 1/4", 40 Track	\$389
Z-87 Dual 5 1/4" system	\$995
Drives for Z-90	\$Call
External card edge and power supply included. 90 day warranty/one year on power supply.	



Corvus 5M	\$3089
Corvus 10M	\$4489
Corvus 20M	\$5429
Corvus Mirror	\$ 699
Shugart 8" 801R Raw Drive	\$399
TANDON 5 1/4" Raw Drive	\$Call
Power Supplies	\$Call

Diskettes—Box of 10

Maxell 5 1/4"	\$ 40
Maxell 8"	\$ 45
BASF/Verbatim 5 1/4"	\$26.95
BASF/Verbatim 8"	\$ 36
Plastic File Box—Holds 50 5 1/4" dskts.	\$ 19
Plastic Library Case 5 1/4"	\$ 3
Plastic Library Case 8"	\$ 4
Head Cleaning Diskette	\$ 25
Floppy Saver	\$10.95
Floppy Saver Rings	\$ 6.95

16K RAM Kits

One Kit	\$13.95
Two Kits	\$25.00
200ns for TRS-80*, Apple II, (specify):	Jumpers \$ 2.50

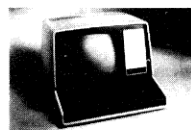
Computer Systems

Altos ACS8000 Series	\$Call
Atari 400	\$359
Atari 800	\$789
Call for other Atari products	
Zenith Z89, 48K	\$Call
Zenith Z90, 64K	\$Call
Call for other Zenith products	

For fast delivery, send certified checks, money orders or call to arrange direct bank wire transfers. Personal or company checks require one to three weeks to clear. All prices are **mail order only** and are subject to change without notice. **Call for shipping charges.**

Terminals

Adds Viewpoint	\$Call
Zenith Z-19	\$Call
Televideo 910	\$519
Televideo 920C	\$729
Televideo 950	\$929



S-100 California Computer Systems

Mainframe	\$349
Z80 CPU	\$239
64K RAM	\$569
Floppy Disc Cntrl	\$339
Integrated Sys. w/int. cables, tstd.	\$1975
2P + 2S I/O	\$269
4 Port Serial I/O	\$249
4 Port Parallel I/O	\$179

Casio Calculators

Pocket Comp.	FX702	\$185.00
Desk Printr/Calc.	FR100	\$79.95
Scientific Calc.	FX8100	\$49.95
Game Watch	CA90 Plastic	\$49.95
Game Watch	CA901 Steel	\$69.95
Calendar Watch	AX210	\$59.95

Printers

NEC Spinwriter	
7710 R.O. Ser	\$2395
7710 Ser w/tr.	\$2595
7720 KSR w/tr.	\$2795
7730 R.O. Par	\$2395
7730 R.O. Par w/tr.	\$2595
NEW 3500 Series	\$Call

Epson MX-70

Epson MX-80	\$Call
Epson MX-80FT	\$Call
Epson MX-100	\$Call

PaperTiger 445 Gr. & 2K

PaperTiger 460 Gr. & 2K	\$Call
PaperTiger 560 Gr.	\$Call
IDS Prism 80	\$Call
IDS Prism 132	\$Call
PaperTiger Access.	\$Call

Anadex DP-8000	\$849
Anadex DP-9500/01	\$1389

Okidata Microline 80 Fric. & pin feed	\$Call
Okidata Microline 82A Fric. & pin feed	\$Call
Okidata Microline 83A 120 cps	\$Call
Okidata 84 200 cps	\$Call
Centronics 739	\$739

C.Itoh Starwriter I 25 cps, par.	\$1525
C.Itoh Starwriter I 25 cps, ser.	\$1620
C.Itoh Starwriter II 45 cps, par.	\$1950
C.Itoh Starwriter II 45 cps, ser.	\$2075

Axiom GP-80M	\$319
Data South 180 cps	\$Call
Olivetti DY 211 Daisy Wheel	\$Call

Monitors	
Leedex 12" B & W	\$129
Leedex 12" Green Screen	\$139
Leedex 13" Color	\$329
Sanyo 9" B & W	\$149
Sanyo 9" Green Screen	\$189
Sanyo 12" Green Screen	\$249
Sanyo 12" B & W	\$239
Sanyo 13" Color	\$449
Zenith 13" Color	\$349
Zenith 12" Green Screen	\$129

Telecommunications	
Prentice Star Modem 1-yr. guar.	\$125
Univ. Data System UDS103LP	\$135
Univ. Data System UDS103JP	\$175
Novation Cat	\$139
Novation D-Cat	\$149
Novation Auto-Cat	\$199
Novation Apple Cat II	\$299
D.C. Hayes Smart. Modem	\$249
D.C. Hayes Micro-Modem II	\$295
CCI Telnet Com. Package	\$135

DEALER (NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL) INQUIRIES INVITED

Send for FREE Catalogue

The CPU SHOP

TO ORDER CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-343-6522

TWX: 710-348-1796 Massachusetts Residents call 617/242-3361

420-423 Rutherford Ave., Dept. M03M,
Charlestown, Massachusetts 02129
Hours 9 AM-8 PM (EST) Mon.-Fri. (Sat. till 5)

Technical Information call 617/242-3361
Massachusetts Residents add 5% Sales Tax
Tandy Corporation Trademark/* Digital Research



Why use their flexible discs:

Athana, BASF, Control Data, Dysan, IBM, Maxell, Nashua, Scotch, Shugart, Syncom, 3M, Verbatim or Wabash

when you could be using

MEMOREX

for as low as \$1.94 each?

Find the flexible disc you're now using on our cross reference list... then write down the equivalent Memorex part number you should be ordering.

Product Family	Product Description	Memorex Part Number (3201-1)	CE quant. 100 price per disc (\$)	Athana	BASF	Dysan	IBM	Maxell	Nashua	Scotch 3M	Shugart	Syncom	Verbatim	Wabash	Control Data
Flexible Disc 1x Single-Headed Drives Single-Density Media	IBM Compatible (128 B/S, 26 Sectors)	3060	1.99	473071	53426	800506	2305830	FD1-128	FD-1	740-0	S/A-100	15002	FD34-9000	F111111X	421607
	IBM Compatible (128 B/S, 26 Sectors) w/ W.P.N. & Hub Ring	3062	2.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	740-0	—	—	FD34-9000	—	—
	IBM Compatible (128 B/S, 26 Sectors) REVERSIBLE	3064	2.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	FD34-9000	—	—
	IBM System 6 Compatible	1729	3.19	473072	54431	—	—	—	FD-2	740-0-0	—	15150	FD34-9000	F171111X	—
	IBM Compatible (128 B/S, 15 Sectors)	3066	2.04	473077	54561	800509	1669959	—	—	740-0-056	—	15003	FD36-9000	F116111X	—
	IBM Compatible (128 B/S, 15 Sectors)	3109	1.99	473073	—	800584	2305845	—	—	740-3600	—	15005	FD36-9000	F112111X	—
	IBM Compatible (152 B/S, 8 Sectors)	3110	1.99	473074	—	800585	1669954	—	—	—	—	15004	FD36-9000	F113111X	—
	Shugart Compatible, 32 Hard Sector	3015	1.99	470901	53802	101/1	—	FH1-32	FD-132	740-32	S/A-101	15025	FD32-9000	—	421322
	Wang Compatible, 32 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3087	2.49	—	54491	—	—	—	—	740-32RH	—	—	—	F374411X	—
	CPI 8000 Compatible	3045	2.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15226	—	—	—
Flexible Disc 1d Single-Headed Drives Double-Density Media	IBM Compatible (128 B/S, 26 Sectors)	3090	2.69	474071	54568	3740/1D	—	FD1-128/M2100	FD-1D	741-0	—	—	FD34-8000	F131111X	423002
	Soft Sector (128 B/S, 26 Sectors) REVERSIBLE	3093	3.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Shugart Compatible, 32 Hard Sector	3091	2.69	470801	54596	101/1D	—	FH1-32D	—	741-32	S/A-103	15075	FD32-8000	F33A411X	423322
	Wang Compatible, 32 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3088	3.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flexible Disc 2x Double-Headed Drives Single-Density Media	Soft Sector (128 B/S, 26 Sectors)	3113	3.09	—	54428	800814	1766870	—	—	—	S/A-150	15153	FD10-4028	F121111X	—
	Soft Sector (128 B/S, 15 Sectors)	3106	3.09	473477	54226	800815	2736700	FD2-256D	—	742-0	—	15154	FD10-4015	F122111X	424612
Flexible Disc 2d Double-Headed Drives Double-Density Media	Soft Sector (Unformatted)	3102	3.09	473485	—	—	—	FD2-XDM	FD-2D	743-0	—	15103	D034-4001	—	425002
	Soft Sector (128 B/S, 26 Sectors)	3115	3.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	S/A-150	—	—	—	—
	Soft Sector (128 B/S, 26 Sectors)	3103	3.09	473471	54325	800817	1766872	FD2-256D	—	743-0/256	—	15101	D034-4028	F144111X	425602
	Soft Sector (152 B/S, 15 Sectors)	3114	3.09	473472	54479	800818	1669044	—	—	743-0/512	—	15100	D034-4015	F145111X	425612
	Soft Sector (1024 B/S, 8 Sectors)	3104	3.09	473473	54485	800819	1669045	—	—	743-0/1024	—	15102	D034-4008	F147111X	425622
	32 Hard Sector	3105	3.09	470851	—	101/2D	—	FH2-32D	—	743-32	S/A-151	15125	D032-4000	F34A411X	425322
	Burroughs B-80 Compatible, 32 Hard Sector	3092	3.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Soft Sector (1024 B/S, 8 Sectors) w/ Hub Ring	3116	3.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Shugart Compatible, 32 Hard Sector	3181	3.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D032-4000	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flexible Disc FD Memorex 551 or Equiv. Drive Compatible	FD VI (Vinyl Jacket)	30712003	2.69	470651	—	FDIV	—	—	—	FD-185	511-0	15026	FD65-1000	F61A111X	—
Mini Flexible Disc 1x 5 1/4" Single-Headed Drives Single-Density Media	Soft Sector (Unformatted)	3401	1.94	475001	54256	104/1	—	MD1	MD 1	744-0	S/A-104	15300	MD525-01	M11A211X	441002
	10 Hard Sector	3403	1.94	475010	54257	107/1	—	—	MD 110	744-10	S/A-107	15325	MD525-10	M41A211X	441102
	16 Hard Sector	3405	1.94	475016	54258	105/1	—	MH1	MD 116	744-16	S/A-105	15326	MD525-16	M51A211X	441162
	Soft Sector (Unformatted) w/Hub Ring	3431	2.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3433	2.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	16 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3435	2.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mini Flexible Disc 1d 5 1/4" Single-Headed Drives Double-Density Media	Soft Sector (Unformatted)	3417	2.14	—	54646	104/1D	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD525-01	—	—
	10 Hard Sector	3418	2.14	—	54649	107/1D	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD525-10	—	—
	16 Hard Sector	3419	2.14	—	54652	105/1D	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD525-16	—	—
	Soft Sector (Unformatted) w/Hub Ring	3481	2.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD545-01	—	—
	10 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3483	2.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD525-10	—	—
	16 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3485	2.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD525-16	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mini Flexible Disc 2d 5 1/4" Double-Headed Drives Double-Density Media	Soft Sector (Unformatted)	3421	2.59	—	54624	104/2D	—	—	—	S/A-154	—	—	MD550-01	—	—
	10 Hard Sector	3423	2.59	—	54627	107/2D	—	—	—	S/A-157	—	—	MD550-10	—	—
	16 Hard Sector	3425	2.59	—	54630	105/2D	—	—	—	S/A-155	—	—	MD550-16	—	—
	Soft Sector (Unformatted) w/Hub Ring	3491	2.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD550-01	—	—
	10 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3493	2.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD550-10	—	—
	16 Hard Sector w/Hub Ring	3495	2.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	MD550-16	—	—

Memorex Flexible Discs...The Ultimate in Memory Excellence

Quality

Memorex means quality products that you can depend on. Quality control at Memorex means starting with the best materials available. Continual surveillance throughout the entire manufacturing process. The benefit of Memorex's years of experience in magnetic media production, resulting, for instance, in proprietary coating formulations. The most sophisticated testing procedures you'll find anywhere in the business.

100 Percent Error Free

Each and every Memorex Flexible Disc is certified to be 100 percent error free. Each track of each flexible disc is tested, individually, to Memorex's stringent standards of excellence. They test signal amplitude, resolution, low-pass modulation, overwrite, missing pulse error and extra pulse error. They are torque-tested, and competitively tested on drives available from almost every major drive manufacturer in the industry including drives that Memorex manufactures. Rigid quality audits are built into every step of the manufacturing process and stringent testing result in a standard of excellence that assures you, our customer, of a quality product designed for increased data reliability and consistent top performance.

Customer-Oriented Packaging

Memorex's commitment to excellence does not stop with a quality product. They are proud of their flexible discs and they package them with pride. Both their packaging and their labeling have been designed with your ease of identification and use in mind. The desk-top box containing ten discs is convenient for filing and storage. Both box labels and jacket labels provide full information on compatibility, density, sectoring, and record length. Envelopes with multi-language care and handling instructions and color-coded removable labels are included. A write-protect feature is available to provide data security.

Full One Year Warranty — Your Assurance of Quality

Memorex Flexible Discs will be replaced by Memorex if they are found to be defective in materials or workmanship within one year of the date of purchase. Other than replacement, Memorex will not be responsible for any damages or losses (including consequential damages) caused by the use of Memorex Flexible Discs.

Quantity Discounts Available

Memorex Flexible Discs are packed 10 discs to a carton and 10 cartons to a case. Please order only in increments of 100 units for quantity 100 pricing. We are also willing to accommodate your smaller orders. Quantities less than 100 units are available in increments of 10 units at a 10% surcharge. Quantity discounts are also available. Order 500 or more discs at the same time and deduct 1%; 1,000 or more saves you 2%; 2,000 or more saves you 3%; 5,000 or more saves you 4%; 10,000 or more saves you 5%; 25,000 or more saves you 6%; 50,000 or more saves you 7% and 100,000 or more discs earns you an 8% discount off our super low quantity 100 price. All Memorex Flexible Discs are immediately available from CE. Our warehouse facilities are equipped to help us get you the quality product you need, when you need it. If you need further assistance to find the flexible disc that's right for you, call the Memorex compatibility hotline. Dial 800-538-8080 and ask for the flexible disc hotline extension 0997. In California dial 800-672-3525 extension 0997.

Buy with Confidence

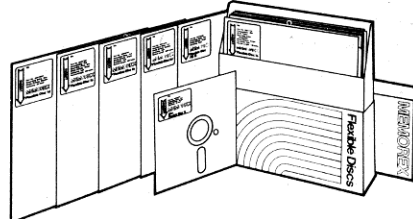
To get the fastest delivery from CE of your Memorex Flexible Discs, send or phone your order directly to our Computer Products Division. Be sure to calculate your price using the CE prices in this ad. Michigan residents please add 4% sales tax. Written purchase orders are accepted from approved government agencies and most well rated firms at a 10% surcharge for net 10 billing. All sales are subject to availability, acceptance and verification. All sales are final. Prices, terms and specifications are subject to change without notice. Out of stock items will be placed on backorder automatically unless CE is instructed differently. Minimum order \$50.00. International orders are invited with a \$20.00 surcharge for special handling in addition to shipping charges. All shipments are F.O.B. Ann Arbor, Michigan. No COD's please. Non-certified and foreign checks require bank clearance.

Mail orders to: Communications Electronics, Box 1002, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106 U.S.A. Add \$8.00 per case or partial-case of 100 8-inch discs or \$6.00 per case of 100 5 1/4-inch mini-discs for U.P.S. ground shipping and handling in the continental U.S.A. If you have a Master Card or Visa card, you may call anytime and place a credit card order. Order toll-free in the United States. Call anytime 800-521-4414. If you are outside the U.S. or in Michigan, dial 313-994-4444. Dealer inquiries invited. All order lines at Communications Electronics are staffed 24 hours.

Copyright ©1981 Communications Electronics™



Order Toll-Free!
(800) 521-4414
In Michigan (313) 994-4444



For Data Reliability—Memorex Flexible Discs

**COMMUNICATIONS
ELECTRONICS™**

Computer Products Division

854 Phoenix □ Box 1002 □ Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106 U.S.A.
Call TOLL-FREE (800) 521-4414 or outside U.S.A. (313) 994-4444

80 LIST OF ADVERTISERS

RS Number	Page	RS Number	Page	RS Number	Page	RS Number	Page
173 ABS Suppliers.....	369	27 Computex.....	30, 31	163 Keyline Computer.....	86	242 Personal Micro Computer.....	76, 77
560 ABS Suppliers.....	391	68 Contract Services Associates.....	219	359 Kwik Software.....	201	347 Personal Tax Software.....	349
506 AFIPS.....	127	170 Coolidge & Associates.....	232	30 LNW Research.....	6	* Phase I Systems.....	307
38 A.M. Electronics.....	323	105 Coosol, Inc.....	144	31 LNW Research.....	95	160 Pioneer Software.....	395
107 Aardvark 80.....	245	45 Cornucopia Software.....	103	32 LNW Research.....	333	73 Plus Computer Technology Inc.....	237
26 Access Unlimited.....	46, 47	200 Corsair Computer Company.....	94	33 LNW Research.....	259	61 Powersoft.....	98, 195
197 Ace Computer Products.....	143	58 Cosmopolitan.....	175	53 Laredo Systems Inc.....	263	63 Precision Prototypes.....	207
79 Acorn Software.....	335	187 Cottage Software.....	356	191 Lawyers Microcomputer, The.....	148	288 Process Control Tech.....	365
290 Advanced Operating Systems.....	371	190 Creative Computing Center.....	150	155 LEDS Publishing Company Inc.....	309	567 Professional Data Corp.....	392
551 Advanced Operating Systems.....	388	337 Crown Microproducts.....	393	358 Lemons Tech. Services.....	201	245 Programmers Institute.....	86
561 Advanced Operating Systems.....	391	* Cybernetics, Inc.....	256	144 Lenz, Thomas V.....	241	80 Program Store, The.....	228, 229
19 Adventure International.....	71	563 DP Directory.....	392	580 Leonard N/C Systems.....	397	143 Progressive Electronics.....	215
20 Adventure International.....	115	* DSC Publishing.....	238	* Level IV Products Inc.....	238, 287	91 Prosoft.....	55, 239
82 Aerocomp Inc.....	268, 269	511 Dan G. Haney & Associates, Inc.....	257	172 Liberty Software.....	373	48 Quality Computer Services.....	275
75 Alcor Systems.....	92	292 Data-RX Inc.....	353	131 Libra Labs.....	178	194 Quant Systems.....	148
136 Algorex.....	93, 324	15 Data Resources Corporation.....	19	554 Lifeboat Associates.....	390	41 Racet Computers.....	319
178 All Systems Go.....	226	118 Data Services.....	218	135 Lindbergh Systems.....	190	140 Radio Ranch.....	111
11 Alpha Byte Stores, Inc.....	cov. III, 20, 21, 87	110 Datasoft, Inc.....	100	345 Lizcon Trading.....	349	296 Rainbow, The.....	325
112 Alphamatics.....	160	108 Data Trans.....	158	239 Logical Systems Inc.....	159	130 Rand's Inc.....	8
113 Alphamatics.....	160	348 DeKela Computing Service.....	349	115 Lynn Computer Service.....	194	* Realty Software Company.....	264
17 Alpha Products Company.....	25, 27	57 Design Solutions Inc.....	302, 303	* MSB Consulting.....	391	* Reference Cards.....	389
* Alpha Queue Systems.....	227	116 Designatron.....	391	328 MSB Electronics.....	285	114 Reware.....	161
69 Alternate Source, The.....	204, 205	557 Dip Inc.....	51	184 MTS Enterprises.....	369	346 Rehabilitation Engineering.....	398
555 Alternate Source, The.....	390	101 Discount Software Group.....	141	196 Maine Software.....	363	145 REMarkable Software.....	246
217 American Business Computers.....	247	345 Discovery Games.....	398	587 Macrotronics Inc.....	396	129 Remsoft Inc.....	74
218 American Business Computers.....	249	62 Displayed Video.....	197	241 Mark Data Products.....	337	501 Riley, Shepard & Associates.....	243
219 American Business Computers.....	249	193 Documan Software.....	325	572 Mark Data Products.....	394	343 Rogo Computer Products.....	348
220 American Business Computers.....	251	309 Don M. Fielding.....	201	146 Master Electronics.....	246	35 SID.....	81
221 American Business Computers.....	251	170 Don M. Fielding.....	201	215 Medfield Computer Software.....	155	142 Sales Data Inc.....	233
222 American Business Computers.....	251	353 Dresselhaus Computer Products.....	85	83 Med Systems Software.....	59, 167, 261, 367	203 Scientific Engineering Lab.....	264
223 American Business Computers.....	251	570 Dynamic Microprocessor Assoc. Inc.....	394	188 Mercer Systems Inc.....	351	16 Shannon.....	17
224 American Business Computers.....	253	216 E.A.P. Company.....	369	330 Metaphoric Associates.....	227	* Shelf Boxes.....	377
225 American Business Computers.....	255	49 ESI LYNX.....	289	13 Meta Technologies Corporation.....	9, 11, 13, 15	564 Shirley Software.....	392
341 Analytical Processes Corp.....	348	177 E-Z Software.....	96	149 Micro Architect.....	243	12 Simutek.....	88, 89
569 Anchor Automations Inc.....	394	295 Edu-Ware.....	357	574 Micro Architect.....	394	213 88 Micro Journal.....	322
284 Ancie Labs.....	317	338 Ehlen Enterprises.....	393	571 Microcomputer Applications.....	394	* Snappware.....	339, 341, 343, 345, 347
40 Apparat, Inc.....	235	154 Eigen Systems.....	299	246 Micro-Computer Sales Corp.....	241	85 Soft Sector Marketing Inc.....	179, 181
556 Aragon Group Inc., The.....	390	80 Microcomputing.....	125	583 Microcomputer Systems Corp.....	396	86 Soft Sector Marketing Inc.....	183
* Archbold Electronics.....	100	329 80 Northwest Journal.....	101	247 Microcomputer Tech. Inc.....	45	87 Soft Sector Marketing Inc.....	187
6 Arcsoft Publishing.....	169	159 Electronic Specialists.....	359	248 Microcomputer Tech. Inc.....	225	88 Soft Sector Marketing Inc.....	189
325 Aregon/Globel Data.....	123	344 Eltech Associates.....	348	249 Microcomputer Tech. Inc.....	321	55 Software Affair.....	281
65 Aspen Software Company.....	217	* Encyclopedia.....	82, 83	586 Microcomputer Tech. Inc.....	396	43 Software Concepts.....	108, 109
* Astro-Star Enterprises.....	357	97 Epson American.....	146, 147	76 Micro-Design.....	243	327 Software Support.....	121
92 Aton International.....	398	93 Exatron.....	cov. IV	77 Micro-Design.....	243	* Softwarehouse International.....	155, 369
297 Autel Electronic Company.....	353	94 Exatron.....	295	132 Micro-80.....	398	198 Source Lib Systems.....	279
28 Automated Simulations.....	75	208 Excellonix.....	368	161 Micro-Grip Ltd.....	257	348 Southfork Software Inc.....	349
565 Automated Simulations.....	392	36 Fantastic Software.....	117	157 Micro-Images.....	328	119 Spectral Associates.....	250
300 B.T. Enterprises.....	151	212 Fink, William A.....	369	111 Micro Investment Software.....	110	106 Speedway Electronics.....	157
524 B.W.J. Technology, Inc.....	193	* Foreign Subscription Letter.....	207	209 Micro Learningware.....	322	279 Standard Micro Systems Inc.....	150
201 Bap\$ Software.....	348	214 Fort Worth Computer.....	369	60 Micro Mainframe.....	191	205 Starbuck Data Company.....	368
* BarbainByte.....	348	240 Freedom Tech. Int'l Inc.....	337	95 Micro Management Systems.....	277	503 Stark Software.....	201
289 Basics & Beyond.....	365	185 G&L Software Enterprises.....	356	283 Micromatic Programming Company.....	271	301 Stevens' Electronics.....	329
183 Bayesian Investment Services.....	286	342 Good-Lyddon Systems.....	325	* Micro-Media.....	393	8 Stocking Store, The.....	124
243 Bay Technical Assoc.....	211	165 Gosub International Inc.....	203	162 Micro Mega.....	395	349 Storybooks of the Future.....	349
152 BCompo.....	278	9 H&E Computronics Inc.....	129-137	117 Micro Mint.....	213	180 Subdivant & Dunn.....	325
134 Beard Software Development Company.....	193	186 H&H Trading Company.....	203	363 Micro Print-X Incorporated.....	393	71 Sublogic.....	211
29 Big Five Software Company.....	43	187 HW Electronics.....	99	562 Micro Pro Systems.....	392	* Subscription Problems.....	201
Binders.....	336	244 Hacks.....	325	282 Microsoft CPD.....	265	558 Summerville Enterprises.....	391
294 Bosen Electronics.....	357	180 Hayden Book Company.....	119	362 Micro Solutions Inc.....	395	285 Sun Research.....	359
302 Bottom Line, The.....	155, 369	47 Heath Company.....	373	348 Micro Systems Software Inc.....	cov. II, 73	576 Sybex.....	397
* Bulk Sales.....	300	46 Hexagon Systems.....	373	339 Micro Tax.....	369	233 Synergetic Solutions.....	107
7 CMD Micro.....	128	582 Hexagon Systems.....	396	56 Microtek Inc.....	355	* Synergetic Solar Inc.....	266
181 CMD Micro.....	193	508 Hikari Group.....	201	125 Micro Works.....	276	176 Syntex Electronic Innovations.....	96
100 CPU Shop, The.....	400	355 Holman D.P. Services.....	343	148 Midwest Data Systems.....	274	174 Syracuse R&D Center.....	201
138 C&S Electronics Mart Ltd.....	262	153 Holmes Engineering.....	299	72 Mikee Electronics Corp.....	223	189 Tab Sales Company.....	150
578 California Information Company.....	397	299 Howard W. Sams.....	273	137 Miller Computer Services.....	68	70 Taranto & Associates.....	221
505 Century Software.....	282	175 Howe Software.....	325	98 Mini Micro Mart Inc.....	399	510 Tasso, Scott C.....	369
552 Cer-Comp.....	388	66 ICR Futuresoft.....	113	123 Misosys.....	267	335 Tatum Labs.....	357
502 Charles Mann & Associates.....	257	274 Illustrated Memory Banks.....	145, 283	127 Morgan Products Inc.....	105	204 Technical Software Systems.....	264
226 Cleveland Electronics.....	255	559 Immac Corporation.....	391	366 Micro Pro Systems.....	392	568 Telecompute Integrated Systems, Inc.....	392
102 Cload Magazine Inc.....	91	126 Insiders Software Consultants.....	111	206 Options-80.....	368	59 Texas Computer Systems.....	177, 291
340 Clockwork Software.....	348	573 Instant Software Inc.....	394	151 Orion Instruments.....	278	81 Total Access.....	199
121 Cognitec.....	401	* Instant Software Inc.....	379	25 P.C. Newsletter.....	215	37 Traxx.....	39
99 Communications Electronics.....	393	* New Packaging.....	82, 83	128 Nelson Software Systems.....	288	171 Twenty First Century Software.....	215
361 Communications System Lab.....	393	* Programmers Kit.....	369, 387	50 Omikron.....	67	575 Unique Printing & Stationery Co. Inc.....	397
210 Complete Computer Services.....	368	* Canadian & Foreign Prices.....	325	206 Options-80.....	368	* University Microfilms.....	336
276 CompuLink.....	37	351 Institute For Scientific Anal. Inc.....	349	151 Orion Instruments.....	278	* V R Data Corporation.....	170, 171
235 CompuServe.....	363	182 Interface Inc.....	296	352 P.M.V.V.....	349	169 Van Horn Office Supply.....	233
365 Compusoft Publishing.....	351	165 Integral Data Sys. Inc.....	392	579 PDF.....	397	350 Videotronics.....	349
120 Computer Applications Unlimited.....	379	509 Intersoft.....	203	368 P80NUT Software Inc.....	149	577 Videotronics.....	397
139 Computer Case Company.....	233	168 J.C. Datatron.....	233	207 Pacific Exchanges.....	322, 348, 349, 368	* Voicetek.....	393
367 Computer Design Labs.....	309	34 J.F. Consulting.....	379	164 Pacific Office Systems.....	124	549 Volks Microcomputer Systems Inc.....	363
133 Computer Discount of America.....	34	202 JES Graphics.....	348	122 Pan American Electronics.....	373	147 Walonick Associates.....	259
291 Computer House.....	353	336 JMC Corporation.....	357	333 Peggytronics.....	227	566 Warren Instrotech Ltd.....	392
585 Computerized Shopper.....	396	360 JMS Corporation.....	201	1 Percom Data Company.....	3	* Wayne Green Books.....	310, 311, 312, 313
18 Computer Plus.....	327	42 JPC Products.....	301	2 Percom Data Company.....	41	179 Western Operations.....	143
109 Computer Shack.....	381	150 Johnson Associates.....	274	3 Percom Data Company.....	40	364 White River Products.....	257
39 Computer Shopper.....	297	334 K&K Computer Peripherals.....	243	128 Perry Oil & Gas.....	271	507 Williams Enterprises.....	395
52 Computer Shopping Center.....	315	331 KSoft.....	227			192 Wilson Software.....	395
199 Computer Wilt, Inc.....	363	334 Kelson Delphi.....	357			592 Windham Software.....	396
369 Computerware.....	353	* Kengore Corporation.....	38, 389			356 Workbench Software.....	243
584 Computerware.....	396					158 XYZT Computer Dimensions Inc.....	359
						156 York 10 Computerware.....	328

For further information from our advertisers, please use the Reader Service card.

READER SERVICE

This card is valid until April 30, 1982

Please help us to bring you a better magazine—
by answering these questions.

A. What is your occupation?

- ☐ 1. Professional
- ☐ 2. Engineer
- ☐ 3. Data Processing
- ☐ 4. Business
- ☐ 5. Education
- ☐ 6. Technician
- ☐ 7. Government
- ☐ 8. Student
- ☐ 9. Other

B. What are your primary interests in applications of your TRS-80? Rate all that apply on a scale of 1 (least) to 5 (most).

- ☐ 1. Business
- ☐ 2. Hobby
- ☐ 3. Home Management/Finance
- ☐ 4. Education
- ☐ 5. Science or Technical
- ☐ 6. Other

C. Is your computer use:

- ☐ 1. Connected with your occupation
- ☐ 2. Not connected with your occupation
- ☐ 3. Both of the above apply

D. What type of TRS-80 do you own?

- ☐ 1. Model I Level I
- ☐ 2. Model I Level II
- ☐ 3. Model II
- ☐ 4. Model III Level I
- ☐ 5. Model III Level II
- ☐ 6. Color
- ☐ 7. Pocket Computer

E. On average, how many of each issue's program listings do you actually type into your microcomputer?

- ☐ 1. 0-2
- ☐ 2. 3-5
- ☐ 3. 6-8
- ☐ 4. 9 or more

F. Are you currently a member of a network?

- ☐ 1. Yes Which one?
- ☐ 2. No

G. To what types of software users groups do you belong?

- ☐ 1. Hardware Exclusive
- ☐ 2. General Club
- ☐ 3. College Organization
- ☐ 4. Other

H. From what companies have you purchased software?

- ☐ 1. Hayden
- ☐ 2. Hewlett-Packard
- ☐ 3. Instant Software
- ☐ 4. Microsoft
- ☐ 5. Personal Software
- ☐ 6. SAMS
- ☐ 7. Other

I. How many people read your copy of 80 Microcomputing?

- ☐ 1. 1
- ☐ 2. 2
- ☐ 3. 3
- ☐ 4. 4 or more

J. Where did you obtain this copy of 80 Microcomputing?

- ☐ 1. Subscription copy
- ☐ 2. Newsstand
- ☐ 3. Computer store
- ☐ 4. Friend
- ☐ 5. Other

K. Please enter the month and page number of your favorite 80 Microcomputing article published during the last 12 months.

Month _____ Page Number _____

L. On a scale of 0 (no interest) to 5 (great interest) please rate your interest in the following columns:

- ☐ 1. Remarks
- ☐ 2. Inside 80
- ☐ 3. 80 Applications
- ☐ 4. Education 80
- ☐ 5. News
- ☐ 6. Exclusive 80
- ☐ 7. 80 Accountant
- ☐ 8. Kitchen Table Software
- ☐ 9. The Assembly Line
- ☐ 10. Input
- ☐ 11. New Products
- ☐ 12. Reviews

M. If you are not a subscriber please circle 500.

Reader Service: To receive more information from any of the advertisers in this issue of 80 Microcomputing, circle the number on the postage-paid Reader Service Card that corresponds with the Reader Service number on the ad in which you are interested. You will find numbers, preceded by a ✓, near the logo of each advertiser. Complete the entire card, drop into a mailbox and in 4-6 weeks you will hear from the advertiser directly.

1 6 11 16 21	151 156 161 166 171	301 306 311 316 321	451 456 461 466 471
2 7 12 17 22	152 157 162 167 172	302 307 312 317 322	452 457 462 467 472
3 8 13 18 23	153 158 163 168 173	303 308 313 318 323	453 458 463 468 473
4 9 14 19 24	154 159 164 169 174	304 309 314 319 324	454 459 464 469 474
5 10 15 20 25	155 160 165 170 175	305 310 315 320 325	455 460 465 470 475
26 31 36 41 46	176 181 186 191 196	326 331 336 341 346	476 481 486 491 496
27 32 37 42 47	177 182 187 192 197	327 332 337 342 347	477 482 487 492 497
28 33 38 43 48	178 183 188 193 198	328 333 338 343 348	478 483 488 493 498
29 34 39 44 49	179 184 189 194 199	329 334 339 344 349	479 484 489 494 499
30 35 40 45 50	180 185 190 195 200	330 335 340 345 350	480 485 490 495 500
51 56 61 66 71	201 206 211 216 221	351 356 361 366 371	501 506 511 516 521
52 57 62 67 72	202 207 212 217 222	352 357 362 367 372	502 507 512 517 522
53 58 63 68 73	203 208 213 218 223	353 358 363 368 373	503 508 513 518 523
54 59 64 69 74	204 209 214 219 224	354 359 364 369 374	504 509 514 519 524
55 60 65 70 75	205 210 215 220 225	355 360 365 370 375	505 510 515 520 525
76 81 86 91 96	226 231 236 241 246	376 381 386 391 396	526 531 536 541 546
77 82 87 92 97	227 232 237 242 247	377 382 387 392 397	527 532 537 542 547
78 83 88 93 98	228 233 238 243 248	378 383 388 393 398	528 533 538 543 548
79 84 89 94 99	229 234 239 244 249	379 384 389 394 399	529 534 539 544 549
80 85 90 95 100	230 235 240 245 250	380 385 390 395 400	530 535 540 545 550
101 106 111 116 121	251 256 261 266 271	401 406 411 416 421	551 556 561 566 571
102 107 112 117 122	252 257 262 267 272	402 407 412 417 422	552 557 562 567 572
103 108 113 118 123	253 258 263 268 273	403 408 413 418 423	553 558 563 568 573
104 109 114 119 124	254 259 264 269 274	404 409 414 419 424	554 559 564 569 574
105 110 115 120 125	255 260 265 270 275	405 410 415 420 425	555 560 565 570 575
126 131 136 141 146	276 281 286 291 296	426 431 436 441 446	576 581 586 591 596
127 132 137 142 147	277 282 287 292 297	427 432 437 442 447	577 582 587 592 597
128 133 138 143 148	278 283 288 293 298	428 433 438 443 448	578 583 588 593 598
129 134 139 144 149	279 284 289 294 299	429 434 439 444 449	579 584 589 594 599
130 135 140 145 150	280 285 290 295 300	430 435 440 445 450	580 585 590 595 600

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____

80 Microcomputing • March 1982

BOOKS

80 Microcomputing
Peterborough NH 03458

Please send me the following 80
Microcomputing products:

Qty.	Catalog #	Title	Unit Price	Total

Shipping and handling charges:
\$1.50 1st book, \$1.00 each additional book
(UPS, use street address)
\$10.00 each book overseas airmail

Shipping/handling _____

Total _____

Enclosed \$ _____ ☐ Check ☐ M.O.

Bill: ☐ AE ☐ MC ☐ VISA

Card # _____

Exp date _____ Interbank # _____

Signature _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery

No C.O.D. orders accepted.

SUBSCRIPTION

80 microcomputing

subscribers save \$10
off the
newsstand price.

☐ New subscription ☐ Renewal
☐ 1 year—\$24.97

Enclosed \$ _____ ☐ Check ☐ M.O.
Bill: ☐ MC ☐ Visa ☐ AE ☐ me

Card # _____ Exp. date _____

Signature _____ Interbank # _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Canada—\$27.97, 1 year only, US funds.
Foreign Surface—\$44.97 1 year only, US funds.
Foreign Air—Please inquire.

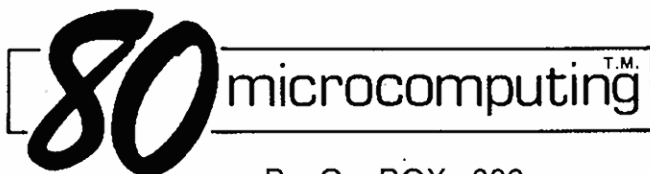
323B89

NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 30 DALTON MA 01226

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE



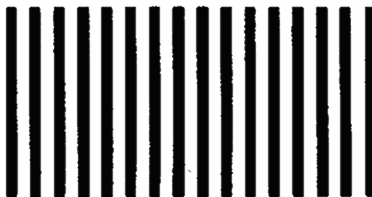
P. O. BOX 306
DALTON, MA 01226



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



BUSINESS REPLY CARD

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 80 PETERBOROUGH NH 03458

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE



Subscription Dept.
POB 981
Farmingdale NY 11737



BUSINESS REPLY CARD

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 80 PETERBOROUGH NH 03458

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE



Att. Mail Order
Peterborough NH 03458



**Please call
(213) 706-0333**

**Our Epson prices
are so low,
we're not allowed
to print them.**

EPSON MX-80\$CALL

50 cps/9x9 matrix/Lower case with true descenders/Bi-directional & Logic seeking/Adjustable tractor/Expanded printing/Block graphics/Forms control/Compressed printing/Double-strike printing/Correspondence quality/Emphasized printing mode/Standard parallel interface

EPSON MX-80 F/T\$CALL

Same features as the MX-80 plus Friction Feed. Adjustable removable tractor is standard for ease of handling forms and single sheets.

EPSON MX-100 F/T\$CALL

Same features as the MX-80 & MX-80 F/T but on 15½ inch carriage for printing 132 columns with standard 10 cpi font or 232 columns in the compressed character font. The MX-100 is complete with Dot Resolution Graphics

EPSON INTERFACES & OPTIONS

TRS-80 MODEL I, III CABLE	\$ 30	SERIAL INTERFACE (2K BUFFER)	\$ 149
TRS-80 MODEL Keyboard Interface	\$ 95	SERIAL CABLE Male to Male	\$ 30
TRS-80 MODEL II CABLE	\$ 30	DOT RESOLUTION GRAPHICS	\$ 90
APPLE INTERFACE & CABLE	\$ 100	REPLACEMENT RIBBON	\$ 13
IEEE 488 INTERFACE	\$ 60	REPLACEMENT PRINT HEAD (Quiet type)	\$ 40
SERIAL INTERFACE	\$ 70	EPSON SERVICE MANUAL	\$ 40

**Alpha
Byte
STORES**

We built a reputation on our prices and your satisfaction.

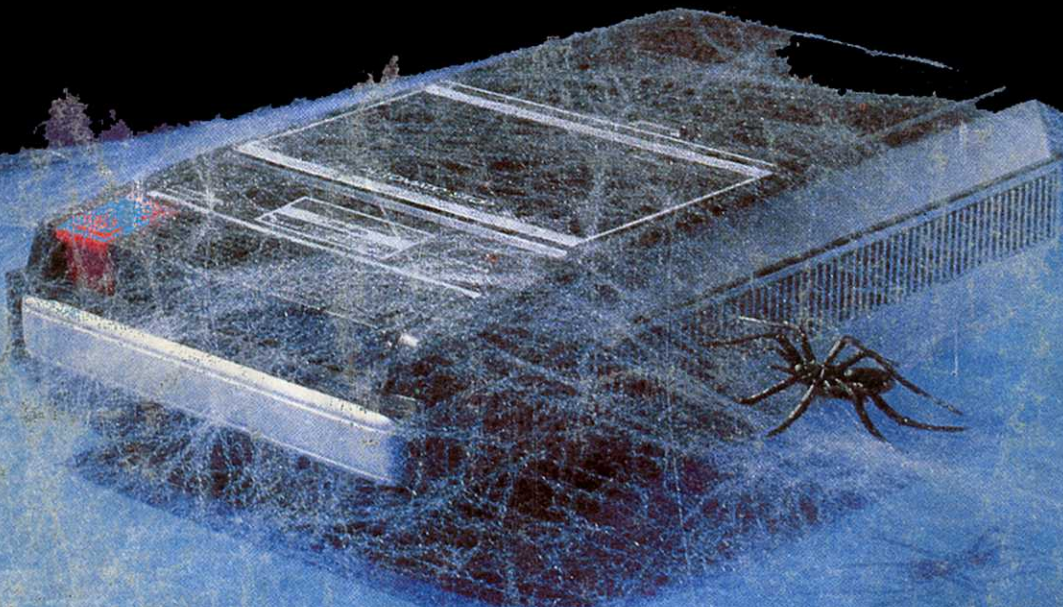
We guarantee everything we sell for 30 days. If anything is wrong, just return the item and we'll make it right. And, of course, we'll pay the shipping charges.

We accept Visa and Master Card on all orders. COD accepted up to \$300.00. We also accept school purchase orders.

Please add \$2.00 for standard UPS shipping and handling on orders under 50 pounds, delivered in the continental U.S. Call us for shipping charges on items that weigh more than 50 pounds. Foreign, FPO and APO orders please add 15% for shipping. California residents add 6% sales tax.

31245 LA BAYA DRIVE, WESTLAKE VILLAGE, CALIFORNIA 91362

TIRED OF WAITING?



Frustrating isn't it! No matter how much you speed up your program it still seems to take forever to save data onto a cassette. Wouldn't it be great if someone could design a mass storage system with the speed of a disk, but at half the cost? Exatron did, the *Exatron Stringy Floppy (ESF)*.

Totally self-contained, the ESF is an extremely fast, reliable, and economical alternative to cassette or disk storage of programs or data. All of the ESF's operations are under the computer's control, with no buttons, switches, knobs or levers to adjust or forget.

The ESF uses a miniature tape cartridge, about the size of a business card, called a wafer. The transport mechanism uses a direct drive motor with only one moving part. Designed to read and write

digital data only, the ESF suffers from none of the drawbacks of cassettes - without the expense of disks.

Several versions of the ESF are available, for the *TRS-80*, *Apple*, *PET*, *OSI* and an *RS 232* unit. Even the slowest of the units is 15 times faster than a cassette, and all are as reliable as disk drives - in fact a lot of users say they are *more* reliable!



excellence in electronics

exatron

To get further information about the ESF give Exatron a call on their Hot Line 800-538 8559 (inside California 408-737 7111).

If you can't wait any longer then take advantage of their 30 day money-back guarantee, you've nothing to lose but time!

181 Commercial Street
Sunnyvale, CA 94086

